

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 122

## CALENDAR FOR OCTOBER, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon, 2nd day, 8h., 48 4m. p. m., NW, below horizon.

First Quarter, 10th day, 6h., 44.3m. p. m., S, below horizon.

Full Moon, 17th day, 9h., 32.5m., a. m., W below horizon.

Third Quarter, 26. h day, 9h., 44.7m. a. m., SW

| DAY OF WEEK  | Sun   |           | Moon  |       | High  |        | Days |  |
|--------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|--|
|              | rises | sets      | rises | sets  | water | length |      |  |
| 1 Thursday   | 6 35  | 36        | 4 17  | 10 31 | 11    | 33     |      |  |
| 2 Friday     | 6 34  | 35        | 5 20  | 11 1  | 1     | 30     |      |  |
| 3 Saturday   | 6 33  | 34        | 6 23  | 11 30 | 27    |        |      |  |
| 4 Sunday     | 7 31  | 26        | morn  |       | 24    |        |      |  |
| 5 Monday     | 8 29  | 8 31      | 0 34  |       | 20    |        |      |  |
| 6 Tuesday    | 10 27 | 9 38      | 1 11  |       | 17    |        |      |  |
| 7 Wednesday  | 12 23 | 10 46     | 1 55  |       | 14    |        |      |  |
| 8 Thursday   | 14 21 | 11 57     | 2 46  |       | 11    |        |      |  |
| 9 Friday     | 15 19 | 1 55      | 3 57  |       | 7     |        |      |  |
| 10 Saturday  | 16 17 | 2 43      | 5 24  |       | 1     |        |      |  |
| 11 Sunday    | 18 15 | 3 23      | 6 52  | 10 58 |       |        |      |  |
| 12 Monday    | 19 14 | 4 54      | 8 2   |       | 54    |        |      |  |
| 13 Tuesday   | 20 12 | 4 20      | 8 55  | 51    |       |        |      |  |
| 14 Wednesday | 22 10 | 4 43      | 9 40  | 48    |       |        |      |  |
| 15 Thursday  | 23 8  | 5 4 10 23 | 45    |       |       |        |      |  |
| 16 Friday    | 25 6  | 5 26      | 11 2  | 42    |       |        |      |  |
| 17 Saturday  | 26 4  | 5 52      | 11 41 | 38    |       |        |      |  |
| 18 Sunday    | 27 3  | 6 21      | 12 23 | 35    |       |        |      |  |
| 19 Monday    | 29 1  | 6 58      | 1 6   | 32    |       |        |      |  |
| 20 Tuesday   | 30 4  | 5 7 45    | 1 55  | 29    |       |        |      |  |
| 21 Wednesday | 32 57 | 8 41      | 2 50  | 26    |       |        |      |  |
| 22 Thursday  | 33 56 | 9 44      | 3 55  | 23    |       |        |      |  |
| 23 Friday    | 34 54 | 10 50     | 5 10  | 20    |       |        |      |  |
| 24 Saturday  | 36 52 | 11 57     | 6 21  | 17    |       |        |      |  |
| 25 Sunday    | 37 51 | morn      | 7 24  | 13    |       |        |      |  |
| 26 Monday    | 39 49 | 1 3       | 8 13  | 10    |       |        |      |  |
| 27 Tuesday   | 40 48 | 2 7       | 8 52  | 7     |       |        |      |  |
| 28 Wednesday | 42 46 | 3 10      | 9 27  | 4     |       |        |      |  |
| 29 Thursday  | 43 44 | 4 24      | 10 6  | 1     |       |        |      |  |
| 30 Friday    | 44 43 | 5 17      | 10 32 | 9 58  |       |        |      |  |
| 31 Saturday  | 6 45  | 4 43      | 5 17  | 10 32 | 9 58  |        |      |  |

## Great Bargains in Furniture.

**\$14,000 WORTH!**

### IMMENSE STOCK! BEST QUALITY!

At Prices to Suit Everybody.

SELLING OFF!—New and Fashionable Drawing Room and Parlor Suites, Bedroom Suites, Mirrors, Chairs, Bedsteads, Tables, Washstands, Window Blinds, Window Poles and all kinds of Window Furniture.

Lounges, Easy Chairs, Rattan Chairs, Feather, Hair, Flock and Wool Beds, Mattresses, Pillows, etc.

Gilt Moulding, every style, cheap. Call and examine.

**JOHN NEWSON.**

Charlottetown, June 4, 1891.

### Painters' Supplies!

Mill Supplies!

Carpenters' Supplies!

Farmers' Supplies!

EVERYTHING IN THESE LINES.

—ALSO—

## CARRIAGE GOODS!

The Best Goods. The Lowest Price for Good Goods that the market affords. Goods bought right and sold low. Satisfaction guaranteed in every respect. Wholesale and Retail.

**NORTON & FENNEL,**

Charlottetown, May 28, 1891—2aw and wy

City Hardware Store.

## GOOD ADVICE.

GET A NICE PARLOR SUITE and fix up the best room. The long evenings are here. Your friends and neighbors will be dropping in to spend the evening. Young folks like to get together. Your WIFE will be pleased to have

everything smart and new. Our Bedroom Suites are good and cheap—three chairs and table with every Suite. Nice HARDWOOD SUITES at \$16.00 and upwards, home-made and reliable. When ready to buy get our prices. To select, SEND YOUR WIFE AND FAMILY

TO MARK WRIGHT & CO., LTD.

Charlottetown, Oct. 13, 1891—2aw & wky

## NOTICE.

Word has just come that Waltham and Elgin Watch Factories have decided to reduce the price of all 18 size (Gents' size) Watch movements. This being the case, anyone needing a good Watch would do well to note that G. H. TAYLOR will give his customers the benefit of the rebate. Buy now and so save money, as prices may be raised at any time.

**NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE.**

Charlottetown, Oct. 1, 1891—dy 2aw wky

## GEO. H. COOK, PHOTOGRAPHER

HAVING secured the services of Mr. CLOUD HILL, for many years Chief Operator with Hills and Saunders, and Jabez Hughes of Ryde Photographer to the Queen and Royal Family, persons wishing high class Photos taken would do well to call and see specimens. Special attention paid to beautiful enlarged Portraits on opal and paper, finished monochrome and colors which are greatly admired for truthfulness and delicacy of finish. These really high class permanent Portraits are rapidly taking the place of all inferior kinds, and are produced at prices consistent with conscientious work. They can be produced from negatives, or taken by us or from any photograph sent however old and faded. D. Aguerotypes, Ivory Miniatures, Glass Positives, etc., etc., and will not fail to give entire satisfaction. Remember the place. Over Apothecaries Hall. JAMES EPPS & CO., Homeopathic Chemists. London, England. Oct. 12—17 dy & wky

## TEACHERS IN COUNCIL.

### Annual Meeting of Teachers' Provincial Institute.

#### Report on the President's Address.

(MR. OKENHAM'S REPORT CONTINUED)

The report of the committee appointed to consider the amount of literature which should be set for entrance examination to the Normal School, was read and adopted. On motion, it was resolved that a copy of the report be sent to the Chief Superintendent of Education, with the request that he accede to the same.

Mr. J. McSwain, from the committee appointed to report on the address of the president of this Institute, presented their report, which was as follows:

Your committee to whom was referred the address of the president, consider that amongst the many valuable suggestions which that address contains there are some upon which immediate action should be taken.

1. Amongst these is the incorporation of this association; and they recommend that the executive committee be instructed and authorized at the next meeting of the Provincial Legislature to apply for an act of incorporation.

2. With regard to a teachers' agency, they do not urge that steps should be taken just now, until the act of incorporation, as noted above, be secured, unless it be found that such can be instituted and conducted without entailing a large expenditure on the part of the association. If it can be instituted as a private venture, but with the approval of your association, and dependent on the fees derived from those transacting business with it, there can be no objection to its establishment at any time.

3. We advise the adoption of the suggestion recommending the granting of diplomas in special subjects, particularly in those relating to natural science, music, and drawing; and that these branches be taught in the Provincial Normal School.

4. We feel that it is injurious to the interests of education that competent officials, appointed and acting under the Public Schools Act, should be displaced for political reasons.

5. We recommend to the executive that if a paper, which shall serve as the organ of the Educational Association and the teachers of the Island, cannot be established or obtained, that at least the use of a column be secured in which educational matters can be discussed and advocated.

6. The recommendation that a flag be procured for the use of the Educational Association, meets with our hearty approval.

On motion it was Resolved, that said report be read and discussed, clause by clause, if necessary.

First clause read. A motion having been made that it be adopted.

Mr. R. H. Campbell said,—it was desirable that some member of the committee should explain the reasons for recommending the incorporation of this association.

Mr. J. D. Seaman—When I first heard the suggestion contained in the President's address, respecting this matter, it struck me as being a good one. I notice that the physicians are incorporated, so that one member of the profession cannot injure another by underbidding for practice. Such is also the case with the legal association. Why should not the teachers' association also be incorporated, in order to put a stop to improper practices? That there have been cases of scandalous underbidding on the part of some teachers, all are, no doubt, aware. The trustees of schools do not hesitate to tell experienced teachers that they can obtain the services of young inexperienced teachers at a lower salary, and that it is their intention to engage them. Now, as a corporate body, we would have restrictions thrown around us, which would protect us from improper practices. Under an act of incorporation, we would have much more power than at present, and would thus be enabled to make ourselves felt.

Mr. Ives—I did not hear the President's address, but I believe it contained many wise suggestions. I do not quite understand what provisions would be contained in an act incorporating this association; but I suppose the latter would be somewhat similar to one incorporating a laborer's Union. I believe that if we were more closely united in a bond of union, we would find ourselves possessing much more strength than at present. We sometimes pass important resolutions, and send them to the proper quarter; but that is the last we hear of them. Many teachers, when obtaining license, do not intend to remain in the profession any great length of time, and merely make it a stepping-stone to some other calling. The number who remain in the profession is small; the great majority leave it after teaching a year or two. The result is that there are but few veterans in our ranks to-day; but their rights should be properly protected. Who can estimate the amount of good that will result from such a corporation as that proposed? I think the proposed step a very proper and necessary one. (Applause.)

The clause was then put and carried unanimously.

Second clause read, respecting the establishment of a teachers' agency.

On motion, the clause was adopted without discussion.

Third clause read, recommending the granting of diplomas in special subjects, such as Natural Science, Music and Drawing.

A motion was made that the clause be adopted.

Mr. N. McLeod—There is at present a professor in the Normal School whose duty is to teach Natural Science, and, therefore, a special diploma in that branch could be easily arranged for by the authorities. As to special diplomas for Music and Drawing, I have not given the matter due considera-

tion. As a system, I would certainly approve of the granting of special diplomas for special subjects to be taught in our schools.

Mr. Ives—I understand that this clause recommends that a diploma shall be granted to those teachers who qualify themselves in special subjects. This system would be found to work well in cases where special qualifications are needed. As matters now stand, the public have no means of ascertaining what teachers are specially qualified for special work. A teacher thoroughly qualified to teach Agriculture, for instance, may be teaching in a school where instruction in that branch is not required. If the recommendation contained in this clause were carried into effect, those who are qualified for special work would, no doubt, find their proper place, as there would be a special demand for their services in certain quarters. Such a system would enable specially qualified teachers to obtain better positions than at present.

Mr. McSwain—If all the special branches were taught in the Normal School, only those who seek such instruction would study them. The other teachers would pass the usual examination, as at present, in the subjects now required of them. Certain subjects might be made optional. Instead of a mathematical course, for instance, a science course might be chosen by the student. This would give the student an opportunity to follow the bent of his inclinations. As matters now stand, all teachers of the same class pass the same examination. It would prove a public benefit if some teachers would take up special subjects and be granted diplomas for proficiency therein. This system would produce specially qualified persons for certain positions where their services would be required.

There are cases in which the study of Latin or Greek would be of no value to the pupils; but where Entomology and Botany would prove very useful, particularly so to our farmers' sons, and all interested in agriculture.

Our farmers now require a thorough knowledge of the insect pests which are now found everywhere, destroying the crops. The State of Massachusetts alone voted \$50,000 for the purpose of exterminating a single insect. It is therefore important that some of our teachers should have a thorough knowledge of the two sciences to which I have referred. Others would qualify themselves in other branches, which they would of their own choice desire to study.

The President—Would it not prove too expensive for a student to specially qualify himself for the purpose of taking a diploma? It would be necessary for him to attend a school of science for that purpose.

Mr. Seaman—It would be necessary for the student to attend the ordinary course, first, according to his class; afterwards he could obtain the special diploma. Of course, any other teacher could qualify himself in the same way and obtain a similar diploma.

Mr. McSwain—If a teacher obtained a diploma for drawing, it would prove a valuable acquisition to him, as such knowledge would enable him to illustrate his lessons in such a way as he could not otherwise do. Such a qualification would be useful to all teachers.

Mr. E. Crawford—Could the professors in Prince of Wales College and Normal School find time to teach all the special branches to which allusion has been made?

The President—It would not be necessary to attend the College and Normal School in order to qualify in these subjects. The teacher could make any one of them a special study, pass an examination, and obtain a diploma.

Clause agreed to.

#### "Make Hens Lay."

Such is the caption of an advertisement that appears not only in the local, but which suggests the propriety of a few thoughts upon the subject. It may be laid down as a rule that most farmers indulge in raising poultry not for the pleasure it gives, but for the profit that is realized from the same which must come from young chicks or eggs, and since the chicks must come from the eggs, the real profit may be traced to egg production, so the advice given in these words is of vital consequence to the ambitious farmer. "The advertisement referred to recommends Sheridan's Condition Powder to make hens lay, and so do we," says Mr. Hunter, poultry editor of the N. E. Farmer. "A hen to lay prolifically must be in perfect health, must be in condition, and here is based the true theory of the value of Sheridan's Condition Powder—it promotes the general good health of the fowl, gently quickening digestion, and stimulating all the various organs of the body, as well as the ovaries, to perform their functions." At this season of the year the use of Sheridan's Condition Powder is very valuable for moulting hens and young pullets. By its use now they will get to laying earlier when the price for eggs is very high. Any person buying and using Sheridan's Condition Powder now, will get their hens in good laying condition before cold weather, and stand a good chance to win one of the large gold premiums to be offered later by I. S. Johnson & Co., 22 Custom House Street, Boston, Mass. (the only makers of Sheridan's Condition Powder) who will send for 50 cents, two packs of powder; for \$1, five packs; for \$1.20 a large 2 1/2 lb. can, postpaid; six cans for \$5, express prepaid. Six cans will pay a good dividend. I. S. Johnson & Co. will also send to anyone asking for it a copy of the best poultry magazines published, free. The paper one year and a large can of Powder for \$1.50.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It softens the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best-known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind. (Yr mar 23i eod & wk



Some Children Growing Too Fast become listless, fretful, without energy, thin and weak. Fortify and build them up, by the use of **SCOTT'S EMULSION** OF PURE COD LIVER OIL AND HYPOPHOSPHITES Of Lime and Soda. Palatable as Milk. AS A PREVENTIVE OR CURE OF COUGHS OR COLDS, IN BOTH THE OLD AND YOUNG, IT IS UNEQUALLED. Genuine made by Scott & Bowne, Belleville, Salmon Wrapper: at all Druggists, 50c, and \$1.00.



HARTSHORN'S SELF-ACTING SHADE ROLLERS. Beware of Imitations. NOTICE: AUTOGRAF OF STEWART'S LABEL OF THE GENUINE HARTSHORN. Insist upon having the HARTSHORN. SOLD BY ALL DEALERS. Factory, Toronto, Ont.

## Davies' New Drug Store.

WE are now fully opened for business, and invite the public to come and inspect our new Store.

Our stock of Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Fancy, Toilet and miscellaneous articles has been doubled, and the public will not find a more complete stock in any Drug Store on the Island.

We are carrying a very choice line of French, English and German Perfumes, also in Fancy Soaps.

We have also added to the attraction of our new Store an elaborate Soda Fountain, the finest ever imported to Charlottetown, where the popular beverages of the season are dispensed. An important point with our beverage is that the Syrups run through the Fountain are made with genuine Fruit Juices, not artificial flavors.

The choicest brands of Havana Cigars in the city, Tobacco, Cigarettes, Pipes, Tobacco Pouches, etc. Give us a call. aug 22



A BLEND of the Finest Old Highland Pure Malt Whiskey made in Scotland.

## TENDERS

WILL be received up to MONDAY, 26th OCTOBER next, for the Excavation (per cubic yard), Mason and Bricklayer's Work, Carpentry and Joiner Work and Plastering

Required in the Erection of the Masonic Temple and Public Hall.

Tenders in lump sum for the whole work will also be considered.

The lowest nor any tender not necessarily accepted.

Plans and specification can be seen at the office of **CHAPPELL & PHILLIPS, Architects.** Sept 26—t & sat