

To heirs unknown descends the  
unguarded store of wanderers,  
Heaven-directed to the poor.

Morning Daily Founded 1887,  
The Guardian, Three Cents

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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Who pants for glory finds but  
short repose, a breath revives him  
or a breath o'erthrows.

## EUROPEAN AIRMEN TO BE TRAINED AT SUMMERSIDE

### South Korea And U. S. Troops Recapture Two Cities Chosen As Site For New International Navigators' School

#### Europe Concentrating On Cutting Farm Production Costs, Says Mr. W. R. Shaw

"I am looking forward with not too much optimism to the future of our European markets" said Mr. Walter R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, as he addressed briefly the Maritime Fertilizer Council at the Charlottetown Hotel yesterday afternoon.

Mr. Shaw returned yesterday after representing Prince Edward Island at the recent conference of the International Federation of Agricultural Producers, held in Saltsjbaden, Sweden.

His lack of optimism in regard to the European markets was explained as he told of the various farms he had visited in Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Scotland and Ireland. Mr. Shaw stated that the main concern he encountered was the problem of cutting the cost of production, and yet he had found their production costs lower than that of Canadians, and their production average higher.

One outstanding factor Mr. Shaw had noticed was the use of grass instead of grain for the feeding of livestock. In a farm just outside of Edinburgh, he had seen one hundred tons of silage which had been placed in a pit over a year ago and was still as sweet as ever. One farmer in Norway had cut four crops and had taken sixteen tons of grass to the acre from his farm in one year.

Mr. Shaw also told the conference that he had seen sheep and cattle pasturing together quite successfully. He commented on the method used by the Scotch farmers in selling their potatoes. After the crop is ready to dig it is sold by auction, and the purchaser is the one who has the



W. R. Shaw

Job of getting the potatoes from the ground.

#### 27 Countries Represented

Twenty-seven countries were represented at the I. F. A. P. in Sweden to discuss matters of international trade from the producer's standpoint. Mr. Shaw explained in an interview yesterday. Reports of conditions in a number of countries were presented and the conference dealt chiefly with matters of surplus and freer trade on an international commodity basis.

I. F. A. P. has already achieved considerable success in developing international goodwill among farm producers in the various countries involved. The establishment of international wheat agreements has given protection to wheat growers for the next few

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- \*\*Remember Festival, Spring Park School grounds, July 25th.
- \*\*Don't forget the big dance in Wilshire Rink Tuesday night.
- \*\*Dance, Caledonia Hall, Tuesday, July 25th. Good music.
- \*\*Dance, Iona Hall, Tuesday, July 25th.
- \*\*Dance Lorne Valley, Tuesday, Webster's Orchestra.
- \*\*Now in stock full assortment of spraying materials. R. L. Dickieson, New Glasgow.
- \*\*St. Ann's Celebration, Lennox Island, Sunday, July 23rd. Mass at eleven o'clock.
- \*\*Richibucto Carding Mill now running. Rolls Carded and Yarn for sale.
- \*\*Emerald Hall, Monday, July 24th. Corran Bar Players in three act play. Dance after.
- \*\*Complete variety colors and type asphalt shingles and siding, always on hand. R. L. Dickieson, New Glasgow.
- \*\*Regular dance Winsloe Station Hall every Tuesday. Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra. Admission 50 cents. Canteen service. Dancing 9:30 to 12:30. Bus leaves 11 M. T. at 8:45.
- \*\*For a real good dinner come to the Bonshaw Inn, Sunday evening. Roast spring chicken, capon, with fresh vegetables. Dessert, strawberry short cake with whipped cream.
- \*\*Buying pigs Monday until noon at Fredericton; also a number of calves, good heavy steers, and milk cows to freshen in September wanted. Knud Jorgensen, Fredericton.
- \*\*Notice - All interested in Spring Cemetery are requested to meet there Saturday afternoon, July 22 at 2 p.m., to restate plots and straighten stones. Signed Trustees.
- \*\*Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars - Shows every Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- \*\*Regular Dance at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Good music and canteen service.
- \*\*"Killer McCoy", with Mickey Rooney, is the show, Wood Island, Monday; Millview, Tuesday; Sturgeon, Wednesday; Cardigan, Thursday; Eldon, Friday; Bridgetown, Saturday.

### Advance Under Cover Of Naval Bombardment

TOKYO, July 22—(Saturday)—(AP)—American and South Korean ground forces recaptured Yongdok at 7:17 a. m. Korean Daylight Time Friday (5:17 p. m. EDT, Thursday)—under cover of heavy naval gunfire, Gen. MacArthur's headquarters, announced today.

U. S. troops under cover of a fierce naval bombardment Friday captured the ruined east coast city of Yongdok, a naval communique said.

Yongdok is 25 miles north of where the U. S. 1st Cavalry Division landed earlier this week in the first amphibious operation of the war.

U. S. Negro troops of the 25th Infantry division, also undergoing a baptism of fire, seized the rail and highway city of Yechon the same day, a field dispatch said.

Yechon is 60 air miles northeast of the fallen bastion of Taejon.

The 24th division, which has carried the burden of the Korean fighting along with South Korean troops, was making a stand in the hills a few miles southeast of Taejon.

The North Korean radio claimed the Red conquerors of that South Korean city of 150,000 population were pursuing the retreating Americans.

The surprise strike at Yongdok which had been wrecked by British and American cruiser fire only Wednesday, kicked off at dawn Friday, the navy communique said.

American and South Korean troops advanced to Yongdok behind a U. S.-British naval barrage. For a week the naval guns had been pounding away at the area. The communique expressed belief this bombardment was "responsible for stopping a full-scale offensive" by the Reds down the coast toward Pusan.

The navy communique did not identify the American troops in the action. It said, however, that during previous intense naval activity around the town fleet units had been in touch with artillery forces of the 25th division.

A British cruiser which joined in intensive naval gunfire on this vital target was praised for its work.

A combined British and American task force under Rear Admiral J. K. Higgins covered the attack. Star shells from an American cruiser at dawn signalled the

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### Communism Should Be "Quarantined"

QUEBEC, July 21—(CP)—Premier Duplessis said today Communists should be "quarantined."

"If someone has small-pox, his house is quarantined," said the Premier at a press conference. "But Communism is even worse than physical small-pox since it attacks the soul."

"Communists should be quarantined," he said. "Communists should be treated as enemies of the country and of our democratic institutions."

The Premier, whose Union Nationale Government introduced Quebec's anti-Communist padlock law in 1937, made his comment on Communism in reply to a question.

### U. S. Draft Chief Speaks Of 7,000,000 Man Machine

WASHINGTON, July 21—(AP)—In swift strides, the United States drove toward large-scale mobilization today amid increasing signs of stiff tax increases to help defray war costs.

The army called up some national guard troops and reserves on 30-day notice.

The air force said it may seek to draft veterans of the Second World War, but still hopes to get along with volunteers.

Major Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, U. S. draft chief, spoke of a 7,000,000-man war machine. It was not clear, however, whether the figure represented the total draft goal or manpower needs for combined military-industrial replacements.

The Senate and House armed services committee voted overwhelmingly to wipe out the present 2,005,882-man limit on the size of the armed forces and to "freeze" all enlistments for one year. The Senate promptly approved the "freeze" action.

Administration leaders predicted that both sections of the military legislation will go to the White



CHARLOTTETOWN UNIT TRAINS IN ONTARIO - With the threat of war in the Pacific, added meaning has been given to the summer training camp at Petawawa, Ont., where some 40 units from all over Eastern Canada are taking their annual training. Shown above are a group of lads from the 5th Division Signals Regiment from Charlottetown, P. E. I. receiving instruction at the camp. They are, left to right, back row: Sgmn. Lawrence Cudmore, Kennie Cudmore, Gerald Batchelder and Willie Dunn. Front row: Sgmn. Lloyd Deroche, Yvon McCormack and Capt. Ken Hodd, instructor. (National Defence Photo)

### Young Canadians Besiege Recruiting Stations

OTTAWA, July 21—(CP)—Young Canadians, rallying to a call for thousands of new servicemen, are placing Canada's recruiting offices under their greatest strain since the war, the Defence Department reported tonight.

The Navy's Pacific Coast command wired Ottawa for guidance after another day of swollen inquiries, arising from Korea and the resulting decision to boost the size of the regular forces by 6,000 to 8,000 men said.

The answer was a directive sent out to all Navy recruiting divisions notifying them that a total of 148 men will be needed in the next month and giving instructions accordingly. That figure means a rate of intake three times what it has been.

An official Navy statement said the first draft of 74 new sailors will reach the big Cornwallis training base near Digby, N. S., Aug. 7. The second will arrive a week later.

Further drafts will take place every four weeks thereafter until the force has the men it's after—less than 1,000. The rate of drafts could, however, be doubled if enough men in the right categories offered at a sufficient rate, the statement said.

Up until this week the navy has been recruiting about 40 men a month because it was close to its ceiling, now lifted. The new men are being sought so two destroyers, the Crescent and Crusader, and the minesweeper Oshawa can be brought up to operational strength.

The Defence Department reported marked interest by veterans.

Both the R. C. A. F. and Navy said their reservists, all veterans, have been inquiring and saying they are ready to serve again if needed.

All three forces reported a marked upswing in recruiting applicants. However, the Ottawa Army Recruiting Station may be typical of

### Death Yesterday Of Mrs. R. H. Rogers

The death occurred yesterday in the Prince Edward Island Hospital of Mrs. Rogers, of Charlottetown, wife of Mr. R. H. Rogers, president of the Provincial Branch of the Red Cross Society and former Prothonotary of the Supreme Court.

Mrs. Rogers had been in delicate health since an illness two years ago. She was stricken seriously three weeks ago and did not recover. A native of the Province and educated at Prince of Wales College, she had married Mr. Rogers while in Vancouver. She was a daughter of the late Wm. Hugh Murray Fraser and Amelia Chisholm of Nova Scotia.

Until ill health prevented her doing so, Mrs. Rogers was very active in Trinity United Church organizations, in the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire, and in local Girl Guides work. She had a wide circle of friends and acquaintances, and was held in the highest esteem by all who knew her.

In addition to her husband, Mrs. Rogers is survived by two children, Mr. E. Benjamin Rogers, head of the Canadian diplomatic service in Czechoslovakia, and Catherine, of Toronto, to whom sincere sympathy is extended. Miss Catherine Rogers is at present visiting in Charlottetown.

### Leopold's Return Causing Stir

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 21—(AP)—The imminent return of King Leopold today gave the air of a state of siege to Brussels' celebration of Belgian Independence Day. He is due in from Switzerland Saturday.

The Social Christian (Catholic) Government which cleared the way for return to the throne of Leopold, Europe's only Roman Catholic king, took precautions against demonstrations by anti-Leopoldists.

A military force of 5,000 men—troops and Gendarmes—paraded through heavily guarded streets, with radio trucks and mounted police standing by in case of an emergency which did not occur.

### Bolivia Offers Troops For Korea

LAKE SUCCESS, July 21—(AP)—Bolivia has offered 30 officers and elements of its regular army to join Gen. Douglas MacArthur's forces in Korea, the United Nations disclosed tonight. The size of the elements was not disclosed.

This was the first definite offer of soldiers from any of the 52 U. N. members who were asked last week to do all they could to help the U. N. war effort.

### Squadron Prepares For Korean Duties

MONTREAL, July 21—(CP)—The 350-odd members of R.C.A.F. 426 Transport Squadron are busy with preparations for Korean war-transport duties but a bit dazzled with all the attention they are getting.

The unit, which has done the bulk of the air force's long-range work since the end of the war, has been ordered into the American trans-Pacific airlift, ferrying men and supplies to Korea. But the Canadian airmen consider the assignment "routine."

"Look at everyone, getting pictures taken and names in the newspaper—and all we're going to do is get a suntan and steak dinners in Los Angeles," one airman said today.

But, despite outward nonchalance, the men of 426 are glad the waiting is over. They heard the "buzz" about their new job a week ago but it wasn't official until Thursday.

### Russia To Feed East Germany

BERLIN, July 21—(AP)—East Germany's Communist rulers said today that Russia is going to help them feed the 18,000,000 persons of their hungry occupation zone with big food deliveries.

The Soviet Zone Government announced a supplementary trade pact with Moscow under which they said Russia would deliver 20,000 tons of meat, 10,000,000 tons of vegetable oils, 5,000 tons of butter, 2,500 tons of other fats, 2500 tons of bacon and 17,000 tons of fish.

The Germans did not disclose what they would have to pay Moscow for this.

### Tenders Called For Barracks

OTTAWA, July 21—(CP)—The Defence Department called today for tenders for new army and air force barracks to accommodate the thousands of recruits expected to join the armed forces over the next few months.

Cost of the new buildings was estimated to be more than \$2,000,000.

In addition to a series of 250-man barracks blocks, a supplementary program of renovating older service quarters also has been initiated.

### Search and Rescue Services For Coasts

OTTAWA, July 21—(CP)—The R. C. A. F. and more than 200 Government-operated ships are going to provide a general marine search and rescue service on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and the Great Lakes, it was announced today.

In a joint statement, Defence Minister Claxton and Transport Minister Chevrier said the R. C. A. F. will be asked to co-ordinate the service, which will involve the use of ships operated by the various branches of government and the armed forces.

### U. N. Secretary Discloses Offers Of Aid To Korea

By Francis W. Carpenter  
LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 21—(AP)—Trygve Lie announced today official offers of planes, ships, and hospital supplies in response to his appeal last week to 52 United Nations members for effective aid for the U. N. forces in Korea.

The U. N. secretary-general knew of no offers of combat troops, but said several countries are in contact with Washington.

Lie told his weekly press conference he does not think messages from only nine U. N. members is a poor response. He said it is too early for definite answers from governments and that maybe two weeks from now he might expect final responses.

Canada was not included among the nine final answers. But the Dominion has sent three destroyers and is sending one R. C. A. F. transport squadron and considering sending a second.

Lie had no comment on published reports that United States sources said several U. N. members have confidentially offered to send ground troops to aid the Republic of Korea.

A U. S. spokesman said earlier that offers have been received of forces to aid the U. N. Asked directly if this meant combat soldiers, the spokesman said the implication was there, but refused to go further.

Both U. N. and U. S. sources have said that in any event offers of soldiers must be top secret and must be handled in that fashion until all arrangements have been made.

Lie made it clear the U. N. is not recruiting a secret international force for service in Korea.

Asked what he could do to localize the Korean war, Lie said members of the U. N. should respect the decision of the Security Council. He said that is the only way to get peace.

At the request of Lie, Andrew W. Cordier, his executive assistant, read replies from the nine countries. All actual offers read today already had become public. They were from Peru, Sweden, Denmark, Norway, Argentine, France, Brazil, Greece and the Philippines.

### Soviet Author Arrives In London

LONDON, July 21—(AP)—Ilya Ehrenburg, Soviet journalist and author, arrived tonight to speak at a Communist-sponsored "peace rally" set for this week-end.

Referring to the international situation, he told reporters on his arrival:

"The atmosphere is heavy, but I feel sure that our two peoples will find the means of keeping the peace together."

### Proving Grounds For Guided Missiles

LONDON, July 21—(AP)—Britain and the United States agreed today to set up a giant Atlantic proving ground for the testing of guided missiles in the Bahamas Islands.

In a 25-year agreement initiated in Washington today the two countries set in motion plans to launch guided missiles from the East Coast of Florida, in the vicinity of Cape Canaveral. The mammoth projectiles would arch high to the southeast into the Atlantic,

### Trickery Shown By Red Koreans

(By The Associated Press)  
A U. S. COMMAND POST, Korea, July 21—Four Korean Reds, posing as South Koreans, borrowed five gallons of gasoline tonight from an American engineering detachment and then opened fire on the Americans.

Lieut. Ward Neville, 32, of San Francisco, told of the adventure which illustrates the trickery practised by the Korean Communists.

Neville was setting a demolition charge when four men in South Korean army uniforms drove up in an American weapons carrier. They spoke English, one quite well.

They amiably discussed the bridge demolition job. One of them blew a whistle and about a dozen men in white came out from the enemy side of the bridge and helped put in the demolition charge. When the Koreans blew the whistle again, the men in white left.

The Koreans then asked for five gallons of gasoline, which Neville provided.

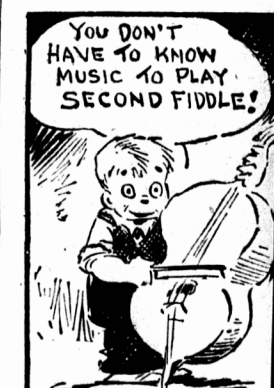
But then instead of driving across to the American side, the Koreans turned around and drove

### WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY	
Leave Wood Islands	Leave Caribou
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.	7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.

### BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY	
Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.



YOU DON'T HAVE TO KNOW MUSIC TO PLAY SECOND FIDDLE!

TORONTO, July 21—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 56, 76; Edmonton 45, 74; Regina 50, 69; Winnipeg 57, 77; Toronto 56, 77; Ottawa 48, 77; Montreal 59, 75; Quebec 53, 78; Saint John 51, 75; Moncton 44, 71; Halifax 57, 75; Charlottetown 49, 66; Sydney 51, 60; Yarmouth 51, 66; St. John's, Nfld., 51, 71.

HALIFAX, July 21—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion public weather office in Halifax.

Synopsis: Fine weather is forecast for all regions for the week-end.

Regional forecasts valid until midnight Saturday with an outlook for Sunday.

Prince Edward Island: Clear with a few cloudy intervals. Temperatures unchanged. Light winds. Low early Saturday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 49 and 70.

Outlook for Sunday, sunny.

High tide today at 3:27 a.m. and 4:02 p.m.

Sun rises at 4:47 a.m. and sets at 7:52 p.m.