

# THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 3.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, JULY 18, 1878.

NO. 350.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

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## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 9.

### SUMMER ARRANGEMENT!

ON AND AFTER

MONDAY, APRIL 29th, 1878.

#### Trains Going West.

STATIONS.	No. 1 Express.	No. 3 Mixed.	No. 5 Me d
Georgetown	Dp 4.00 pm	Dp 7.30 am	
Cardigan	ar 4.20 "	ar 7.50 "	
M. Stewart Jun	ar 5.25 "	ar 9.20 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 5.35 "	dp 9.30 "	
Ch'town	ar 6.32 "	ar 10.45 "	
Royalty Jun.	ar 6.50 "	ar 11.05 "	P. M.
N. Wiltshire	dp 6.25 am	dp 11.35 "	dp 5.25 "
Hunter River	ar 6.43 "	ar 11.50 "	ar 5.45 "
Breadalbane	ar 7.18 "	ar 12.50 pm	ar 6.42 "
County Line	ar 7.30 "	ar 1.07 "	ar 7.00 "
Kensington	ar 7.58 "	ar 1.47 "	ar 7.38 "
Summerside	ar 8.05 "	ar 1.57 "	ar 7.48 "
Wellington	ar 8.33 "	ar 2.38 "	ar 8.25 "
Port Hill	ar 9.00 "	ar 3.15 "	ar 9.00 "
O'Leary	dp 9.15 "	dp 3.45 "	
Alberton	ar 9.52 "	ar 4.40 "	
Tignish	ar 10.22 "	ar 5.27 "	
	ar 11.18 "	ar 6.54 "	
	ar 12.00 "	ar 8.00 "	
	ar 12.40 pm	ar 8.50 "	

#### Trains Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 2 Express.	No. 4 Mixed.	No. 6 mixed
Tignish	Dp 1.50 pm	Dp 6.30 am	
Alberton	ar 2.30 "	ar 7.20 "	
O'Leary	ar 3.13 "	dp 7.50 "	
Port Hill	ar 4.10 "	dp 8.57 "	
Wellington	ar 4.40 "	dp 10.22 "	
Summerside	ar 5.15 "	ar 12.05 pm	A. M.
Kensington	dp 5.30 "	dp 12.40 "	dp 6.30 "
County Line	ar 5.55 "	ar 1.17 "	ar 7.07 "
Breadalbane	ar 6.23 "	ar 1.57 "	ar 7.46 "
Hunter River	ar 6.32 "	ar 2.07 "	ar 7.58 "
N. Wiltshire	ar 7.00 "	ar 2.48 "	ar 8.35 "
Royalty Jun.	ar 7.12 "	ar 3.05 "	ar 8.52 "
Ch'town	ar 7.47 "	ar 4.00 "	ar 9.45 "
Royalty Jun.	ar 8.05 "	ar 4.30 "	ar 10.05 "
Mt. Stewart	ar 8.05 am	ar 4.40 "	
Cardigan	ar 8.23 "	ar 4.10 "	
Georgetown	ar 9.20 "	ar 5.25 "	
	dp 9.40 "	dp 5.45 "	
	ar 10.43 "	ar 7.06 "	
	ar 11.05 "	ar 7.35 "	

#### SOURIS BRANCH.

#### Trains Going West.

STATIONS.	No. 7 Mixed.	No. 9 Mixed.
Souris	Dp 3.15 p. r.	Dp 6.30 a. m.
Harmony	ar 3.31 "	ar 6.52 "
St. Peter's	ar 4.25 "	ar 8.07 "
Morell	ar 4.55 "	ar 8.38 "
M. Stewart Jun.	ar 5.25 "	ar 9.20 "

#### Train Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 8 Express.	No. 10 Mixed.
M. Stewart Jun	Dp 9.30 am.	Dp 5.35 p. m.
Morell	ar 10.02 "	ar 6.15 "
St. Peter's	ar 10.25 "	ar 6.47 "
Harmony	ar 11.23 "	ar 8.02 "
Souris	ar 11.40 "	ar 8.25 "

C. J. BRYDGES, WM. McKECHNIE, Gen. Sup. Gov. Railways, Supt. P. E. I. R. Ch'town, April 20, 1878.

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## CARD.

MISS ROBERTS (formerly pupil of Mr. R. Watson, Royal Academy of Music), begs to inform the ladies of Charlottetown that she would be happy to receive pupils for instruction in Music at her residence, head of Pownall Street. Reference as to capability may be made to Mrs. Bayfield or to Mrs. Penne, of this City. Charlottetown, June 21, 1878—eod

1878.

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Manager Examiner Printing and Publishing Company.

Ch'town, Dec. 6, 1877.

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(LATE OF OTTAWA).

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Ch'town, June 3, 1878—2aw

## WAGSTAFF'S HOTEL.

THE Subscriber having fitted up the Hotel formerly known as

### THE RANKIN HOUSE,

in first class style, is now prepared to give comfortable accommodation to

Permanent and Transient Boarders.

Tourists and others will receive every attention at the Wagstaff's Hotel.

WM. WAGSTAFF.

May 25, 1878.

## P. E. I.

## Starch Manufacturing Co.

CAPITAL . . \$25,000,

In Shares of \$25.00 each.

THIS COMPANY has been incorporated by Act of Parliament during the present session, and one-third of the Shares have been taken up by the leading men of Charlottetown. Farmers holding Stock in this Company will have the benefit of the preference in the large purchase of produce which the working of the Company entails.

Applications for Shares to be made to Messrs. Hyndman Bros., until the Directors and Officers of the Company are appointed, April 16, 1878—

## Tinsmithing, Gasfitting, &c.

THE Subscriber thankful for past patronage, would inform his friends and the public generally, that he is still prepared to do all work in his line. Tinsmithing, Gasfitting, and General Jobbing punctually attended to.

On hand, a lot of Tinware, which will be sold very cheap, wholesale and retail.

Also wanted, a good steady man to peddle Tinware.

(GEO. E. MILLNER,

Cor. Great George & Fitzroy Sts.

Ch'town, May 15—

## JAMES HOBBS, CABINET MAKER.

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THE SUBSCRIBER, in returning thanks to his customers and the public generally for past favors, would take this method to solicit a further continuance of their patronage. I am better prepared than ever to execute any orders that may be entrusted to me.

The latest styles of all kinds of Household, Office, Church and School Furniture, made from well-selected and seasoned stock, at short notice.

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Repairing neatly done, at short notice. I would also invite the attention of Trustees of City and Country Schools to A DESK, one of the Cheapest and Best ever offered here for School purposes. Please call and inspect it at my Show Room.

JAMES HOBBS.

Corner Kent and Prince Streets, } 3m 2aw  
Ch'town, Feb. 23, 1878. }

## St. Lawrence Marine Ins. Co.

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FRED. W. HYNDMAN,

Secretary.

March 25—ly law

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## House to Let.

A DWELLING HOUSE on Upper Queen Street, containing ten rooms. Possession given immediately. Apply to ALEXANDER HORNE. Charlottetown, June 26, 1878.—Sin eod

## EDUCATIONAL.

THE following letter was received some days ago. Its publication was deferred, in the hope that more of the same tenor would have been received ere this:—

To the Editor of the Examiner:

DEAR SIR,—I have the honor to report that, in compliance with a request of the City School Board, I examined, on Thursday, June 27th, the department presided over by Mr. Michael W. Smith, in Queen Square School. The pupils read very well, Mr. Smith taking special care that they pronounced correctly. A majority of the pupils spelled, without a mistake, words of two syllables, while very few errors occurred in a dictation exercise. Great proficiency was shown by the arithmetic class in the working of the elementary rules. The neatly written copy-books that were shown me, together with the drawing and singing exercises, were creditable to all concerned.

By request of the Secretary of the School Board, I also visited, for a short time, Mr. McDonald's department. The exercises were very creditable, indeed, to such young pupils.

A noticeable feature was the teaching of geometrical definitions by means of figures carved out of wood. On the whole, Messrs. Smith and McDonald appear to be doing good work and to possess, in an eminent degree, the art of imparting to the pupils, in the best possible manner, the knowledge which they themselves possess. Yours, &c., JAMES H. REDDIN.

Ch'town, July 5, 1878.

## Canadian Credit Abroad.

Said a prominent manufacturer of Birmingham to the writer not a month ago: "Our trade extends to most of the colonies and to nearly all the civilized countries of the world, but of all the people with whom we have traded, Canadians have proved of late years the least satisfactory. Owing to the great competition with the United States, we are obliged to sell in that market with but little profit, in order to retain our customers. And during the past three years nearly every new Canadian account has been unsatisfactory. Our goods have usually been sold at ninety days, and after they are delivered it sometimes takes months to get an acceptance. Paltry excuses are often made about the goods not being what were expected, etc., and sometimes we are obliged to make further concessions in order to get our bills accepted. But all this we could submit to if the acceptances were only paid when due. Indeed if we except a few old, respectable and prompt houses, our Canadian bills are rarely paid when due. A renewal for one-half the amount is asked, and when granted it takes from six to nine months to get our money, and not unfrequently the matter ends with a compromise. Why, even the Spaniards, bad as they are, we find have more regard for their word, and we would rather sell them goods than Canadians, who in the last few years seem to have lost all sense of business promptness and honor. We (as an example of this) now have a letter from a firm pressing us to furnish more goods when their last bills are overdue, and we have since learned that they are attempting to compromise in a neighboring town. I tell you that Canadian merchants are perfectly demoralized."—Monetary Times.

## The Plough and the Yardstick.

The rush of farmers and their sons, as well as others engaged in industrial pursuits, to get away from these, and into store-keeping and such "light" employments, so-called, has been often wondered at. Whatever the impelling cause, the result has been, of late years, in Canada, to demonstrate to any who had the sense to see it, that not only was there no profit in the business for the inexperienced, but that there was assuredly hard work, a good deal of worry, and almost certain loss in the outwardly attractive employment of store-keeping. It has been found in the States that the young folks are leaving the farm in unwarrantable numbers, and amongst the reasons for the exodus, the following are given, in an exchange, by a writer who has thought somewhat of the subject of how to keep the boys on the farm:—

Farmers' boys are human, and just as long as the present tread-mill system of farming is pursued, just so long will they crowd into cities that are already full to overflowing, and stand behind counters at starvation salaries, or to try to elbow their way into professions that afford only one chance in ten of making a living. Farming, as conducted by a great many, is a perfect drudgery. If a farmer owns a good farm and has three or four sons, or five or six (which very often happens), instead of contenting himself with enough, he imagines he hasn't half land enough for the boys, so he buys another farm and goes in debt for it. Then commences the struggle to pay interest and meet payments. The farmer works and his family work. They have no time for recreation and inclination for it. The house goes unpainted and the yard fence tumbles down. Improvements cost time and money, and the farmer who is in debt can spare neither. Is it strange that boys, and girls too, become weary of a pursuit out of which all the brightness seems to be crushed. There is no reason why a farmer's life and a farmer's home should not be just as pleasant as anyone's, if he will content himself without owning all the land that joins him. Instead of trying to buy out his neighbors, he should devote some of his spare cash to the improvement of his home. He should have books and music and pictures. Whenever farmers' sons and daughters can have more of the pleasant things in life, as well as the toil and self-denial, then, and not till then, will they be satisfied to stay on the farm and help to make it what it really is (if rightly conducted), the most pleasant of all pursuits.

The "Patriot's" sins are finding him out. Here is Mr. Perry at the Tignish meeting denouncing the "Patriot" as a "miserable sheet—a 'circulator of slanders against the French People'; and here is the "Patriot" in town recommending Mr. Perry as an excellent representative. There must be a misunderstanding somewhere.—Herald.

## Miscellaneous.

The reading of the text of the treaty was commenced at the Congress yesterday, the material portion of the work having been got through. The treaty will, it is said, be signed on Saturday.

France has been trying to make Russia see that an abandonment of the latter's Asiatic annexation scheme would be better than allowing the occupation of Cyprus by Great Britain.

Having in view the piles of rusty steel rails that are scattered over the country, the St. John Telegraph said last week:—"We are disposed to blame Mr. Mackenzie for administering the Department of Public Works and that of First Minister."

THE Orange demonstration in this city passed off without an incident. The most painful part of the affair was the appearance of so many young Canadian lads dressed in regalia. They incur a fearful responsibility who educate their children to imitate the intolerant follies of a benighted ancestry.—Ottawa Herald.

We are asked for certain if Perry and Yeo voted in the Dominion Commons granting an amnesty to O'Donoghue. We answered that not only did Perry and Yeo give their vote against Mr. Costigan's motion, but every representative in the Commons at that time (1876) voted in the same direction. Here are the names taken from Hansard:—Against the motion Laird, Sinclair, Davies, McIntyre, Perry Yeo.—Herald.

La Minerve says of M. Joly's economy:—"Some of the alleged economies are in doubtful benefit, others cannot possibly be carried out, while those which may be called economies are of the most paltry character." In 1876 M. Joly voted against a grant of \$30,000 for school inspectors. The other day he put that sum in his estimates, and said he was afraid it would be found too little.

THE time has fully arrived when the confessedly make-shift Tariff which we have should give place to a tariff, revised on scientific principles, adapted to the wants of the country, taking cognizance of our relations to the mother land, and of our geographical position with respect to the United States, and based upon the great ideas which have come to us as the grand results of the industrial history of the several nations of civilization.—H. C. Reporter.

We think it is not premature to say that there is appearance of change for the better in business matters hereabouts. The fisherman and farmer are hopeful of abundant returns, and all are beginning to look cheerful in consequence. In this village several new dwelling houses are in various stages of erection, and no doubt others will be started before long. Mr. John R. Larkins, our enterprising townsman, has lately started his steam mill, which is now doing its work in good shape. The mill is most conveniently situated near the R. R. bridge, and out of harm's way in case of fire. This new enterprise will afford a much-needed convenience, and all wish the enterprising proprietor every success.—Alberton Pioneer.

THE Berlin Congress opened on June 13, and the Mail remarks that the "smart" people of this continent must confess that Europe's "old fog" statesmen, some of whom are pretty well advanced in years, by the way, have shown a remarkable capacity for rushing through with their work in a short space of time. From first to last they seem to have taken hold of their work like men of business; and it will probably remain on the historic record that, so far, no other equally important assembly of statesmen and diplomatists ever handled the affairs of nations in such a prompt and business-like manner.

## An Astonishing Fact.

A large proportion of the American people are to-day dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or disordered liver. The result of these diseases upon the masses of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming, making life actually a burden instead of a pleasant existence of enjoyment and usefulness as it ought to be. There is no good reason for this, if you will only throw aside prejudice and skepticism, take the advice of druggists and your friends, and try one bottle of Green's August Flower. Your speedy relief is certain. Millions of bottles of this medicine have been given away to try its virtues, with satisfactory results in every case. You can buy a sample bottle for 19 cents to try. Three doses will relieve the worst case. Positively sold by all druggists on the Western Continent.

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