

THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 4.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, JANUARY 18, 1879.

NO. 495.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

Is Published every Evening.
OFFICE:
INGS' BUILDING, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:	
Six Months,	\$2 50
Three Months,	1 25
One Month,	0 50
One Week,	0 12

Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, or half-yearly advertisements, on application.

W. L. COTTON, J. W. MITCHELL,
Manager. Office Sup't.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. II.

Winter Arrangement.

ON AND AFTER
MONDAY, DECEMBER 30th, 1878.

Trains Going West.

STATIONS.	No. 1. Express.	No. 3 Mixed.
Georgetown	Dp 8.10 am	
Cardigan	" 8.35 "	
M. Stew't Jun	ar 9.55 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 10.05 "	
	" 11.20 "	
Ch'town	dp 8.00 am	Dp 3.30 pm
Royalty Jun.	" 8.20 "	" 3.50 "
N. Wiltshire	" 9.12 "	" 4.45 "
Hunter River	" 9.30 "	" 5.03 "
Breadalbane	" 10.08 "	" 5.41 "
County Line	" 10.18 "	" 5.51 "
Kensington	" 11.00 "	" 6.30 "
Summerside	ar 11.30 "	ar 7.00 "
Wellington	dp 2.40 pm	
Port Hill	" 4.16 "	
O'Leary	" 5.33 "	
Alberton	ar 6.35 "	
Tignish	dp 6.40 "	
	ar 7.25 "	

Trains Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 2 Express.	No. 4 Mixed.
Tignish	Dp 7.00 am	
Alberton	" 7.45 "	
O'Leary	" 8.47 "	
Port Hill	" 10.05 "	
Wellington	" 10.48 "	
Summerside	ar 11.40 "	
Kensington	dp 2.30 pm	Dp 8.45 am
County Line	" 3.00 "	" 9.15 "
Breadalbane	" 3.40 "	" 9.57 "
Hunter River	" 3.50 "	" 10.08 "
N. Wiltshire	" 4.28 "	" 10.47 "
Royalty Jun.	" 4.45 "	" 11.02 "
	" 5.40 "	" 11.55 "
Ch'town	ar 6.00 "	ar 12.15 pm
Royalty Jun.	dp 2.55 "	
	" 3.15 "	
Mt. Stewart	ar 4.30 "	
Cardigan	dp 4.40 "	
Georgetown	ar 6.25 "	

SOURIS BRANCH.

Going West. Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 5 Mixed.	STATIONS.	No. 6 Mixed.
Souris	Dp 7.00	Mt S'tw't Jnc	Dp 4.40
Harmony	" 7.23	Morell	" 5.22
St. Peters	" 8.42	St. Peters	" 5.54
Morell	" 9.13	Harmony	" 7.12
Mt S'tw't Jnc	ar 9.55	Souris	ar 7.35

C. J. BRYDGES, WM. McKECHNIE,
Gen. Sup. Gov. Railways Supt. P. E. I. R.
Ch'town, Dec. 27, 1878.
p ne ar h pres kea sp sj ap 6i

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

A SPECIAL TRAIN, in connection with the Winter Steamship Northern Light, beginning December 24th, 1878, will run as under:—
Leave Charlottetown, 5.25 p. m.; Mount Stewart, 6.37 p. m.; arriving at Georgetown, 7.55 p. m.
On arrival of Northern Light from Pictou, a Special Train will leave Georgetown for Charlottetown.
These Trains will stop at Royalty Junction, Little York, Bedford, Mount Stewart, Peake's, Baldwin's and Cardigan, only to take on and leave off passengers, and will run only to connect with trips made by the Northern Light.

C. J. BRYDGES, W. McKECHNIE,
Gen. Supt. Govt. R'ways. Superintendent.
Charlottetown, Dec. 27, 1878—6i

THE WEEKLY EXAMINER.—Persons having relatives or friends abroad, and desiring to keep them informed concerning P. E. Island, cannot do so in a better or cheaper way than by subscribing to THE WEEKLY EXAMINER. Sent, postpaid, to any address in Great Britain, the United States, or the Dominion, on receipt of One Dollar.

H. W. Vinnicombe,

Resident Piano Tuner & Regulator,
HAS adopted the Dollar system of Tuning, six visits a year, at one dollar per visit. This system is much more economical and satisfactory than any other, as the cost is less, and the instrument is kept constantly in tune and repair.
A visit will be made to all parts of the Island once a year, or oftener if desired. Pianos tuned by Hamilton's system of even temperament.
Orders may be left at Mr. Fletcher's Music Store, or at Bremner Bros., Queen Street.
Jan. 6, 1879—

DENTISTRY.

THE cry of "Hard times" and "No money" is universal. Yet people lose their teeth, and in consequence their health. Again, recent improvements have cheapened the cost of Dental material;—considering which I have decided to reduce my prices, and for three months from the date of this I will make a set of teeth for Ten Dollars. Parts of sets correspondingly cheap. More than this—I will use good material and guarantee, in every case, a perfect fit.
C. L. STRICKLAND.
Ch'town, Jan. 4, 1879—

COMMERCIAL

Union Assurance Company,
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - - \$12,500,000.

INSURANCE effected against Fire on all descriptions of Property throughout the Island.
Losses Low rates and prompt settlement of losses.

HORACE HAZARD,
Agent for P. E. Island.
Ch'town, Dec. 20, 1878—

BROADWAY HOUSE, BY MACKENZIE.

THE former "City Hotel," now the Broadway House, Great George Street, opposite the Catholic Cathedral, is now open for Permanent and Transient Boarders.
The rooms have been thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.
The tables will be supplied with the best the market affords, and fares reasonable.
A Suite of Rooms convenient for a small family, together with board, &c., can be had in the Broadway House.
Nov. 23, 1878—fi

JAMES HOBBS, CABINET-MAKER, UPHOLSTERER, ETC.,

HAS REMOVED from McPhail's Corner to the premises just vacated by Mr. JOHN STUMBLE, Prince Street, where, with increased facilities, he is prepared to attend to the wants of his customers with punctuality and despatch, and on reasonable terms.
CARPETS cut and laid.
PAINTING and Repairing neatly done.
PICTURE FRAMES and Mouldings constantly on hand, or made up to order.
All kinds of Household Furniture made to order, cheap and good.
New Pattern School Desks made at short notice. A first-class article.
Don't forget the place: PRINCE STREET (near the new Baptist Church in course of erection).
Charlottetown, Oct. 26, 1878—

RANKIN HOUSE, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

J. J. DAVIES - - Proprietor
(Formerly of St. Lawrence Hotel, Pictou).
THIS well-known Hotel is now open under the present management; and, having been newly furnished throughout, it offers every comfort to the travelling public. Suitable Sample Rooms for commercial gentlemen.
Oct. 15, 1878—3m

QUEEN INSURANCE CO'Y. OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL . . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.
INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island
June, 1877—

E. G. HUNTER, Italian and American Marble, Monuments, Tablets, Headstones,

CENTRE TABLE TOPS, BUREAU AND COMMODE TOPS, WASH BOWL SLABS, &c., &c.
Prices to suit, and satisfaction guaranteed.
Designs furnished on application.
Corner Hillsborough and Kent Streets, Charlottetown.
November 6, 1878.

Merchants Bank

OF P. E. ISLAND,
CHARLOTTETOWN.

DIRECTORS:
ROBERT LONGWORTH, Esq., President.
HON. L. C. OWEN,
WILLIAM DODD, Esq.,
GEORGE R. BEER, Esq.,
HON. H. J. CALLBECK,
HON. L. H. DAVIES,
WILLIAM H. FINDLEY, Esq.,
WM. McLEAN, Cashier.

AGENCY AT GEORGETOWN:
H. C. McLEOD, Agent.

SOLICITORS: DAVIES & SUTHERLAND
AGENTS:
The City Bank,
New York, The Bank of New York, N. B. A.
Boston The Boston National Bank,
Montreal, St. John and Halifax,
Bank of Montreal.
Collections made in all parts of the Island on the most favorable terms.
Jan. 3, 1878—3m

No. 35 Water St., Charlottetown.

Prince Edward Island Branch

—OF THE—
NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE

FIRE AND LIFE. INSURANCE CO.

Subscribed Capital, \$9,733,332.00
Paid up Capital, - 1,216,666.00

CHIEF OFFICES—Edinburgh, 64 Princes Street; London, 61 Threadneedle Street.
Nine-Tenths of the Profits of the Life Assurance Business are divided every Five Years. The Tables of Rates are moderate.
Fire Insurances effected on nearly every description of Property, at the LOWEST RATES of Premium, corresponding to the nature of the risk.
Losses settled with promptitude and liberality.
G. W. DEBLOIS,
General Agent.
Dec. 11.

DR. CREAMER, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Kent Street, Charlottetown,

(Three doors from Dr. Johnson's).
ENTRANCE BY SIDE DOOR.
Oct. 15—3m

WAGSTAFF'S HOTEL.

THE Subscriber having fitted up the Hotel formerly known as THE RANKIN HOUSE, in first class style, is now prepared to give comfortable accommodation to Permanent and Transient Boarders.
Tourists and others will receive every attention at the Wagstaff's Hotel.
WM. WAGSTAFF.
May 25, 1878.

FRANK COX, M.D. C.M., Physician, Surgeon & Accoucheur.

OFFICE APOTHECARIES' HALL.
Residence: Capt. Mutch's, Water Street, next door to St. Lawrence Hotel.
N. B.—Particular attention paid to diseases of the chest and stomach.
Ch'town, Nov. 16, 1878—3m

NIGHT SOIL.

THE Subscriber, having obtained the Contract to remove night soil from the City, no one else is authorized to do so.
Night Soil only removed between 8 p. m. and 6 a. m.,—at 75 cents per hoghead.
Payment to be made only to me.
Orders left at the Police Station will be promptly attended to.
DANIEL GORDON,
Charlottetown Royalty, } 3m wed & th
Nov. 13, 1878. } ne pat m & tues

Look Here! THREE PRIZES IN 12 MONTHS.

W. G. MUGFORD, sole Licensee for City and Queen's County, for Lambert's Patents for Permanent Photographs Being composed of Indian Ink and Parchment, they CAN'T FADE.
Took 1st Prize at Provincial Exhibition last Fall at Georgetown; Diploma for Excellency of Work at NEW YORK, Jan. 1st, 1878—contesting with the United States and Dominion of Canada, and
1st Prize at Summerside, Oct. 3, '78.
DAVID WILSON'S OLD STAND, CH'TOWN.
Oct. 5, 1878—3m law
THE place to get your Printing done is at the EXAMINER Printing Rooms

Charlottetown Church Directory

ST. PAUL'S (CHURCH OF ENGLAND).—Queen Square—Morning and Evening Service every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School at 2 1/2 p. m. Rev. David Fitzgerald, Rector; Rev. Alfred Osborne Curate.
ST. PETER'S (CHURCH OF ENGLAND).—Rochford Square.—Sunday Services—8 a. m., 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Daily Services—Matins—9 a. m. Evensong—5 p. m., except Friday evenings, at 7.30 p. m. Rev. George W. Hodgson, Priest Incumbent.
FIRST METHODIST CHURCH.—Prince Street.—Service and Sermon every Sunday at 10.30 a. m. and 6.30 p. m. Sunday School at 2 p. m. Week Day Services—Tuesday and Thursdays at 7.30 p. m. Rev. John Lathern, Pastor.
SECOND METHODIST CHURCH.—Prince Street.—Service and Sermon every Sunday at 10.30 a. m. and 6.30 p. m. Sunday School at 2 p. m. Week day service on Wednesday evening. Rev. George Steel, Pastor.
ST. JAMES' CHURCH (PRESBYTERIAN).—Pownal Street.—Service and Sermon every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 6 1/2 p. m. Sunday School at 2 1/2 p. m. Rev. Kenneth McLennan, Pastor.
ZION CHURCH (PRESBYTERIAN).—Richmond Street.—Service and Sermon every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School at 2 1/2 p. m. Rev. John McL. McLeod, Pastor.
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Prince Street.—Rev. Dr. Murray, Pastor—Hours of Service, 11 o'clock, a. m., 6.30 p. m. Sunday School at 2.30 p. m.
BAPTIST CHURCH.—Great George Street.—Services and Sermon every Sunday at 11 o'clock a. m. and 6.30 o'clock p. m.; Sunday School at 2.30 p. m. Week day services—Monday at 7.30 p. m.; Bible Reading—Thursday at 7.30 p. m. and Friday at 8 p. m. Rev. D. G. McDonald, Minister.
BIBLE CHRISTIANS.—Prince Street.—Service and Sermon every Sunday morning at 10.30 a. m. and 6.30 p. m. Sunday School at 2 p. m. Rev. W. S. Pascoe, Minister.
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST meet in New Church House, every Sunday at 10.30 a. m. and 6.30 p. m. Mr. J. A. Falgatter, Preacher.
PRAYER MEETING in Y. M. C. A. every Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

War-Song of a Welsh Bard.

[ABOUT the beginning of the thirteenth century, the people of Wales, uniting their various clans under the leadership of Llewellyn ap Iorwerth, made their last gallant effort to throw off the English yoke. Hope beat high in the bosom of the conquered nation; and the enthusiasm of the time found vent in the martial songs of the bards. To some such soldier-poet might be ascribed words like in spirit to these:]—
As an eagle, when fierce fever burns his breast,
And his sovereign eye confronts the sun no more,
When his maddened spirit rages with unrest
That the wings should fall which bore him east and west,
That the strength should bow which never bowed before—
And he shuts the cruel light out from his eyes,
And his darling spirit wrestles wild within,
And he hurries to be gone from sight of skies
To his eyrie where the sheltering mountains rise,
To the lonely shrouded darkness he would lie;
And the meaner birds that range the air for prey
(Quail no more before his fiercely conquering flight—
Close they crowd him on his faltering homeward way,
For they know he has no power to smite or slay,
And his soul is shamed to feel his fallen might,—
So our helpless people, when the Saxon came,
Pouring in upon us sea-like from the sea,
So we shank before them, sick at soul with shame,
And our wounded spirits burnt with angry flame,
And we sought the hills where life is large and free!
But as eagle, when the fever slowly dies
And its burning fangs are loosened of their hold,
Feels once more his proud, victorious spirit rise,
Longs once more to brave the bright and boundless skies,
Plunges down the depths of air, serene and bold,
So once more, O sacred country of my heart,
O beloved of the souls that see thy light,
From thy sick sleep in the mountains thou dost start,
And like dreams at dawn of day thy woes depart,
And from thy fair eyelids downward falls the night.
O, Llewellyn, lord of Snowdon, chief of Wales,
Cry the call to battle, lead us, make us free—
Let us burst full on the Saxon as he fails,
Like the chainless winds of winter on the vales,
Like a long pent torrent charging to the sea.
For a thousand voices call us if we hear—
All the souls of our dead sires that cry to save,
All the songs of our snow-bosomed maidens dear—
Summoning tongues of winds and waters storm the ear,
And the clamoring ocean calls with every wave.
O thou lovely land, we hear thee and obey—
And we rise at thy behest, thou tameless sea!
Full and fetterless as thine our wrath makes way,
O our country, can thy children say thee nay?
Surely life was given that we might die for thee.

The World's Great Bank.

A SKETCH OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND.

The Bank of England was organized in 1694. For a time the business was done in one room. Now 700 men are employed. No bills are issued for less than £5. Bills never go from the Bank a second time. Smaller notes are out about fifty-five days. Notes for £1,000 are out on an average of 10 days. Every customer can have hard or soft money as he prefers. Sovereigns that come into the bank are all weighed before going into circulation again. We saw them moving down the trough, every one that is deficient in weight passing out at the side. These deficient coins are melted up for re-coinage. The silver coins that are worn smooth are re-coined in like manner. Every coin going out of the bank has its full weight and value. The sovereigns are put up in bags of 10,000 each; 100,000 are weighed in a day. Notes that are paid at the bank are torn at one corner, preserved five years, and then destroyed.
Gold and silver are in use for all business transactions. The writer used only three bank bills during the four months he has been in England. We think we must have small bills. What should we think if we had no paper money less than \$26? There are bill on Irish banks for £1, but I never saw any of them.
Different rooms are for different purposes. One is for the weighing of gold sovereigns, another for the examination of silver coins, and others for Government business, selling Government stocks, paying public interest, discounting to London merchants, paying mercantile notes, funding. All printing of blank books, drafts, and checks is done in the bank. Bank bills probably cost less than a mill each. The paper is not like our bank bills, no better than the paper used for bank checks. The advanced ideas of our greenback friends leave England far in the rear. The idea that a government can make money by stamping a piece of paper has no countenance in the Bank of England. Our English friends consider a £5 note as good as five sovereigns in gold, because the note will bring the gold wherever presented. How carefully they guard the purity of coinage! Every sovereign, every shilling, that goes out of the bank is genuine and full of value. If one, by wearing, is "weighed in the balance and found wanting," it is re-coined.

Words of Wisdom.

More than two hundred years ago an old author penned the following. No one can dispute the soundness of the logic and the moral conveyed may, at this season of the year, when balances are struck and accounts made up, save some unfortunates from rushing into the "furnace" of law, which is sure to consume both parties to the dispute:—
To go to law is for two persons to kindle a fire at their own cost to warn others and singe themselves to cinders. A lawsuit is like a building; we cast up the cost in gross, and under-reckon it; but having begun, we trailed along through several items, till we can neither bear the account nor leave off, though inclined to do so. The anxiety, the trouble, the attendance, the hazard, the checks, the vexations delays, the surreptitious advantage taken of us, the hopes deferred, the falseness of pretending friends, the interests of parties, the negligence of agents and the dangers of ruin upon us do put us upon a combat against all that can plague poor man; or else we must lie down, be trodden upon, be kicked and die. So far, law may be compared to war, that it is a last resort, and ought never to be used but when other means do fail.

Gossip About British Regiments.

The 53rd, from the color of their facings, rejoice in the soubriquet of the "brickbats," but more willingly in the whimsical name of the "Five and threepences," from the figures 5 and 3, and from that sum being the daily pay of the lowest subaltern officer. There is a pleasant story connected with the 83rd or Glasgow Regiment. The city undertook to raise a corps of one thousand men during the American war. Provost Inglis and two gentlemen named Gray and Finlay set the movement on foot. They went all about Glasgow beating up for recruits, Gray acting as sergeant and Finlay as piper. Meeting some friends the first day they were asked what was their success, to which the Provost replied, "There's a sergeant and piper and I am the regiment." Nevertheless the full complement of a thousand men was soon collected. The 94th were once known as the "Garvies." Their rivals averred that the first recruits were lean and lankey fellows, and that garvie is Scotch for lean herring. But others maintained that a garvie, though small, is not necessarily lean, and that the recruits were plucky little fellows, not by any means characterized by lankiness.
WHERE can you get the best Boots and Shoes for the least money? At Gass'
MARMALADE, 22c. per lb. and JAM 25c. per lb., in bulk, at Beer and Goff's.
CALIFORNIA HONEY, very choice,—in the comb and strained,—at "The Confectionery."
PICKLES, in bulk, 12c. a pint, at Beer and Goff's.