

# The Daily Examiner.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, JANUARY 11, 1883

VOL. 12.--NO. 43.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

NEW SERIES.

THE DAILY EXAMINER  
IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING.  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months, \$2 50  
Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50

ALMANAC FOR JANUARY, 1883.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
Sun (Sun) (Moon) High Days  
rises sets rises water len. h.

DAY OF WEEK	SUN rises	SUN sets	MOON rises	MOON sets	HIGH WATER	DAYS LEN. H.
1 Monday	7 49	4 18	0 6	3 4	3 4	
2 Tuesday	49	19	1 0	4 41	4 41	
3 Wednesday	49	20	2 0	5 53	5 53	
4 Thursday	49	21	3 2	7 1	7 1	
5 Friday	49	22	4 3	8 3	8 3	
6 Saturday	49	23	5 3	8 54	8 59	
7 Sunday	48	24	6 59	9 42	9 42	
8 Monday	48	25	6 59	10 25	10 25	
9 Tuesday	48	27	7 36	11 6	11 6	
10 Wednesday	48	28	8 15	11 47	11 47	
11 Thursday	47	29	8 49	12 0	12 0	
12 Friday	47	30	9 20	0 27	0 27	
13 Saturday	46	31	9 50	1 6	1 6	9 10
14 Sunday	46	33	10 19	1 50	1 50	
15 Monday	45	34	10 50	2 38	2 38	
16 Tuesday	44	35	11 24	3 38	3 38	
17 Wednesday	44	37	12 4	4 55	4 55	
18 Thursday	43	38	0 46	6 11	6 11	
19 Friday	42	39	1 36	7 38	7 38	
20 Saturday	41	41	2 33	8 38	8 38	9 23
21 Sunday	41	42	3 34	9 26	9 26	
22 Monday	40	44	4 37	10 9	10 9	
23 Tuesday	39	45	5 41	10 47	10 47	
24 Wednesday	38	47	6 43	11 22	11 22	
25 Thursday	37	48	7 46	11 56	11 56	
26 Friday	36	49	8 47	12 27	12 27	
27 Saturday	35	51	9 47	0 39	0 39	9 39
28 Sunday	34	52	10 47	1 33	1 33	
29 Monday	33	54	11 47	2 11	2 11	
30 Tuesday	32	55	12 47	2 53	2 53	
31 Wednesday	31	57	0 47	3 49	3 49	

MR. C. D. RANKIN, Chemist, North Side Queen Square, has the honor to announce arrangements with

**MR. B. LAURANCE,**  
The Eminent English Oculists' Optician,  
to personally superintend the adaptation of his  
**SPECTACLES AND EYEGLASSES.**

In consequence of so many applications he will be  
At C. D. Rankin's Drug Store, North Side Queen Square, from Friday, the 5th, to Friday, the 12th January.

To all those requiring aid to vision. The hold that Laurance's Lenses have taken upon the English Oculists, among the faculty in England and in this Province, must be conclusive that nothing better in aids to vision can be obtained, and when in addition such Lenses are selected and adapted to the eye by Mr. Laurance personally, Mr. Rankin is convinced the same of comfort will be obtained by every person requiring the use of Spectacles or Eye-glasses.

Mr. Laurance's mode of procedure is to test the capabilities of both eyes, and not only to determine the exact power required for each eye, but also to select the particular Lenses best adapted to retard decay and to give sight without discomfort. Mr. Laurance is no stranger to Prince Edward Island in his capacity as an Optician. For years he visited this Province, as testimonials from our leading medical men and citizens as far back as 1854, can testify. Mr. Laurance is one of the leading Opticians of England, and his visit here is for one purpose, and that is the introduction of his celebrated Lenses through REGULARLY ACCREDITED AGENTS THROUGHOUT THE DOMINION.

Persons who have tried in vain to be suited with Lenses are particularly requested to call at C. D. Rankin's, and as MR. LAURANCE'S VISIT CANNOT BE PROLONGED, BEYOND A FEW DAYS, it behoves those requiring his assistance to call as early as possible. REFERENCES AND TESTIMONIALS, as to the Quality of the Lenses, etc., are coupled with the names of the following eminent Medical men and residents of Nova Scotia:

- Chief Justice Sir William Young.
- Rev. Dr. Hill, Rector of St. Paul's, Halifax.
- The Hon. W. J. Almon, M. D.
- The Hon. A. W. Smith, Judge Supreme Court.
- J. Scott Hutton, Principal Deaf and Dumb Asylum.
- Dr. Arthur Moren, Physician to Deaf and Dumb Asylum.
- Wm. Dunbar, Ex-Mayor of Halifax.
- Edwd. Jennings, M. D., President of the Medical Council of Nova Scotia, Vice-President of the Medical Association of Canada.
- Wm. Tobin, F. R. C. S.
- W. B. Slater, M. D.
- H. C. Herbert, M. D., F. R. C. S., Surgeon Major, A. M. D.

From Chief Justice Sir Wm. Young. HALIFAX, 2nd Dec, 1882.

I have pleasure in testifying that the two pairs of Spectacles I have purchased from Mr. B. Laurance give a clearer and purer light, especially under GAS than any I have previously obtained HERE or ELSEWHERE.

WM. YOUNG.

From Rev. Dr. Hill, Rector of St. Paul's. HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 18, 1882.

MY DEAR SIR.—The glasses with which you have supplied me for reading, both by natural and artificial light, have proved themselves to be all that could be desired. I strongly recommend any persons wishing to save strain upon their eyes, and enjoy comfort while reading, to apply to you to fit them with Lenses adapted to their condition of sight.

I am, dear Sir, yours truly,  
GEORGE W. HILL, Rector of St. Paul's.  
MR. B. LAURANCE, Optician, 147 Hollis St.

From Hon. W. J. Almon, M. D. HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 4th, 1882.

MY DEAR SIR.—By the aid of the Glasses you last fitted me with I was enabled last night by lamp light to read with comfort, a thing I had not done for some months previous.

I am, dear Sir,  
Yours truly,  
WILLIAM J. ALMON.  
To Mr. B. LAURANCE, Optician

From Judge Smith. HALIFAX, Nov. 2, 1882.

I beg to state that I have purchased of Mr. Laurance one or two pairs of Spectacles, and have found them everything I can desire to improve the vision for writing and reading purposes.

H. W. SMITH,  
Judge Supreme Court, N. S.

From the Principal of the Deaf and Dumb Institution. HALIFAX, Nov. 1, 1882.

Mr. B. Laurance fitted a number of the pupils of this Institution requiring Lenses to assist their sight, and I have pleasure in testifying to the benefits the wearers of the glasses have derived from their use. But for the aid thus obtained several of them would have continued to labor under great difficulty in reading script or print, and would thus have been seriously retarded in their studies which they are now enabled to pursue with comfort and satisfaction both to themselves and to their teachers.

J. SCOTT HUTTON, Principal.

As Medical Officer to the institution of Deaf and Dumb, I have much pleasure in certifying the testimony of the Principal, J. S. Hutton.

ARTHUR MOREN, M. D., Physician to Deaf and Dumb Inst.

From John Woodill, Esq. B. LAURANCE, Esq.:

DEAR SIR.—In the year 1864 I purchased a pair of night-reading spectacles (and have used them ever since) from Mr. Laurance. I called on you yesterday and found that you were the same person, and had my name on your books, and as you then told me that you could supply me with a pair that I could use small print for 20 years longer, I being in active business, and only in my 74th year, I concluded to take them. But judge my astonishment, at night when I took up an part of the room by the light of one gas burner as well as when I was 20 years of age, and I trust I will have an opportunity of thanking you personally before you leave our city.

Yours respectfully,  
JOHN WOODILL.  
178 Barrington Street,  
Halifax, Oct. 30th, 1882.

From the City Medical Officer. OFFICE OF CITY MEDICAL OFFICER, Halifax, Nov. 1, 1882.

MR. B. LAURANCE: DEAR SIR.—I am very much pleased with your glasses, they are particularly clear and well polished, and suit my eyes better than any I have ever used. I have had great pleasure in recommending them to my friends and patients. I am, &c.,

ARTHUR MOREN, M. D., City Medical Officer.

From H. C. Herbert, M. D., F. R. C. S., Surgeon Major. M. D.

MR. B. LAURANCE has fitted me with glasses which suit me admirably, and I recommend persons whose vision is defective, to consult him when lenses are required.

H. C. HERBERT, M. D., F. R. C. S., Surgeon Major, A. M. D., November 6th, 1882.

From Ex-Mayor Dunbar. HALIFAX, N. S., Oct. 23, 1882.

DEAR SIR.—I am using a pair of spectacles purchased from you 18 years ago at the Halifax Hotel, and they suit me as well to-day as when I first used them.

WM. DUNBAR, Ex-Mayor of Halifax.

From James A. Smith, Esq. No. 1 LOCKMAN STREET TERRACE, Halifax, Oct. 23, 1882.

MR. B. LAURANCE.—I have worn glasses since I was ten years of age and am now in my fifty-seventh year and until this minute I have never possessed perfect sight, and in my profession as a school teacher I can now appreciate the way in which I now see even the smallest type by artificial light by the aid of your lenses.

EDW. JENNINGS, M. D., Visiting Surgeon to the Provincial and City Hospital, and President of the Medical Council of Nova Scotia, etc., etc.

From Dr. Jenni. MR. B. LAURANCE, of London, has shown me a great variety of spectacles, all of which bear close examination. The lenses are well polished and the mounting beautiful and substantial. I can see more distinctly through his glasses than any others I have tried. I will recommend them to my patients.

EDW. JENNINGS, M. D.

From Dr. Tobin. 9 SOUTH STREET, Halifax, N. S., 3th Oct. '82.

I hereby certify that I have examined several specimens of Lenses and Spectacles made by Mr. B. Laurance, of London, and have found them well cut and mounted and thoroughly serviceable articles.

WM. TOBIN, F. R. C. S.

From Dr. Slayter. HALIFAX, Oct. 13, 1882.

DEAR SIR.—I have examined your stock of Lenses and can only say that they are the most perfect set of glasses I have seen in Halifax. I believe you to be well posted in your business and thoroughly well able to correct the various defects of vision in those who may consult you. I am, etc.,

W. B. SLAYTER, M. D.

From H. Hesketh, Esq. HALIFAX HOTEL, October 12, '82.

Eighteen years ago, Mr. B. Laurance, of London suited me with spectacles. I have them now and they are as good as when I purchased them and my eyes do not require a stronger power.

HENRY HESSLEIN.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions or statements of our correspondents.

### Steam Communication.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

DEAR SIR.—About a year ago the writer suggested the desirability of shipping potatoes, fish, and other perishable produce in bulk, in full car loads, to the continental markets. It was assumed that a branch line of railway would be built to Cape Traverse, to connect there with a steam ferry plying across the Straits to the terminus of the Cape Tormentine branch of the Intercolonial railway (now building). Since the date referred to, I have seen in New York harbor the loaded cars of different railroads ferried across that harbor. The building of the branch line to Cape Traverse should be immediately agitated with a view to its early completion next summer; the track could be built broad gauge, and by laying a third rail on the existing track it could be used for either broad or narrow gauge cars. This is offered as a possible solution. But the writer believes that the cheapest course would be in the end to straighten the P. E. I. railroad, and make it the average or what is called the broad gauge. At the Cape docks would have to be built, and a broad, flat, strong steamer or two put on from Cape Traverse to Cape Tormentine. This steamer would have rails laid on her main deck, and could if required carry from four to six cars each trip, as the distance is only about eight miles, there would be no difficulty in making four trips per diem. Knowing the aversion many of our readers have to long letters, with your permission I propose to continue this subject in a future issue.

I remain,  
Yours respectfully,  
H. COOMBS.  
Charlottetown, Jan. 8th, 1883.

### An Irishman's Duty.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR.—I read in a late Charlottetown paper a brief report of Senator Howlan's lecture on "An Irishman's Duty in America," and from the drift of the Senator's remarks, as well as from the very title of his lecture, one would suppose that in their relation to the State, and as part of the State, Irishmen have duties to perform and privileges to claim quite different from those required from, and exercised by, the other various nationalities composing the population. This theory of Senator Howlan's is a vicious and unpatriotic one; and the practical adoption of it would lead, not to the consolidation, but to the disintegration of this Canada of Ours. Very different lessons are inculcated in the writings and speeches of Archbishop Connolly, McGee, Cartier, and other distinguished men in Church and State.

When a man arrives at maturity in years, and in political station, it is high time for him to cease aiming at a little cheap popularity. The obligations—civil and political—resting upon Irishmen in America, are precisely those imposed upon Englishmen, Frenchmen and Scotchmen, and their descendants.

Yours, &c.,  
CELT.  
Lot 11, Jan. 8, 1883.

### Current Notes.

The Suez Canal tariff has been reduced.

The Czar's coronation will probably take place in April.

A United States war vessel has been ordered to proceed to Madagascar.

The Malagasy envoys left England for the United States on Monday last.

The French residents of Montreal have passed a resolution of regret for the death of Gambetta and sympathy for his family.

It is stated that ex Justice Miller will be sworn in as Attorney General in the Norquay government, and run for either Morris or Rockwood in the local election.

The construction of a new Atlantic cable by the Anglo-Franco-Cable Co., with a capital of \$500,000 is said to be a bona fide scheme. Rates will be reduced to 25 cents per word.

In a house at the north end of Albertmarlestreet, Halifax, on Monday, Catherine Smith, wife of Thomas Smith, was found lying dead in her room. An inquest was held, and a verdict of death from the excessive use of stimulants was returned.

Four commodious and lakeworthy steel steamships are in course of construction in Great Britain, to be employed in the northern lakes, between Owen Sound and the upper parts of Lake Superior. Two of these will probably be ready for the approaching season.

Public opinion in France over Gambetta's death has assumed a new phase, and all classes of citizens are now urgent in their demands for a Government investigation into the cause of the decease of the patriot. It is thought that the demand will be granted in order to allay public feeling.

The dead body of Mrs. Carr, formerly of Miramichi, N. B., was found in Calais, Me., on Monday night last, on the floor of the room occupied by Timothy Toomey and wife, who have been arrested on suspicion of the murder. The head and face were badly bruised, and a large quantity of blood flowed from the mouth and nose. Timothy says Mrs. Carr came to his house on Sunday night and had liquor in her possession, and in a fit fell down and bled to death.

Mrs. Toomey when arrested was barefooted, and declared she didn't own any stockings, but a pair was found in the bed tick with blood stains on them. Stains supposed to be blood, were also found on Toomey's clothing.

## PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS

MAKE NEW RICH BLOOD,  
And will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks, may be restored to sound health, if such a thing be possible. For curing Female Complaints these Pills have no equal. Physicians use them in their practice. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for eight letter-stamps. Send for circular, I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

## DIPHTHERIA

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT  
An English Veterinary Surgeon and Chemist now traveling in this country, says that most of the Horse and Cattle Powders sold here are worthless trash. He says that Sheridan's Condition Powders are absolutely pure and immensely valuable. Nothing on earth will make a horse lay like Sheridan's Condition Powders. Dose: 1 teaspoonful to 1 pint food. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 5 letter-stamps. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

## MAKE HENS LAY

1882. 1882.

## BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

To the Wholesale and Retail Trade:

W. & A. BROWN & CO., are showing a general assortment of British and Foreign Dry Goods and Fancy Ware (suitable for the Xmas season), at very close prices. The very latest NOVELTIES shown in every Department.

Fancy Woollens, Dress Goods, Fur Goods, a speciality.

A general assortment of Brussels, Tapestry and Scotch Carpets, of new designs, of extra value. Also Twine Mattings, Hemp, Carpets, Oilcloths, Paper Hangings, etc., in variety, all of which are being disposed of at our usual low prices.

Establishment closes every evening (Saturday's excepted) at 6 p. m.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.  
Ch'town, Dec. 15, 1882.

## CHEAPEST, SAFEST, SIMPLEST

## LIFE INSURANCE

IN THE WORLD.

The Dominion Safety Fund Life Association OF ST. JOHN, N. B.

\$50,000 Deposit with the Dominion Government, Working under Government License.

An Assessment Company with a Safety Fund. Life Insurance at its actual cost.

Good Canvassers Wanted.

LEONARD MORRIS,  
General Agent for P. E. Island.  
Summerside, Oct. 25, 1882.—17

## WHOLESALE SUPPLIES

## BEER & GOFF'S.

WE have much pleasure in calling the attention of the TRADE to our LARGE STOCK, purchased for Fall and Winter Trade. In part, as follows:

- 1000 Bbls. FLOUR (Choice Brands),
- 200 Half-Chests TEA (Excellent Quality),
- 125 Bbls. REFINED SUGAR,
- 350 Boxes and Half-Boxes CHOICE RAISINS,
- 400 Bbls. APPLES,
- 400 Boxes FIGS,
- 50 Boxes CHEESE,
- 30 Pans. MOLASSES,
- 40 Kegs and Half-Kegs GRAPES,
- 20 Cases ORANGES,
- 25 Bbls. ONIONS,
- Large Assortment Confectionery, Nuts, Spices, Coffee, etc., etc.

For Sale at Usual Low Cash Prices.

## SPLENDID VALUE IN TEA

## BEER & GOFF.

Ch'town, Dec. 1, 1882. 2aw

## TEA, TEA,

Lately Received ex "Erema" and "Alpheta" from London.

WARRANTED EXCELLENT QUALITY.

For Sale in Half-Chests and 5, 10, and 15 lb Tin Caddies (with screw tops).

## VERY CHEAP.

## Beer & Goff.

Ch'town, Dec. 6, 1882. 2aw

## McLEOD & MORSON,

Barristers & Attorneys-at-Law,  
SOLICITORS, NOTARIES PUBLIC, ETC.

OFFICES:  
Reform Club Committee Rooms, Opposite Post Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island,  
Merchants' Bank of Halifax Building, Summerside, P. E. Island.

MONEY TO LOAN, on good security, at moderate interest.

W. A. O. MORSON,  
Nov. 24, '82—pres her

## JOHN MACEACHERN,

(Late of Italian Warehouse)  
AGENT FOR

Royal Fire Insurance Company, of England,  
London & Lancashire Fire Insurance Company, of England,  
City of London Fire Insurance Co., of England,

HAS REMOVED  
His Office to his New Building,  
Cor. Queen and King Sts.—Up Stairs.  
Ch'town, Dec. 7, '82.

## Bank of Nova Scotia.

ESTABLISHED 1832,  
Paid Up Capital . . . \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund . . . 325,000

An Agency of this Bank will be opened on Monday next, 19th inst., in the building lately occupied by the Bank of Prince Edward Island, under the management of the undersigned.

Deposits will be received on interest, and on current account.

Drafts granted on the various Agencies and correspondents of the Bank.

Merchandise and other Exchange bought and sold, and general banking business transacted.

D. C. CHALMERS,  
Ch'town, June 17, 1882—Agent.

## INSURANCE OFFICE.

Queen Insurance Company,  
OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

Lancashire Insurance Company  
CAPITAL, FIFTEEN MILLION DOLLARS

Insurance effected on all kinds of property at current rates. Losses settled promptly and equitably.

DESBRIAY & ANGUS,  
General Agents,  
Office—South Side Queen Square,  
Ch'town, Sept. 15, 1882.