

IN MEMORIAM

HORNE - In loving memory of our dear uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Edmund Horne, who departed this life December 5, 1950 and January 6, 1957. Always remembered by their nieces, Letha Vessey and Freda Warren.

BELL - In loving memory of a dear husband and father, Pte. John H. Bell who was killed in action in Ortona, Italy, January 7th., 1944.

In memory of one with whom our paths have had to part, Who yet is never far from me, But always close in heart, Whose cherished memory lives on.

To comfort me to-day And keep that dear one in my thoughts, Each step along life's way.

Always remembered by his wife and children.

Boarders Accommodated

ACCOMMODATION FOR 2 boarders in private home. Central. Share room. Business girls preferred but not necessary. Phone 7617.

ACCOMMODATION FOR BUSINESS man in private home, central. Phone 6258.

BOARDERS ACCOMMODATED in private home. Central. College student preferred or working person. Phone 8672.

For Sale

AUCTION "45" SCORE CARDS for sale at Guardian-Patriot Central Printing.

SPACE HEATER, GOOD AS NEW, After 5 Phone 4187.

CHILDREN'S MITTS FROM 50 cents to 70 cents a pair. Dial 5494.

HORSE 5 YEARS OLD 1200 LBS. sound and quiet. Oil bath pump Jack motor, force-head. Pipe and cylinder. George MacKay, Harrington.

IT'S SIGNIFICANT THAT MORE and more folks are using Guardian - Patriot Classified Ads to solve problems. Let us help fill your needs. Phone 8506.

APPLES: RUSSET DELICIOUS Courtland, Spy, etc. At House instead of stand, 1/2 mile up Airport road. Mrs. Wm. Whealey. Phone 5020.

DAVENPORT - WINE VELOUR upholstery, lounge chair, floral slipcover, other articles. After 5 p.m. Apply 47 Churchill Avenue Phone 8681.

TWO CONGOLEUM SQUARES Practically new, size 9 x 15 and 9 x 12, both selling for \$15. Phone 3921.

WAYS TO PROFIT FROM Guardian - Patriot Classified hire or buy. Phone 8506 for a Ads Use 'em to sell, rent, find, trained ad-assistant.

T.V. Trade-Ins

Liberal allowance for your old set on a 1959 Admiral Television.

FIRESTONE

Home and Auto Charlottetown - Dial 5547 Summerside - Dial 3200

FARMERS MARKET

Market More Milk! Raise Healthier Calves Master Calf Starter Grower - Improved Formulae A scientific combination of pellets and specially processed grains.

MORE PALATABLE Even 3-day old calves relish it. Watch your next calf thrive on Master Calf Starter Grower

AT YOUR LOCAL MASTER FEED DEALER IVAN KERRY, PHONE 5455, MARITIME REPRESENTATIVE

WANTED TO BUY A QUANTITY of good dairy cows and Heifers to fresh-late January and February, including grades and Purebreds, also good beef cows. Contact Oliver Campbell, Kensington.

FOR SALE - COW TO FRESHEN February 15th. Apply Jack McPhee, Clyde River.

Lost And Found

WILL THE GENTLEMAN who took by mistake a black overcoat from the Island Grill on Friday noon January 2nd, kindly return same and pick up his own at the restaurant.

WILL THE PERSON WHO TOOK by mistake a parcel containing 2 ban-lon sweaters from the Kent Beauty Parlour, December 31st. Kindly return, reward.

Female Help Wanted

A STUDENT TO LEARN HAIRDRESSING. Write Guardian-Patriot Box 21323.

WOMAN OR GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply 200 Prince Street, or phone 3956.

GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Apply Mrs. (Dr. W. G. Hogg, 23 North River Road, Dial 5744.

SALESWOMAN FOR LADIES - Ready to Wear Store after January 1, 1959. Apply in writing to Guardian-Patriot Box C-21648.

Female Help Wanted

WAITRESS WANTED - APPLY in person to Island Grill, 162 Queen Street, City.

WANTED CAPABLE MIDDLE aged lady for light house keeping in exchange for room and board in Charlottetown, 2 adults. Write Guardian-Patriot Box C22307.

WEEKLY FOR WEARING lovely dresses given to you as bonus. Just show North American Fashion Frocks to friends. No canvassing, investment or experience necessary. North Ltd., 3425 Industrial Blvd., Dept. B-1794, Montreal.

Miscellaneous

BLIND LETTER BOX NUMBERS

Names and addresses of Advertisers using Blind Letter Boxes in the Guardian and Patriot are held strictly confidential. Information pertaining to these advertisements will not be divulged under any circumstances.

Male Help Wanted

SALESMAN FOR FURNITURE and Electrical Store. Excellent opportunity for right man. Apply in own writing giving qualifications and salary expected. All replies held confidential. Write Guardian-Patriot, Box 21066, Charlottetown.

COLLECTOR FOR LARGE retail store. Excellent for retired man. Write giving qualifications to Guardian-Patriot, Box 22307, Charlottetown.

WANTED

Passenger car, with driver; for regular travel on P.E.I.

Reply: stating make and model of car, insurance carried and also daily rate of hire expected.

Write Guardian-Patriot Box 22242 Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Pets

FOR SALE: GOLDEN COCKER Spaniel female pup. 7 months old. Phone 7515 or 8560.

Personal

OVER A MILLION TINS OF Wilder's Stomach Powder sold have brought prompt relief to sufferers from stomach distress, indigestion, heartburn. At all druggists.

REAL ESTATE

Wanted To Rent

3 OR 4 ROOM APARTMENT. Heated and hot water. Phone 5128.

3 BEDROOM HOUSE OR Apartment in residential district, preferably Brighton area. Phone 9700.

TWO P.W.C. STUDENTS WISH room and board. Dial after 6 p.m. 7404.

MARRIED COUPLE WANTS house of 5 room heated apartment in good location. Permanent tenants if suitable. Write Guardian - Patriot C 22240 Charlottetown.

YOUNG COUPLE WITH EIGHT year old boy desire 2 bedroom apartment or house, furnished or unfurnished. Excellent references. Rental would be on a long term basis as we do not wish to move from one place to another. Write Guardian-Patriot, Box 2270, Charlottetown.

Guardian-Patriot CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES AND INFORMATION To place advertisement for cancellations, corrections and other classified advertising. Call the Classified Department. Mondays through Fridays 8:30 A.M. till 5 P.M. Business Office closed Saturdays.

Phone Charlottetown 8506 Consult the list of telephone at the Branch office serving your area. CLASSIFIED RATES - 15 word minimum charge. Coming Events, per word, per insertion \$1.50. City and Country, per word, per insertion \$1.50. Western Locals, per word, per insertion \$1.50. Eastern Locals, per word, per insertion \$1.50. Births, deaths, \$1.00. Engagements, Weddings, \$1.50. Cards of Thanks, \$1.50. Additional, each name printed, 10c. In memoriams, \$1.50. Additional, each line of verse 10c. Verse style and Rhyme will be followed.

REGULAR CLASSIFIED - 30 word minimum charge. 3 insertion per word, 4c. 3 consecutive insertions, per word, 3 1/2c. 6 consecutive insertions, per word, 2 1/2c. 10 consecutive insertions, per word, 2c. Additional charge on advertisements not paid within 7 days of billing date.

SPACE ADVERTISING - CLASSIFIED PAGE 1 insertion per column inch, \$1.50. 3 insertions, per inch, per insertion, \$1.30. 6 insertions, per inch per insertion, \$1.20. Your Guardian-Patriot Classified Ad appears in both newspapers.

These lower rates apply to consecutive insertions only. Advertising contracts are requested to read their advertisement. The first day it appears as the newspaper is only responsible for one incorrect publication, or for the incorrect position of a space advertisement.

This newspaper reserves the right to accept, reject, revise or re-edit advertising for publication in this newspaper. BOX REPLIES - Information regarding advertising matter. Blind Letter Box Numbers for replies is held strictly confidential and will not be divulged under any circumstances. Box replies are held only 7 days after final publication date.

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OUT OUR WAY By J. R. WILLIAMS



WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY

Wanted To Rent PIPER, DESIRES BED-SITTING room in private home, downtown Charlottetown; permanent basis; not over \$10 per week. Write Guardian-Patriot Box 22243, Charlottetown.

Wanted To Buy WANTED ALE BOTTLES, PINTS or quarts. Dial 8595.

BUYING SCRAP AND STEEL. Also batteries metals and bottles. Paying highest market prices. Apply Lester O'Brien Lower Prince Street.

REAL ESTATE For Rent ROOM APARTMENT HEATED hot water, available Feb 1st. Apply 76 Upper Prince St. Phone 4744.

ROOM HEATED HOUSE IN Belvedere Area. Available immediately. \$75 per month. Dial 5016 or Write Post Office Box 903, Charlottetown.

WATER STREET - FURNISHED bedroom in private home, occupied by Business girl desiring an employed young woman to share room. Phone 8205.

THREE ROOM APARTMENT 3rd floor. Partially heated, unfurnished. Newly decorated and newly finished. Bath. Apply to 247 Grafton Street.

FOUR ROOM APARTMENT with bath. Apply 2 Water Street, Charlottetown. Phone 7270.

Salesman Wanted Salesman Required By large manufacturer of high quality ladies full fashioned and seamless hosiery to cover wholesale and retail trade on commission basis.

Reply at once giving full particulars. Interviews will be arranged in January. Write Guardian-Patriot BOX M-22308 Charlottetown

Services Offered WHY NOT HAVE YOUR RUG or chesfield cleaned, or shampooed? Now, before Easter - Phone for appointment 5275.

Teachers Wanted TEACHER WANTED FOR RED Point School. Apply Russell R. Garrett, East Baltic, P.E.I.

Wanted To Buy TRANSMISSION 1940 BUICK Martin's Garage, 256 Queef, Dial 4544.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, Etc. M. A. Farmer, Q.C., LL.B. Bank of Commerce Bldg Palmer & Haslam Bank of Nova Scotia Bldg. Peake & Nicholson 175 Grafton Street J. A. McGuigan, B.A. Currie Bldg., Dial 9424 Queen St.

IAN M. MACLEOD, LL.B. (McLean & McKinnon) Currie Bldg., 179 Queen. Dial 3361.

FREDERIC A. LARGE, Q.C., M.J.A. Room 207 Dominion Building Dial 3244

MacPhee & Trainor 160 Richmond St. Dial 5573

Services Offered Mimeographing, Bookkeeping, Stenography MRS. HELEN ACORN 2 Brighton Road, Charlottetown Dial 6349

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS McDONALD, CURRIE & CO. COOPER BROTHERS & CO. Charlottetown Dial 5668

H. R. DOANE & COMPANY 145 Great George St., Charlottetown P. O. Box 187 Dial 6547 - 6548

ARTHUR J. GARRETT PALMER ELECTRIC BUILDING Charlottetown Dial 5321

CHIROPRACTOR Dr. W. R. Carson 261 Prince St. Dial 6482

OPTOMETRISTS J. A. Carruthers, R. O. 123 Kent St. Dial 5612 J. S. Taylor, R.O. Corner Kent & Queen Sts. Offices 9123 - House 4756

ARCHITECT J. F. TOO... S. B. Arch. ARCHITECT 140 Richmond St. Dial 3865 G. Keith Pickard B. Arch. M.R.A.I.C., Charlottetown, 10 Fitzroy St. Dial 8618 Summerside, Wednesdays Dial 2936

Peter A. McNeil ARCHITECT 166 Gt. Geo. St. Charlottetown Phone 4239 P. O. Box 513

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER E. S. CHANDLER, B.Sc. (E.E.), M.E.I.C., P.Eng. 161 QUEEN ST. PHONE 8325

AGRICULTURAL NEWS P.E.I. Department of Agriculture

4-H ORIGINS For years, folks the country over have been asking the question, "Where and when did the 4-H club work begin?" We are going to try and answer a few of these questions in the following article.

4-H club work was first introduced in the United States, between 1900 and 1910. The initial clubs were nature study and corn clubs. By 1910 the program was broadened to include wheat, potato and garden clubs for boys, and baking, sewing and canning clubs for girls. During this period the clubs were known by a variety of names such as home culture clubs, rural youth clubs and boys' and girls' clubs. The name 4-H, and the symbolic four leaf clover emblem were approved at a meeting of the Agricultural Extension Leaders in Washington in April, 1911, and became official in 1914 with the passing of the Smith-Lever Act. After many years of study and consideration, the name 4-H was adopted in Canada in 1922.

It wasn't until 1952 after careful consideration and study that the name 4-H was adopted in Canada. Prior to that time, a number of names had been used in the Provinces including, junior farmer clubs, boys' and girls' and rural youth clubs.

Records of the early beginning of 4-H work in Canada are not too complete although we know that the first clubs were formed in the period from 1912 to 1915. Also that they were calf, swine and garden clubs. Similar to what took place in the United States, club work in Canada came about slowly and at similar times in widely separated areas.

4-H club work in Canada became organized at a national level in 1931. Prior to that time

the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railway Companies, in cooperation with the Provinces, had been awarding trips, annually, to the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto to members of livestock clubs in the various Provinces.

Other business companies were also giving support to club work in the late twenties, so in 1930 representatives of these Companies met with officials of the Federation and Provincial Departments of Agriculture and established what is known today as the Canadian Council on 4-H Clubs.

The membership in this type of club in Canada has grown from under 20,000 in 1931 to 73,000 in 1955 and over the 75,000 mark in 1957.

During this same period of growth in 4-H membership in the Provinces, there has been a corresponding growth in the size and program of the Canadian Council on 4-H Clubs. Today, for example, the Council's membership comprises all of the Departments of Agriculture, 2 national agricultural associations and about 34 business companies.

It could be noted that the latest reports indicate that in the United States about 17.8 per cent of eligible young people are currently enrolled in 4-H work, while in Canada approximately 10 per cent are enrolled in the program.

The 4-H program as we know it today, has spread to over 40 countries and this took place, for the most part, since 1940. It should also be noted that in some countries the work is known as 4-C or 4-S club work, and the reason for this is largely due to language translation. For instance in Costa Rica, our four "H's-Head, Heart, Hand and Health translate into four words commencing with the let-

ter "S". Likewise in Ecuador it is 4-F clubs and so on.

The overall effects of the 4-H movement since its early inception are many, but probably one of the greatest benefits of the 4-H club work has been in the home itself. Through ownership and the responsibilities of caring for a project on the home farm, young people have developed lasting partnerships with their parents. In addition, through 4-H training club members have become aware of the contributions science is making to Agriculture and Home Economics and they have been learning how to value and use these contributions.

Then aside from technical skill and knowledge, members of 4-H clubs have been receiving a well-balanced training in citizenship, they have learned how to work with others, how to accept and discharge responsibility—all of which have helped immeasurably in preparing young people to become strong rural leaders and better Canadian citizens.

The following article was prepared by S.D. Peacock, Director of Field Work.

THE FARM ORCHARD At the present time the farm orchards in Prince Edward Island in general are in a sorry state. In years gone by the farm orchards held a much more prominent part on the farm than it does now. These orchards not only provided the family with apples during the late summer, fall and early winter, but there was an added income by the sale of apples mostly to Britain.

There is no longer any market for Prince Edward Island apples, except locally. This fact does not encourage the growing of apples, but it does not mean that a farm should not have an orchard. Every farm could have its small, well-cared for orchard which, with the proper varieties, would supply the family with the best of fresh fruit all during the fall and part of the winter.

As it stands now, most of the existing orchards have a few old trees, many of which are partly dead and most of these trees produce poor quality fruit.

For these reasons a large number of existing trees should be cut down and replaced with new trees of good varieties. Some people have done this in recent years, but there still remain many old orchards which are of little value.

We have in Prince Edward Island, a very good nursery (The Cotton Memorial or Bunbury Nursery) which can supply many varieties of apple trees of both the dwarf and standard type as well as other types of fruit trees.

The dwarf tree grows to a height of seven feet and should be spaced ten feet apart. The standard tree grows to a height of fifteen to twenty-five feet and should be spaced from thirty-five to forty feet apart.

A farm orchard need only have five to ten trees consisting of two or more varieties. An orchard of this size, if properly cared for, will supply the family with plenty of good quality fruit. You will only get out of an orchard what you put into it.

The best apple tree for the farm orchard is the dwarf because it is much easier to prune, spray, pick and to care for in general. Anyone wishing a spray calendar or any other information on orchard care, write to P.E.I. Department of Agriculture, Box 2000, Charlottetown.

(This article on orchards was prepared by William Sterns, Horticulturist.)

Springfield 4-H Calf Club held its annual meeting in Springfield Hall, Thursday evening, December 4th with the club leader, ten

members and one visitor present. The meeting was called to order by the president followed by the Club Pledge, in unison. Roll call was answered by giving the name of your calf. The minutes were then read and approved.

The following officers were appointed for the ensuing year - President, Lindsay Seaman; Vice-President, Mable Profit; Secretary-treasurer, Marjorie MacKay. Roll call for next meeting is to be answered by naming your favorite sport. The next meeting is to be held at the home of Beryl Haslam at 7 o'clock on January 20th. It was decided to hold meetings every third Tuesday of each month.

The lunch committee for next meeting is as follows - Paul Hagen, Mabel Profit and Beverley Haslam. Gerald Mayne, Secretary.

THE YEAR IN REVIEW Now that 1958 has drawn to a close, certain features of the year's livestock and meat situation stand out in relief. Beef and pork, the two major red meats, followed rather divergent paths. The beef situation was characterized by increasing strength in prices and a record export movement of feeder and slaughter stock. The pork situation, on the other hand, has been featured by progressive increases in pork output quarter by quarter, compared to 1957. As a result, there was a gradual descent of prices to the floor levels designed by the Agricultural Stabilization Board.

PORK The outstanding trend, insofar as domestic consumption is concerned, is the manner in which pork disappearance has stepped up in response to more plentiful supplies and lower prices. In the first nine months of 1958 the average weekly domestic disappearance of pork in regular commercial channels amounted to slightly over 105,000 hogs per week. This was 10,000 head per week more than in the same period of 1957.

In October, as prices approached floor levels, disappearance soared to the equivalent of 119,000 hogs weekly. Final figures on the apparent pork disappearance in November are not yet available but from all indications it was nothing short of phenomenal. Even with November hog runs at a six-year high average of 181,000 per week, acceptances of surplus product by the Agricultural Stabilization Board were very moderate.

It seems too much to expect, however, that when Christmas put-downs of pork products are completed, the domestic market can continue to absorb such record breaking quantities of pork, along with seasonal increases in poultry and other meats.

BEEF As might be expected, in view of the heavy exports of cattle, domestic supplies and disappearance of beef during 1958 have shown some reduction over 1957. In the first eleven months, net domestic disappearance of beef was equivalent to 36,200 head per week, about 2,000 head weekly or 6 per cent, less than in 1957. Veal consumption in the same period was down 11 per cent.

LAMB Lamb consumption this year has averaged 4 per cent higher than in 1957. This has only been possible because imports of lamb have been the largest of any post-war year, reaching a ten-month total of between 18 million lb. and 19 million lb. Under the support price programme, the Agricultural Stabilization Board has authorized the freezing of some

30,000 lamb carcasses, mainly in Eastern Canada. RESUME

With floor prices for pork and lamb operative, and beef markets closing the year on a very strong note, the livestock and meat industry can look back on the past year with some satisfaction. Pork marketing problems seem likely to give most concern in the near future. The accumulation of sizeable surpluses under the support programme will only delay the prototyping of a stable period of adjustment between supplies and demand.

In the U.S.A., the livestock slaughter and meat output this year will be down about 4 per cent from 1957 and is the smallest since 1954. As a result, U.S. per capita meat consumption this year is expected to be down to 152 lb., which is just the par average. Currently, American farmers are expanding hog, beef and sheep production. Forecasters look for cattle prices to hold up well in 1959 but expect considerably lower hog markets. Sheep and lamb prices are figured to remain fairly stable.

The results of the December 1st livestock survey will be awaited with interest. In view of the continued heavy exodus of beef cattle, it will be surprising if our total cattle numbers do not show a further decline. In the United States, on the other hand, the expectation is that the cattle population at the end of at least two or three million head. Undoubtedly, the December survey will further confirm the fact that increases in hog output are already on the rails. Most attention is now centered on the prospective size of the 1959 spring pig crop, since an increase of 40 per cent in the fall crop was indicated in the September quarterly survey.

(This review was published by the Meat Packers Council of Canada in their News Letter on Canadian Livestock Products.)

Seaman Gets 6-Month Term

HALIFAX (CP)—A navy court martial sentenced Leading Seaman William G. Scott, 30, of Toronto to six months in jail Saturday for theft.

Scott was charged with stealing \$385 in "non-public" money from the canteen of the frigate Lauzon. A navy spokesman said the court martial also dismissed Scott from the service.

Meanwhile, RCMP and navy authorities are continuing an investigation into alleged misappropriation of property from Point Edward reserve fleet base near Sydney. No charges have been laid.

Two petty officers were sentenced to jail terms last month after being convicted of stealing nearly \$2,000 from supply stores at the Stadacona naval base here.

Polio 'Lung' Is Returned

CHICAGO (AP)—A lightweight mechanical lung unit stolen from a polio victim was returned to police Saturday by a man who said he convinced the thieves to give it back to the partly paralyzed man.

The 100-pound device, valued at \$2,000, was stolen Friday from Henry Messerschmidt, 32, of Elk Horn, Wis. He had left it in his brother-in-law's parked car while undergoing a checkup at a hospital.

Without a mechanical lung, Messerschmidt returned to using a bulky, more tiring model. He can survive only two hours without artificial aids.

Police said Eugene Blackmore, 25, told them he had read about the theft in newspapers and later heard a group of men in a tavern talking about selling such a device.

Blackmore said he told the men of Messerschmidt's desperate need for the lung, and the men agreed to return it. He turned it over to officers who gave it to Messerschmidt.

Cunard Carries Less Passengers

MONTREAL (CP)—Cunard Steamship Company announced Monday that its 11 liners carried 242,000 passengers across the Atlantic in 1958 compared with 263,000 the previous year.

The line said there was a slight increase in the number of first-class and cabin class passengers, but a decrease in the number of tourist class travellers.

CARD PARTY AT CLOVER CLUB

TONIGHT 8:30 In aid of Basilica Altar Society

Attention Main Brace Members! All members interested in the annual cribbage tournament, please be at the club rooms Thursday evening at 8 p.m.

YOUNG SINGLE MAN WANTED FOR CLERICAL DUTIES

With Large Local Department Store Applicants must have at least Grade XI education, and present a neat appearance. Knowledge of typing an asset. Good handwriting and correct spelling a must. Excellent working conditions with a good starting salary usual employee benefits. Apply in own handwriting stating age, education and full particulars of background, to

Box M-22233 Guardian-Patriot, Charlottetown