

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Three things to delight in—benevolence, frankness and freedom.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Three things to avoid—idleness, loquacity, and flippant jesting.

By Carrier Charlottetown, Summerside 80c weekly. Elsewhere in P. E. I. 15c weekly. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1951 16 PAGES The Guardian, Five Cents. Morning Daily Founded 1887.

PRINCESS ELIZABETH POSTPONES VISIT TO CANADA

Reds Throw New Jet Into Action In Korea

Keen Competition Yesterday At Dundas Plowing Match

A Forest Hill boy, Claude Matheson and a Dundas farmer, Frank Clay yesterday won the two major tractor plowing events at the Provincial Plowing Match held in Dundas and attended by one of the largest crowds ever to assemble for the annual event. Young Matheson won the tractor two sod meet as he beat out a field of eight contestants. Mr. Clay, a cousin of Livestock Fieldman, H. W. Clay, won top honors in the three sod competitions. Despite the bitter weather conditions the large crowd made the most of the facilities and entertainment provided. The plowing matches and the horse classes were closely followed. The handicraft building was so filled with people that it was nearly impossible to move, the kiddies kept the swing busy, the sports enthusiasts watched the athletic meet and the lunch counters were lined with people getting hot dogs and hot coffee. And although it was mighty cold the older men and the youngsters did not hesitate to jump up on the tractors or step behind the plow. They worked under tough conditions but the judge, Mr. Wylie Baird of Newnan, Nova Scotia had the highest praise for their work. Wylie Taylor of Upton was the top plowman in the single furrow class for boys under 18 years. Glen Taylor of Strathcona placed second in this event and 12-year old Mike Campbell of Primrose third. Fourth place honors went to Harold Shepard of Carleton Place. Ed Rowley of West Royalty made his first horse plowing entry a winning one as he was judged number one man in the single furrow class for novices. Mr. Rowley plowed last week at Mount Mellick in the Queen's County meet and placed second in the tractor two sod event. Second place honors in the

Speakers Warmly Commend Success Of Plowing Match

Despite a chilling wind which whipped hall and rain showers into their faces, a large crowd estimated in excess of 6,000 attended the opening ceremonies at the Provincial Plowing Match at Dundas yesterday, when at 2 p.m. Premier J. Walter Jones officially declared the match open. Introduced by Mr. L. S. Hunter, President of the Plowing Match Association, the Premier congratulated the Association on their efforts in expanding the annual match every year, and voiced the hope that in future years representatives from the whole Province, and from neighbouring Provinces, too, would compete. Noting that the trend is towards the full mechanization of the farm, the Premier predicted the day is coming when \$15,000 to \$20,000 will be required to equip a farm. Another type of farming will then be developed alongside, without mechanization, and will consist of market gardening on a small scale, for which there is a

Coming Events

- **Dance cancelled at Rose Valley, Sept. 27th.
- **Buying Timothy Seed daily McGowan & Boyle.
- **Dance Morell Hall tonight. Modern, oldtime. Burns' Orchestra.
- **Dance in Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Thursday, September 27th.
- **Dance, Summersville School, Friday, September 28th. Burke's Orchestra.
- **Dance, September 27th, at Wallace MacInnis, Rose Valley. Good music.
- **Dance South Melville School, Friday, Sept. 28th. Good music. Refreshments.
- **Hot chicken supper and dance, Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, Oct. 3.
- **Dance, Rock Barra School, Friday, September 28th. MacCormick's Orchestra.
- **Reserve Sept. 28th for party sale at Moore & McLeod's by Hampton W. A.
- **Films, Auction, Cake Sale and Dance, at Afton Hall, September 28th. Rice Point W. I.
- **Correction—Variety Concert and Dance, Orwell Hall, October 1st, instead of October 3rd.
- **Rummage sale at Rankin's drug store, Friday at 2 o'clock. Southport Women's Institute.
- **Come in and talk over our Purina Finance Plan for your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- **Don't miss Corn Boil and Dance, South Rustico Hall, Friday night. Good music. Perfect floor. Canteen.
- **Farmers, ask about the S.P. Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- **For Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and negatives to Garnham Photo Studios Charlottetown.
- **We will do custom grinding and mixing on Tuesdays and Fridays until further notice. F. L. Morris, Kinkora.
- **Dance East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, September 28th. George Chappell's Orchestra. Buses leaving 1 M. T. 9.30 and 10.
- **Regular Friday night Dance, St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, September 28th. Dancing 9.30—1.00 A. M. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Unloading car cedar shingles, Sept. 27th and 28th. Special price off car. Also in stock B. C. cedar shingles and doors. Bag-nall's Mill, Hunter River.
- **Buying Live Fowl and Chicken Monday to Friday noon, every week. We weigh and pay at your yard. Get our price before selling. Phone collect for pick up service. E. J. McDougall, Vernon.

New Challenge To Allied Air Supremacy

By JOHN RANDOLPH U. N. COMMAND HEAD-QUARTERS, Korea, Sept. 27 (Thursday) — (AP) — A new Communist high-wing super Mig went into action Wednesday in the biggest single day's jet battle in history. A total of 256 jets took part. Allied B-26 light bombers destroyed or damaged 94 enemy vehicles for a record for a single day. The previous record of 88 was set Sept. 6. In all, Far East Air Force planes flew 980 sorties Wednesday. Most of the Communist vehicles were knocked out in night strikes. On the ground, bitter fighting raged on Heartbreak Ridge in Eastern Korea with elements of the U.S. 23rd Division just below the crest of the bloody ridge. The crest has exchanged hands four times. The battleship New Jersey, in support of infantry, poured 95 tons of high explosives Wednesday into enemy positions in the Kamsong area on the Korean east coast. Communists were flushed from their dugouts by 16 inch projectiles and then raked by three and six inch shelled.

Huge Rain - Making Plan In U.S. Pacific Northwest

YAKIMA, Wash., Sept. 26 (AP) — Rain-making is coming to the Pacific northwest's inland empire on a big time scale. The first generators already have been set in operation to try to "squeeze" all the rain possible from clouds over the Upper Columbia River system's watershed. The hope is that enough rain may come to ease a serious power shortage which federal officials blame on an Upper Columbia River water shortage. This project, with a government agency picking up the cheque, is planned on a scale to make earlier cloud-priming efforts in the region look like a drop in the bucket. Previous rain-making efforts in the northwest have been farmer-financed in restricted areas. The farmers are still squabbling over it and threatening lawsuits. Some contend made-to-order rain for nearby wheat lands slogged over and wrecked fruit crops this summer.

Iran Threatens To Blow Up Oil Port

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 26 (AP) — The government of Iran has ordered that all installations at the oil port of Abadan be blown up if any foreign forces try to land on Iranian soil, a member of the National Defence Board said tonight. He declared the Iranian army was ordered on the alert throughout Khuzistan Province in which Abadan is located. The decisions were taken at an extraordinary defence board meeting after rumors of possible landing of British forces in Iran.

Britain Protests Expulsion Order

LONDON, Sept. 26 (CP) — Britain protested strongly today against the Iranian Government's order for expulsion of 300-odd British technicians from the oil refinery centre of Abadan. The cabinet is expected to decide finally tomorrow whether Britain will use force if necessary to retain a foothold in the rich Iranian industry which her oil men developed over a 50-year period. In Tehran, Premier Mohammed Mossadegh, who earlier gave the British technicians until next Thursday to get out of the country, conferred about, security measures if Britain decides to use force. Troops in the Southern Iranian oil fields were put on the alert, though the Premier obviously is gambling that Britain will not make a show of force.

Per Capita Butter Consumption Down

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 (CP) — The average Canadian is buying less butter than a year ago. The Bureau of Statistics estimated today that during the first seven months of 1951, domestic consumption on a per capita basis declined in July to 1.93 pounds from 2.13 pounds in July last year. In the first seven months, consumption declined to 173,500,000 pounds from 177,750,000, lowering the per capita rate to 12.37 pounds from 12.85.

Ontario Plans To Aid All Disabled Residents

TORONTO, Sept. 26 (CP) — Welfare Minister Goodfellow today pledged the Ontario Government to bring down legislation at its next legislature session to give assistance to totally and permanently disabled residents aged from 18 to 65. The plan, benefitting an estimated 10,000 persons and costing from \$5,000,000 to \$6,000,000, would "round out our progressive public welfare program in this province," Mr. Goodfellow said. The plan could not be put into effect this session because of administrative difficulties in organizing pensions for those between 65 and 69, but he could give "a solemn undertaking" that it would be placed before the next session. Those to benefit will be chosen by a medical board, he told newspaper men. It will cover such cases as poliomyelitis, arthritis, spastic paralysis and mental ailments. The financial income of disabled persons will be a factor, he said. The amount, not yet determined, would be "comparable to other public-assistance allowances." Present pensions to needy persons are a maximum \$40 monthly. The scheme was "no mere gesture," Mr. Goodfellow said. The government had proposed it at last December's federal-provincial conference as being preferable to pensions for needy persons aged 65 to 69, but the latter plan was adopted because the Federal Government "wished to implement the report made by the committee which they had established." He referred to the joint committee of the house and senate which recommended the pension plan. About one-quarter of the disabled persons who will benefit will be receiving assistance from pensions to the 65-69 age group, he said. Since the government now pays mothers' allowances for disabled children up to 18, the proposed scheme would take care of disabled persons from birth up to age 65, when they receive old age assistance.

New Dose Of Wintry Weather For Prairies

EDMONTON, Sept. 26 (CP) — A new dose of wintry weather is heading for the Prairies and likely will keep harvesting at a standstill. The Weather Office said severe cold is following on the heels of the snowstorm that has been whirling Western grain fields since Saturday. At Smith River, B. C., this morning it was zero and a low of 15 above is forecast for Edmonton district for tonight. Southern Manitoba was in the grip of a chilling rain while snow is reported falling at the northern points of the Pa and Churchill. Snow fell overnight in the western section of the province, but the storm centre turned to sleet and rain as it moved eastward.

Anxiety Over King's Condition Is Continuing

LONDON, Sept. 26 (CP) — Princess Elizabeth decided tonight to postpone her Canadian tour and stay near the bedside of the King during the next few anxious days of his recovery from a lung operation. The heiress presumptive and the Duke of Edinburgh put off for one or two weeks their royal visit that was to have started at Quebec Oct. 2. Prime Minister St. Laurent of Canada suggested the postponement. The heires presumptive and the Duke of Edinburgh put off for one or two weeks their royal visit that was to have started at Quebec Oct. 2. Prime Minister St. Laurent of Canada suggested the postponement. The heires presumptive and the Duke of Edinburgh put off for one or two weeks their royal visit that was to have started at Quebec Oct. 2. Prime Minister St. Laurent of Canada suggested the postponement.

Little Hope Truce Talks Will Resume

TOKYO, Sept. 27 (Thursday) — (AP) — Efforts to arrange a reopening of negotiations on a Korean armistice appeared today to hold only a slim promise of success. Allied liaison officers were prepared to go to Kaesong, however, for a possible fourth meeting with their Communist counterparts to discuss renewal of full-dress talks suspended by the Reds Aug. 23. But there was nothing here to indicate either side was ready to budge from the stands they took at each of the first three meetings this week. No time was set for a meeting today, but neither side has indicated that the liaison sessions have been suspended. Wednesday's meeting was the longest yet, lasting one hour and 20 minutes. Once again the Reds insisted that formal negotiations begin immediately. And once again the Allies asked that safeguards be arranged first to prevent interruptions when the meetings resumed. Communist charges of Allied violations of the neutral zone around Kaesong, site of the suspended truce talks, led to the U. N. insistence on guarantees against interruptions. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway, supreme Allied commander, has told the Communists Kaesong is so close to the battle lines that interruptions are almost inevitable. The Wednesday session was hastily arranged at the request of the Allies. When the Reds strode angrily from the Tuesday meeting, they did not indicate they would be back. The Allied request for a meeting Wednesday was delivered by helicopter Tuesday night and the Communists agreed next day.

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Canada's Trade Deficit Shows Steady Increase

OTTAWA, Sept. 26 (CP) — Canada's chronic, abnormal trade deficit with the world worsened in August, driving the eight-month total to a peak \$337,100,000, a preliminary Bureau of Statistics report on August trade showed today. This was the seventh deficit in eight months of trade, reversing the effect of the first favorable 1951 balance in July. The eight-month deficit was \$43,000,000 higher than the total previous all-time high of \$294,100,000 for 1913. Another hefty trade deficit with the United States offset a relatively large balance with the United Kingdom developed out of a sharp jump in export overseas. Subject to revision within the next few weeks, the preliminary report showed that Canada's sales to her world customers climbed to \$135,600,000 last month with \$260,600,000 in August last year. But imports, increasing to \$358,800,000 from \$297,300,000 outpaced exports by \$5,200,000. Officials said the continuing big imports increase was due mainly to Canada's record capital expansion, a booming demand for goods by consumers and Canada's defence needs.

Heavy Gale Batters Lake Superior Area

PORT WILLIAM, Sept. 26 (AP) — Lake Superior freighters battled today against winds that reached 55 miles an hour on some parts of the lake. At least one vessel was delaying its departure from Port William to await better conditions as the wind lashed waters into heavy swells. The weatherman said the condition would not improve for another day or two. Lakehead barometers are falling rapidly, he added, indicating the approach of the centre of the area. Snow was falling at noon at Kenora, Sioux Lookout, Armstrong and at Graham, 90 miles northwest of here.

Filleting & Manufacture Of Fish Meal Commencing At Plant In Souris Today

A major development in the Island's fishing industry will be recorded at Souris today which may open a new era for Provincial fishermen. The Eastern Fisheries Limited, operating in a newly equipped plant, will commence the filleting of haddock and flounder, and the manufacture of fishmeal from the resulting waste and offal. Three draggers and possibly five will supply the plant with fish. Two of these are already in port. Souris II, owned by Souris parties, and another owned by Mr. Al. Clair Griffin of Montague. A third which has been acquired by Doucette Bros. of Rustico is expected in port this weekend. It is possible that these craft may be joined by two other Nova Scotia boats which are now in Bay of Fundy ports. Thirty people will comprise the working force at the outset but this may be doubled or even tripled if fish are plentiful and if the catch can be handled as quickly as expected. One of the biggest handicaps to be overcome is the lack of skilled filleters. At full capacity the plant could employ twenty of this type of tradesman but only three or four are available at the present time. To offset the shortage Eastern Fisheries, which is under the management of Mr. Edward Gallant, Charlottetown, hopes to train a number of men under competent instructors. For this purpose two experienced fish experts, Mr. Allan Horton and Mr. Edward Ryan have been brought in from the world-famous fishing centre, Gloucester, Massachusetts. Mr. Horton is production manager for a large fishery company in Gloucester, and Mr. Ryan is a technical director on fish processing. The company will also have the assistance of skillet experts from the Dominion Department of Fisheries, Ottawa. The fillets will be sent by truck to a Charlottetown cold storage plant for quick freezing, and shipped to outside markets under refrigeration. Except while being filleted all fish will either be kept on ice or in refrigerators continuously. Three to four people will be given work for each expert fillet worker employed. Included in the new equipment which will be used are two haddock scaling machines which arrived in Souris only yesterday. They are power driven units. The meal plant will have the capacity to handle 20,000 lbs. of offal each day.

Graduation Day At Sanatorium

Graduating exercises for another class of seven nursing aides of the Provincial Sanatorium will be held in the Auditorium there this afternoon with Col. G. E. Full presiding. The principal address to the graduates will be delivered by Dr. O. H. Curtis, while Mrs. C. St. Clair Trainor will present the pins and certificates to the girls. At the conclusion of the program Hon. A. W. Matheson, K.C., Minister of Health and Welfare, will briefly address the gathering. Entertainment during the afternoon will be provided by Miss Maurfen Blake with two soprano solos, "Without a Song," and "A Heart That's Free." The graduates are Bernice MacDonald, Morell; Irma MacDonald, Morell; Lucy Gallant, Mayfield; Mrs. Thelma MacLeod, Charlottetown; Imelda Mooney, Souris; Florence Peters, Charlottetown; and Hermine Richard, Wellington.



News In Brief

- WAUPACA, Wis., Sept. 26 (AP) — A roaring tornado ripped through Waupaca County in Central Wisconsin late today, hurling six persons to their deaths. Another tornado struck in Columbia County to the south killing one person.
- LONDON, Sept. 26 (Reuters) — British bookmakers today viewed prospects of a Conservative victory in the Oct. 25 election more cautiously than a week ago. They laid odds of 2 to 1 in favor of a Conservative win. Last week Conservative backers could get 5 to 1.
- LONDON, Sept. 26 (AP) — The Soviet News Agency Tass reported tonight that a 24-year-old Korean woman is piloting a Communist bomber in the air war against the United Nations. The dispatch from Pyongyang identified her as a "peasant patriot" who flew her first combat flights this month. Her name is The Son HI.
- MONTREAL, Sept. 26 (CP) — A suggestion that Canadians every Christmas send a fleet of wheat ships carrying a food gift to some needy country was heard tonight by the 58th annual meeting of the National Council of Women of Canada. The suggestion was embodied in a report by Miss Elizabeth D. Long of Toronto, one of four Canadian N. C. W. representatives at the triennial conference of the International Council of Women in Athens, Greece, last spring. Miss Long told of the welcome given them by the women of Athens, who said: "We'll never forget your wheat ships, the day they came just when we had absolutely nothing to eat—after the German occupation." Mrs. George A. Kinck of Toronto reported on the resolution proposed by the N.C.W. of Greece which asked that a study be made of the "growing tendency of peoples of all nations to desert rural areas and to crowd into cities." It was felt this trend "uproots the rural populations from their natural environments, facilitates the spread of materialistic theories and undermines the bases of family life and national ideals." Mrs. Edward B. Savage of Montreal reported on a resolution by the I.C.W. migration committee which urged "the competent international organizations" to supply migration offices and provide full information on economic, cultural, juridical, administrative and social conditions of the countries for which the emigrants are bound. Mrs. R. J. Marshall of Agincourt, Ont., who retires this year as N.C.W. president, reported on a resolution to the International Labor Organization at Geneva. It asked that action be taken to apply "the principle of equal remuneration for work of equal value" and that "equal opportunities of access and promotion to all posts in all occupations should be open to both men and women."

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Suggests Canadian Wheat Ships As Annual Gift

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M.C.A. AIR SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday
Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton
Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow & Sydney 1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax.
Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow & Sydney.
4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.
Charlottetown — Sydney flights daily except Sunday.
SUNDAY ONLY
Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Standard Time

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE (Standard Time)

Leave Wood Islands—	Leave C. T.
Prince Nova — 7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.	
Chas. A. Dunning — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.	
Leave Caribou—	
Chas. A. Dunning — 7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.	
Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.	