

To be prepared for war is one of the most effective means of preserving the peace.

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There are those whose sole claim to profundity is the discovery of exceptions to rules.

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1952

16 PAGES

Morning Daily Founded 1887. The Guardian, Five Cents.

CONSIDER REORGANIZING CANADA'S RESERVE ARMY

S.A. Demands U.N. Drop Racial Discussion

Truman-Eisenhower Conference Nov. 18

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12 (AP)—The White House announced today that President-elect Eisenhower's conference with President Truman will take place at the White House next Tuesday at 2 p. m. EST.

Eisenhower agreed last week to meet with the President to familiarize himself with the present state of federal government affairs.

At the same time Detroit banker Joseph Dodge arrived here on a top-flight mission for the president-elect. Dodge will look over the shoulder of the Truman administration as it prepares next year's budget—but he will refrain from giving any advice.

Dodge told reporters he will not try to mould the budget to the new regime's ideas, and will accept no responsibility for the multi-billion-dollar program President Truman will present to Congress just before he leaves office.

4-H Club Winners En Route To Toronto



4-H Club contest winners from Prince Edward Island en route to Toronto to participate in the Canadian Council 4-H Club national contest to be held at the Royal Winter Fair, November 12-16, photographed while passing through Moncton on the Ocean Limited of the Canadian National Railways. They were accompanied by J. E. McIntyre, agricultural agent for the C. N. R. Left to right, front row—Miss J. G. MacPhee and Miss T. F. Willis, New Haven food club; Miss B. M. Robertson, East Baltic poultry club; Miss M. E. Smith, Victoria, and Miss L. I. Howatt, Tryon clothing club; back row—G. J. MacDonald and J. L. Lacey, Tracadie Cross garden club; E. R. Ching, Souris poultry club; G. E. Murphy and N. H. Carruthers, Augustine Cove beef calf club. Others not included in photograph are Wilfrid Stewart, Dunstaffnage, and George W. Wood, York, dairy calf club.

Britain Narrows Import-Export Gap

LONDON, Nov. 12 (Reuters)—Britain announced today it narrowed the gap between its imports and exports to \$101,640,000 in October—a sharp drop from previous monthly deficits this year.

The gap was one of the factors which prompted Richard Butler, Chancellor of the Exchequer, to tell the House of Commons last night that Britain has reached the turning point towards full economic recovery.

Heavy Program Before Legislature In Quebec

QUEBEC, Nov. 12 (CP)—A heavy program of legislation, including a measure for provincial censorship of television programs, was laid today before the first meeting of Quebec's 24th Legislature.

Coming Events

- "Dance, Millview Hall every Friday.
- "Bingo in Elliott Hall tonight. Dance after.
- "Dance in St. George's School, Thursday, November 13th.
- "Baptist Annual Tea and Bazaar December 4th, 3.30 to 6 P. M.
- "Kinkora Hall, Friday night. See "The Green Years."
- "Try our Purina Finance Plan, for feeding your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- "Rummage Sale, Holy Name Hall, Friday, November 14th, 1.00 o'clock.
- "Farmers, ask about the Shu Gain Feed Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- "Regular Dance, Winslow Station Hall, Thursday, Nov. 13th. Charlevoix Orchestra. Canteen.
- "Dance, St. Charles Hall, every Thursday, 9.30 to 1. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- "Millvale Driving Club will hold a meeting at Alvin Parson's, on Friday evening, November 14th.
- "Breadalbane United Church Chicken and Ham Supper and Bazaar, Wednesday, November 19th, 4 to 9 P. M.
- "Reserve Saturday, November 15th, for North Milton Women's Institute Pantry Sale, at Moore & McLeod's, 2 P. M.
- "Annual meeting of the Kingston branch Canadian Legion will be held in the Legion Home, Charlottetown, Thursday, Nov. 13 at 8 P. M. at door.
- "Come to the Barn Dance in St. Peter's Lake School, Friday night, November 14th. Luncheon. Burke's Orchestra. Sponsored by the W. I.
- "Don't forget the Fiddling, Dancing and Singing Contest, in the Mount Stewart Legion Hall, December 10th. If not fine, the following night. Send entries to Box 50, Guardian.

HUNTING FATALITY

YARMOUTH, N. S., Nov. 12 (CP)—Yarmouth County recorded its first hunting fatality today when Raymond O. Muike, 40, Quinlan, was found with a rifle bullet in his chest about two miles from his home.

Details of the accident are not known. A coroner's jury was adjourned until Nov. 26.

South Korea Denounces Truce Efforts And Insists Whole Country Be United

News In Brief

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Nov. 12 (AP)—South Korea today bitterly denounced U. N. efforts for a military truce with the Reds and proposed that the U. N. arm and train 2,000,000 non-communist Koreans to fight on with their allies.

The South Korean delegation insisted that all Korea—the Republic in the south and the Red ruled north—must be united by force if necessary.

"We are eager to expand our forces," the South Koreans declared. "A tremendous expansion and improvement of our R. O. K. (Republic of Korea) armed forces have already occurred. But the goals can be set much higher. . . . substitution of ever-increasing numbers of Korean troops for those U. N. soldiers now in the front lines can be achieved at a lower total cost than the conduct of the war now demands. And in the greatest cost of all, the cost of human suffering and lives, we do not shrink from accepting the inevitable burden."

Earlier he said he would ask why police have not been called into the case.

Reports from Montreal say a five-man gang suspected of the swindle has left that city and may be headed for Toronto or the United States.

The swindle is said to have started as far back as last January.

Seed Experts Hope New Wheat Immune To Rust

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 (CP)—Two Canadian seed experts have embarked on a Latin-American tour as another step in Canada's campaign to find an antidote to the virulent 15-B stem rust which threatened prairie wheat crops last spring.

Dr. C. H. Goulden, Dominion cerealist, and A. H. Parker of Gilbert Plains, Man., president of the Canadian Seed Growers' Manitoba section, have started a six-week tour of co-operative seed-growing stations in six South American countries.

They will examine hundreds of varieties of seed to judge how resistant they are to the fungus growth, believed to have originated in the south and carried by wind to the United States and Canada.

However, they will do more than examine what other countries are doing. Canada has a new wheat variety the experts are reluctant

to talk about and which researchers here are confident may prove immune against the rust.

So far only a few bushels of the variety has been developed. It is being tested in Canada and at stations the experts will visit in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Peru and Ecuador.

By the time the men return they may know how resistant the new variety is against 15-B as well as other forms of rust in the Latin countries.

In the variety passes tests it will be grown in large quantities and the seed distributed to prairie farmers. But the experts emphasize that it will take several years before there will be sufficient seed to meet demand.

That is one reason they are trying to keep development of the new variety as secret as possible. They don't want to be swamped by demands for seed—demands which probably will not be met until about 1954 or later.

Came As Surprise

LONDON, Nov. 12 (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill today helped dedicate a war memorial in historic Westminster Hall overlooking the House of Parliament where he guided Britain to victory in the Second World War. He joined with the Archbishop of Canterbury in unveiling a stained glass window in memory of the 62 parliamentarians and staff members who gave their lives in the war.

The bitter statements, made in a 46-page booklet distributed to the U. N.'s 60 member nations, came as a surprise to diplomats who have been concentrating on the deadlocked prisoner-of-war issue.

All Western speakers here have assumed—and said in their speeches—that everyone wanted a truce.

The new South Korean booklet called the truce negotiations "disheartening and degrading" and said the long months of "fruitless negotiation can well give rise to a re-evaluation of the effects of such a truce."

Korea is not actually a U. N. member, having been barred by Soviet vetoes, but the Republic is sponsored by the U. N.

The South Korean statement said a truce now without U. N. military control of both north and south, would have these effects:

1. Leave millions of Koreans north of the 38th parallel at the mercy of Communism.
2. Give legal status to the illegal division of Korea into north and south.
3. Make probable the Communist conquest of South Korea in "a mere matter of time."
4. Deny the U. N.'s announced goal of Korean unification.

Korea, the booklet said, thus would be "far worse off than before the war started."

WASHINGTON, Nov. 12 (AP)

The United States Agriculture Department today estimated this year's corn crop at 3,302,875,000 bushels. This would be the second largest crop on record. The estimate compares with last year's crop of 2,941,423,000 and the 10-year (1941-50) average of 3,011,652,000.

Fear Issue Could Result In Wrecking U.N.

By Norman Allister

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Nov. 12 (CP)—South African today demanded the United Nations rule itself not competent to deal with racial tensions in South Africa which India described as a "threatening tide of conflict."

Opening of debate on this explosive issue in the Assembly's special political committee saw Mme Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit of India voicing the Asian-Arab demands for U. N. action and G. P. Jooste of South Africa calling the question an interference in his country's domestic affairs.

This U. N. fight was regarded as one of the major conflicts grouped under the heading of "colonial" problems which some Western delegates have viewed as a reef on which the U. N. could founder unless there is some reconciliation of opposing viewpoints.

South Africa has in the past threatened to withdraw from the U. N. if the world organization continued "interfering" in its domestic affairs. Jooste made no threat but left his position open when a vote is taken on his no competence resolution, and an expected Arab-Asian resolution calling for a group of distinguished social scientists to investigate conditions in South Africa.

The South African resolution appeared to have little chance of success since the Assembly voted Oct. 17 to take up the racial issue. The vote then was 45 to 6 with eight countries, including Canada abstaining.

Jooste termed "preposterous" the Arab-Asian charge that racial conflict in South Africa threatened world peace. "The U. N. charter, he added, gives no authority in any way with domestic affairs of member states."

By Stanley Johnson

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Nov. 12 (AP)—An airplane which took off from London Airport for Montreal returned to land after dumping nearly 2,000 gallons of gasoline over Derbyshire. The plane had developed engine trouble.

Reveal Police Not Called In Huge Cheque Swindle

TORONTO, Nov. 12 (CP)—Police will step into the investigation of the \$250,000 cheque swindle of the Bank of Nova Scotia "only if it should be deemed in the interest of justice that they do so," Attorney-General Porter of Ontario said today.

He made the statement after a private inquiry into why police had not been called in the case. He said the police feel it is in the best interest of all concerned that they do not enter the inquiry at this phase.

Earlier he said he would ask why police have not been called into the case.

Reports from Montreal say a five-man gang suspected of the swindle has left that city and may be headed for Toronto or the United States.

The swindle is said to have started as far back as last January.

By Muriel Narraway

LONDON, Nov. 12 (CP)—Prince Charles is four years old Friday and his birthday celebrations seem sure to have a strong Canadian flavor.

The sturdy, active young heir to the throne has been "talking" Canada ever since his parents returned from last year's royal tour. His favorite toy is a radio-controlled automobile set presented by Windsor, Ont.

Charles gets such a kick out of this, officials at Buckingham Palace said that it's unlikely any birthday gift will out do it from favor. He has a "real boys' love of mechanical gadgets."

The fair-haired Prince knows as much about Canada as if he'd been there in person. His knowledge comes from showings of films taken by the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh, plus stories told to illustrate still photographs. One of his favorite tales is Prince Philip's account of how he and "mummy" drove a Canadian train.

When the royal couple returned from Canada a year ago, they distributed some of the Canadian presents immediately and kept a few others for last Christmas.

Among the Christmas gifts were twin cowboy and Indian outfits for Charles and his two-year-old sister, Princess Anne. A visitor to the royal nurseries in Buckingham

Fox Judging Completed Yesterday; Start Made On Excellent Mink Classes

C.P.R. Outlines Need For Huge Expenditure

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 (CP)—Funds must be provided for modernizing and enlarging railway facilities if transportation costs are to be held down, the Canadian Pacific Railway today told the Board of Transport Commissioners.

N. R. Crump, vice-president of the C.P.R., declared that the company will have to spend \$475,000,000 over the next five years to replace old equipment and provide new facilities to meet demands for service and keep pace with the growth of Canada.

"We have in my opinion been losing ground in this respect in recent years," he said, testifying in support of a railway application to have the board change the long-standing basis of setting freight rates.

The railway application asks that the C.P.R. be allowed to earn a set annual return on its net railway investment, with a view to stabilizing its finances and improving its borrowing credit. At present, the board uses the C.P.R. as the "yardstick" but fixes rates on the basis of current financial requirements of the company from time to time.

The company asks to be allowed earnings of 6 1/2 per cent on a "rate base" of about \$1,146,000,000 — or \$74,000,000 a year — which it contends would shore up its credit.

Mr. Crump said today increased capital expenditure is needed by the C.P.R. because there is a "pressing" necessity for enlarging its facilities.

LONDON, Nov. 12 (Reuters)—British scientists disclosed today they are working on new type of parachutes designed to bring stratospheric guided missiles safely to earth. The "chutes" open at speeds faster than sound and at heights miles above the earth. The weekly news letter of the Society of British Aircraft Constructors said.

Legion Alarmed At Dangerous Weaknesses

OTTAWA, Nov. 12 (CP)—A reorganization of Canada's weak and undermanned reserve army is under consideration by Lt.-Gen. Guy Simonds, chief of the general staff.

This was learned today in the wake of another blast by the Canadian Legion to the cabinet about the "dangerous weaknesses and inadequacies" of the reserve force and a new Legion call for examination by a commission of inquiry.

The air force and navy, too, are reported ready to take steps to build up their reserves. The R. C. A. F. is likely to post more regular force airmen to reserve fighter squadrons to bolster them. The navy is forming a special branch to look after the reserves and is preparing to work more in 1953 in building up the part-time force.

In Preliminary Stage

Gen. Simonds' army plan has not reached a stage where it can be placed before cabinet yet and is likely to be discussed with other senior army officers here early in the new year.

Summer training may be streamlined to concentrate more on officers and non-commissioned officers rather than on units which often go to camp with a minor fraction of the men they are supposed to have.

There may be other changes, too. Army circles admit that the reserve army is a feeble and inadequate force. It also is frankly admitted that a logical first step in reorganization would be to eliminate a large fraction of the units.

But there logic collides with tradition and sentiment: Virtually every unit has its glories of the past and it would probably do some harm than good to undertake a wholesale destruction of them.

Gen. Simonds is reported to have some degree of elimination of units in mind but it is not likely to touch any of the ones war has made famous—the Hastings and Prince Edward Regiment, the Carleton and Yorks, the Loyal Edmonton and many more.

Hurl Reds From Three Peaks

SEOUL, Nov. 13 (Thursday) (AP)—South Koreans hurled the Chinese Communists from three peaks on the central front in a heroic charge Wednesday, then crushed two night counter-blows in the glare of big Allied searchlights.

The 31st day of battle for the Kumhwa ridges found the Koreans once more in control of all ground lost to heavy Chinese attacks Tuesday, including Pinpoint Hill on Sniper Ridge.

South Korean infantry stormed Pinpoint while simultaneously rocking back the Chinese from two peaks on the flanks.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Nov. 12 (AP)—Governor Stevenson took off by plane today for a five-day rest on a ranch near Sasabe, Ariz. The defeated Democratic presidential nominee was accompanied by an aide, Carl McGowan, and McGowan's wife.

Only Paper Strength

The reserve army has roughly 50,000 men but that is paper strength. Many units turn out for parade with only a small fraction of their paper strength.

On paper, too, it is a force of six divisions but that is pretty well a phantom army.

The Legion went before the cabinet with a brief which hammered on the weakness of the reserve army and urged the appointment of an independent commission to study the situation and make recommendations.

Its main point, however, was the "extreme hardship" under which "a great many" aged and needy overseas veterans and widows are living because of the "inadequacy"

Prince Charles Appears To Favor Canadian Toys

Palace may well be pounced on with war whoops by an Indian squaw, rather unsteady on her feet.

Square dancing is another nursery legacy of the Canadian tour. Since he first watched his parents doing this dance at private parties in Buckingham Palace, the Prince has developed a pretty fair imitation.

The Queen and the Duke still reserve as much time as possible for nursery visits.

When Charles enters the breakfast room at the palace Friday, his first thought may be the tricycle and monkey that are among his birthday requests. Ever since he saw the chimpanzees at London's Regent's Park Zoo, Charles has been coaxing his parents to set up a cage for a "funny monkey" in his own special sandpit in the palace gardens.

Queen Mary's gift is expected to be a "talking" box picturing animals, birds and trees with a text recorded on gramophone discs.

Although his schooling will not start until he is five, he now recognizes letters of the alphabet, counts up to 10 and can spell his own and his sister's names.

It is not known whether Charles will take part in the coronation ceremony at Westminster Abbey next June 2. He may be deemed too young.

By Muriel Narraway

LONDON, Nov. 12 (CP)—Six candidates filed nomination papers today for British Columbia's two Nov. 24 by-elections which will renew the struggle between the C. C. F. and Social Credit for political power in the province.

Social Credit won 19 seats and the C. C. F. 18 in the 46-seat Legislature at the June 12 provincial general election when alternative voting was used for the first time in B. C.

Social Credit members in Columbia and Similkameen resigned their seats to open the way for the two ministers to try for election.

Attorney-General Robert Bonner is being opposed in Columbia riding by the C. C. F.'s Chris Madson and Liberal George Keenleyside. Mr. Madson was defeated in the summer election.

Finance Minister Einar Gundersen is seeking election in Similkameen riding. His opponents are H. S. Kenyon, C. C. F. and Joseph Klein, Farmer-Labor.

Present standing in the Legislature is: C. C. F. 18, Social Credit 17, Liberal six, Progressive Conservative three, Labor one, vacant three.

The third vacancy was caused recently by the death of Ernest Carson, Progressive Conservative house leader and member for Lillooet.

Prince Charles Appears To Favor Canadian Toys

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HALIFAX, Nov. 12 (CP)

Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Thursday:

Synopsis:

Over the eastern part of the Maritimes skies were overcast and there were scattered rain showers and snowflurries tonight. In the western part of the district it was mostly cloudy. The intense storm centred near Newfoundland is moving in to the east and will no longer affect this district. The weather will be clearing late Thursday.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island — Cloudy, clearing about sunset. Cold. North-west winds 15 becoming light in the afternoon. Low and high Thursday at Charlottetown 28 and 38.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 7.18 A. M. and 7.39 P. M.

High tide on the North Shore at 2.38 A. M. and 2.55 P. M.

Sun rises today at 7.07 A. M. and sets at 4.47 P. M.