AGRICULTURE.

A FEW REASONS FOR DRAINING.

When soil is wet, the heat of the sun which is intended to warm the soil is expended in evaporating the water from the surface, and thus the warmth which is necessary to the growth of plants does not reach the roots.

When the soil is dry, it often becomes twenty or thirty degrees warmer than the atmosphere above it, but a soil filled with water is cooler than the atmosphere.

When the soil is too wet, the plant food which it contains is so much diluted that a much greater quantity of fluid must be taken up by the roots, or it will not receive due nourishment. The vessels of the plant will be gorged with so much water that the plant itself will be kept at low temperature, in consequence of the increased evaporation from the stem and leaves.

When clay soils are wet they become compact and adhesive, and prevent the air from reaching the roots of the plants. When the water is removed they become open and mellow, and admit the air freely, and are more easily worked.

Drainage not only removes the water, but makes room for the air, which will by the force of natural laws take its place, and penetrate to every part from which the water is drawn off.

Vegetable matter immersed in water decomposes slowly, and yields but little food to plants, and that not always of a wholesome character. But when the air has free access to it, it decomposes rapidly, and yields carbonic acid and other elements of nutrition. Manures containing organic matters go much farther on a dry soil than on a wet one. If a sandy soil lies upon a wet subsoil, the water will constantly rise towards the surface, and the roots and organic matter in the soil will have the benefit of its presence.

On some soils, plants are liable to be parched up in a drought. This is often because the roots cannot penetrate the subsoil, which is filled with stagnant water. Remove this stagnant water by a drain, and the subsoil will become mellow and sweet, and the roots will penetrate deeply into it, and thus be able to endure a drought that dries the surface.

Sometimes it does very little good to break up a hard compact subsoil with the plough. It soon becomes again hard and impenetrable. But if the soil is drained below this hard pan, the rains penetrate through it and softens it, and remove any noxious properties it may contain, and a deep root-bed is made in the plants, by which they will be sustained even in very dry seasons. It is where hard subsoils lie near the surface that crops suffer most from droughts.

Thus drainage warms and deepens and sweetens the soil, and renders it more productive, and enables the growing crops the better to endure the effects of a wet or dry season. The roots of corn and some other crops penetrate a mellow soil from three to four feet deep. Draining, then, to be effectual, should take off the water to a depth somewhat below that to which the roots penetrate. This should always be done where the fall is sufficient to allow it.—*N. E. Farmer.*

WINTER FALLOWS.

The object of our summer-fallowing is—1st. To clean it; 2nd. To give it rest; and 3rd. To enrich it. It is unnecessary to say anything on the first point. We all understand why and how summer-fallowing cleans land; but we may not have as clear ideas of the advantages of allowing it to rest. The growth and removal of plants necessarily impoverish the soil. Stopping plants from growing by continually stirring the land, prevents this exhaustion, but it is equally true that land rests when allowed to remain in pasture, and all the grass which grows is returned to it in the droppings of the animals. Strictly speaking, therefore, the real object of a summer fallow is to clean the land and enrich it. Pulverizing the soil and exposing the particles to the atmosphere, decomposes the organic matter, and thus renders available a certain quantity of plant food, which before lay inert unavailable.

The old-fashioned system of summer-fallowing is now seldom practised in this country as in Europe; but in England, on the heavy lands, the "bean fallow," and on the light lands a turnip fallow, have taken its place. In this country there are a few farmers who still plough their land three times in summer-fallowing for wheat, but of late years nearly all our summer-fallows are ploughed but once,—say in June or July,—and all that is afterwards done is to keep the surface clean by the use of a cultivator, etc.

Our present object is not to advocate or reprobate this system, but we can see no reason why a winter fallow will not do nearly or quite as much good as such a summer-fallow. If the land was ploughed early in the fall, many weeds would start, and could be destroyed by the use of the cultivator before winter came in, or at all events they would be killed by a second ploughing in the spring. We do not see, however, why land that is ploughed in September or even in the first of October, could not be again ploughed, should the weather permit, the latter part of November or often in December. It would then lie up rough and exposed to the ameliorating effects of the frost.

Save the Dead Leaves.—If every horticulturist and farmer would think for a moment on the nature of fallen leaves,—which contain not only the vegetable matter, but the earthly salts, lime, potash, etc., needed for the next season's growth and fertility,—that, too, exactly in the proportion required by the very tree and plant from which they fall; nay, more, if they would consider that is exactly in this way, by the decomposition of these very fallen leaves that nature enriches the soil, year after year, in her great forests,—it would hardly be possible for such a reflecting horticulturist or farmer to allow these leaves to be swept away by every wind that blows, and finally lost altogether. Nor would he give them away, as many now do. He would rather collect, from week to week, the leaves that fall under each tree, and by digging them under the soil about the roots, where they will decay, provide in the cheapest manner the best possible food for that tree. If this plan should be tried, we should not see old orchards dying out for want of nourishment; but they would, in this simple manner, receive all the enriching they required. Pear-trees, and doubtless the peach, would be greatly benefited by this procedure.

In certain vineyards in France and Italy, the vines are kept in the highest condition by simply burying at its roots every leaf and branch that is pruned off or falls from the vine at the close of the season. Will not some of our farmers of inquiring minds give this simple process a trial this season?

It is a well-known fact that no manure is more eagerly sought for by the florist than leaf-manure. It enters largely into the compost pepared for potting. Leaves collected and mixed with barnyard manure greatly enhance its value. Therefore gather up the leaves that nothing shall be lost.

—A grindstone should not be exposed to the weather, as it not only injures the wood work, but the sun's rays harden the stone so much, in time, as to render it almost useless neither should it stand in the water in which it runs, as the part remaining in the water softens so much that it wears unequally and "out of true."

Keeping Bugs out of Papered Walls—A correspondent asks us if we know of any means of keeping bugs from harboring in papered rooms. He says it is difficult to keep them out of old houses: the book-worm also makes bad work in the papered walls. On submitting the above to an experienced paperer, he states that turpentine, mingled in the paste at the time of papering, is a sure remedy against the depredations of all insects. Of course this necessitates repapering the rooms. The remedy is very simple.

A Singular Remedy.—A medical correspondent of an exchange writes: "My attention was called a short time since, to a novel, but nevertheless successful remedy. While rendering medical assistance to an extremely sick patient with an obstinate attack of cholera morbus, all of my remedies were of no effect until, by request, a large onion was peeled and cut in half, and one-half placed in each armpit. In several attacks since that time I have seen this remedy promptly

GLASGOW HOUSE, Queen Street.

NEW GOODS FOR FALL & WINTER 1868-69

The Subscriber has received by recent arrivals from Great Britain, Canada, and the United States,

105 Packgaes Merchandize!

which, together with the Stock on hand, makes one of the Largest and Best Selected Stocks of

DRY GOODS AND GENERAL MERCHANDIZE

ever exhibited by him, and will be found to comprize a good assortment of

DRESS GOODS,

In Plain Winceys, Checked Winceys, Gala Plaids, Cashmere Plaids, Coburgs, Lustres, French Merinos, French Delaines, Chintz Poplins, Striped Poplins, Lucerne Poplins, Figured Poplins, Striped Mohairs, Serges, Camlets, Challies, Mottled Alpacas, &c., &c.

Cloths,

Black, Brown, Fancy and Reversible Seal Cloakings, Black and Colored Whitneys and Persian Lamb Cloakings, Black and Colored Habit Cloths, Waterproof Tweeds, Black Beavers, Mixed French Beaver, Black and Blue Pilots, Black Sataras, Black, Colored, Striped and Fancy Doeskins, Scotch Tweeds, Black and Colored Astricans, Black Worsted Coating, Mixed and Colored Milton Coatings, Moscow Beaver, and Black Broad Cloths.

Fancy Goods,

Ribbons, Flowers, Feathers, Bead and Gimp Trimmings, Black, Colored and Fancy Velvet Ribbons, Kid Gloves, Berlin Wools, Fingering Yarns, Plain and Fancy Paper Collars and Cuffs, Daisy Frillings, Cambric Frillings, Lace, Shetland and Fancy Falls, Bonnet Fronts and Tops, Cluny Laces, Maltese Laces, Stamped Embroidery, Jett and Fancy Broaches, Jett and Fancy Belt Clasps, Purses, Jett and Crystal Trimming Drops, Crape Trimmings, Crape Collars, Linen and Sewed Collars, Hair Netts, Russia Braids, French Cotton and Tracing Braids, Hercules Braids, Star Braids, Black and Scarlet Van Dyke Braids, Mohair Cords, Silk, Jett and Fancy Dress Buttons, Fancy Back Combs, Fancy Wool Jackets and Sontags, White Colored and Fancy Clouds and Scarfs, Moss Velvets, Terry Silks, Black and Colored Silk Velvets, Plaid Silk Velvets, Tape Trimmings, Velvet Hats and Turbans, Dress Caps, Corsets, Black and Colored Silk Faced Velvets, Ladies' Wool Hoods, Children's Wool and Cashmere Hoods, Infants' Frock Bodies, &c., &c., &c.

Furs,

Ladies' Mountain Martin, Fitch, Musquash, and Mock Ermin Boas, Mountain Martin, Musquash, Fitch, Seal, Goat, Mock Ermin, River Mink and German Mink Muffs, Ladies' Fur Mitts, Mens' Seal and Fur Gloves, Mens' Seal, Sable, German, Mink, Prussian Seal, Plucked Beaver, German Lamb, and Otter Caps.

Linens,

Hollands, Grass Cloths, Linen Diaper, Shirt Fronting Linens, White and Brown Tabling Linens, Bleached Linen Table Covers, Linen Tickings, Osnaburgs, Striped Hessians, Glass Towels, Fortar Sheeting, &c., &c.

Flannels,

White and Scarlet Flannels, Imt. Welsh Flannels, Scarlet, Pink, Blue and Humbolt Saxony Flannels, Serges, Scarlet and Black Shirtings, Saxony Shirtings, &c., &c.

Boots and Shoes,

400 Pairs Rubber Overshoes, Ladies' Rubber Boots, Misses' R. Boots, Ladies' Prunella Kid and Leather Boots, Misses' and Children's Boots and Shoes in Variety, &c., &c.

ALSO,

Whitney Blankets,
Colored Blankets,
Bed Quilts,
Domestic Sheets,
Drugget Shirting,
Velveteens,
Shawls,
Handkerchiefs,
Waddings,
Umbrellas,

Railway Rugs,
Horse Rugs,
Drugget Carpets,
Felt Carpets,
Hemp Carpets,
Grain Bags,
Table Oil Cloths,
Imt. Leather Cloth,
Paper Blinds,
Battings,

A LARGE STOCK OF

PAPER COLLARS.

TAILORS' TRIMMINGS!

Dye Stuffs, Tea, Sugar, Spices, Rice, Currants, Baking Soda, Washing Soda, Starch, Mustard, Pepper, Crushed Sugar, &c., &c., &c., &c.,

And a Large Stock of Smallwares!

FREDERICK LEPAGE.

Nov 2, 1868.

To be Let.

A DWELLING-HOUSE, with Coach-house, Stable, &c., situated at West End, near Government-house, and lately occupied by Albert Hensley, Esqr.

Apply at the office of Messrs.

HENSLEY & SULLIVAN.

Nov. 7th, 1868. isl & pat

FLOUR FLOUR!

100 Bbls. FLOUR,
20 bbls. CORNMEAL,
50 bbls. HERRING,

Good and Cheap for Cash!

R. MUNRO, Georgetown.

Nov. 9, 1868. tf

GROCERIES.

The Subscriber offers for Sale:—

19 Bags COFFEE,
85 Boxes RAISINS,
12 Brrrels CURRANTS,
600 Lbs. CONFECTIONERY,
10 Barrels CRUSHED SUGAR,
49 Chests TEA,
11 Cases and Barrels NUTS,
2 Boxes Jordan ALMONDS,
6 Bags RICE,
2 Cases STARCH,
6 Cases and Kegs MUSTARD,
3 Barrels MIXED PICKLES,
90 Boxes SOAP,
3 Casks Malt VINEGAR.
Packages Ginger,
Blue, Cinnamon, Cloves, Mixed Spice, Pepper, Allspice; Boxes Candied Lemon, Orange and Citron Peel.

W. E. DAWSON.

Nov. 16, 1868. 3m

RARE CHANCE

PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL.

WE have much pleasure in informing the patrons of the *Examiner* that we have made arrangements with S. R. Wells, Esq., the well known Editor of the above Journal to supply Our Subscribers with the Phrenological Journal, at the small sum of *Two Dollars* (12s.) per year.

Orders accompanied by the Cash, will be received at this Office.

"Examiner Office," Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Golden Sheaf

30 Barrels Golden Sheaf FLOUR,

a choice Extra for Family use.

For Sale by CARVELL BROTHERS.

Nov. 2, 1868.

RICHARD JOHNSON, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON,

AND

ACCOUCHEUR.

(Successor to his lamented brother, the late Dr. Hammond Johnson.)

DISPENSARY:

Kent Street....Charlottetown.

Oct. 19, 1868.

CHEAP WINTER GOODS!

CHEAP WINTER GOODS.

FALL, 1868.

WE invite the Inspection of Town and Country Purchasers, to the following **NEW GOODS**, just added to Stock:—

6 Bales, Grey, White & Striped Cottons,	1 Case Woollen Clouds & Hoods,
2 do Checked Shirtings, Bed Tickings, Jeans, &c.,	2 do Dress Caps and Bonnet Fronts,
1 do Printed Cottons, Patchwork, &c.,	1 do Flowers, Feathers, & Fancy Ornaments,
1 do Flannels & Flannel Shirtings,	1 do Hair Nets and Cotton Edging,
6 do Carpets & Hearth-rugs,	1 do Hooks and Eyes,
1 do Blankets & Scotch Yarns,	1 do Gloves and Hoisery,
4 do Cotton Battings, Waddings, &c.,	1 do Velvet Hats, and Hat & Bonnet Shapes,
3 do Osnaburgs, Coat Canvas, & Striped Baggings,	1 do Black Mantle Velveteens,
1 do 2, 3, and 4 Bushel Sacks,	1 do Ribbons, Silk and Silk Velvets,
1 do Wrapping Paper,	1 do Cotton Handkerchiefs,
2 do Herring & Salmon Twines,	4 do Worsted Cravats, and Silk Ties,
13 do Paper Hangings,	9 do Dress Material,
700 Bundles first quality Cotton Warps,	2 do Paper Collars,
7 Cases Winter Cloths, Pilots, Beavers, Whitneys, Tweeds, Doeskins, &c.,	2 do Ladies' and Children's Kid Boots,
3 do Overcoats, Pants, Vests, and Shirts,	3 do do Rubber Boots & Overshoes,
1 do Woollen Shawls & Woolen Handkchfs,	1 do Railway Rugs,
1 do Table Covers, Towels and Linen Diapers,	7 do Floor Oil Cloth, 3 to 7 feet wide,
2 do Glazed Linings & Casbans, & Silecias,	1 do Rubber Chintz and Worsted Braces,
1 do Ladies' Furs,	1 do Black Linen Threads,
	1 do Reel Threads,
	5 do Mens' and Boys' Hats, and Winter and Fur Caps,
	3 Cases Small Wares,
	2 do Nixey's Stove Lead.

ALSO,

70 Chests and half Chests Prime TEA,
200 Kegs No. 1 London WHITE LEAD,
Boxes Raisins and Barrels Currents, Plo' Metals, Nails, Horse Nails, Casks of Baking Soda, Casks Washing Soda, Linseed Oil, Putty Saltpetre, Redwood, Logwood, Cudbear, &c., &c., &c.

☞ *All Goods at Lowest Prices!*

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

DAVIES & WEEKS.

Nov 2, 1868.

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY!

Established 1847

Capital, One Million Dollar.

Head Office, Hamilton, Ontario.

Incorporated under Special Act of Parliament.

Manager:—A. G. Ramsay, F. I. A.

HALIFAX, N. S.

Honorable Directors.—The Honorable Edward Kenny, the Hon. L. S. Shannon, the Hon. J. W. Ritchie, William Hare, Esq.
Medical Adviser.—Dr. Almon.
Agent—M. R. Almon, junr.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

Honorable Directors.—John Boyd, Esquire, Merchant, Alexander Jardine, Esquire, Merchant, Charles Merritt, Esquire, the Rev. Wm. Scovell, J. V. Thurger, Esquire, Merchant.
Medical Advisers.—Dr. W. S. Harding, M. R. C. S., Dr. L. McLaren, L. R. C. S.
Agent—J. G. Forbes.

This Old Established Company offers to its patrons Policies of Assurance at Rates Lower than those of English and Foreign Offices.

Endowment Policies payable during life-time of the assured.

Policies payable during a Limited Number of Years.

☞ Liberal regulations as to foreign residence, travel and occupation.

Agent for P. E. Island.—W. D. STEWART Charlottetown.

Medical Adviser.—Dr. F. Beer.

Tables of Rates, Forms, and all information may be obtained from the Agent of the Company in Charlottetown.

JOHN W. MARLING,
General Agent.

N. B.—This office has paid over half a Million of Dollars to the representatives of policy holders, and has never contested a claim.

Ch'town, Nov. 2, 1868. 3m

WILLIAM KOUGHAN,

(Late of the Customs Department)

SHIP BROKER

&c., &c.,

HAVING RENTED THE

Scales on Queen's Wharf,

HE WILL ATTEND TO THE

WEIGHING OF COAL, OATS, HAY, &c.

Charlottetown - - - - P. E. Island

Old Jamaica Spirits.

(From the London Docks.)

One Puncheon of the above, on Retail at

"ITALIAN WAREHOUSE"

MACEACHERN & Co.

Nov. 23, 1868. 1m

MAILS.

Fall Arrangement!

THE Mails for the United Kingdom, the neighboring Provinces, the United States &c., will, until further notice, be closed at the General Post Office, Charlottetown, as follows, viz:—

For Canada, New Brunswick, and the United States, via Shediac, every Monday and Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock.

For Nova Scotia, via Pictou, every Saturday and Wednesday evening, at 7 o'clock.

Mails for Great Britain, Newfoundland, and the West Indies, every alternate Saturday, and Wednesday evening, at 7 o'clock, as follows, viz,

Saturday, Nov. 11	Wednesday, Dec. 2,
Wednesday " 18,	Saturday, " 12,
Saturday, " 28,	Wednesday, " 16,

Mails for Summerside and St. Eleanor's, to be forwarded per Steamer, will be closed every Monday and Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock.

Letters to be registered, and Newspapers, must be posted half an hour before the time of closing the Mails.

THOMAS OWEN,
Postmaster General.

General Post Office, Ch'town,
5th Nov., 1868.

Republication of the London Quarterlys Edinburgh, North British, and Westminster Reviews and Blackwood's Magazine

By the Leonard Scott Publishing Company, 140 Fulton Street, New York.

TERMS:

For any one of the Reviews	$4 00 per an
For any two of the Reviews	7 00 "
For any three of the Reviews	10 00 "
For all four of the Reviews	12 00 "
For Blackwood's Magazine	4 00 "
For Blackwood and one Review	7 00 "
For Blackwood & any two of the Reviews	10 00 "
For Blackwood and three of the	

Valuable Freehold Property

AT

SOUTHPORT FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber being about to remove to Charlottetown, offers for sale his COTTAGE and GROUNDS, situate at Southport. The Cottage is a neat building well finished, and the Grounds on part of which it is erected, has a frontage of 100 feet on the Street, and runs back the distance of 200 feet. On the premises are Stables and Coach House and other out buildings. A Good Well of Water, and a Garden well stocked with Fruit trees. This property is a desirable residence for a family wishing to retire from the City, and may be had on reasonable terms. The Tannery will also be let if required. Apply to the owner on the premises.

JOHN RENDLE.

Southport, Oct. 26, 1868.

1868. FALL 1868.

OLD STAND, REDDIN'S CORNER!

THE Subscriber has Received per "UNDINE" from Liverpool, Steamers from the United States and Halifax, a large and varied assortment of

Glass, China & Earthenware,

consisting in part of

China Tea Sets, White and Gold Stone China Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, &c., &c.,

and a large assortment of

EARTHENWARE,

oo numerous to particu ar ze, which he will sell at *VERY LOW PRICES.*

Superior Tea, Coffee, Brown and White Sugar, Raisins, Currants, Soap, Candles, Shoe Blacking, Starch, Baking Soda, Washing Soda, Pickles, Spices, &c.,

together with a Large and Choice Stock of

GROCERIES,

usually found in a First Class Grocery Store.

The best quality of Brandy, Gin, Port and Sherry Wine, Rum, Whiskey, Cordials, &c., &c.,

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Extra Superfine Flour, Hard and Soft Bread, Crackers, Cheese, &c., &c.

—ALSO—

20 Crates Assorted Earthenware,

suitable for the Country Trade, for Sale by the Crate, very Cheap.

B. D. REDDIN.

Old Stand, Reddin's Corner,
Ch'town, Oct. 26, 1868. 6w

KING SQUARE HOUSE.

1868, OCTOBER, 1868.

BY RECENT ARRIVALS we have Received the greater portion of our

Fall and Winter GOODS!

The above have been carefully selected, and will be found on Inspection, to be one of the best Stock of

STAPLE and FANCY GOODS,

ever offered in Charlottetown.

BEER & SONS

COFFIN FURNITURE!

COFFIN COVREINGS!

And all other Goods requisite for

FUNERALS!

Together with a good assortment of

FAMILY MOURNING AND TRIMMINGS!

BEER & SONS.

Oct. 12, '68 3m

NEW GOODS

FROM GREAT BRITAIN!

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

BRITISH WAREHOUSE,

TO WHICH THE

attention of the public is requested

ONE OF THE LARGEST

FALL IMPORTATIONS OF

GENERAL DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES, &C.,

IN THE CITY.

Personally Selected!

Bought on the best terms!

And offered for Sale

At the Lowest Remunerating Prices!!

CALL AND SEE!

W. & A. BROWN,

Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1868

INK! INK! INK!

CARTER'S COMBINED WRITING & COPYING INK!

THIS COMBINATION INK has been awarded the HIGHEST PREMIUMS over all others in the United States and pronounced by the most celebrated Chemists the best Ink ever offered to the public.

It is used by many of the largest Commercial Houses, Banks, Railroads, and other Corporations' and gives perfect satisfaction.

The Advantages of this over other Inks are:

First.—It flows freely from the pen, and does thicken by exposure to the air.

Second.—It will give a perfect and instantaneous copy.

Third.—It will not mould.

Fourth.—Being equally as good for Copying as for Book-keeping, it entirely does away with the use of two kinds of Ink.

Fifth.—It is more permanent than common Inks.

Sixth.—The color, when first written, is a beautiful dark green, but in a remarkably short time it changes to a BRILLIANT JET BLACK—not a brownish black.

Seventh.—It is admirably adapted to the most delicate writing, and always "makes its mark."

This Ink is warranted to flow as freely as any other Writing Fluid now in use; to give as perfect a copy as any Copying Ink; and not to mould.

This ink is for Sale at

HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,

Oct 26, 1868. Queen Street

Sewing Machines!

A FURTHER supply of Singers new style Manufacturing and Family Sewing Machines, just received. They are positively the best Sewing machines in the world for all purposes. Every Tailor, every shoemaker, every family, should have one.

JOHN HIGGINS

Vinegar. Vinegar.

CALL at W. R. WATSON'S and purchase your **Pickling Vineger** and **Spices** of the best quality and cheap.

CITY DRUG STORE

Sept. 28 18 .

COAL! COAL

400 tons for Sale.

PRICES—from the Yard, as follows, viz

Large Coal	17s 6d!
small do	14s 6d!!

N B—Samples free, to test quality.

Apply to
A. McNEILL.

Common Sense FAMILY SEWING MACHINE

only £3 17s. 6d.

AT

HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,

Sept. 7. *Queen Street*

To the Travelling Public,

THE SUBSCRIBERS would respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that they have opened out, in this city a

FIRST CLASS HOTEL

to which they have given the name of the

UNION HOUSE,

This Hotel is pleasantly and conveniently situated on the corner of

Queen and King Streets, Ch'town, P. E. I.

(The stand is well known as having been in the occupation of Mr J. G. Eckstadt.)

It is the intention of the Proprietors of the UNION HOUSE to furnish First Class accomodation to travellers, and do all in their power to render a stay in Charlottetown pleasant and agreeable.

A First Class Ice Cream and Oyster Saloon, and a Barber Shop, are kept in connection with the House.

The Union House is pleasantly situated near wharves, and steamboat landings, and will be found convenient for travellers in all respects.

All matters pertaining to the wants and convenience of Guests will be promptly attended to by the Proprietors.

O'NEILL BROTHERS.

Ch'town, Sept. 28, 1868. tf

CARD.

JAMES N. FRASER, M.D.

Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh

ACCOUCHEUR.

HILLSBOROUGH SQUARE.

Charlottetown, - - P. E. I.

October 19, 1868. pi tf

ON CONSIGNMENT!

THE SUBSCRIBER now offers for Sale—
130 Cases 1 doz Bottles each,
12 Quarter Casks, } BRANDY,
12 Hhds.

Direct from Cognac, via Charante, from the celebrated Vineyard of Geo. Sayer & Co.

ALSO,

25 Puncheons High Proof Demerara SPIRITS, 20 Hhds. GINEVA, 20 Cases LIQUEURS, which being apart from, and over and above his own GENERAL STOCK, are offered for Sale at Cost and Charges.

DANIEL BRENAN.

Oct. 19, 1868. 10in

Customs and Impost Department,

July 4, 1868.

ALL PERSONS receiving GOODS and MERCHANDIZE by any vessels (Steamers included), arriving at the Port of Charlottetown, are hereby notified that in order to insure to them the safety of said Goods, they must have a Permit from this office, signed either by the Collector or the Assistant, Mr. George Bremner as all Goods liable to duty, landed or taken from any vessel, without a Permit, will be seized in accordance with the Revenue Act.

WM. E. CLARK, Collector.

Ch'town, July 1868

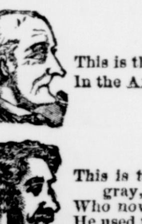
NOTICE!

HIS Honor the Lieutenant Governor in Council has been pleased to approve of the following modifications in the Postal Arrangement between the United States and this Island, viz:

On and after the first day of November next, the postage on a single Letter shall be FOUR PENCE, if prepaid at the Mailing Office, and Ten Cents, (equal to sixpence) if posted unpaid, and for other than single letters the same charge shall be made for each additional half ounce, or fraction thereof. Letters for British Columbia California and Oregon, shall be Sixpence, (if prepaid, per half ounce.

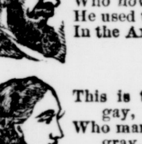
THOMAS OWEN,
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,
Ch'town, P. E. Island
19th October, 1868.

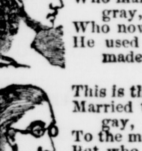


RING'S Vegetable Ambrosia, FOR GRAY HAIR.

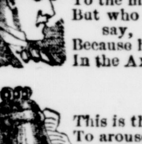
This is the AMBROSIA that Ring made.



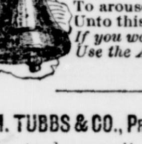
This is the Cure that lay
In the AMBROSIA that Ring made.



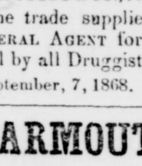
This is the Man who was bald and gray,
Who now has raven locks, they say.
He used the Cure that lay
In the AMBROSIA that Ring made.



This is the Maiden, handsome and gay,
Who married the man once bald and gray,
Who now has raven locks, they say.
He used the AMBROSIA that Ring made.



This is the Parson, who, by the way,
Married the maiden, handsome and gay,
To the man once bald and gray,
But who now has raven locks, they say,
Because he used the Cure that lay
In the AMBROSIA that Ring made.



This is the Bell that rings away
To arouse the people sad and gay
Unto this fact, which here does lay—
If you would not be bald or gray,
Use the AMBROSIA that Ring made.

E. M. TUBBS & CO., Proprietors, Peterboro', N.H.

The trade supplied by W. R. WATSON, General Agent for P. E. Island, and sold at retail by all Druggists and Merchants.

September, 7, 1868.

YARMOUTH STOVES.

RECEIVED by the Subscr Ex Schr. *M. E. Banks*, from Yarmo his usual supply of

Cook, Box and Franklin Stoves,

which will be sold on the usual terms.

R. J. CLARKE

Orwell, Oct. 26, 1868.

TOBACCO!

JUST received per *Commerce* and *St. Lawrence*, via Halifax, a large and varied assortment of fancy Tobacco, viz:—

12 boxes Best Gold Bar,
12 Caddies Best Navy,
12 do Temptation Roll,
12 do Beauties, Extra fine,

Wholesale and Retail for Cash or approved Credit.

O'NEILL BROS.

Union House, Queen Street,

LAZARUS & MORRIS,

Practical Oculists & Opticians,

London, G. B. and Hartford, Conn., U. S.,

HAVE APPOINTED

W. R. Watson, Chemist & Druggist,

CHARLOTTETOWN,

Sole Agent for the Sale of their CELEBRATED PERFECTED

SPECTACLES,

Which have been extensively used in GreatBritain and the United States, the past eight years and for which they claim the undermentioned advantages over those in ordinary use, the proof of which may be seen in their constantly increasing business during the past eight years.

1st. That from the perfect construction of the lenses, they assist and preserve the sight, rendering frequent changes unnecessary.

2nd. That they confer a brilliancy and distinctness of vision, with an amount of ease and comfort not hitherto enjoyed by spectacle wearers.

3rd. That the material from which the Lenses are ground is manufactured specially for optic purposes, and is pure hard and brilliant, and not liable to become scratched.

4th. That the frames in which they are set, whether gold, silver or steel, are of the finest qualities and finish, and guaranteed perfect in every respect.

They are the only Spectacles that preserve as well as assist the sight. And are cheapest because the best, always lasting many years without change being necessary.

☞ One of the Firm will visit Charlottetown, at the Store of their Agent every six months, for the purpose of fitting those having difficult sights, when any spectacles sold by their agent during the interval, will be exchanged free of charge if not properly fitted.

☞ WE EMPLOY NO PEDLARS. ☜

☞ SIGHTS fitted by correspondence.

Sept. 28, 1868. 1y

Wool. Wool.

THE STANFIELD WOOLLEN MILLS at TRYON, having been thoroughly reconstructed and enlarged by additional Machinery and Steam Power, will continue to manufacture Cloth from custom wool as heretofore, and at the usual rates. Having doubled their facilities for manufacturing, and procured skilful operatives for every department, the Company feel confident of giving their customers greater satisfaction generally, by manufacturing a better quality of Cloth, and making quicker returns for wool left with them. In addition to the various kinds of Cloth previously made, they are manufacturing several new styles for men's wear, and full width blanketing.

☞ Wool, which must be clean washed, free of mats and coarse locks, and of good quality, may be left at Hon. H. J. Calbeck's, Charlottetown, or the Mill.

STANFIELD WOOLLEN CO.

Tryon, May 18, 1868.

RARE CHANCE

FOR

Ship Builders or Merchants.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE that well-known FREEHOLD PROPERTY, the

Ureka House and Premises,

situate at the HEAD of ROLLO BAY, with a front of Ten chains on the Main Post Road, leading from East Point to Charlottetown and Georgetown, about four miles from the flourishing village of Souris, comprising about TWELVE ACRES of LAND, with a good convenient DWELLING HOUSE thereon, having a Parlor, Sitting Room, Bed Rooms for Seven beds, Kitchen, Wash House and a never failing Pump of Water at the door.

Also, a NEW STORE, fitted up for a Shop and Bar Room, with Offices attached; a large Room above with Two convenient Bed Rooms petitioned off. The whole finished complete and in good repair. There are attached to the Shop a Waggon House and Shed, for feeding travelling horses in a splendid grove of tree ssheltered from winds and storms. Stables for horses, Cow Houses, &c., likewise a Gratnery capable of containing 10,000 bushels of Oats. Meat and Salt House, with Sail Loft above, and two other Houses for lumber, or can be rented as tenements, all situate on the aforesaid Road side. The Post Office is kept there, and the Charlottetown Mail passes two and fro twice each week. On the Shore, fronting Rollo Bay, is a site for Ship Building, where a number of splendid vessels have been built, with Blacksmith's Forge, a large and convenient building for working in, with a Mould Loft above, Saw Pits, and other requisites for carrying on an extensive building business, with a lot of plank and timber in the yard, well piled and free from decay. A splendid Spring of Water at the bank—in fact the whole premises are surrounded with all the requisites for carrying on an extensive Mercantile trade or Public Hotel, well worthy the notice of persons intending to enter into Trade or Ship Building with a small capital. The whole will be disposed of by Private Sale, with a good and sufficient title.

Any further particulars respecting the above Property and title may be had on application to W. R. WATSON, Esq., Druggist, Charlottetown, or the Subscriber on the Premises.

JAMES A. DAVIDSON.

Rollo Bay, Aug. 31, 1868.

JUST ARRIVED.

AND FOR SALE

CHEAP FOR CASH.

HEARTZ & SON

HAVE JUST RECEIVED per Steamer from Britain, a LARGE ASSORTMENT of

Dry Goods, &c, &c.

And a further supply expected in a few days by midsummer vessels.

The above Goods, along with stock on hand, the subscribers offer to their customers

VERY LOW,

as they wish to make quick sales of the same, to prepare room for FALL importations.

Intending purchasers will please call and examine for themselves.

HEARTZ & SON,

August 3, 1868.

MUSIC AND FRENCH!

TERMS, per Quarter of TWENTY FOUR LESSONS:—Music, £2; French, £1 10s.

A deduction of 10s. per quarter to pupils taking Lessons in both Music and French. For further particulars apply to Mrs MACDONELL, Verandah Cottage, Cumberland street, near the St. Peter's Road.

Ch'town, Aug. 3, 1868.

ANOTHER INVENTION.

STOVE PIPE STOVE PIPE!

THE SUBSCRIBER has invented, and is now using a set of LEVER SHEARS, for cutting Sheet Iron, which enables him to sell STOVE PIPE and ELBOWS at a great reduction. He would also offer at very Low Prices, a variety of

STOVES,

consisting of

AIR-TIGHT, COOK, PARLOR GRATES,

AND A FEW

FARMERS' BOILERS.

City and Country Dealers would do well to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Soapstone Cut and Re-Fitted

ZINC SHEET & GALVANIZED IRON

Constantly on hand.

All kinds of which, together with a large Stock of

TINWARE.

he offers at Low Prices.

GEORGE W. MILLNER.

Ch'town, Oct. 19, 1868. 2m

WEDNESDAY AUCTIONS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS will have a Sale of FLOUR, MEAL, &c., every WEDNESDAY at 11 o'clock, during the Summer.

CARVELL BROS.

June 1.

FRESH CRACKERS.

JUST RECEIVED, FRESH from the Bakery—BOXES BUTTER, SODA, WINE, WATER and SUGAR CRACKERS.

N. RANKIN.

The Most Reliable Friend!

Holloway's Ointment.

Its Searching & Healing Properties are known and recognized throughout the World.

The number of years this invaluable Ointment has stood the test of public opinion, (and the longer known the better appreciated) is a testimony of itself more convincing than anything that could be written in praise of its truly wonderful healing properties. In the cure of bad legs, bad breasts sores, wounds, and ulcers, its effect is marvellous. For ringworm, scald-head, scrofula, and diseases of the skin generally, there is no remedy to be compared to it. When assiduously rubbed upon the skin (previously well bathed in warm water) the Ointment is quickly absorbed into the system, and cleanses, in its passage, every part to which it is applied.

Glandular Swellings, Mumps Bronchitis, Quinsey, Sore Throats and Diptheria.

In any of the above diseases, immediate and permanent relief is obtained by effectually rubbing the detergent Ointment, twice a day, upon the neck, chest and back. Its acts upon the very mainsprings of life; for through the glands pass all new matter required for the body's reparation and all old particles detrimental to its preservation. The Ointment, used conjointly with Holloway's Pills, will act so searchingly and certainly as to effect cures he most hopeless cases.

Rheumatism, Lumbago, Contracted and Stiff Joints.

Many thousands of martyrs from the above complaints have found life almost unsupportable; yet, if Holloway's Ointment be briskly and perseveringly rubbed upon the parts affected, ease may be safely guaranteed, especially if the pores of the skin by previously opened by fomentations with warm water. The gross humors require expulsion from the system; it is therefore necessary to have recourse to Holloway's admirable Pills, which, by purifying and strengthening the system, greatly assist the operation of the Ointment and facilitate and confirm the cure.

Bad Legs, Bad Breasts, and Ulcerations of all kinds.

There is no medicinal preparation in the world which may be so thoroughly relied upon, in the treatment of the above ailments, as Holloway's Ointment. Nothing can be so simple or safe as the manner in which it is applied, or its action on the body, both locally and constitutionally. The Ointment, rubbed around the part affected, enters the pores just as salt enters meat. It quickly penetrathe to the source of the evil and drives it from the system.

Erysipelas and Scrofulous Sores.

In all irritations of the skin, sores, ulcers, burn or scrofulous enlargements of any kind, Holloway' Ointment presents a ready and easy means of cure. It manifests a peculiar power in restraining inflammation, removing stagnation, cooling the heated blood, and checking all acrimonious and unhealthy discharge.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases:

Bad Legs	Corns (soft)	Rheumatism
Bad Breasts	Cancers	Scald Heads
Burns	Contracted and Stiff Joints	Sore Nipples
Bunions	Elephantiasis	Sore Throats
Bite of Moschetoes and Sand Flies	Fistulas	Skin Diseases
Coco-bay	Gout	Scurvy
Chiego-foot	Glandular Swellings	Sore Heads
Chilblains	Lumbago	Tumours
Chapped Hands	Piles	Ulcers
		Wounds
		Yaws

Sold at the Establishment of Professor Holloway, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar), London, also by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized world, at the following prices:—1s 1½d, 2s 9d, 4s 6d, 11s, 22s; and 33s each Pot.

*** There is a considerable saving by taking a larger size.

N B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each Pot.

GOLD & SILVER.

Watches, Clocks, Chains

BROACHES, EAR-RINGS, PENCILS, BUCKLES, STUDS,

and a large assortment of

BLACK EAR-RINGS, BROACHES AND CHAINS.

ALSO—A varied assortment of SPECTACLES and EYE GLASSES to suit any sight, for sale by the Subscriber, opposite the City Hall.

ROBERT SNEESTON, Watch Maker.

N. Side Queen Square,
Ch'town, June 15, 1868. 1y

FALL, 1868.

Ex "Amphion," from London.

100 Chests of very choice TEA
20 half do do
20 hhds DeKuyper Gin,
4 qrs Hennessey Brandy,
2 hhds Pale Sherry,
4 bbls Confectionery,
5 do Filberts,
20 Packages Colman's Mustard,
50 Boxes Valentia Raisins,
4 bbls Currants,

For Sale Low!

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Ch'town, Oct 12, 1868.

Ex "Idelette," from Liverpool,

50 Boxes Steel & Sons No 1 Soap,
30 Kegs Baking Soda,
20 Casks Washing Soda,

For Sale Low!

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Oct. 12, 1868.

Ex "Helen Davies," from Montreal,

100 Sides Sole Leather,
7 Cases Boots,
Also on Consignment—
2 Cases Clothing & Tweeds.

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Ex "Volant," from Glasgow,

10 Cases & Bales Staple Dry Goods.

P. W. HYNDMAN

Oct. 12, 1868.

To Arrive from Halifax Ex E McIntyre,

40 puns Molasses,
15 hhds Sugar,
20 bbls do
10 pun Demerara Rum.

P. W. HYNDMAN.

Ch'town, Oct. 2, 1868.

EXCHANGE.

EXCHANGE on Boston, and GREENBACKS bought and sold by

I. C. HALL.

Water Street, Charlottetown,
September 21, 1868.

WRIGHT'S INDIAN VEGETABLE SUGAR COATED PILLS!

CURE SICK HEADACHE, RHEUMATISM, FEVER and AGUE, BILIOUS COMPLAINTS, COUGHS, COLDS, PAIN IN THE BONES, ERYSIPELAS, SALT RHEUM, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, PILES, DROPSY, GRAVEL, DIZZINESS, LIVER COMPLAINTS, DIARRHŒA, GENERAL DEBILITY, &c., and are

Warrante to Purify the Blood.

For Sale at the Principal Office, No. 372, Pearl Street, New York, and by Druggists and Storekeepers generally.

W. R. WATSON,
Charlottetown,
Agent