

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EPICURUS.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, AUGUST 13, 1889.

VOL. 25.—NO. 69.

The Daily Examiner

Is issued Every Evening by

The Examiner Publishing Co.,

FROM THEIR OFFICE,

"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Six Months.....\$2 50  
Three Months..... 1 25  
One Month..... 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

ALMANAC FOR AUGUST, 1889.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter, 4th day, 9h., 14.4m., a.m., N.E., below horizon.  
Full Moon, 11th day, 0h., 30.4m., a.m., S.  
Last Quarter, 18th day, 6h., 39.0m., a.m., S.  
New Moon, 26th day, 9h., 47.0m., a.m., S. E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's	
M	h	m	h	h	
1 Thursday	4 47	7 25	9 23	0 59 15 38	
2 Friday	48	23 11	34 1 37	35	
3 Saturday	49	22 11	43 2 18	33	
4 Sunday	51	21 aft	56 3 7	30	
5 Monday	52	19 2	9 4 13	27	
6 Tuesday	53	18 3	24 5 27	25	
7 Wednesday	54	16 4	35 7 3	22	
8 Thursday	56	15 5	39 8 16	19	
9 Friday	57	14 6	37 9 15	17	
10 Saturday	58	12 7	18 10 7	14	
11 Sunday	59	10 7	54 10 51	11	
12 Monday	5 0	9 8	25 11 33	9	
13 Tuesday	2	8 8	41 aft 1	6	
14 Wednesday	3	6 9	14 0 40	3	
15 Thursday	4	4 9	37 1 55	0	
16 Friday	5	2 10	1 2 4	13 57	
17 Saturday	7	1 10	22 2 47	54	
18 Sunday	8	0 10	56 3 41	52	
19 Monday	9	6 58	11 30	4 46	49
20 Tuesday	10	56	morning	6 2	46
21 Wednesday	12	54	0 11	7 12	45
22 Thursday	13	52	0 58	8 11	39
23 Friday	14	50	1 52	8 59	36
24 Saturday	16	49	2 51	9 41	33
25 Sunday	16	47	3 55	10 19	30
26 Monday	18	45	5 1	10 55	27
27 Tuesday	19	42	6 8	11 28	24
28 Wednesday	20	41	7 16	morning	21
29 Thursday	22	40	8 25	0 2	18
30 Friday	23	38	9 35	0 26	16
31 Saturday	5 24	6 36	10 47	1 13 13	12

FRED. W. L. MOORE,

(Late of Davies & Sutherland),

Barrister, Notary Public, Commissioner for Affidavits, Bills, &c.

OFFICE, -- LONDON HOUSE,

Above Messrs. Harris & Stewart's, next to EXAMINER'S OFFICE.

Special attention given to Searches, Collections, Conveyancing, and all branches of Solicitor's work.  
Loans made on mortgage or approved joint notes.  
j4-1m eod w pd

SPECULATION.

GEO. A. ROMER,

Banker and Broker,  
40 & 42 BROADWAY AND 51 NEW ST.,  
New York City.

Stocks, Bonds, Grain, Provisions and Petroleum Bought, Sold and Carried on Margin.  
P. S.—Send for explanatory pamphlet.  
sept20—dy & wky 1y

MARVELOUS MEMORY DISCOVERY.

Only Genuine System of Memory Training. Four Books Learned in one reading. His wonderful memory. Every child and adult crowd's benefited. Good inducement to Correspondence Classes. Presents, with comment of Dr. Wm. A. Hammond, the world's largest President in 1888. Published by Geo. A. Romer, the great Psychologist, 40 & 42 Broadway, N. Y. City. Also, by Geo. A. Romer, the great Psychologist, 40 & 42 Broadway, N. Y. City. Prof. A. LOISELLE, 257 Fifth Ave., N. Y.

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,  
BROKERS  
—AND—  
Commission Merchants,  
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyche, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C. Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,

TEA MERCHANTS,

1 EAST CHURCH AND 9 & 14 MINING LANE,  
LONDON, ENGLAND.

Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.

Oct. 24, 1887—

## BUY CORSETS!

TRADE MARK

We have a Large Stock in the Best Makes, including the Celebrated D. & A. CORSETS.

PERKINS & STERNS.

BARGAINS IN

Print Cottons, Gingham, Flannelettes, Silk Gloves, Ribbons, Laces, Bath Towels, Bathing Drawers, etc., etc. Summer Millinery cut away down.

DRY GOODS OF ALL KINDS CHEAP.

Charlottetown, July 31, 1889—dy wky

## LONDON HOUSE.

### Midsummer Goods!

DENT'S KID GLOVES, Mens' Summer Underclothing, JUST OPENED. A LARGE VARIETY.

NEW PRINTS,

A Fine Lot Just Opened.

Mens' Linen Coats

A LARGE VARIETY.

NEW HOSIERY,

JUST OPENED.

Carpets—Brussels, Tapestry, Scotch

A Large Variety, Best Patterns.

BOYS' STRAW HATS,

SELLING CHEAP.

Matting, Floor Cloths.

LADIES' STRAW HATS,

One of the Best Stocks in the City.

Carriage Wraps, Lace Curtains.

## HARRIS & STEWART,

june28—eod&wky.

## The Best Chance

—TO GET THOROUGHLY RELIABLE AND—

## GOOD-FITTING GARMENTS,

—IS AT—

## B. S. DAVIES & CO'S Merchant Tailoring Establishment.

ALWAYS A LARGE STOCK TO SELECT FROM,

AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE CASH PRICES.

MR. KEITH, the popular and efficient Cutter, is at the head of this Department, and with a good staff of workmen you are sure of getting the very best satisfaction when leaving your orders with us.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

February 25, 1888—eod & wky

CAMERON BLOCK.

## The Teacher

Who advised her pupils to strengthen their minds by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, appreciated the truth that bodily health is essential to mental vigor. For persons of delicate and feeble constitution, whether young or old, this medicine is remarkably beneficial. Be sure you get Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

"Every spring and fall I take a number of bottles of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and am greatly benefited."—Mrs. James H. Eastman, Stoneham, Mass.

"I have taken Ayer's Sarsaparilla with great benefit to my general health."—Miss Thirza L. Crear, Palmyra, Md.

"My daughter, twelve years of age, has suffered for the past year from

General Debility.

A few weeks since, we began to give her Ayer's Sarsaparilla. Her health has greatly improved."—Mrs. Harriet H. Battles, South Chelmsford, Mass.

"About a year ago I began using Ayer's Sarsaparilla as a remedy for debility and neuralgia, resulting from malarial exposure in the army. I was in a very bad condition, but six bottles of the Sarsaparilla, with occasional doses of Ayer's Pills, have greatly improved my health. I am now able to work, and feel that I cannot say too much for your excellent remedies."—F. A. Pookham, South Molunness, Me.

"My daughter, sixteen years old, is using Ayer's Sarsaparilla with good effect."—Rev. S. J. Graham, United Brethren Church, Buckhannon, W. Va.

"I suffered from  
with lame back and headache, and have been much benefited by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I am now 80 years of age, and am satisfied that my present health and prolonged life are due to the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla."—Lucy Moffitt, Killingly, Conn.

Mrs. Ann H. Farnsworth, a lady 79 years old, So. Woodstock, Vt., writes: "After several weeks' suffering from nervous prostration, I procured a bottle of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and before I had taken half of it my usual health returned."

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,  
PREPARED BY  
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.  
Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

## AUCTION.

Farm, Crop, Stock, Farming Implements and Household Furniture.

THE Subscriber, having fully decided to give up Farming, will sell at Auction, on

THURSDAY, 15th INSTANT,  
AT 2 O'CLOCK, SHARP,  
His Freehold Farm, situated at Centreville, Bedouque, containing about 100 acres of land; about 80 acres clear and in good cultivation; the balance covered with Fencing.

This farm is first-class, has a good shore with abundance of seaweed, a large marsh and all necessary buildings; and being so well known needs no further description. Also the standing crop, consisting of Wheat, Oats, Potatoes and Turnips, and 50 tons Hay in barns.

STOCK—2 good brood Mares, Cows, Sheep, Pigs, Hens.

1 Steel Horse Rake, Potato Sculler, Plough, Harrows, Cart, Truck, Wood Sleigh, 2 Riding Wagons, 2 sets Driving Harness, 2 Cart Harness, Threshing Machine with Shaker, 1 set good Farmers, and many other articles.

Also, Cook, Franklin and Parlor Stoves, Chairs, Tables, Washstands, Bedroom Setts, Carpets, Mats, 1 Mason & Hamlin Organ, with a full variety of Household effects.

Terms on Farm very liberal.

ARTEMAS HOOPER,  
Centreville, Bedouque, Aug. 6, 1889—w jr pio

FURNITURE, MATTRASSES, &c.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED  
A Large Consignment  
—OF—  
NEW HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,  
—CONSISTING OF—

Plush, Brocade and Hair Cloth Parlor Suites, Walnut and Ash Bedroom Suites, Hall Stands, Tables, etc., etc.

Also—Hair and Flock Mattresses.

This is a very choice lot of Furniture. Come early and select from this large stock.

GEORGE M. HARRIS,  
129 Queen Street,  
jy31—tf  
Charlottetown.

## THE HALIFAX CARNIVAL.

### Review of the Events.

### A VERY SUCCESSFUL AFFAIR.

### Opening the Dry Dock.

(Staff Correspondence of The Examiner)

With the carnival ball and concert in the public gardens, last evening, the summer carnival practically closed. The weather throughout, save and excepting the rain showers of Monday evening and this morning, has been bright, clear and cool, just what was wanted. The programme, as advertised, was well carried out, and all the visitors were delighted. The military and naval exhibition, and the torchlight processions on the harbor and through the streets were the most imposing features of the display. The military and firemen's tournaments and the aquatic sports were also very interesting, the different events being well contested. The promenade concert in the public gardens, on the many moonlight and other excursions on the harbor were very pretty and pleasing features. Indeed, all the proceedings were carried out in a manner which showed clearly that the committee had worked energetically to make the celebration a success.

The summer carnival has certainly been a great thing for Halifax. It involved an expenditure of about \$12,000. Of this sum the city contributed \$3,000, and the balance was private subscriptions. The general impression is that the money was well spent. During the celebration, there could not have been less than 20,000 persons in the city. The different hotels were thronged, and the private boarding houses were all taken up. The United States was largely represented, as was also the Upper and Maritime Provinces. All the visitors were well pleased with the Carnival, and will lose no opportunity of telling their friends who were not fortunate enough to be present, of the grand time they had in "the city by the sea." In that and other ways Halifax will be well and extensively advertised and the result will be that the next celebration will be even more largely attended.

The different press representatives present at the festivities had every courtesy and attention shown them by the press reception committee, of which Mr. A. M. Fraser, of the Critic, was the indelicate chairman. On their arrival in the city the members of the fraternity were furnished with badges which entitled them to free admission to the majority of the events on the programme, and where the badges would not admit a pass signed by the chairman would. In addition to the regular events the visiting newspaper men were treated to many beautiful drives through the city and suburbs. In these and other ways the visitors were well looked after by their brethren of the quill in the city. The reception committee was composed of A. M. Fraser, William Dennis, H. Wier, W. R. Dunne, J. W. Power, and F. W. Bowes, to each and all of whom THE EXAMINER'S representative is indebted for many courtesies.

A very important event in yesterday's proceedings was the informal opening of the dry dock. Owing to the lateness of the announcement of this feature, and the attractions elsewhere, there were not more than one thousand people present to witness the operations. About half-past five the Dartmouth, with a goodly number of excursionists and a brass band on board, steamed into the dock, the caisson of which had been previously opened. After remaining there for a short time she backed out again, the caisson was closed, and the work of pumping out the dock began. After the pumping there were a series of dynamite explosions under the water. Three lots of dynamite of 100 lbs. each were placed in the water some fifty yards apart. These were connected with wires and exploded from the dock. Immense columns of water were thrown up, one going up 200 feet, like the spire of a church, carrying a plank almost the entire distance, thus showing the tremendous force of the explosion. The next experiments were the explosion of some dynamite cartridges on shore, and exhibitions of divers work, all of which were very interesting and greatly appreciated by those privileged to witness them.

The Citizens' Ball in the Province Building last night was attended by between two hundred and three hundred persons. The interior of the building was prettily decorated with bunting, flags and hot-house plants, and the grounds were hung with Chinese lanterns. Dancing was in the Legislative Chamber, sitting in the Assembly room, and the supper table in the north of the lower hall. The West Riding and 66th Regiment bands furnished the music. The tickets sold at \$4 each.

The promenade concert and fireworks display in the public gardens attracted large numbers of people, and was very pleasant. There was another concert this evening, also a moonlight excursion on the harbor. Both events were well attended and passed off pleasantly.

Cricket and baseball matches were the principal events on the programme for today.

Most of the visitors have left for home. A few of the press men, including your correspondent, have decided to remain in the city until Monday or Tuesday next.

Halifax, Aug. 10, 1889. H. M.

That distention of the stomach which many people feel after eating, may be due to improper mastication of the food; but, in most cases, it indicates a weakness of the digestive organs, the best remedy for which is one of Ayer's pills, to be taken after dinner.

## A New Enterprise.

### A BARREN WASTE TO BE TURNED INTO A BONANZA.

At the rear of farms owned by Messrs. Munn and Fletcher, Lot 48, and distant about five miles from the city, there is a barren waste of some hundred acres in extent, which until lately was considered to be of no value whatever. This apparently worthless property was last year purchased from the Government by Messrs. McLeod & Stewart, of this city, and is likely to become a source of wealth to its owners.

Within the past few years a new kind of bedding for horses and cattle has been introduced into the United States, which, because of its cheapness and many excellent qualities, has rapidly worked its way into popular favor. The new material is known as "peat moss," and hitherto it has been imported from Germany, Holland and Russia into the United States. At first it was used only by the breeders of high-class stock, and for horse-bedding. It was soon discovered, however, that it possessed many advantages over straw, and was in reality much more economical. Consequently the demand for the article has increased with great rapidity, and is practically unlimited. Indeed, so rapidly has it superseded straw wherever introduced, that the supply is frequently unequal to the demand.

Respecting this new article of commerce the St. John Daily Telegraph has the following:—"The moss is pure vegetable, entirely free from any impurities, so that it will not soil the clothes or hands in handling it. It is a wonderful absorbent, and will take up and retain nine times its weight of liquid, and when used in the stable as bedding for horses and cattle, all the urine and moisture are perfectly absorbed. This, besides keeping the animals and stable clean and sweet, makes the manure more valuable. At last spring's session of the Long Island Agricultural Society, one of the most prominent farmers' clubs in the United States, it was decided that moss litter manure is the best known fertilizer in existence. As a deodorizer, its effect is marked in the horse stable by the absence of ammonia fumes, so disagreeable to the smell, and so injurious to the eyes of animals; and in the cowstable by the entire dissipation of the odors arising from the manure, so injurious to milk."

Horses, whose feet have become heated and sore from travelling on the hard streets experience the greatest comfort and relief from this kind of bedding, as it forms a soft cool substance for them to stand on, beside keeping them clean and dry, results impossible to obtain when straw is used.

For hospitals and sick rooms it possesses properties which must render its use indispensable. There are various other uses to which it can be applied with profit and advantage. It is not necessary, however, to refer to these at present, our object being merely to give a general description of a branch of industry, which, we feel sure, is destined, ere long, to hold a prominent place among our Island manufactures.

The business of manufacturing the moss is now in the hands of a company who intend to push the work without delay. Messrs. McLeod & Stewart acting as general managers for the present year. It is the intention of the Company to manufacture a few hundred tons of the article this fall, and to complete arrangements for opening next season on a more extensive scale. Building operations have already commenced at the barren, and in a few days the machinery for pressing, etc. will be completed.

The facilities for shipping are excellent, as the property is situated but a short distance from the East River, which affords the company a cheap and easy means of means of transporting their product to the city.

A similar enterprise was started in New Brunswick last year with an immense capital, and is already proving a success, the demand for the manufactured article having steadily increased with the supply.

It is claimed that the moss on the East River barren is of a much better quality than that found in New Brunswick, and that it also lies deeper on the swamp.

The New Brunswick moss has been proved to be superior to any European importation, being free from pucker brush, gravel, sand or mud; so that the excellence of the East River variety becomes at once apparent.

Samples of the New Brunswick and Island moss may be seen at the store of Messrs. McLeod & Stewart, Prince Street, who will be happy at any time to give fuller information respecting the nature of the moss, mode of manufacture, etc.

### News Notes.

Col. Irwin left to-day to inspect the artillery in the Maritime provinces.

The revenue and expenditure statements for July show a surplus of over a quarter million dollars.

About two thousand names have been added to the voters' lists in Ottawa. At least two-thirds of these are liberal-conservatives.

The Toronto Empire's Montreal special says it has been fully decided by the Mercier Government to borrow at least three million dollars within the next few months.

Mr. Hamilton Emery, of Jacksonville, showed us on Monday a handsome sample of Russian Ludoga wheat cut from the field exactly 100 days after the seed was sown. It was thoroughly ripe and was well and heavily headed.—Carleton Sentinel.

The Empire of Brazil imports over \$105,000,000. Of this the United States sells \$15,800,000, France 17 per cent., and England 45 per cent. It is estimated that the imports of South and Central America are over \$450,000,000 yearly. Of this the United States sells only 11 per cent., or \$49,500,000, while England, France and Germany sell nearly \$403,000,000 a year.