If it's Good For the Island
The Guardian is For it

The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

WEATHER
Mostly sunny and cool; winds northwest 15. Low - high, 40 and 55. Outlook for Sunday, showers

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Liberal Chieftain Insists On Early Confidence Vote In Talks With Diefenbaker

By KEN KELLY

OTTAWA (CP) — Liberal Leader Pearson advised Prime Minister Diefenbaker personally Friday that Parliament must decide the question of confidence in the government before transacting any legislative business.

The opposition leader paid a 30-minute call on Mr. Diefenbaker at the prime minister's East Block office on Mr. Diefenbaker's invitation to discuss the formalities of the opening of Parliament Sept. 27.

In reply to questions following the talks, Mr. Pearson said the Liberals' stand is that the throne speech debate, traditional avenue for opposition non-confidence motions, should be proceeded with without interruption for legislative business.

Mr. Pearson informed Mr. Diefenbaker also that the government's plans for nominating Commons presiding officers, including Marcel Lambert, MP for Edmonton West as Commons Speaker, are "satisfactory" to the official opposition.

The question of the throne speech debate taking the precedence over all other business is the key to Mr. Pearson's aim for a quick decision by the Commons on whether Mr. Diefenbaker will command enough voting support to carry on the government.

KEY TO AIM

The Liberals, with 100 MPs, and the 30 Social Credit and 18 New Democratic MPs outnumber the Progressive Conservatives 140 to 116. There is one vacancy — in Burnaby-Coquitlam in British Columbia.

The government could bypass the throne speech debate, and any non-confidence motions put forward on the basis of it, by giving precedence to legislative or other business.

"We believe the throne speech debate should be a continuous debate and that Parliament should transact no business until the House has had an opportunity to decide on the question of confidence or non - confidence," Mr. Pearson said.

If the Liberals were successful in having the Commons carry their non-confidence motion, it would mean a federal election in December.

Douglas Unveils 5-Point Program

VANCOUVER (CP)—National New Democratic Party Leader T. C. Douglas Friday unveiled a five-point program his party will press for in the forthcoming session of Parliament.

Mr. Douglas, speaking at the Canadian western regional annual conference of the International Woodworkers of America, said the five points are:

1. An expanded housing program for low-income groups.

2. Low-interest loans to provinces and municipalities for improvements of services.

3. Start on long - delayed federal works, including re-examination of the McNaughton plan for Columbia River development.

4. Establishment of a national investment board to provide incentives and encouragement for Canadian investment in Canadian growth.

5. Establishment of a job-training and job-placement program for workers displaced by automation.

"We in Canada must also resolve that we are not going to learn to live with unemployment and that we will not rest content until freedom means for the average citizen economic security as well as political liberty," Mr. Douglas said.

The policies of tight money and reduced government spending which had been imposed to reduce the costs of Canadian goods had produced unemployment and a restricted growth rate and had caused increased living costs.

Postal Employees Seek $600 Raise

WINDSOR, Ont. (CP)—The Canadian Postal Employees Association concluded its triennial convention Friday by deciding to seek a $600 annual salary increase for all postal workers.

The current minimum annual salary for postal workers is $3,600. The maximum is $4,320.

The convention supported a Vancouver branch resolution calling on the association's national officers to strive to bring about unity with postal clerks, railway mail clerks and letter carriers.

The national officers were also urged to ask the federal government that postal rates for U.S. magazines be raised to bolster postal revenues and pay for any salary increase granted.

The convention elected Leslie Hood of Toronto as the Association's first full-time national president. Regional vice-presidents include: Newfoundland, William Rossiter; Maritimes, Arthur Dean; northern Quebec, Marcel Roucte; southern Quebec, William Houle.

Queen Mother Injures Foot

BALMORAL, Scotland (Reuters)—The Queen Mother, 62, stumbled Friday and fractured a small bone in her left foot.

The mishap occurred at Birkhall, her house on the Royal Family's estate here, an announcement said. She planned to stay at Birkhall for the time being, it added, under the care of four doctors.

It was the second such injury the Queen Mother has suffered in 15 months. In June, 1961, she cracked a small bone in the same foot while vacationing at Windsor Castle.

Vast Oil Sands Development Recommended

CALGARY (CP) — The Alberta Oil and Gas Conservation Board Friday recommended development of the Athabasca Oil Sands, a vast reserve of crude oil which could fill Canada's petroleum needs for the next 800 years.

The board recommended Great Canadian Oil Sands Limited be given government approval to extract oil from the sticky sands—a process which has challenged the ingenuity of scientists for a century.

The board's approval of the scheme means that at last an economical method has been found to separate the oil from the sand. It also indicated to some members of the industry that conservation authorities are recognizing that known petroleum reserves are running out.

Great Canadian's application was supported by Sun Oil Company and Canadian Oil Companies Limited. Great Canadian plans a $124,000,000 operation on the banks of the Athabasca River 280 miles northeast of Edmonton. Under the permit, the company could extract 11,500,000 barrels a year from the sands.

It has been estimated the sands contain the world's largest known petroleum reserve—about 300,000,000,000 barrels.

ECM Stand Defended By Dief

By ALAN DONNELLY

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Diefenbaker flatly denied Friday that Canada was in an isolated position at the 10-day Commonwealth conference on British membership in the European Common Market.

"Canada's isolation was an isolation along with 13 other prime ministers," he told a press conference, referring to some press reports—notably in British newspapers.

Mr. Diefenbaker said that if Canadian news correspondents could have been told the whole story of what went on at the London conference, "I think any fair-minded person would conclude our government's position was entirely fair, objective and in keeping with the traditions of the Commonwealth."

They couldn't be told this, he said because of his promise that briefings given Canadian reporters by the Canadian delegation at London would deal only with the position taken by Canada at the closed conference. Other Commonwealth delegations, he implied, didn't keep to this undertaking. He didn't specify which.

ANSWERS PEARSON

Mr. Diefenbaker also replied sharply to Liberal Leader Pearson's criticisms of his proposal at the London conference for a free-world trade conference to reduce international tariff barriers.

In an apparent reference to the Liberal party, he said that some Canadians who advocated an Atlantic trade community now were raising strong objections to the idea of a broader trade arrangement that would include other countries.

The former Liberal government before 1957 had opposed measures for expansion of Com-

(Continued on page 4, col. 5)

Canada Entertains Caribbean Delegates

(CAPITAL BUREAU OF THE GUARDIAN)

OTTAWA — Canada's delegation at the United Nations has played host to members of the Jamaican and Trinidad delegations to the world body, Heath Macquarrie, MP for Queens, revealed here Friday. Mr. Mac quarrie acted as chairman of the luncheon which was in honor of the fact that the two Caribbean states have recently been admitted to the U.N.

Earlier this month, Fisheries Minister Angus MacLean, senior MP for Queens, represented Canada at the celebrations of the independence of Trinidad and Tobago.

In his speech of welcome Mr. Macquarrie referred to the close ties between the Islands and the Maritimes and expressed pleasure that as a Maritimer and an Islander he had the opportunity of speaking for the Canadian delegation.

In reference to the long standing trade and commercial exchanges between Eastern Canada and the Islands, Mr. Macquarrie said he looked forward to even closer economic contact between the new UN members and Canada and particularly the Atlantic region.

The Queens' member said Canadians rejoiced in the decision of Jamaica and Trinidad to remain in the Commonwealth and noted that while the delegations were meeting in New York, their prime ministers were assembled at a great international conference in London.

"Yesterday was for you a happy and momentous day. For the Canadian delegation it was also a joyous and auspicious event and we look forward to joining together on behalf of United Nations and Commonwealth ideals and aspirations," Mr Macquarrie said.

Another Maritimer at the event was Senator F.M. Blois of Truro, Nova Scotia, a member of the Canadian delegation at the UN.

Mr. Macquarrie returns to the UN Assembly this weekend. Next Wednesday he is to be a guest on the CBC television program "701".

Cuba Attack Means War Yanks Warned By Russia

UNDERGROUND CITY PROPOSED

NEW WESTMINSTER B.C. (CP)—George Burnham, 72-year-old independent candidate in the Oct. 22 federal byelection in Burnaby-Coquitlam, opened his campaign Thursday night with a unique platform.

He wants to build a city 400 feet underground beneath Greater Vancouver and the lower British Columbia mainland.

It has two aims: To give everyone a safe place to go if nuclear war occurs, and to wipe out unemployment for years to come, he told 16 persons at his election meeting here.

His underground city would in effect be a duplicate of the area above the ground — except that no building would be higher than one storey and only public transit vehicles would be allowed.

"Everybody would have the same land they have now—only it would be directly underground," said Mr. Burnham.

Mr. Burnham has sold his ice-cream parlor to finance his campaign. A Conservative since 1906, he says he's running as an independent candidate because no party "would come to my views."

6-Orbit Flight Is Postponed

WASHINGTON (AP) — The six-orbit flight of U.S. astronaut Walter Schirra has been postponed until Oct. 3 or later, the U.S. space agency announced Friday.

Stevenson Has Counter-Charge

UNITED NATIONS (AP)—The Soviet Union sounded a warning in the United Nations Friday that a U.S. attack on Cuba would mean war. The United States promptly replied that the Soviet Union is threatening peace by supplying military aid to Cuba.

Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko delivered the warning in a major policy speech to the UN General Assembly in which he lashed out at President Kennedy and U.S. policy toward Cuba.

He got an immediate answer from Adlai Stevenson, the chief U.S. delegate.

In words directed at both Gromyko and the Cuban representatives in the assembly Stevenson said:

"We are not taking and will not take offensive action in this hemisphere, neither will we permit aggression in this hemisphere."

He declared the right of the U.S. to defend its security is "ancorched in the UN charter."

BLAMES RUSSIA

"The threat to peace in Cuba comes not from the United States but from the Soviet Union," he said.

"If the Soviet Union genuinely desires to keep the peace in the Caribbean let it stop this warlike posturing, this stuffing of Cuba with rockets, military aircraft, advanced electronic equipment and other armament all out of proportion to any legitimate needs."

Gromyko accused some U.S political leaders of displaying a "flippant attitude" to the question of war and peace in regard to the situation in Cuba.

He assailed President Kennedy's statement of Sept. 13 that the U.S. will do whatever must be done if the Communist buildup in Cuba endangers U.S. security.

"Were we to agree that the principles laid down by the United States . . . this would lead straight to the disintegration of the United Nations."

He said "brazen politicians" in the United States were "clearly doing counter of their reasoning" by proposing a blockade on Soviet ships carrying material to Cuba.

MAKES OTHER POINTS

In addition to delivering the attack on U.S. policy toward Cuba the Soviet foreign minister made these additional points in a wide - ranging policy speech:

1. Congo financing—"Let no one entertain the belief that the Soviet Union will divert a single kopeck, a single cent to aiding the colonialists to sanctify their criminal deeds" in The Congo.

2. The UN—The Soviet Union will "most persistently defend" the principle that the Communist, Western and neutral nations should have equal representation in UN bodies.

3. Nuclear weapons—The Soviet Union is introducing in the General Assembly a resolution calling on all states possessing nuclear weapons to "assume without delay a solemn obligation not to use this weapon first" in the event of war.

4. Disarmament and nuclear tests—The Soviet Union's stand on its call for general and complete disarmament and on tests is unchanged. On one point, the destruction of nuclear carrying devices, the Soviet Union is willing to agree with the U.S. to retain a certain number pending agreement to destroy all such weapons.

5. Berlin—The Soviet "will not agree to West Berlin remaining a centre of provocations against the socialist states and a NATO military base." The Soviet Union intends to sign a peace treaty with East Germany, but he mentioned no date.

Argentina President Bids To End Civil War Threat

BUENOS AIRES (AP)—President Jose Marie Guido dramatically asserted his authority over warring Argentine Army factions Friday night and ordered an end to hostilities that threatened to engulf the country in civil war.

Bounding back after a siege of fatigue, the 52-year-old president publicly fired two loyalist army generals who had been named by rebels as part of a military clique that planned a military dictatorship in the South American country.

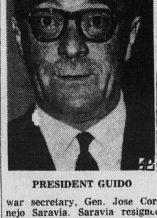
Guido's announcement in a country - wide radio address gave indication he was switching his allegiance to rebel forces led by Gen. Juan Carlos Ongania.

When he announced his rebellion in favor of constitutional government four days ago, Ongania demanded the removal of the two generals—Army Commander in Chief Juan Carlos Lorio and Chief of Staff Bernardino Labayru. Ongania also insisted on the removal of the loyalist forces to surrender and threatened them with aerial bombardment if they did not. The loyalists defied the surrender demand and ordered their troops into combat throughout the country.

Guido also ordered every general in Argentina to report to an army meeting within 48 hours to decide what further measures should be taken. He collapsed of exhaustion at noontime Friday but resumed his activities an hour later.

Both sides were so bitterly divided it seemed difficult if not impossible for Guido to achieve any lasting truce.

(Continued on page 3, col. 5)



PRESIDENT GUIDO

GUNMAN IS CLOBBERED IN PRINT SHOP HOLDUP

MONTREAL (CP) — There were barrages of lead and everything but a custard pie in the face when three gunmen attempted a holdup Friday.

One was captured and the $6,000 payroll recovered.

The three definitely picked the wrong place—a printing shop.

It all started when Wilbur Jackson, vice - president of Fast Typesetters, Ltd., felt a gun jabbed into his back. A white - hooded gunman growled: "It's a holdup."

The gunman fired a shot into the floor to prove he meant business.

A dozen employees looked up as Jackson took a mighty swipe at the startled gunman.

The gunman's surprise turned into sheer horror as type, sledgehammers, lead rules — almost everything moveable in a printing shop — came flying at him.

The second gunman, also masked, wasn't overlooked. He was belted over the head with a vacuum cleaner but managed to crawl to a waiting car in which the third armed man sat.

The first gunman, meanwhile, was fighting his way through the lead barrage and managed to get outside.

Paul Bourgouin, a typesetter who swings a mean chase — the steel frame in which a page of type is locked —took after him and whacked him over the head with the chase.

The gunman went down stone cold.

Canadian-Made Spacecraft To Set Firsts

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States space agency said Friday it will be taking some new steps when it launches into earth orbit soon a Canadian-made spacecraft to study the ionosphere.

1. The spacecraft, the Alouette, is the first to be completely designed and built by a nation other than the United States or the Soviet Union.

2. It will be the first orbital attempt from the West Coast launch site at Point Arguello, Calif, by the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

3. It will be NASA's first use of the two-stage Thor-Agena B vehicle to launch a satellite into orbit.

The joint Canadian-U.S. experiment will be attempted some time after next Wednesday, NASA said. The aim is to put the Alouette into a near-circular orbit about 600 miles above the earth.

Pilot Is Killed In Plane Crash

OTTAWA (CP)—An RCAF Expediter aircraft crashed near Foymount, Ont., radar base Friday killing the pilot, only person believed aboard the aircraft, headquarters announced.

The pilot was Flt. Lt. D. F. Clifton, 37-year-old native of Southport, England, whose wife, Joan Mary Clifton, lives in Kingston, N.S.

He was stationed at Greenwood, N.S.

Too Late For ECM Change, Pakistani President Says

OTTAWA (CP) — Pakistani President Mohammad Ayub Khan suggested Friday it is too late to offer increased Commonwealth trade as a substitute for Britain's proposed entry into the European Common Market.

"Events have gone too far," he told a press conference, adding that the trend now may be towards a world - wide trading community — "at least semi world-wide, or zonal."

The Pakistani president, who came here with Prime Minister Diefenbaker Thursday from the Commonwealth conference in London, took a generally sympathetic attitude towards the Common Market and to Britain's move to join it.

He said it "shouldn't be beyond human ingenuity" for Commonwealth members to devise a new system of political relationships in keeping with Britain's changed status should she take out membership in the Common Market.

The Common Market was one of the world's greatest marvels —"almost a miracle"—forming the genesis of friendship between France and Germany, who had fought two great wars against one another.

"If they can see the wisdom of living at peace with each other, that by itself is a great gain for mankind."

Field Marshal Ayub said he hoped Canada would continue to support Pakistan's economic development, saying his country's requirements are "far larger" than what Canada now is providing for.

The president's first engagement Friday was a conference with Mr. Diefenbaker — "just a friendly conversation"—after which he met members of the federal cabinet.

In the afternoon, he visited the National Research Council and Friday night was to be guest of honor at a state dinner in Government House.

AXE USED ON CBC

Half Austerity Cut Is Hidden By Gov't

By ALAN DONNELLY

OTTAWA (CP) — Announcement Friday of a $5,000,000 cut in the CBC's spending budget leaves just over half of the government's own austerity program still to be unveiled.

The government is understood to be aiming at slicing $200,-$50,000 from expenditures in the current fiscal year ending next March 31.

Only other major cut disclosed so far is the $86,000,000 reduction in the defence department's budget announced a month ago.

The country will have to wait until the administration's revised spending budget is presented to Parliament this fall before full details are known of where the economy axe is striking.

The government cost-cutting policy, announced in June as part of the emergency austerity program to protect Canada's foreign exchange reserves, was aimed at lopping $250,000,000 from the government budget in a full year. However, with the current fiscal year then one-quarter finished, the impact on the 1962-63 budget was expected to be somewhat less.

Most of the $5,000,000 cut in the CBC budget is in the capital works budget of just over $10,000,000 to be voted by Parliament. With postponement of many projects and suspension of others, some $4,000,000 is to be cut from the capital outlays.

CHOP GRANT

The other $1,000,000 will come from the $75,000,000 parliamentary grant used to help cover the CBC's operating costs.

The announcement by CBC president Alphonse Ouimet said this will result in suspension of the planned network to link three FM radio stations in Toronto, Montreal and Ottawa, and suspension of work on a round-the-clock civil defence broadcast warning system across Canada.

College Move Is Opposed

CHATHAM, N.B. (CP) — A rally to demonstrate public opposition to the purposed transfer of St. Thomas University to Fredericton will be held here Sunday.

The Chatham exhibition building, with a capacity of 1,000 persons is to be the site of the rally, latest move by the friends of St. Thomas College to block a principal recommendation of the Deutsch Royal Commission on higher education

BOOTH ATTENDANTS READY FOR BAZAAR OPENING

A last-minute rush of preparations was in progress last night when this picture was taken as the annual Charlottetown Hospital bazaar opened. The event, held at the Community Centre and scheduled to run for two nights, is in aid of Catholic charities. Here Betty Steele (left) and Betty Loughran, a pair of pretty booth attendants, display some of the prizes they were prepared to offer to lucky patrons. (See also picture on page 5.)

Island Native Killed In N.B.

MCADAM, N.B. (CP) — John James MacKinnon, 47,, of McAdam, died Thursday night when his car crashed into two parked cars on the side of No 3 highway about 21 miles south of here. He was a native of Portage, P.E.I.

Injured in the crash were Frank Stewart of Ottawa, a passenger in the MacKinnon car, and Mrs. Hazen Townes of Hoyecdale, N.B., a passenger in one of the parked cars. Mrs. Townes' husband, owner of the car, was not injured. Neither of the injured was reported in serious condition.

Neither Miss Pauline McLaughlin, a passenger in the second parked car, nor its owner, Wallace Townes—both are of Honeydale—was injured.

Guide Lines Decided As UC Meeting Ends

LONDON, Ont. (CP) — The United Church of Canada assigned itself some taxing, sometimes contentious, guide lines at its nine-day general council that closed here Thursday night.

Theme of the 20th biennial assembly was renewal of the church. And the emphasis in reports and resolutions presented by 10 church boards, more than 30 committees and eight keynote speakers was on the church's "outreach" to the secular world.

The Christian's "first and top priority," said newly - elected Moderator James Ralph Mutchmor last Sunday, is to "meet the needs of man and society outside the structure of the church."

A call to widen grounds for

(Continued on page 4 Col. 3)

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