

Published every week-day morning at 10 Prince Street, Charlottetown, P.E.I., by the Dominion Company Ltd., 4 King St. W., Toronto.

Printed and Published by the Dominion Company Ltd., 4 King St. W., Toronto.

Member of the Canadian Press Association.

Member of the International News Service.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

Member of the Associated Press.

Member of the United Press.

Member of the Canadian Press.

mind of Government leaders of many lands as the scientists pursue their way through the intricacies of space and matter. It may well be that a program which started out as a fact-finding expedition into the unknown will have a beneficial effect on the search for amity in relations between race and race and between nation and nation.

Tramps On The Oceans

Tramp ships, traditionally regarded as the poor relations of liners, the aristocrats of the seas, are more than holding their own. This was brought out in recent study by W. G. Weston, Ltd, British shipping analysts. The report says that in the next five years a total of 7 1/2 million deadweight tonnage is expected to be added to the world's fleets.

The tramp fleet has grown from 15 million tons in 1954 to more than 21 million tons by April 1 of this year. There were 1607 ships in 1954 and 2197 on April 1. Most of the tonnage now under construction consists of vessels of 12,000 to 16,000 tons with speeds of 15 to 16 knots. The trend is towards larger ships. Britain still has the largest fleet—about 4 1/2 million deadweight tons. Liberia ranks second with 3,800,000 tons. Most of the ships under Liberian registry, however, are owned by other nations, principally the United States.

Tramp ships do have one advantage over their more elegant relations: they go around the world looking for cargoes, while liners are confined to specific itineraries. That, undoubtedly, is the chief reason why they find it easy to pick up crews, although they pay less wages than do the luxury ships.

EDITORIAL NOTES

Police in a Southern United States town have found a perfect formula for keeping cars out of closed areas. They simply remove the no-parking signs and replace them with signs reading "Parking \$50 a Day". They have no customers.

Evidently, Indonesia is not the safest place in the world for newspaper editors. Ben Goat, editor in chief of Keng Po in Jakarta, was arrested the other day and charged with "mixing facts with opinions". There is a possibility that Mr. Goat will be shot.

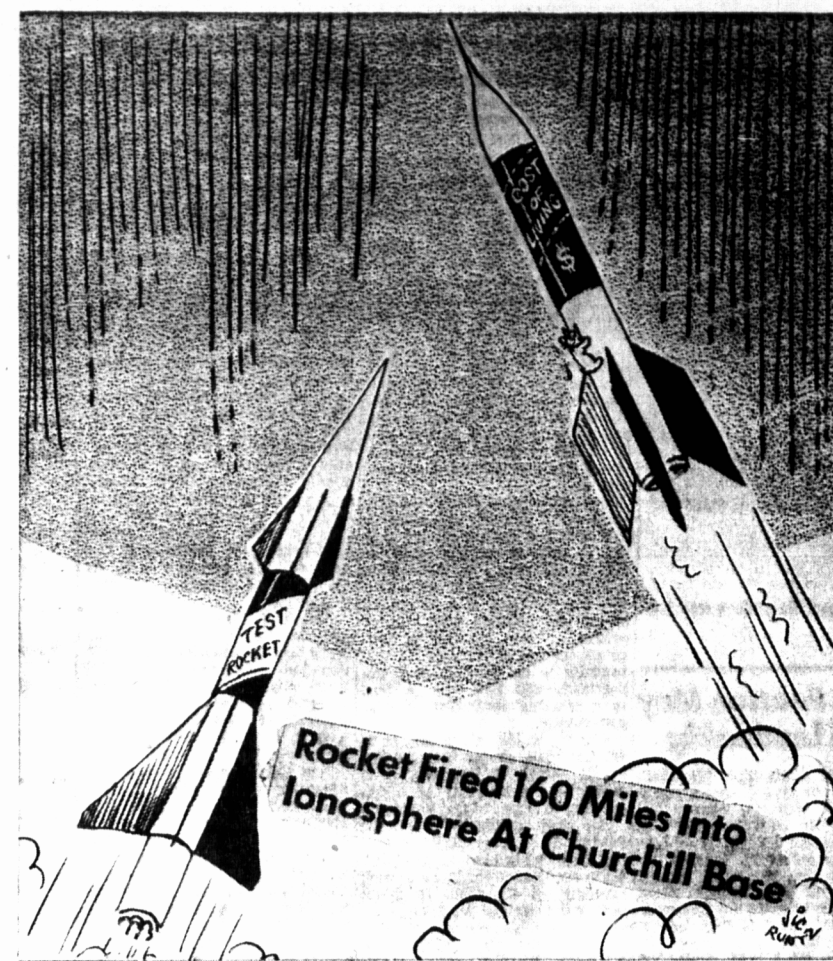
Human Relations

The scientists of many countries are hoping to unravel many secrets of the land, sea and air during the course of the International Geophysical Year which began July 1. Most of their findings will probably be of a higher specialized nature, of interest only to themselves. But some of them in course of time will become intelligible to us all and contribute in no small way to public knowledge of the universe and to the brightening of human life in many phases.

An instance of peaceful competition between the United States and the Soviet Union: 130 members of a Japanese Youth Movement were invited to attend the Moscow youth festival as the guests of the Soviet Government. When Dr. Frank Buckman, head of the Moral Rearmament Assembly heard of it, he invited the young people to come to New York instead. The upshot was that 100 came to the States while the other 30 went on to Moscow.

The United States delegate to the U. N. thinks that a "premature" meeting of the Assembly to discuss the report on Hungary would be "dangerous". He believes it would be better to put it off to the fall when foreign ministers and other top level representatives will be in attendance. It is hard to see what good could possibly come of discussing the report at any time. What was done can never be undone. Nor does the U. N. intend to take action of any kind against the Soviet Union for its brutality.

A popular view is that things would be better if Christians would unite in "one Church". Yet, when two relatively small denominations do decide to come together in organic unity there are always those who oppose it. Just recently in the United States the Congregational Christian Church and the Evangelical and Reformed Church, after 17 years of negotiations, officially entered into a merger. Immediately, several congregations of both denominations started legal proceedings aimed at hindering the union.



UP THERE ALREADY

UNITED KINGDOM OPINION

Conference Personalities

By "Onlooker" Thomson Newspapers, London, England Bureau

During the week London and its inhabitants have been able to get more than passing glimpses of the visiting Prime Ministers meeting for the annual Commonwealth Prime Ministers' meeting. Canada's new Prime Minister, Mr. Diefenbaker, has had a good "press," even when he called a Press conference at his London hotel at the somewhat unearthly hour of 9.30 a.m. The hour, I should hasten to add, is only unearthly for the diplomatic and political congestion that is the economic problems which are usually worked up to midnight at least.

"The Times" has summed up the British political attitude to the talks. It remarks that the wounds left by Britain's action over Suez have now largely healed, but says that "it is the economic problems which are likely to be paramount as the Prime Ministers crowd around the table." "Until the United Kingdom's economy is more secure," warns the Times, "the hopes expressed perhaps too confidently by the Prime Minister a year ago that Britain would increase her provision of capital in the Commonwealth must be deferred."

It goes on: "The lesson of the last twelve months is that the dollar reserves is a first call on any expansion in Britain's national income. But when the interim period of strengthening the economy is over it will be of mutual benefit for Britain to expand her capital exports within the Commonwealth. The scope for developing trade in the area is vast, even though not enough to provide the exclusive basis for Britain's economic growth." That sort of talk is being duplicated, in somewhat gentler tones, through the conference by Britain's Prime Minister Macmillan and his Foreign Secretary, Mr. Selwyn Lloyd. One thing is certain. No matter what ideas of European trade Macmillan puts forward, the man-in-the-street over here is overwhelmingly in favour of increasing inter-Commonwealth trade instead.

Stalinists' Fate Uncertain

By Thomas P. Whitney, Associated Press Analyst

If the practices of Stalin still prevailed in the Soviet Union, V. M. Molotov, Georgi Malenkov, Lazar Kaganovich and Dmitri Shepilov would be waiting for the firing squad. Instead their fate hangs in the balance. Even foxy and tough Nikits Khrushchev, who so adroitly and swiftly engineered their ruin probably doesn't know exactly what to do with them now. The post-Stalin era is supposed to be a period of "socialist legality," when frameups and forced confessions are outlawed. This creates a new problem for the post-Stalin regime — what to do with disgraced and discredited leaders.

Khrushchev had had the four dissenters from his rule and policies expelled from their high party and government positions. Reports from Poland have it that Molotov, Malenkov and Kaganovich—but not Shepilov—are under house arrest. A campaign of mass meetings is under way throughout the Soviet Union—at which the four opponents of Khrushchev are being denounced in threatening language.

It is important to note, however, that in all the charges advanced against the four purges, it has not been suggested that they were guilty of treason or that they were "agents of foreign powers." When Communist leaders previously have been up for trial and execution—Lavrenty Beria, for example—the heart of the indictment was treason and espionage. SEVERAL REMEDIES: There are various possibilities for treatment of the four purged Soviet leaders. There could be an old-style

Ulcer Diets And Seasoned Foods

By Herman N. Bundeser, M. D.

Spice is the variety of life. For years now we doctors have been telling those of you with ulcers what you should and should not eat. By and large, I am afraid these diets have been pretty drab. Now it looks like we have been depriving you unnecessarily of some mighty tasty concoctions.

HIGHLY SEASONED FOOD

Most ulcer diets ban spices and highly seasoned foods. Specifically, we advise patients to avoid condiments such as mustard, catchup and chili sauce and accessories like olives, pickles, etc. Take away these items and spices, too, and what food is permitted is likely to taste pretty flat. This has caused many ulcer patients either to ignore their prescribed diets completely or to follow them with great reluctance.

SOME NOT HARMFUL

Recent research however, indicates that various spices are not harmful to ulcers and can be used in preparing foods even for those of you with active duodenal and gastric ulcers.

In an authoritative article, the American Journal of Gastroenterology reports that it is permissible to use allspice, caraway seed, cinnamon, mace, paprika, saffron and thyme in preparation of ulcer diets.

While I personally do not know anyone with ulcers who has deliberately tested this theory, the doctors who conducted the experiment went to great lengths to prove their point.

Taking these spices by themselves between meals and on an empty stomach will cause distress, of course. But eating them with food in the normal way seems to cause no discomfort. Even more important, the spices I have mentioned apparently do not alter the healing time of the ulcer craters.

THESE BANNED

Such things as black pepper, chili pepper, mustard, cloves and nutmeg are on the "must not eat" list for all of you ulcer patients. The experimenters tried these, too, on the patients tested with the spices, but found they caused real discomfort.

Before you run out and bring home a bag full of spices, however, better check with your own physician. I have told you what research says you may be able to do. It's up to your own doctor to say whether you can do it.

QUESTION AND ANSWER

Mrs. S. D.: Does television produce eyestrain?

Answer: No, not unless it is watched for too long a period of time, or when an uncorrected eye disorder exists.

The Age Old Story

In every work that he began in the service of the house of God, and in the law, and in the commandments, to seek his God, he did it with all his heart and prospered.



TORMHALD'S SHIP

(A Viking Song)

Dragon-ship of Eric, golden created, Cutting the froth waves swiftly, Men of Schorn and Ukeld, Brave shield-bearers of Orkhalin! Singing lustily, appears flashing, Bold Tormhald with golden beard, Black-raven-helmeted, With voice, strongly, clearly, Urging the Vikings onward:

Sail my dragon-ship, Skim o'er the sea! Wind fill her wings, And let her fly free, Sail, my dragon-ship! Booby awaits, And for the men of Ukeld, Beautiful mates, Grant smooth winds, O Wotan! Let my dragon-ship sail!

So sang bold Tormhald, I—the teeth of the gale. —Wm. H. Doucette

OUR YESTERDAYS

From the Guardian Files

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO

A large motorcade of Upper Canadian tourists is expected to visit this province on July 19. The party will visit Charlottetown, Cavendish and Summerside. A reception on behalf of the City and the Government will be held for the visitors, after which they have the opportunity of seeing points of interest in and about the city.

WORKMEN IN SUMMERSIDE

Workmen in Summerside are now engaged laying the sewer pipes on Granville Street in preparation for the new concrete street. Work has also commenced on the new addition to the high school which will be rushed along as quickly as possible so as to be ready for the fall opening.

TEN YEARS AGO

(July 4, 1947)

Paul Cudmore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cudmore of Charlottetown, has been chosen to represent P.E.I. at the World Scout Jamboree of Peace to be held near Paris. Mr. Cudmore will leave for Halifax July 27, where he will join the rest of the contingent for a week's training before embarkation.

130-AID CADETS

130-Aid Cadets from six Maritime Squadrons arrived at the Summerside R.C.A.F. Station on Saturday to begin a two-week summer camp. Three Anson aircraft have arrived which will be used to give each cadet one hour in the air, and an R.C.A.F. launch from Dartmouth is on hand to take the boys on boating trips.

MAXIMS

A creditor is worse than a master; for a master owns only your person, a creditor owns your dignity, and can belabour that.

NOTES BY THE WAY

"I make friends with young people," Mr. Meighen said, "That's the secret of keeping away loneliness." It is a wise approach to one of man's great problems, and reflects Mr. Meighen's wisdom and maturity.—London Free Press

Members of North Bay's police department are taking a course in judo as a means of handling violent prisoners. The police feel that if they become proficient in this renowned art of self defence the number of occasions when they will be required to use their pistols will be kept down to a minimum. Theirs is a wise decision.—North Bay Nugget

Westerners apply the name sough to a pool of stagnant, motionless water on farms. Usually water snakes abound in them. A good many of the sloughs are used to water cattle in the dry season. You never hear the word mentioned in eastern Canada. It seems to be in wide usage from the Manitoba border west.—Port Arthur, News Chronicle

One of the great handicaps of the present younger generation is that their parents are products of the spectator era, in which books are subjects to be shunned, and if opened, to be left lying open so that their backs will be broken. It is too late to do much about the parents, but there is time to bring up the children with an appreciation of reading, not for education alone, but for entertainment and amusement.—Galt Reporter

The city of Montreal is making things easy for those who collect parking tickets — they may drop in at the nearest bank and pay their fines. The procedure could be simplified still more. Why not allow a motorist to buy a book of tickets (perhaps with a discount for cash) each of them good for one parking violation? The driver then, knowing he was leaving his car in a spot where it had no business to be, would simply tear out a coupon, place it under the windshield wiper, and go his merry way.—Ottawa Journal

NOTICE OF MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the General Annual Meeting of the Shareholders of the MASONIC TEMPLE COMPANY will be held in the offices of E. R. Brow & Son, 144 Richmond Street, Charlottetown on Wednesday the 10th day of July, 1957, at 7 o'clock p.m. NOTICE is further given that such meeting is also especially called to pass a resolution requiring the Company to be wound up, and to appoint a liquidator or liquidators therefor.

J. B. BROW, Secretary.

NOTICE TO EMPLOYERS

All employers of Labour within the Province, both Resident and Non-Resident, employing three or more workmen must register their operations promptly with the Workmen's Compensation Board. The Responsibility of protecting his workmen lies with the employer and heavy penalties will be levied upon any employer who carries on operations and fails to report to this Board.

NOTICE TO WORKMEN

It is important to you to know whether or not you are covered under the Workmen's Compensation Act. Ask your Employer when hiring on with him if he is registered with the Board. If there are three or more workmen at the same time employed in an Industry within the Scope of the Act, it is compulsory for the employer to Register with the Board. For any information or advice — write to: THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION BOARD, 123 Euston Street, Charlottetown.

SECURITY BUILDERS

Friend and Protector to millions of people in all walks of life, the Life Insurance Companies play a vital part in the welfare of Canadian citizens, and in the National Economy. It is a privilege of the Life Underwriter to help make people's future more secure. Consult the Great West Life man for a suitable plan to meet your special requirements, including Accident and Health Insurance.

HYNDMAN & CO. LTD.

Provincial Managers Offices: Charlottetown Summerside Montague Alberton Agents throughout the Province.

CHOOSE YOUR OWN TERMS ON ANY FARM LOAN

over \$1500 at TRANS CANADA CREDIT

Need extra cash for your farm? Then solve your financial problem with a loan from Trans Canada Credit. Right now Trans Canada Credit is offering special terms on all farm loans above \$1,500. Payments can be spread over as long as two-and-a-half years, and can be made in any one of these three ways:

- 1 QUARTERLY 2 HALF-YEARLY 3 ANNUALLY

REGULAR LOANS

Loans of \$1,000 and less are available on Trans Canada Credit's monthly payment terms. Don't let the lack of ready money prevent you from buying seed, stock, or any other farm requirement. Get the cash you need at Trans Canada Credit.

THE ALL-CANADIAN LOAN COMPANY

TRANS CANADA CREDIT CORPORATION LIMITED

79 GRAFTON ST. PHONE 8523