

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1888.

VOL. 23.—NO. 123.

## The Daily Examiner

Is issued Every Evening by  
The Examiner Publishing Co.,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE,  
"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months.....\$2 50  
Three Months.....1 25  
One Month.....0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

### ALMANAC FOR OCTOBER, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
New Moon, 5th day, 10h, 21.7m. a. m., S.E.  
First Quarter 12th day, 1h, 14.6m., a. m., NW  
(below horizon.)  
Full Moon 19th day, 5h, 56.4m., p. m., E.  
Last Quarter, 27th day, 9h, 53.1m., p. m., N.E.  
(below horizon.)

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
M	ris	sets	water	len
1 Monday	6 35 36	0 58	7 40	11 33
2 Tuesday	5 34	2 6	8 35	29
3 Wednesday	6 32	3 20	9 23	26
4 Thursday	8 30	4 34	10 6	22
5 Friday	9 28	5 50	10 45	19
6 Saturday	10 26	7 7	11 24	16
7 Sunday	12 24	8 26	morn	12
8 Monday	13 22	9 44	0 5	9
9 Tuesday	14 20	10 59	0 46	6
10 Wednesday	16 18	12 1	1 34	2
11 Thursday	17 16	1 8	2 28	10 59
12 Friday	18 14	2 0	3 32	56
13 Saturday	20 13	2 59	4 50	53
14 Sunday	21 11	3 18	6 17	50
15 Monday	23 9	3 52	7 28	46
16 Tuesday	24 7	4 14	8 23	43
17 Wednesday	25 5	4 38	9 6	40
18 Thursday	27 4	5 1	9 43	37
19 Friday	28 2	5 24	10 17	34
20 Saturday	29 0	5 50	10 49	31
21 Sunday	30 4	6 13	11 21	27
22 Monday	31 5	6 45	11 53	24
23 Tuesday	32 5	7 19	12 21	21
24 Wednesday	34 5	7 59	1 1	18
25 Thursday	35 5	8 46	1 41	15
26 Friday	36 4	9 41	2 26	12
27 Saturday	38 4	10 41	3 19	9
28 Sunday	39 4	11 47	4 28	6
29 Monday	41 4	12 58	5 48	3
30 Tuesday	43 4	0 57	7 3	0
31 Wednesday	45 4	4 3	7 4	0 57

J. L. WHEAT, J. G. BRIDGE, S. L. BURR  
WHEAT, BRIDGE & BURR,  
Receivers and Commission Dealers

POTATOES, EGGS,  
Butter, Cheese, Poultry, Game, &c.

Consignments of EGGS and POTATOES solicited and liberal advances made.  
44 & 46 COMMERCIAL STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.

Boston Chamber of Commerce Weekly Official Market Report sent to any firm on application, sept 25—wky 3m 3d law

## B-O-S-T-O-N

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT

THE PALACE STEAMERS  
OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7.25 a. m.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, \$6.50, 2nd class; \$9.00, 1st class.  
For tickets and other information apply to  
G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. S. S. Co.,  
P. E. I. S. S. Co., P. E. I. S. S. Nav. Co.  
or to your nearest Ticket Agent.  
May 7, 1888—end wky

JAMES A. MORRISON, GEORGE MUSGRAVE

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,  
BROKERS

Commission Merchants,  
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyfe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,  
TEA MERCHANTS,  
1 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINCEING LANE,  
LONDON, ENGLAND.

Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax  
Oct 21 1887

THIS PAPER may be found at  
Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce Street), where advertising contracts may be made for  
NEW YORK.

## GRAND EXHIBITION

—OF—  
DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING

—AT—  
J. B. MACDONALD'S.

An Immense Stock of Readymade Clothing.

Our Coats, Reefers and Suits selling at prices so cheap never before attempted in this City.

300 PIECES NEW DRESS GOODS, HATS, FLOWERS AND FEATHERS.

Everything new, everything cheap. You will find the right prices at

J. B. MACDONALD'S,  
Ch'town, Sept. 27, 1888. QUEEN STREET.

# 1888

## Fall Announcement!

On MONDAY, September 10, we will inaugurate our Great Colossal Sale of CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING and Gents' FURNISHINGS. Having recently returned from taking a second course in Cutting in New York, I am in a better position than ever to turn out good-fitting Garments that will please the most fastidious.  
Our workpeople are of the very highest order, so with good Material and good Cutting and good Work, you cannot fail in procuring what you desire.  
Cash Customers will find it to their advantage to patronize

P. J. FORAN,

—AT—  
CONNOLLY'S OLD STAND.

Sept. 7, 1888—end & wky

## PARLOR AND BEDROOM!

Having purchased from hard-up manufacturers, at our own prices, the entire material for about

200 Walnut Parlor Suites,  
We are going to share our good luck with our patrons until all are sold.

We Offer a Seven Piece Walnut Suite,  
Upholstered in Hair Cloth, for \$30.00.

The same Suites, upholstered in Wool Plush, and trimmed with a different color of same goods, \$35.00.

We upholster these goods and guarantee all materials to be first-class. These prices are for SPOT CASH ONLY, and these Suites will not be sold on time at any price.

We have complete Bedroom Suites, including Three Chairs, AT \$16 AND \$18.

Our \$20 Hardwood Suites, with three Cane or Perforated Chairs, is a Daisy, and we cannot manufacture them fast enough.

Our \$22, \$25, \$27.50 and \$30 Ash Suites are not equalled in the Dominion for value.

These Goods are all HOME-MADE, and faithfully put together, as may be seen by a visit to our Factory.  
MARK WRIGHT & CO.

Twenty Years' Experience.

## NEW GOODS.

We have just received a large selection of Goods. We are now selling Watches from \$3.50 up to \$40.00. We are selling Clocks from \$1.00 up to \$15.00, nice patterns. Brooches, Earrings, Wedding and other Rings, Lockets, Cuff Buttons, Charms, Studs, Chains, Bracelets, Spectacles, &c., a very large selection, and the prices are such that will Chaias, Bracelets, Spectacles, &c., a very large selection, and the prices are such that will meet with your approval. We are now prepared to do REPAIRING TO CLOCKS, WATCHES AND JEWELRY in a thoroughly scientific manner. Having the latest improved Lathes and Tools used by the most experienced workmen, we are prepared to give the utmost satisfaction to all work entrusted to our care. EVERY JOB WARRANTED. Please give us a call.

G. G. JURY,  
North Side Queen Square, . . . . . Opposite the Post Office

## Best of All

Cough medicines, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is in greater demand than ever. No preparation for Throat and Lung Troubles is so prompt in its effects, so agreeable to the taste, and so widely known, as this. It is the family medicine in thousands of households.

"I have suffered for years from a bronchial trouble that, whenever I take cold or am exposed to inclement weather, shows itself by a very annoying tickling sensation in the throat and by difficulty in breathing. I have tried a great many remedies, but none does so well as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral which always gives prompt relief in returns of my old complaint."—Ernest A. Hepler, Inspector of Public Roads, Parish Terrebonne, La.

"I consider Ayer's Cherry Pectoral a most important remedy

For Home Use.  
I have tested its curative power, in my family, many times during the past thirty years, and have never known it to fail. It will relieve the most serious affections of the throat and lungs, whether in children or adults."—Mrs. E. G. Ederly, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

"Twenty years ago I was troubled with a disease of the lungs. Doctors afforded me no relief and considered my case hopeless. I then began to use Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and before I had finished one bottle, found relief. I continued to take this medicine until a cure was effected. I believe that Ayer's Cherry Pectoral saved my life."—Samuel Griggs, Waukegan, Ill.

"Six years ago I contracted a severe cold, which settled on my lungs and soon developed all the alarming symptoms of Consumption. I had a cough, night sweats, bleeding of the lungs, pains in chest and sides, and was so prostrated as to be confined to my bed most of the time. After trying various prescriptions, without benefit, my physician finally determined to give me Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I took it, and the effect was magical. I seemed to rally from the first dose of this medicine, and, after using only three bottles, am as well and sound as ever."—Rodney Johnson, Springfield, Ill.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,  
PREPARED BY  
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.  
Sold by all Druggists. Price 25¢; six bottles, \$5.

## CLOCKS.

We have more Clocks than we can find Room for,  
And for a few days will offer

SPECIAL BARGAINS IN CLOCKS  
All Warranted as usual, One Year.

E. W. TAYLOR,  
Cameron Block, City.  
oct 19—2w 2aw

## THE BLEW RAPPER

—IS—  
The Cheapest.

The Purest  
Baking Powder

SOLD ABOVE GROUND.

TRY IT and be CONVINCED.

Change of Sailing Hour.  
BOSTON STEAMERS

WILL LEAVE CHARLOTTETOWN  
Every Thursday Afternoon,  
AT FOUR O'CLOCK.

For the Remainder of the Season,  
COMMENCING WITH  
WORCESTER, 4th of OCTOBER.

CARVELL BROS.,  
AGENTS.  
Charlottetown, September 29, 1888.  
sept 29—2aw her pat sum jour guar 2w 2aw

## WANTED!

10,000 Bushels  
GOOD BLACK OATS,

—AND—  
50 TUBS BUTTER.

Highest Cash Price Paid.  
HORACE HASZARD,  
Lower Queen Street.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

### Early Closing Movement.

SIR.—"Counsels, like compliments," says Oliver Goldsmith, "are best conveyed in an indirect and oblique manner; and this renders biography as well as fable, a most convenient vehicle for instruction." The ingenious poet, essayist, novelist and historian might, with equal justice, have made the same observation in regard to anecdotes, as these are equally, if not more effective, in operating upon the human mind. It is almost needless to say that "early closing has been a theme of praise with the wisest and the best of men, in every civilized community.

If an obscure individual may be permitted to give his advice on early closing to the Queen Street merchants generally: "two things will injure, if not ruin the leading stores," as they are styled with all their facilities. The first consists of keeping open after all first-class stores are closed. The second consists in the encouragement given to loungers, who crowd in gossiping parties within the doorway, and present a phalanx through which customers, particularly gentlemen, do not like to penetrate. In Charlottetown "connection" has a great deal to do with the success of the shop-keeper. There are, accordingly, special cases which I am not prepared to discuss. For instance, if a shop keeper proposes to set up a rivalry against the established and respectable tradesmen, I should certainly feel inclined to advise him to pause in the attempt. But if he replied that his "connections" were sufficient to support him, that might be expected to overrule my objection. "Connections," however, are not to be relied upon. They are, as a general rule, more exacting and less easily satisfied than the general public. I have known many an unfortunate victim keep open after six o'clock reiving upon the promises of "connection," open with the most glowing prospects and close with the most disastrous results, namely, "Heavy gas bills."

Your "connection," of course, expects you to keep open after six o'clock.  
Your "connection," of course, expects you to give credit.  
Your "connection" is surprised that you should be so unfortunate about your little bill, forgetting, "gentlemen," that you have your gas bill to settle.  
Your "connection" finds that your goods are not a bit better or cheaper than the first-class tradesmen's that do not keep open after six.

Your "connection" reminds you of certain obligations that you are under.  
Your "connection," after a while, finds positive disparagement against your goods, upon comparing them with articles bought by a friend from another establishment before sun down.  
Your "connection" consequently goes over to that other establishment—too often forgetting to pay his little bill.  
And, gentlemen, when you venture to remonstrate you lose your "connection."

The large shopkeeper frequently grows proud of his position; there are many little cities which employes like, but which the large shopkeeper may be too busy or unwilling to pay. It would be unpardonable not to say something regarding one of the chief obligations, which attaches to the pursuits of any retail occupation. The shopkeeper has not only his own health and happiness to regard, but the health and happiness of all those whom he employs. He is, therefore, the repository of most responsibility; and as justice to himself ought to be regulated with an eye to the performance of justice to others, his first care ought to be to have a specific hour for closing his establishment, so that those whom he may employ may know at what hour their daily labor may cease. In whatever respect our "modern merchants" have risen in their habits over those of their ancestors in France, England and other large countries, so far as early closing is concerned they have woefully degenerated. In the fourteenth century the shops in Paris were opened at four o'clock in the morning and closed at two in the afternoon. As I have never been fortunate enough to visit Paris or England, perhaps some of the merchants who visit that part may enlighten me by answering this question: At what hour do the fashionable people in France and England do their shopping? Is it at sundown? I think the answer will be in the negative.

There are young ladies and men from 16 years of age to 25 or 30 who are engaged in dry goods stores in Charlottetown daily about 12 to 14 hours, of which twelve hours and a half are actually employed in business; and during this time they are not permitted to sit down or look into a book, but are standing or moving about from morning till night, generally in an atmosphere exhausted by respiration, and in rooms ill-ventilated. When night arrives, gas lights and closed doors complete the deterioration of the air, till at length it becomes almost pestiferous. Between five and six their meals must be swallowed hastily, like the mouthful of water which impatient travellers afford to a smoking post-horse in the middle of a long stage. No exercise is allowed in the open sunshine, their only relaxation being to take a walk in the streets about nine o'clock at night—when the sober and virtuous part of the community have retired to their dwellings, or to smoke and drink away the last hour of their evening at a tavern or hop beer vendor's, or to form pleasure parties for Sunday. From the company of their friends they are excluded. All the scientific institutions that you were good enough to advocate in Monday's evening's issue are closed against them by the lateness of their hours. All cultivated and virtuous society is closed against them. They are too tired to read after their work; and when they throw themselves upon their beds it is, too often, to breathe an

air more close and poisonous than the one that poisoned them during the day.  
Leading dry goods merchants of Charlottetown, who have not issued orders to your clerks to return to work after six o'clock, you may have seen others who follow a different plan apparently getting before you; but their system has a baseless foundation, and in the end they are generally left far behind those whose conduct has merited the approbation of society.

To the public, generally, I beg to offer a hint on buying after six o'clock—gas being endowed with an extraordinary power of imparting a certain degree of deception upon every object on which it shines. Never compare goods in gaslight. An article can be low in price, yet by no means cheap.

If I might draw a portrait of a shop-keeper I would paint him thus: A man cheerfully rendering his best labor and knowledge to serve those who approach his counter between the hours of sunrise and sundown, and place confidence in his transactions; making himself agreeable alike to rich and poor, but never resorting to mean subterfuge and deception to gain approbation and support.

Trusting that you will excuse me for taking up so much space in your valuable paper,  
I remain,  
NINE O'CLOCK BIRD.  
Ch'town, Oct. 24, 1888.

### Look Below the Surface.

SIR.—In the Patriot, of Oct. 20th, "Vindex" has undertaken to criticize Mr. Kiely's paper. He confines his criticisms to the grammatical construction of sentences.

There is always motive for deliberate action. Does this "Vindex," therefore, write in such a strain for the benefit of the public, to whose consideration the paper has been submitted for to gratify his vanity? Pepsahs in this case we may apply his quotation slightly altered: "His pleasant, sure, to see one's 'thoughts' in print." His name is withheld; very simple reasoning would establish here an accusation of deception. "Vindex" may, after exhausting this mine of gems, which fortunately or unfortunately (let results show) he has taken upon himself to explore, inform the public to whom it is indebted for instruction; for surely a self-constituted critic (whether efficient or not) speaking with such decided terseness, will not permit the existence of a doubt to shadow his identity.

I may suggest to him the probability of gems—not literary—hidden under the surface of Mr. Kiely's production, a consideration of which, if his powers admit of being concentrated thereon, might result in benefit to himself. We may reject the husk, but in no wise the kernel. 'Tis but folly to give close inspection to the mere surface. Let it be ours to weigh the inner sense—ideas worthy of the best talent, the clearest thought.

THOMSON.  
Ch'town, Oct. 25, 1888.

### Public Opinion.

A correspondent of the Toronto Globe says: "This idea of always finding fault with our position as a Dominion is surely very much against us in our progress as a country. What do we want? Our climate is good, so is our soil, and if our laws are bad, who is to blame? Ourselves only. We are independent to all intents and purposes. Our mother country does not interfere except in sending us a Governor, which is in my opinion a great advantage compared with the turmoil that is going on amongst our neighbors. Reciprocity with the United States would be of service. But Commercial Union would be against us. We would be obliged to adopt their tariff which would show a very unpatriotic feeling to Great Britain which allows us to send everything we have to sell without any tariff against us. Commercial Union with Great Britain would look to me more sensible."

Another correspondent of the same journal says: "It is desirable that we should have as free access to the American and English markets as possible (and, of course, all other markets). It is doubtful if Canada could maintain for any length of time an independent Protestant Government. The Privy Council has, during the last few years, prevented one or two civil wars. Our connection with Great Britain has given us the peace we have so long enjoyed. Canada by herself would be better able to repel an attack made by a modern European army, than the native Indians were able to resist the invaders 200 years ago. We have very little to lose by British Connection, and we have now the protection of the greatest navy the world ever saw. Our ships can trade in nearly every port in the world. Political union with the States could give us no more. If some of the people in the United States had less braggadocio and there were more Christians among both people, confederation of all English-speaking people or something of that kind might be brought about."

### Eczema. Itchy, Scaly, Skin Tortures.

The simple application of SWAYNE'S OINTMENT, without any internal medicine, will cure any case of Itch, Salt Rheum, Ring worm, Piles, Itch, Scaly, Pimples, Eczema, all Scaly, Itchy Skin Eruptions, no matter how obstinate or long standing. It is potent, effective, and costs but a trifle.  
oct 12 6m dw

The United States Republic has the greatest number of miles of railroad track of any country in the world, but the Argentine Republic can beat us and every one else for taking theirs straight. On the road from Buenos Ayres to the foot of the Andes is a stretch of 211 miles without a curve.

Presto! Change! Grey and faded beards made to assume their original color by applying Buckingham's Dye for the whiskers. It never fails to satisfy.

LADIES will always find the neatest boots and cheapest prices in the city at J. B. Macdonald's Boot Store.