

# Ku Klux Klan Revives In Bitterness At Desegregation

By GEORGE KITCHEN  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
WASHINGTON (CP)—A motorcade winds lazily through a quiet southern town on a sunny afternoon. The cars are loaded with men, women and children, all wearing freshly-laundered white robes.

It could be a fraternal organization on its way to a picnic until you take a closer look. Some of the folks wear tiny dolls pinned to their robes, and the dolls turn out to be Negroes hanging from little hangmen's nooses.

A man dressed in white robe and hood stands on a platform on a balmy spring evening in Northern Florida. Flaming crosses lighten the dusk and the man tells the thin crowd gathered before him.

**APPLAUD HATE**  
The Bible proves that the Nigger is different from us white

Anglo-Saxons. And the Jew is different. A good Nigger is different black on the outside but a Jew is white on the outside and black inside. We've got to segregate him to the same second-class citizenship that the Nigger thinks he has but don't really have."

The crowd vigorously applauds the familiar theme of hate.

In South Carolina, a white 52-year-old high school band instructor is dragged from his car one night and flogged mercilessly by four hooded men who accuse him of making anti-segregation remarks in a Lions Club talk. The talk had been given seven years previously.

**REIGN OF TERROR**  
These are glimpses of a resurgent Ku Klux Klan in action in the southern states, embittered by the 1954 U.S. Supreme Court decision requiring that they end the separation of white and Negro children in their public school systems.

Spurred in hate in the years following the Civil War and dormant in this century except for a brief reign of terror in the 1920s, the Klan now is enjoying a revival in a new atmosphere of violence and fear. Its principal targets still are Negroes and Jews but, unlike its predecessor of 30 years ago, it soft-pedals its attack on Roman Catholics.

Robert S. Bird, a reporter for the New York Herald-Tribune, recently investigated Klan activities in the south and reported that revolver, shotgun and rifle attacks, dynamite bombings, arson, floggings, letter and telephone intimidation and other forms of personal threat have followed its resurgence.

**RIVAL GROUPS**  
Today's Klan movement is made up of several rival groups, all quarrelling with each other in a struggle for supremacy. Membership, always a closely-guarded

secret, is estimated by observers at 50,000.

Acknowledged as the leading klansman is Eldon Lee Edwards, a 48-year-old auto paint salesman of College Park, Ga., who bears the title of Imperial Wizard of the Ku Klux Klan. He rules Klans in Alabama, Florida, South Carolina, Louisiana, Tennessee and Texas.

His chief lieutenant is Rev. Alvin Horn, 45, of Talladega, Ala., who claims to be a Baptist minister and was indicted in 1950 for the murder of a man shot to death after being taken for a ride by four klansmen. The charge later was dropped.

The board also awarded that the Beta Sigma Phi award for a first novel of distinction by a Canadian writer was won by Adele Wiseman for *The Sacrifice*. William Kitbourn's first novel, *The Firebrand*, was awarded the University of British Columbia medal for popular biography.

The announcements were made by J. J. Tallman, chairman of the awards board which administers the prizes but does no judging. This is performed by separate panels of Canadian educationists and journalists.

The Grass Is Never Greener is the story of the search by the Allen family for the perfect place to live over an area extending from Canada south to Florida and west to Arizona and California. Mr. Allen who has contributed more than 200 articles to Canadian magazines, currently makes his home in California.

Miss Wiseman, 29-year-old Winnipeg writer now living in London, is a double winner this year; she also took the Governor-General's fiction award.

The Beta Sigma Phi book award was inaugurated last year when it was given to Brian Moore of Montreal for *Judith Hearne*, a study of life in his native Belfast. The award is worth \$1,000 and is now established on an annual basis.

The Firebrand by Mr. Kitbourn is a biography of William Lyon Mackenzie, a fiery Canadian political leader of the 19th century and grandfather of the Second World War prime minister.

Mr. Kitbourn is on the faculty of McMaster University, Hamilton, and a graduate of the Universities of Toronto, Oxford and Harvard. The Firebrand was his first novel.

# Literary Winners Of Governor General's Awards Announced

TORONTO (CP)—The Governor-General's award board announced today that Robert Thomas Allen is the winner of the Stephen Leacock medal for humor for 1956. The Canadian-born writer, now living in California won the medal with *The Grass Is Never Greener*.

The board also awarded that the Beta Sigma Phi award for a first novel of distinction by a Canadian writer was won by Adele Wiseman for *The Sacrifice*. William Kitbourn's first novel, *The Firebrand*, was awarded the University of British Columbia medal for popular biography.

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**JESUIT LEADER**  
St. Ignatius de Loyola, founder of the Society of Jesus, was the youngest son of a Spanish nobleman.

**HIGHEST RAILS**  
Peru's central railway, highest standard-gauge railway in the world, climbs to almost 16,000 feet.

## DAILY CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- Long-suffering
  - Title of respect
  - A layer of skin
  - Type of car
  - Egyptian goddess
  - Ridicule
  - Man's name
  - Game of cards
  - Music note
  - Mottled
  - Compass point
  - Exit
  - River (It.)
  - Two-spot card
  - Apple drink
  - Masurium (sym.)
  - Riding academy
  - (Chin.)
  - Rope with running knot
  - Eaker
  - Employ
  - Ha!
  - Falsehood
  - Correct
  - Malt kin
  - Stand up
  - Ones
  - Trees
  - Malt beverages
- DOWN**
- Communication
  - Assam silk-worm
  - Type of measures
  - The unknown god (Hindu)
  - Meager
  - Electrified particle
  - Book of the Bible
  - Fencing swords
  - Having indicators
  - Indian
  - Forbidden
  - Sagacious
  - A nut
  - Suppose
  - Alcoholic beverage
  - Packing box
  - Self-interested people
  - Places again
  - Set in motion
  - Koran chapter
  - River (Fr.)
  - Partile spots in deserts
  - Wicked
  - Narrow roadway
  - Doctrine
  - Lubricate
  - Exclamation

**YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS**

- Partile spots in deserts
- Wicked
- Narrow roadway
- Doctrine
- Lubricate
- Exclamation

## NEAR ANAPURNA PEAK

NEW DELHI (Reuters)—A two-man British expedition to Annapurna II, a 26,041-foot peak in the Himalayas, will make its final assault on the summit within the next few days. A letter received here Thursday said the two men—Charles Evans and Dennis Davis—had established their fourth camp at 24,000 feet.

## OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

EGAD, BUSTER! VACATION TIME NEARS AND THANKS TO MY ASTUTE MANAGEMENT OF BURKE, I'M IN FUNDS! I DO NEED A REST TO KNIT UP THOSE NERVES FRAYED BY THE FRICTION OF OVEREXERCITION OF MY KAFF!

SAY! MY NERVES ARE KNOCKING TOO, AND I'M DASHING OUT TO A MOVIE BEFORE YOU START HONKING THAT THING AND THE ROOM FILLS UP WITH WILD DUCKS!

DUCKS, O.K. MORSE NET, MARSE COPS!

## OUT OUR WAY BY J. R. WILLIAMS

GOOD NIGHT! A FELLER CAN'T EVEN SLEEP A LITTLE LATE ON THURSDAY MORNING WITHOUT HIS SISTER HAVING TO BE A WISE GUY!

A LITTLE LATE, HE SAYS! WELL, IT'S ALMOST NOON, AND I HAVE TO HELP MOTHER WITH THE WASHING! I COULDN'T COAX YOU OUT OF YOUR DEN ROUTELY, SO OUT YOU GO, REP VAN WINKLE!

## CONTRACT BRIDGE By B. Jay Becker

(Top Record-Holder in Masters' Individual Championship Play)

West dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

**NORTH**  
♠ 10 4  
♥ Q 8 5  
♦ A K 10 7 4 3  
♣ 4

**WEST**  
♠ A K 9 8  
♥ 9 8 5 2  
♦ 9 8 5  
♣ A 4 4

**EAST**  
♠ Q 3 7 5 2  
♥ 10 6 3  
♦ 10 7 3 2  
♣ 10 7 3 2

**SOUTH**  
♠ A K 2  
♥ Q 7 5 3  
♦ Q 7 5 3  
♣ K J 9 8

The bidding:  
West North East South  
Pass Pass Pass 2♠  
2♠ 1♠ Pass 4♠

Opening lead—king of spades. Once in a while even the experts get mixed up. I saw two top players mess up the bidding in this hand in the recent Vanderbilt tournament.

They failed to get to five diamonds which is a laydown, and played at four hearts which was defeated. True, going down at four hearts was unucky, and took good defense, but the fact remains that they dug their own grave.

Johnny Crawford was West and made the unnecessary double. I was East and decided to come in over the diamond bid with my three high card points.

The bidding then went thus:

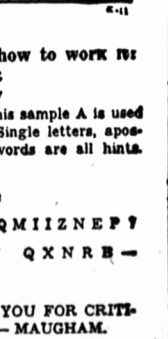
## GRANDMA



## MICKY MOUSE



## HENRY



## MUGGS & SKEETER



## TILLY THE TOILER



## EITA KEIT



## JOE PALOOKA



## SECRET AGENT X-9



## THE LONE RANGER



## L'L ABNER



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## SATURDAY

- Atlantic Daylight Time
- 2:45 p.m.—Afternoon Musicale
  - 3:28 p.m.—Sign On
  - 3:30 p.m.—Western Theatre
  - 4:30 p.m.—Shur-Gain Amateur Cavalcade
  - 5:00 p.m.—Count of Monte Cristo
  - 5:30 p.m.—Wild Bill Hickok
  - 6:00 p.m.—Oh Susanna
  - 6:30 p.m.—CFCY Television News & Weather
  - 6:35 p.m.—CBC News
  - 6:45 p.m.—Mr. Fitz
  - 7:00 p.m.—Adventures of Pierre Radisson
  - 7:30 p.m.—Holiday Ranch
  - 8:00 p.m.—Perry Como
  - 9:00 p.m.—Grand Ole Opry
  - 9:30 p.m.—Texas Rassin
  - 10:30 p.m.—Barris Beat
  - 11:00 p.m.—CFCY Television News & Weather
  - 11:05 p.m.—Juliette
  - 11:25 p.m.—Moulinette
  - 12:45 p.m.—Sign Off

## SUNDAY

- Atlantic Daylight Time
- 11:45 a.m.—Morning Musicale
  - 12:28 p.m.—Sign On
  - 12:30 p.m.—Faith For Today
  - 1:00 p.m.—Here & There
  - 1:30 p.m.—Country Calendar
  - 2:00 p.m.—Junior Magazine
  - 3:00 p.m.—Family Circle
  - 3:30 p.m.—Blondie
  - 4:00 p.m.—You Are There
  - 4:30 p.m.—Lassie
  - 5:00 p.m.—Lolly Too Dum
  - 5:30 p.m.—Perspective
  - 6:00 p.m.—Burns & Allen
  - 6:30 p.m.—Father Knows Best
  - 7:00 p.m.—December Bride
  - 7:30 p.m.—This Is The Life
  - 8:00 p.m.—Ed Sullivan Show
  - 9:00 p.m.—All Star Theatre
  - 9:30 p.m.—Showtime
  - 10:00 p.m.—CBC TV Theatre
  - 11:03 p.m.—Fighting Words
  - 11:33 p.m.—Serenade for Strings
  - 12:03 a.m.—Sign Off

## CKCW — Moncton

Channel 2  
Television Programme Schedule

## SATURDAY

- 3:00 p.m.—F. M. Pops
- 3:30 p.m.—Lone Star Trail
- 4:30 p.m.—World in Action
- 5:00 p.m.—Count of Monte Cristo
- 5:30 p.m.—Wild Bill Hickok
- 6:00 p.m.—Oh Susanna
- 6:30 p.m.—Evening TV Theatre
- 6:45 p.m.—Weather
- 6:50 p.m.—Sports
- 7:00 p.m.—TBA
- 7:30 p.m.—Holiday Ranch
- 8:00 p.m.—Perry Como Show
- 9:00 p.m.—Science Fiction Theatre
- 9:30 p.m.—Grand Hitchcock
- 10:00 p.m.—Alfred Ole Opry
- 10:30 p.m.—Barris Beat
- 11:00 p.m.—CBC TV News
- 11:10 p.m.—Maritime Weather
- 11:15 p.m.—Juliette
- 11:35 p.m.—Force of Evil

## SUNDAY

- 11:30 a.m.—Test Pattern
- 12:00 a.m.—News Magazine
- 12:30 p.m.—This Is The Life
- 1:00 p.m.—Here and There
- 1:30 p.m.—Country Calendar
- 2:00 p.m.—Junior Magazine
- 3:00 p.m.—Family Circle
- 3:30 p.m.—Blondie
- 4:00 p.m.—You Are There
- 4:30 p.m.—Lassie
- 5:00 p.m.—News and Weather
- 5:15 p.m.—Children's Corner
- 6:00 p.m.—Burns and Allen
- 6:30 p.m.—Father Knows Best
- 7:00 p.m.—December Bride
- 7:30 p.m.—Mr. Fitz
- 8:00 p.m.—All Star Theatre
- 9:30 p.m.—CGE Showtime
- 10:00 p.m.—CBC TV Theatre
- 11:00 p.m.—Weather and Billboard
- 11:30 p.m.—Vampire Show