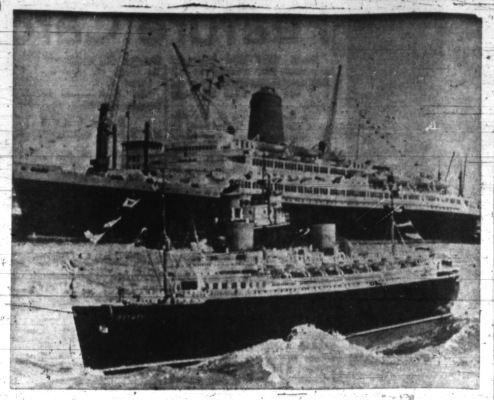
# The Guardian

SECOND SECTION — Charlottetown, Tues., July 3, 1962. — PAGE 9



the best bread each morning...

Ben's made with buttermilk enriched white bread Holsum

## NOVEL WAY TO TRAVEL

A 39-foot replica of the old German liner Bremen looks like the real thing as it cuts through the waters of the River Weser in Bremerhaven, West Germany. In the background is the new Bremen, the flagship of the North German Lloyd Line. The eight-ton model differs in appearance from the new flagship in that it has two funnels instead of one. The camera angle makes the little model look like a big liner. It is powered by two 38-horsepower engines which give it a speed of 12 to 14 knots. The model and its four-man crew will be taken to New York in the near future on a merchant vessel.

# Gov't Austerity Program Cramps Mortgage Market

By DON HANRIGHT

OTTAWA (CP)—The government's austerity program has suddenly cramped the secondary mortgage market, it was learned here.

Not a single acceptable offer was received this week when Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation tried to auction $15,000,000 worth of six-per-cent government - insured mortgages from its own $1,000,000,000 portfolio.

Tenders had been called June 1 but didn't close until last Tuesday — two days after Prime Minister Diefenbaker announced import surcharges and exchange - fund loans, and the Bank of Canada signalled higher interest rates with a pegged six-per-cent bank rate.

Market instability was blamed by CMHC officials for the development — first of its kind since the corporation, at the government's behest, began a year ago with auctions designed to encourage secondary trading in national housing act loans.

**TENDERS RETURNED**

Bids on the newest offering were too few and too small to accept without a sharp loss, CMHC decided. All tenders were returned after being invited from banks, life insurance and trust companies and investment dealers.

Another auction will be held "as soon as the market is ready for it," said a CMHC spokesman.

It could not be learned how many bids were made or how much they were. Actually $20,000,000 in mortgages were offered—with acceptances limited to $19,000,000—to give potential buyers a wider choice. Mortgages were arranged in $500, 000 and $250,000 parcels.

In the last previous sale in March, the corporation sold $13,500,000 in six-per-cent NHA mortgages at an average price of $97.60—or 97.6 cents on each $1 of mortgage principal—giving buyers a yield of about 6.35 per cent.

Although on the surface CMHC took a loss, CMHC officials noted that returns from the sale could be re-invested in NHA mortgages at the current rate of 6½ per cent. Or they could be used to repay government advances to the corporation.


EAT ANYTHING!

ORA-Fix® Holds dentures fast...all day!

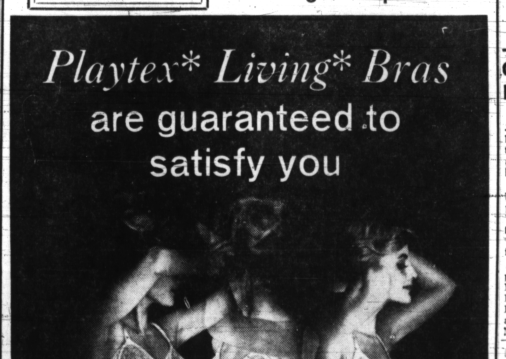
ORA-Fix

Use ORA denture cleanser, too!



Moore & McLeod Ltd. lingerie dept.

Playtex* Living* Bras are guaranteed to satisfy you



Playtex Living Bra. Embroidered nylon. Thanks to Stretch-ever* spandex, won't stretch out of shape even when machine washed with detergent or bleach. Stays white. 32A—40C, $3.95; D cups, $4.95

For the shorter waisted, ¾-length Playtex Living Long Line. Won't pucker, yellow or stretch out of shape because of Stretch-ever spandex. White, 34A—42C, $6.50; 34D—44D, $7.50

Playtex Living Long Line Bra. Lightly boned backband side panel seams prevent wrinkling, riding. Stretch-ever spandex won't yellow or pucker even when you launder with detergents or bleach. 34A—42C, $6.95; 34D—44D, $7.95

Wear a Playtex Living Bra for 30 days. Then, if you are not absolutely satisfied, your money back!

To give you even greater satisfaction, Playtex Living Bras are now made with Stretch-ever* spandex. This is the amazing elastic fabric made without rubber. Can't deteriorate, pucker or sag as rubber does!

Your Playtex Living Bra keeps its perfect shape—and yours, even when you use detergent or bleach. Never puckers, stretches out of shape or yellows. Stays white and lasts up to 3 times longer!

Get your Playtex Living Bra. Wear it for 30 days. Then, if you're not absolutely satisfied, send it, with your sales slip to: Playtex, Playtex Park, Arnprior, Ontario. Tell why you are not pleased and your money will be refunded. This offer expires August 31, 1962

*Registered Trademarks

ON THE ISLAND IT'S MOORE & McLEOD LTD. "YOUR EXCLUSIVE SHOPPING CENTRE"


## Masons Face Separation

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (AP) Pamela Mason intends to file a separate maintenance suit against actor James Mason, her lawyer reported here.

Paul Caruso said the suit will charge extreme cruelty and ask $14,000 monthly for Mrs. Mason and the couple's two children. He said the couple have been separated since June 12, when Mason left on a trip.

The Mason's have been married 21 years. Their children, Portland, 14, and Morgan, 6, are in Las Vegas with Mrs. Mason.

Mrs. Mason's lawyer said his client has no immediate plans for divorce but intends to seek an indefinite separation.

Mason was one of Britain's top performers before coming to Hollywood, where he has starred in many films.

Mrs. Mason, known for her wit and outspoken criticism, has appeared often on radio and television here.

## ANTI-CRICKETER IS FINED $2,100

STRATFORD - UPON-AVON, England (CP)—There are two things that can truly land you in trouble in this country—kicking dogs or interfering with cricket.

In landowner Harold Evans' case it was cricket.

Two years ago, Evans bought a 260-acre farm near here.

Two of those acres were used by the Wootton Waven Cricket Club. For years they had been renting the ground.

No lover of England's national game, Evans told the cricketers he wanted the two acres.

The cricketers countered by offering him the presidency of their club.

Evans refused.

The cricketers keep on paying their rent — and playing cricket.

Evans ordered two tractors into action.

They rumbled out on to the cricket pitch and plowed it up.

The cricketers took Evans to court.

Prosecutor Philip Cox told court Thursday that Evans' action was "wanton and barbaric."

The judge ordered the landowner to pay a total of 750 pounds ($2,100) in damages and costs.

After the trial, Evans philosophized to reporters:

"I'm no cricketer, but I wish now that I'd accepted the offer of presidency of the club. All this wouldn't have happened."

## Que. Man Heads Pediatric Society

LONDON, Ont. (CP) Dr. John Charters of Dorval, Que., has been elected president of the Canadian Pediatric Society at the society's annual meeting here.

He succeeds Dr. J. C. Rathbun, head of the pediatric department of the University of Western Ontario's faculty of medicine.

Dr. Albert Royer of Montreal is vice-president.

Directors, representing other provinces include Dr. R. G. MacDonald, Saint John, N.B.; Dr. R. M. Ritchie, Halifax; Dr. K. R. Parker, Charlottetown, and Dr. C. J. Joy, St. John's, Nfld.

**NOTED GROUP**

The French Academy was founded by Cardinal Richelieu in 1635 with a group of literary men who had been meeting informally.


for outdoor summer furniture See Archer & MacDonald Ltd. Open every night 'til 9

MEDICAL PHARMACY here to serve you ANY hour of the day or night. CALL 4-6623 for 24 hour service

MEDICAL PHARMACY Corner of Pownal and Richmond St., Ch'town

## STILL AN ENGINEER

Alphons Hegy, 67, of Calgary, retired from the CPR two years ago but he's still a train engineer. He periodically loads a miniature train owned by a friend and chugs the neighborhood. The three-feet-high wood and coal-burning steam engine is slow but powerful and can easily pull a car. (CP Wirephoto)

# Mystery Of Amelia Earhart Intriguing After 25 Years

By M. A. RAISER

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP)—"Gas is running low . . . been unable to reach you by radio . . . We are circling but cannot see you . . ."

These last desperate words of flyer Amelia Earhart were heard by tense listeners on tiny Howland Island in the loneliest wastes of the Pacific Ocean 25 years ago, on July 2, 1937.

After that — silence. And a mystery that has captivated the imaginations of thousands.

Did the most famous United States woman flyer and her able navigator, Fred Noonan, lose their way and blunder to their deaths in the sea?

Was the end of Miss Earhart's life skein snarled in some eerie way on the sand spit that is Howland Island?

Was she on a secret espionage mission for the U.S. government?

Or did Japanese militarists rescue the two Americans only to take their lives later?

**PROPONENTS OF ALL**

All these ideas have their advocates. Here is the evidence:

Amelia Earhart was called Lady Lindy because of her supposed resemblance to transatlantic flyer Col. Charles Lindbergh.

She had a slender, almost lanky, figure, short windblown auburn hair and freckled face known to millions.

Born in Atchison, Kan., July 24, 1898, she learned to fly by the time she was 20. But it was 10 years later that she went along for the ride with flyers William Stutz and Louis Gordon when they flew the Atlantic June 17, 1928.

She decided to make aviation her career and was encouraged by her husband, the late George Palmer Putnam, a New York publisher.

She flew across the Atlantic alone in 1932 and the Pacific from Honolulu to Oakland in 1935. Then she began planning the world flight—her last.

Her global flight was originally charted westward from Oakland.

**SAFETY FACTOR**

Paul Mantz, movie stunt flyer who was her technical adviser, said he planned it that way as a safety factor — because of Howland Island.

"If she missed Howland, she would have had enough gas to get back to Honolulu," recalled Mantz, who at 58 now operates a flying service at Santa Ana, Calif.

Mantz made the 2,400 - mile first leg from Oakland to Honolulu with her and Noonan March 17, 1937.

The next hop was 1,532 miles over water to Howland.

But they didn't get close to Howland that time. As the plane roared down the Honolulu runway March 20, 1937, a tire blew and the plane cracked up. Miss Earhart and Noonan, 44, escaped injury.

The plane, a Lockheed 10 low-wing monoplane that cost $80,000 and had a top speed of 205 miles an hour, was repaired for a new start from Oakland.

She and Noonan took off again May 20, 1937. This time they flew in the opposite direction, eastward, to benefit from prevailing tailwinds.

Their progress was reported from faraway places — Dutch Guiana, Natal, Brazil; St. Louis, French Senegal . . . Over the jungles and deserts of Africa to Khartoum, to Massawa, across the Red Sea and Arabia to India.

Finally, they reached Lae, New Guinea.

Their next stop was to be Howland Island. But this time it would be 2,556 miles over water—and no turning back if gasoline ran low.

After Miss Earhart took off from Lae, squalls and electrical storms were reported across her flight path.

Now, flying at 1,000 feet, she spoke to Howland Island:

"We must be on you but cannot see you."

What had gone wrong?

"Miss Earhart was due in about 7 a.m. that morning," said Dr. David Zaugg, 54, now medical officer of the merchant marine hospital in San Francisco.

**FLYING INTO SUN**

"We were on Howland to service her plane when she arrived. It was quite a sunshiny day.

"She was flying right into the rising sun. She might not have seen Howland at all.

"We started picking her up quite clearly on our radio. But the difficulty was that she persisted in doing her voice when we needed Morse dots and dashes to triangulate her position.

"I think she just went into the drink."

No scrap of wreckage was ever found, despite one of the greatest air-sea searches ever made by the U.S. Navy.

Aboard the searching battleship Colorado as a civilian guest was the late Dr. M. L. Brittain, then president of Georgia Institute of Technology, who later said:

"I knew the Japanese had a mandate over certain Pacific islands and I also knew of the rumor that they were fortifying and building plane runways on these islands in defiance of treaties.

**TAKEN PRISONER?**

"I believe there was considerable basis for the idea the Japanese had crippled her plane somehow in Lae or had killed her or taken her prisoner when she reached the mandated islands area.

"I believe there was an understanding on the part of some U.S. government officials with Miss Earhart that she have a look, if possible, at the Japanese mandated islands."

Fred Goerner, 36, who made two trips to Saipan for the Columbia Broadcasting System in June, 1960, and September, 1961, said he had testimony from 18 reputable Saipanese and Caroline islanders that a white man and white woman were flown to Saipan sometime in 1937 or early 1938, that they answered the descriptions of Noonan and Miss Earhart, and that Japanese military police interrogated them as spies.

"The story is," Goerner said, "that after much questioning they were imprisoned and the woman died of dysentery at some later date, and the man was beheaded a day or so after her death."

## Nuclear Association Urges Committee To Study Needs

By JOHN E. BIRD

OTTAWA (CP) — The Canadian Nuclear Association wants the federal government to establish a special committee on Canada's future needs for trained nuclear personnel.

The association, an organization representing government and private agencies interested in the development of atomic energy for peaceful purposes, says the committee should recommend a program to ensure that adequate personnel will be available over the next 10 years.

The proposals are contained in a report prepared by the association's professional and technical manpower committee. The committee has just completed a study on present and future personnel requirements for Canada's nuclear industry and the ability of universities, technical institutes and industry to supply this demand.

However, the committee says it lacks sufficient information to make a realistic forecast of future needs for personnel. It has been able only to make a prediction of future requirements based on experience in Britain during the last few years.

**COMMITTEE NEEDED**

"There is a need for a highly qualified committee to co-ordinate a program designed to accurately report current numbers and future requirements of the (nuclear) industry for scientists, engineers and technicians," the committee says.

Such a committee would be able to obtain information necessary to forecast future supply and demand and to make recommendations for the future.

The report estimates that Canada's requirements for trained scientific and technical personnel will increase from 1,054 in 1962 to 10,506 by 1972. The number of physicists, for example, will rise from 72 to 574.

The committee also says a matter of great importance affecting future supply "is the acknowledged fact that numbers of recently - qualified personnel are leaving the country in search of better opportunities."

**CARDROSS SCHOOL**

Following is the June report, Grade VIII: 1. Marie Shepard; 2. Erma MacEachern.

Grade VII: 1. Gavin Quinn.

Grade VI: 1. Jean Dockerty; 2. Malcolm Dockerty; 3. Carol Campbell and John Quinn, (equal).

Grade V: 1. Errol Flynn; 2. Myles Flynn; 3. Eileen Dockerty and James Quinn, (equal).

Grade IV: 1. Margaret Campbell; 2. David Quinn; 3. James Shepard.

Grade III: 1. Leah Flynn; 2. Robert Quinn; 3. George Shepard.

Grade II Senior: 1. Stella Shepard.

Grade II Junior: 1. Marjorie Dockerty.

High average for the year: Jean Dockerty.

High attendance for the year: Margaret Campbell.

Helen Cobb, teacher.

**APPOINTED TO PARIS**

OTTAWA (CP) — Dr. J. G. Malloch, Canada's scientific liaison officer in London since 1945, has been named scientific adviser to the Canadian embassy in Paris, the National Research Council announced Wednesday. He will assist in the scientific activities of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development and NATO.


ATTENTION HOG RAISERS SEE US TODAY

DILLON & SPILLETT HOG GROWER 10 Bag Lots—Cash $3.75 cwt. Made with Master Concentrate

A complete line of Master feeds in stock at all times.

DILLON & SPILLETT LTD. CHICK HATCHERY 70 Queen St. Charlottetown Dial 4-3636

Authorized MASTER FEEDS Dealer