MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Confidence begets confidence.

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Trifles can lead to serious evils.

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HUNGARY'S NO. 1 COMMUNIST IS SHELVED IN SHAKE-UP

Chinese Seek To Divide South Korea And The U. S.

Ground Action Dwindles As Rain Lashes Korean Front

SEOUL, (AP) — A driving rain turned the Korean front into a quagmire Sunday. Ground action dwindled and Allied soldiers fought to keep their water-logged bunkers from caving in.

The heaviest fighting was reported south of Virginia hill on the eastern front where two Communist companies, about 300 men, assaulted South Korean 7th division troops before dawn.

The Korean defenders killed or wounded 100 Chinese, the 8th army reported, in beating off the attack despite a Communist artillery barrage of some 4,000 rounds.

Allied troops manning an outpost on Sniper ridge in the central sector killed or wounded 87 Chinese, the army said. The Reds threw three light probes against the position.

Other light jabs were turned back southwest of Little Gibraltar on the western front and northwest of the Punchbowl on the eastern front.

Nineteen B-26 invaders unloaded 38 tons of high explosives on Red frontline positions.

For the third straight day the weather stopped fighter-bomber operations.

Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, 8th army commander, "conservatively" estimated Communist casualties during June at 70,000. The Taylor estimate indicated that about half the Chinese soldiers who stormed Allied lines in 130 attacks were killed or wounded.

Coming Events

**Lower Montague regatta, July 15th.

**Dance, Orwell Hall, Tuesday, July 7th.

**Rollo Bay Tea, Wednesday, July 22nd.

**Ice Cream Social, Glen Valley School, Monday, July 6th.

**Iona Picnic, Wednesday, July 22nd.

**Reserve Tuesday, July 14th for Brae Parish Picnic.

**St. Teresa's Tea Party, Wednesday, August 5th.

**Iona Hall, Dance Thursday this week only instead of Wednesday.

**Vernon River Play at St. Teresa's, Monday, July 6th. Burke's Orchestra.

**Barn dance at Cliff Peters', Rollo Bay, Wednesday, July 8, 9:30-1:00.

**Don't miss the "Life of Riley" presented by the Fort Augustus players, South Rustico Hall, Monday, July 6th.

**Reserve Wednesday, August 5th, Chicken Supper and Bazaar, South Rustico Hall.

**Picnic, Immaculate Conception Church grounds, Wellington, Wednesday, July 8th.

**Store closed Wednesday afternoon until further notice. Ben Cousins, Rose Valley.

**Show, Morell Hall, Tuesday. "Appointment With Danger" with Alan Ladd.

**We shall be receiving school taxes at Stanhope School, Wednesday, July 8th, from 3 to 5 P. M. Lloyd Shaw, Secretary.

**Regular Dance, Bonshaw Inn, Tuesday night. Charlottetonians Orchestra.

**Ice cream festival, Clyde River Hall Tuesday evening, July 7th. Ice-cream and cake served. Auspices L.O.B.A.

**Postponement: The dance which was to have been held in Johnson's River School Monday, July 6 has been postponed.

**Ratepayers of East Wiltshire School are requested to attend a meeting in the school Wednesday, July 8, at eight o'clock.

**See a repeat performance of St. Peters C. Y. O. Variety Concert, in St. Peter's Holy Name Hall, Tuesday, July 7th, at 8.30 P. M. Dance after.

**Lobster Supper, St. Margaret's Hall, Wednesday, July 8th. Meals begin 3.30 P. M. Usual picnic and entertainment.

**All unpaid taxes due Lower Newtown School District will be handed in for collection if not paid by July 18th.

**The Tryon Baptist Picnic will be held on the church grounds, Wednesday afternoon, July 8th.

**Come to the Ice Cream Social in Augustine Cove School, Tuesday evening, July 7th. Sponsored by Augustine Cove Women's Institute.

**Corran Ban Hall, Wednesday, July 8th, final performance of "Eyes of Love", 3 act comedy drama. Curtain 8.30. Dance. Burns Orchestra.

**Contest step dancing, singing and fiddling Lot 65 Hall, July 13th. Contestants send entries to Mrs. Damien Trainor, secretary C.W.L., Lot 65.

**This evening at 8.45 over CJRW, Summerside, Mr. J. Watson MacNaught, Q.C., will speak to his constituents. The time again, 8.45 this evening over CJRW, 1240 on your radio dial.

Gov't Dishes Out Food As Unrest Reaches Romania

VIENNA, (AP) — Fear of anti-Communist rebellion in eastern Europe apparently has reached Romania, forcing that Soviet satellite country's leaders to dig into food reserves to appease the hungry, embittered people.

Signs of trouble in Romania have been observed less than a month after rioting by overworked and undernourished workers in Czechoslovakia and East Germany. There have been reports of similar trouble in Poland.

The Bucharest radio station announced Sunday that the Communist-controlled Romanian government has ordered additional rations of bread, flour products, potatoes, vegetables, sugar and oil.

The increases will be effective next Saturday in Bucharest, the capital, and environs. Elsewhere in Romania, the increased rations will be available sometime between July 16 and 21.

Peiping Radio Has Almost Kind Words For U. S.

SEOUL, (AP) — Prospects for a South Korean-United States accord on a Korean armistice remained clouded in doubt today while Red China's official radio appeared busy trying to widen the differences between the two countries.

The broadcast raised speculation in Seoul that the Communists were hinting at willingness to sign a truce with the United Nations regardless of South Korean objections.

May Confer Today

President Syngman Rhee of the Republic of Korea and U. S. special envoy Walter S. Robertson were expected to confer again today, in the 11th day of U. S. efforts to win Rhee's backing for the cease-fire agreement. An expected meeting Sunday did not take place.

Rhee told Associated Press correspondent Bill Shinn he did not know whether the deadlocked talks with President Eisenhower's emissary would succeed.

"I am trying to clear up misunderstandings," said the president. He has opposed adamantly a truce agreement which would end the fighting with Korea still divided.

Peiping Radio for possibly the first time in three years of Korean warfare had almost kind words to say about the United States.

The broadcast Sunday night heaped scorn on Rhee and spoke of "the spirit of independence and democracy of the American

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Celebrates Hundredth Birthday Anniversary

—Barter's Film Lab.

Mr. Joseph Shepherd of Charlottetown as he observed his 100th birthday on Saturday.

Mentally keen and physically alert except for the drawback of diminishing eyesight, Mr. Joseph Shepherd who reached the century mark on Saturday July 4th, was honored during the afternoon at a largely attended reception arranged for by his grand-daughter Mrs. Lambert Waye, at her home on Dorchester St.

In addition to the many direct descendents of Mr. Shepherd who called to pay their respects, a large number of friends outside the family circle were also in attendance. The many and varied gifts received, not the least of which was a huge birthday cake prepared by Mrs. Waye, bore testimony to the esteem in which the recipient is held.

Probably the most thrilling moment of the occasion was the arrival of a cable message from Buckingham Palace which read: **"The Queen is much interested to hear that you are celebrating your 100th birthday and sends you warm congratulations and good wishes." (Sgd.)—Private Secretary.**

A telegram from the Rt. Hon. Louis St. Laurent, Prime Minister of Canada was also received with great pleasure. The message read: "Am pleased to hear that you are celebrating your 100th. birthday today. Please accept my congra-

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Drowned When Dinghy Pushed Under By Engine

HALIFAX, (CP)—A man and a small boy drowned Sunday when their dinghy was pushed under the calm waters of nearby Lake William by a heavy outboard motor.

When Francis McDonald, 33, opened the motor's throttle the stern went under, taking him and four-year-old Robert Smale, both of Waverly, to the bottom.

McDonald's wife, Carman, was rescued by a swimmer and revived by artificial respiration.

The larger of two dogs in the boat attempted to swim ashore with young Smale but his frantic struggles confused the animal and it swam shorewards alone.

The bodies were not recovered. An inquest was ordered.

McDonald was an aircraft inspector at the Fairey aviation plant at Eastern Passage, across the harbor from Halifax. Smale's father is test pilot there.

Cunard Company's 113th Birthday

MONTREAL (CP)—The Cunard Steamship Company Saturday celebrated its 113th birthday. On July 4th, 1840, SS Britannia sailed on her maiden voyage from Liverpool. The ship arrived July 17 at Halifax, home of Samuel Cunard, the line's founder. She travelled to Boston the following day, establishing the first regular passenger, cargo and mail service on the Atlantic.

TRURO (CP)—Howard H. Rutledge, 41, of Sheet Harbor, N. S., was killed Sunday when his car rammed into the nearby Moser's River bridge. An inquest was ordered.

Successor Imre Nagy Launches New Program

By ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, (AP) — Matyas Rakosi, Hungary's No. 1 Communist, was shelved as premier in a revolutionary reorganization of the government Saturday and Parliament wildly acclaimed his successor, Imre Nagy.

Nagy, veteran 57-year-old Communist, criticized policies of the past government with unprecedented frankness and launched Hungary's own version of a "new trend" such as the East German regime has begun in the wake of worker disturbances.

New Program

He declared imprisoned people who dot not endanger the state must be freed, farmers restored to their land, fines remitted for failing to fulfill crop quotas, industrialization slowed down, prices cut, wages raised and private enterprise encouraged.

He said the government, which has imprisoned Roman Catholic prelate Josef Cardinal Mindszenty for nearly four years on charges of treason, must "be patient in respect to religion."

Rakosi, premier since last August and as vice-premier the real power in Hungary since 1945, applauded Nagy's policy declaration.

Kremlin Policy?

Western diplomats in Vienna said they believed the shelving of Rakosi was part of a Kremlin policy of wiping out the dictator traditions of Stalin and substituting a form of government by committee. Rakosi, Nagy and Ernoe Geroe apparently form a new triumvirate, they said, similar to the Malenkov-Beria-Molotov trio in Moscow, with Rakosi playing more of a behind-the-scenes part, a role at which he is adept.

Since June 30 rumors had swept Budapest that the 61-year-old Rakosi, a Jew, was giving up leadership of the government. On that date it was announced that the Communist party central committee had abolished his position as secretary-general. But he remained the first of three secretaries.

In Good Humor

He offered the resignation of his government last Thursday. But he was in exceptionally good humor Friday when the new Parliament, elected on a single ticket last May assembled for the first time. He even chatted with western correspondents in the corridor, something he had not done in years.

So his resignation was taken as a formality. It was a complete surprise when the praesidium nominated a new cabinet with Rakosi left out.

He still ranks as No. 1 in the Politburo, which has been streamlined from 17 to nine members with many old Communist wheelhorse shelved in favor of comparative unknowns.

Western View Of Shakeup In Hungary

By RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA (AP)—Western diplomats in Vienna say they believe that Matyas Rakosi has been eliminated as Hungarian dictator-premier because he was a friend of Stalin's.

Sources well-informed on Hungarian affairs said they believe Saturday's shakeup in the Hungarian government has these aspects:

1. It is part of a fundamental policy change in the Soviet world of doing more for the restless "little man", enslaved by communism for years.

2. It is part of the new Kremlin policy of wiping out the ruthless dictator traditions of Stalin and replacing the one-man hero cult by government by commmittee.

3. It is most likely designed to

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"Dunning" Off Service For Shaft Repair Job

The need for an additional boat on the Wood Islands Caribou route was emphasized by a mishap which occurred to the "Charles A. Dunning" yesterday and which will likely put this boat out of commission for two days. The accident occurred on the last crossing of the Dunning yesterday, when the shaft of the condenser pump was broken.

The Pictou Foundry and Machine Company were notified by radio phone from the ship and they had men waiting for the "Dunning" to take charge of repairs on her arrival at Caribou. They estimate that the forging and machining of a new shaft will take two days. Unless they can secure a suitable duplicate pump the boat will be off the run during this time.

To cope with emergency the "Prince Nova" made an extra round trip yesterday. She will sail from Wood Islands at regular time today and will make as many crossings as possible. On Tuesday she will make the first crossing at 5 a.m. standard time—starting two hours earlier than usual.

The most urgent problem at present is handling the large quantities of berries being shipped via Wood Islands. Mr. R. E. Mutch, president of Northumberland Ferries Ltd. advises that large trucks cannot be accommodated until "Dunning" is back on the route. The traffic, he states, is unusually heavy this season and a breakdown of this kind, even for a short period, will cause serious congestion.

8-Year Sentence On Arson Charges

FORT FRANCES, Ont. (CP)—Aural Ringuette, 36, of Fort Frances, Ont., was sentenced Saturday to eight years in prison on two charges of arson arising from fires here during the Easter week-end. Ringuette was found guilty of setting fire to a rooming house and cafe.

Calgary Stampede Beginning Today

CALGARY, (CP) — Calgary, an otherwise normal city of 129,000 persons, was bursting at the seams as thousands of visitors and tourists arrived for the Calgary Stampede which gets under way today. Stampede officials, celebrating the 68th anniversary of the show, expect a record attendance.

Drew Promises Support For Sask. Project

SASKATOON (CP)—Progressive Conservative leader George Drew said Saturday night that his party has pledged "unqualified support" to the South Saskatchewan river power and irrigation project.

In an area where power and irrigation have been political issues for years, the Progressive Conservative leader said the South Saskatchewan dam has a "distinct national importance" and should be built at once.

The plan to irrigate more than 600,000 acres in the dry Palliser triangle and provide hydro-electric power is "one of the greatest projects of its kind in Canada," Mr. Drew said.

Engineers of the Prairie farm rehabilitation administration have estimated the cost at $105,000,000. A recent royal commission estimated its cost at $250,000,000 and said it would not be economically profitable at this time.

Mr. Drew criticized the Liberals for holding a royal commission investigation of the problem.

Mr. Drew said the PFRA engineers had said it was a sound project. There had been no royal commissions to decide whether to build the CPR, the Welland Canal or the St. Lawrence seaway and power project, he said.

Cabinet Session Today May Provide Political Ammunition

By HAROLD MORRISON

OTTAWA (CP)—The Liberals may map out some new vote-getting strategy today.

Prime Minister St. Laurent meets with his cabinet in an afternoon session before heading west into the strongholds of the minority parties.

The cabinet session—first for the prime minister since he dissolved Parliament in mid-June is billed as a "routine" meeting, but undoubtedly discussion on the election campaign will take up a big part.

Agriculture Minister Gardiner will be in from the West and he is almost certain to take up the issue of Liberal policy on building of the South Saskatchewan irrigation and power project in his home province.

George Drew, Progessive Conservative leader, has come out in firm support of the project which a royal commission has turned down as uneconomic. The Liberals have said they were willing to review the situation, but they have not made a firm commitment on construction.

The project, which the royal

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Decides To Become Full-time Politician

VANCOUVER (CP)—Arnold Webster, 54, the new CCF leader in British Columbia, is to become a full-time politician. He told a meeting he will give up his post as principal of a high school here and devote all his time to politics. As a principal he received $7,300 a year. As a politician he will get $5,000.

Scotland Yard Sees Murder In Disappearance

SICAMUS, B. C. (CP)—Two years of intensive investigation have led Scotland Yard to the theory that Mrs. Louisa Lee, wealthy British widow, was "murdered for gain".

She disappeared from her English home 14 years ago, and two Scotland Yard officers questioned Charles Seed, 65-year-old real estate agent, here Saturday. He is the last person reported to have seen her alive. Seed, who came to British Columbia five years ago, acted as agent for Mrs. Lee.

"We now are more sure than ever that Mrs. Lee was murdered," said Inspector John Black, who came here from London Wednesday. "There seems no other solution."

Black said it is too early to tell whether Mr. Seed's information would lead to an arrest.

London To Paris In 19 Minutes

PARIS, (AP)—A British-made jet fighter plane, a Supermarine Swift, flew from London to Paris Sunday in the record time of 19 minutes and 18 seconds. The plane, piloted by test pilot "Lucky Mike" Lithgow, averaged 668.8 miles an hour.

TORONTO, (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	49	68
Victoria	51	74
Edmonton	46	68
Calgary	42	67
Regina	48	70
Winnipeg	50	73
Toronto	59	82
Ottawa	51	84
Montreal	60	82
Quebec	56	83
Saint John	48	73
Moncton	47	72
Halifax	52	73
Charlottetown	53	65
Sydney	49	60
Yarmouth	47	74
St. John's	48	59

HALIFAX (CP)—The Weather Office here says that sunny, warm weather is forecast for the Maritimes Monday, except for occasional fog patches along the Bay of Fundy and Atlantic coasts.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Monday:

Lower St. John river valley: Sunny, with coastal fog patches; little temperature change; light southerly winds; low-high at Fredericton 55 and 82, Saint John 53 and 72.

Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties, upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Sunny and warm; light winds; low-high at Charlottetown 52 and 75, Moncton 52 and 82, Edmundston and Campbellton 53 and 80.

Bay of Fundy: Light winds; fog patches becoming extensive fog banks by evening. Visibility 10 miles, lowering to near zero in fog; temperature in the 50s.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 5.32 A. M. and 7.07 P. M.

High tide today at the North Shore at 12.54 A. M. and 1.39 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 4.33 A. M. and sets at 8.02 P. M.

Despite Unrest Russians Still Control Satellites

By Richard O'Regan

VIENNA, (AP)—Is Russia's east European satellite empire crumbling and about to fall?

Is this the meaning of the Berlin and Czech riots, or reported martial law in West Poland, or reported clashes in Romania?

Western diplomats in Vienna say they do not believe so, despite the impression left in the West by week-end government shakeups and reported disturbances behind the Iron Curtain. They believe the Kremlin and its puppet leaders in the satellite countries have the restlessness of 70,000,000 eastern Europeans under control.

Force and Concessions

To meet that discontent, the Communist regimes are reacting both with force and with concessions. Force has been used in Berlin and Czechoslovakia, "kindness" has been used in Hungary and Romania.

And throughout the entire area a fundamental change of Communist tactics in dealing with the subjugated east European peoples appears in the making.

Changing Policy

Western diplomats say the reports of disturbances are of immense significance, but that they are merely signals that the Kremlin's past policy of treating east Europeans as slaves has been wrong, and that the Kremlin knows it and is changing it.

They say developments in east Europe probably can be tied to the insecurity of the new men in the Kremlin. They said they need a period of quiet and peace to strengthen their position.

One high-ranking diplomat said, however, "We feel this is merely a new tactic without any basic change of heart. The goal of world revolution is still there, to be won by sugar instead of vinegar."

Attend Ceremony At Grave Of Cecil Rhodes

BULAWAYO, Southern Rhodesia (Reuters)—The Queen Mother and Princess Margaret climbed half a mile into the wild Matopo hills Sunday afternoon to attend a centenary service at the grave of empire-builder Cecil Rhodes.

Five thousand persons on the slopes of World's View hill watched the Queen and Princess take their places near the simple stone slab at the crest of the great granite dome.

Earlier in the day the Royal guests had attended Sunday services in St. John's Church in Bulawayo and visited a home for children.

Storms Cause Damage In Parts Of Alberta, Sask.

EDMONTON, (CP) — Violent thunderstorms which ripped through parts of Alberta and Saskatchewan late Friday left a trail of flattened grain fields and broken windows.

Heaviest damage was reported in southern Saskatchewan where the storms cut a swath from Swift Current, 169 miles west of Regina to Montmartre, 69 miles to the southeast.

A series of storms throughout Alberta, some accompanied by hail, damaged grain crops and gardens. One storm flattened crops over an estimated 9,000 acres in the Brant district, 40 miles southeast of Calgary, with 100 per cent loss reported. Heavy damage also was reported at Brooks, 100 miles southeast of Calgary, and Lomond where hail "as large as walnuts" was whipped along by 40-mile-an-hour winds.

Rain which fell over many Alberta points stretched through southern Saskatchewan and as far as Winnipeg.

Loss could not be assessed immediately.

New Strikes, Unrest In East Germany Reported

By Tom Reedy

BERLIN, (AP)—New industrial strikes and unrest among the farmers of East Germany were reported Sunday. The Communist government admitted the spirit of revolt in the Soviet zone is still alive.

From refugees, West Berlin authorities learned of recent work stoppages in the Eisleben coal mines, the Zeiss optical works at Jena and a truck factory in Halle. The workers demanded that comrades arrested in the bloody June 17 uprising be released from prison.

Max Fechner, East German minister of justice, notified the government that 50,000 East Germans had been arrested in the crackdown that quelled the revolt after Soviet armored divisions were called into play. Many are being released, largely to appease the sullen and bitterly resentful public.

Top officials of the regime, promising better living standards ahead, made revealing disclosures in their week-end speeches. Prime Minister Otto Grotewohl published an "open letter" to the farmers, urging them to get on with the job of bringing their crops to harvest and in it he conceded that many are dissatisfied with mere promises.

"Organize yourselves and protect your machinery," Grotewohl wrote. "Turn every saboteur over to the People's Police."

There have been reports that farmers had deliberately destroyed Russian-made tractors and threshing machines rather than continue delivering their crops for Soviet consumption.

Regular Dance, Bonshaw Inn, Tuesday night. Charlottetonians Orchestra.

**Fenner's barn dance Tuesday night. Bus leaving I.M.T. 9:30.

**Attention: Wheatley River concert at Stanley Bridge postponed due to sickness.

**All taxes due Martinvale School not paid by July 15th, will be handed in for collection. By order Trustees.

**Attention Farmers — Custom hay and straw wire baling. Hillus Cairns, North Tryon.

**St. Peters Bay United Church Chicken Supper, Legion Hall, July 8, starting 5 p.m.

**Dance, Eldon Hall, July 9. Sponsored by South Pinette Women's Institute.

**Notice—All arrears of taxes for Grandview School must be paid before July 10th or same will be handed in to an attorney for collection. By order Trustees.

**Dance in Morell Hall tonight from 9:30-1:00. Music by Charlie Munro's orchestra. Sponsored by the C. Y. O.