Chinese Urged Work, Produce

TOKYO (AP) — Work, work, work! Produce, produce, produce These are the words incessantly dinned into the ears of China's workers and peasants.

The people's republic is backward; it has suffered grave setbacks in recent years. It is calling on its most plentiful commodity human arms and hands—to carry it into the industrial age.

The nation's 500-000,000 peasants are bearing the brunt. Their lot today is less difficult than it was in the 1959-61 period of depression following failure of the "greap leap forward." They have more to eat, dress somewhat better and no longer face the spectre of starvation. But their life is primitive.

In 1958 they were placed under a system of 26,000 centralized communes, their lives regimented from dawn to dusk.

With decentralization of the communes, many of the central mess halls have disappeared peasant rice pots again simmer on the charcoal stoves of individual farmhouses.

IS BETTER FED

Thanks to three years of good harvests, the prospect of a bumper one ahead, and the import of grain, the Chinese peasant no longer is the gaunt, underfed figure he once was, suffering badly from malnutrition.

Nearly everyone who has visited the farm agrees that health conditions and sanitation has improved.

The Chinese peasant still wears patched clothes, has little money to spare to buy new ones.

As though cultivation of his fields is not exacting and tiring enough he has lately been harassed by an influx of youthful Red Guards. The reactions of some peasants have been violent. Mao has had to order the youngsters to put aside politics and bring in the harvest.

Living in the cities, nominally working a six-day week, the laborer is better off than his revolutionary rivals in the countryside.

Today, like the peasant, the worker eats better and, because he is nearer a large market has greater variety of choice. He has more opportunity for recreation.

These include the movies, the classical opera, theatre and sports. He has to take all this with large doses of party propaganda.

The man who works in a factory or a mine may not get as much as a literary worker who turns out movies or novels, but a fair average for workers in general would be about $25 a month, for a manger $100.

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

WEDNESDAY PROGRAMS

CFCY-TV

1:30 p.m.—Musicale
2:00 p.m.—Luncheon Date
2:30 p.m.—Bridging The Centuries
3:00 p.m.—Take 30
3:30 p.m.—Edge of Night
4:00 p.m.—Mad Movies
4:30 p.m.—TBA
4:45 p.m.—World Series Baseball Baltimore at Los Angeles
7:30 p.m.—Dean Martin Show
8:30 p.m.—Bewitched
9:00 p.m.—Green Acres (Color)
9:30 p.m.—Bob Hope Theatre (Color)
10:30 p.m.—Festival—"David Chapter 3"
12:00 p.m.—CBC News
12:13 a.m.—Local Weather and Sports Scores
12:15 a.m.—Sign Off

For The Best In Color TV.
See the 1967 Dumont In Operation During Color Program.
CENTRAL RADIO and TV.
Kent St. Charlottetown

CKCW-TV

10:27 a.m.—Station Sign On
10:30 a.m.—Nova Scotia Schools
11:30a.m.—Sign Off
1:00 p.m.—Playbill—Sharkfighters
2:30 p.m.—At Home With Helen Crocker
3:00 p.m.—Take Thirty
3:30 p.m.—Edge of Night
4:00 p.m.—Canada's Story
5:00 p.m.—Summer Camp
5:30 p.m.—Secret Squirrel
6:00 p.m.—Provincial Affairs
6:15 p.m.—Supper Club
6:17 p.m.—LTV News
6:25 p.m.—LTV Weather
6:30 p.m.—LTV Sports
6:35 p.m.—Supper Club
7:00 p.m.—Take A Chance
7:30 p.m.—Fashion Show
7:45 p.m.—Film Fill
8:00 p.m.—The Fugitive
9:00 p.m.—Green Acres—C
9:30 p.m.—Bob Hope Theatre—C David Chapter III
12:00 p.m.—CBC-TV News
12.15 a.m.—Viewpoint
12:20 a.m.—LTV News
12.30 a.m.—Station Sign Off

CFCY RADIO

WEDNESDAY

6.30—News and Weather
6.35—Morning Roundup
6.45—Island Wr. and Mar. Temp.
6.46—Morning Roundup
6.55—News and Weather
7.00—Hebrew Christian Hour
7.30—News and Weather
7.35—Farm Report
7.41—Morning Roundup
7.45—Island Wr. and Mar. Temp.
7.46—Morning Roundup
7.56—Sports Capsule and Scoreboard
8.00—News
8.55—Weather
8.16—Morning Roundup
8.45—Weather
8.50—Atlantic News Roundup
8.58—Thought For Today
9.00—CBC National News—CBC
9.10—Notes and Music
10.00—News and Weather
10.05—Notes and Music
10.25—Sunlight Eye
10.30—Preview Commentary
10.55—Lucky 7 Contest
11.00—News and Weather
11.05—Notes and Music
11.45—Bulletin Board
11.50—Notes and Music
11.55—Agriculture '66
12.00—Weather
12.05—Town and Country Time
12.30—News and Weather
12.43—P.E.I. Road Report
12.45—Town and Country Time
1.00—News and Weather
1.05—Town and Country Time
1.15—Gordie Tapp Show
1.45—Town and Country Time
2.00—News and Weather
2.05—Mostly Music
2.10—Mostly Music
2.30—Assignment
2.35—Mostly Music
2.58—Thought For Today
3.00—News Headlines and Weather
3.03—Trans-Canada Matinee—CBC
3.30—Pop Caravan
4.00—News Headlines and Weather
4.03—Canadian Roundup—CBC
4.10—Pop Caravan
5.00—News and Weather
5.05—The Outports
5.25—Marine Weather
5.28—The Outports
5.45—Sports Capsule and Scoreboard
6.50—The Outports
6.00—News and Weather
6.10—Tonight's Music
6.30—Business Barometer—CBC
6.35—Tonight's Music
7.00—Back to the Bible
7.30—News and Weather
7.45—Program Schedule
7.46—Tonight's Music
8.58—News Headlines and Weather
9.00—Midweek Theatre—CBC
10.00—CBC National News, On Par. Hill and Speaking Personally—CBC
10.30—Starlight Serenade
11.00—News and Regional Weather
11.05—Starlight Serenade
11.30—News and Weather
11.35—Starlight Serenade Sports—CBC
12.00—CBC News, Weather and
12.15—News and Music—CBC

CBA

WEDNESDAY

6.00—The Morning Show—Part 1
6.55—Shop Talk
7.00—CBC News
7.03—Inland Wx., Sports Scores
7.06—Music
7.27—Inland Wx., Sport Scores
7.30—Lift Up Your Hearts
7.40—Music
7.45—It Happened Today
7.46—Music
8.00—CBC News
8.12—Regional Wx.
8.16—Maritime Sportscast
8.21—Music
8.55—Weather
9.10—Commentary
9.15—Assignment
9.21—A.M. Chronicle
10.45—Interlude of Music
11.00—CBC News
11.05—Morning Comentator
11.15—For Consumers
11.20—Record Album
11.30—The Archers
11.45—On The Sunny Side
11.55—Assignment
12.00—CBC News
12.03—Jamboree Junction
12.30—Maritime Farm B'Cast
1.00—CBC News and Weather
1.15—Swing Easy
1.45—The Open Road Show
1.59—D.O. Time Signal
2.00—CBC News
2.03—The Open Road Show
2.45—The Feminine Touch
3.00—CBC News
3.03—Conversation Part 1
3.30—Conversation Part 2
4.00—CBC News
4.03—Canadian Roundup
4.10—Music In The Air
4.30—Assignment
4.35—Music In The Air
5.00—CBC News
5.03—Maritime Fish B'Cast
5.23—CBC Notebook
5.35—Assignment
5.40—CBC Notebook (Cont'd)
6.00—CBC News
6.15—On Parliament Hill
6.20—Today's Editorial
6.25—Business Barometer
6.30—Inland Weather
6.33—Music Scene
7.00—CBC News
7.03—Music In The Evening
7.30—CBC Halifax Chamber Orch
8.00—CBC News
8.03—Between Ourselves
9.00—Mid Week Theatre
10.00—CBC Nat'l News
10.15—Today's Editorial and Speaking Personally
10.30—Distinguished Artists
11.03—The Music Of Schubert
12.00—CBC News
12.02—Sports Scores and Inland Marine Weather
12.15—Music In the Night

Obscure Civil Servant Named Chancellor Erhard Assistant

By LIONEL WALSH

BONN (Reuters)—West German Chancellor Ludwig Erhard has named an obscure but senior civil servant as head of the chancellery to replace Ludger Westrick, his close personal assistant for more than 15 years.

At the same time he downgraded the job from ministerial to permanent state secretary level.

Despite speculation that the appointment might be accompanied by a general cabinet reshuffle, the chancellor filled only the one vacant post.

His choice, Albert Pfitzer, 54, has hitherto been chief administrative official of the Bundesrat (upper house), which consists of representatives of West Germany's 10 states and West Berlin. He has the reputation of being an able administrator.

Normally the head of the chancellery is a civil servant, but Westrick, 71, was given ministerial rank because he had passed the compulsory civil service retirement age.

The new appointment, delayed until after Erhard's Washington visit at the end of last month, seems unlikely to relieve the chancellor from the constant sniping of his own supporters in the Christian Democrat-led coalition.

FACES REVOLT

Erhard is facing a near-revolt in the Christian Democratic party. It broke into the open during the weekend after simmering for months.

Erhard's predecessor, 90-year-old Konrad Adenauer, exposed the inner conflict by admitting at the weekend that he backed Eugen Gerstenmaier, president (speaker) of the Bundestag, for the chancellorship.

Adenauer spoke out amid the confusion of rumors and denials of moves to oust Erhard.

Erhard's position has not been helped by his apparent attempt to persuade U.S. President Johnson to relax demands for greater West German foreign exchange relief to offset the cost of keeping American troops in West Germany.

There is growing concern here that the ultimate result of the offset dispute will be America troop withdrawals.

On television Sunday night, Adenauer said he was speaking out because the fatherland was in danger.

He criticized the United States for underestimating the threat facing the West in Europe and accused it of planning to reduce its forces here.

Medical Student Aid Urged

BRANTFORD (CP) — Conservative MP George Hees proposed here that the federal government pay medical students to keep them at university the year round.

He told a party meeting that medical care insurance will be a major failure unless Ottawa undertakes crash programs to train more health personnel and expand medical research.

"Those in training to become doctors, dentists, nurses and technicians must be paid and trained on a 12-month-per-year basis. . . ."

This would increase the output of medical schools by one-third and attract young men women who cannot now afford to attend university.

Mr. Hees did not spell out the form of student payment he favors, but said it should be similar to the intensive command and staff courses given to officers during the Second World War.

Speaking before the Brantford Progressive Conservative Association, he called for sharply - increased federal aid for new medical schools and research facilities. Capital costs during the next five years were estimated at $150,000,000.

Text of the address was issued to the press in advance.

Canada's Imports, Exports Increase

OTTAWA (CP) — Canada's growing industrial sophistication is being reflected in this year's import trade figures.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has reported that imports in the first four months of 1966 amounted to $2,980,700,000, up 17 per cent from the same period last year.

Large increases were reported in April for metal-working machine tools, nickel alloys, electronic computers, and aircraft and automobiles, both fully assembled and in parts.

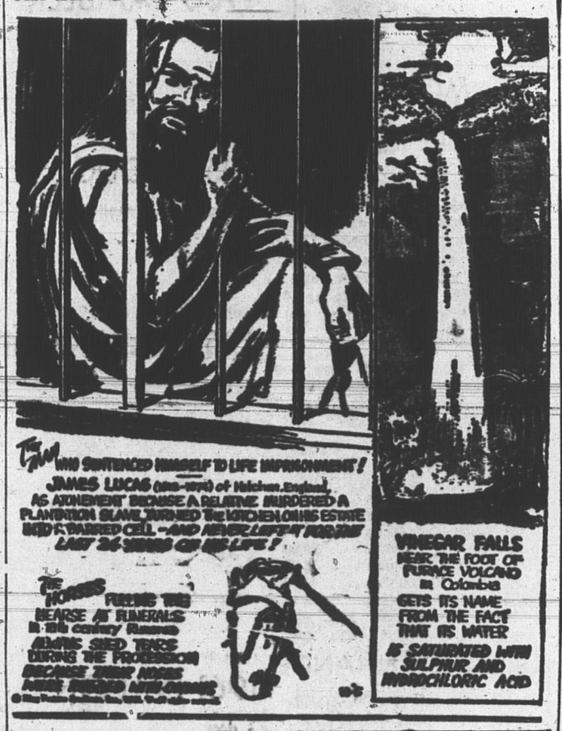
But earlier reports indicated Canadian exports were also strong, up 15 per cent in the same period to $2,997,300,000. The resulting commodity trade balance was $16,700,000 in Canada's favor, compared with a deficit of $23,400,000 in the first four months of last year.

DBS said major sources for the 11-per-cent gain in Canadian imports in April to $775,075,000 were the United States, West Germany, Japan, Sweden and Italy. Purchases from the United Kingdom and Venezuela were down.

PLAN FOR MORE RICE

Proper world-wide use of fertilizer would increase rice crops by 13 pounds for every pound of nitrogen applied.

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT



DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Sharp-pointed weapon
6. Danger
11. Climbing vine
12. Sheepfish
13. Part of a baker's outfit
14. Card game
15. Plague
16. Gaseous substance
17. Quibblers split these
21. Madden
24. Forbid
27. Gain knowledge
28. Shipbuilding cross timber
30. Understanding
31. Came in
33. Live
34. Cry
37. Java tree
41. Variety of willow
43. Hunter's trap
44. Flinch
45. Kind of duck
46. Endures
47. Skirt armor

DOWN
1. Strike
2. Conduit
3. Facial features
4. Not the same
5. Flowed
6. Small report
7. Levels
8. Float
9. Nested boxes
10. Trotsky
18. Attach
19. Part of "to be"
20. Pauses
21. Family
22. Born
23. Metal container
24. To exclude
25. Malt beverage
26. Boy's nickname
29. Flowers
32. Nickel: sym.
33. Choose
34. Soup dish
35. Largest continent
36. Gains
38. Thin cushions
39. God of war: Gr.
40. Wither
42. Phone book abbreviation
43. Place

GOB CAPS
HEALS MAULS
ENSUE ARROW
ATTENDS LEA
RE DOTS SN
TELL NEAR
SLOOP NAOMI
GOAT REAR
LF PRIG RI
AES KEEPERS
MACAW EERIE
AROMA STIES
STAY END

Yesterday's Answer

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X B
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophies, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

S USM, SI DAFL AB TRLVFAFJ PRENLVM RJ CALVD S CDAPN NVNLIRVM AB EAIUSKN.—SUURJAI

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: HE WHO TRUSTS SECRETS TO A SERVANT MAKES HIM HIS MASTER.—DRYDEN

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OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By B. JAY BECKER

South dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH
♠ 5 3
♥ 4 2
♦ A 9 7 6
♣ K Q 10 8 2

WEST	EAST
♠ A 9 4	♠ J 10
♥ Q J 10 8	♥ A 9 7 6 3
♦ Q 10 4	♦ K J 8 5 3
♣ 6 5 4	♣ 7

SOUTH
♠ K Q 8 7 6 2
♥ K 5
♦ 2
♣ A J 9 3

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♣	Pass
3 ♠	Pass	4 ♠	

Opening lead — queen of hearts.

The great majority of hands are simple, everyday affairs. Both sides do their best during the play and the outcome is entirely normal.

But there are hands where one side or the other has to do something spectacular, or at least off the beaten path, for the best possible result to be achieved. Such hands occur rarely, but they are usually of interest when they do occur.

For example, take this deal played in a team match. At the first table the bidding went as shown and South arrived at four spades. West led the queen of hearts.

East won the heart with the ace and decided that his best chance of defeating the contract was to try to get a club ruff. Accordingly, he returned a club at trick two.

This line of defense proved eminently successful when declarer won the club in dummy and played a spade to the king and ace. West returned a club, which East ruffed, and West later scored another trump with the nine to defeat the contract one trick.

At the second table, against similar bidding and defense, declarer made the contract. West led a heart at this table also, and East took the ace and returned a club.

Declarer (Norman Squire, British star) won the return in dummy and played a spade, the same as at the first table. But when East followed with the ten, Squire played low from his hand— and there was nothing the defense could do to defeat the contract.

Squire's duck of the spade was quite unusual, but it was well reasoned. He realized that if West had three spades to the ace, as seemed likely, it would be fatal to cover the ten with the king because of the impending club ruff. Squire had no sure clue to the adverse spade holding, but backed his judgment to the hilt and came out with colors flying.

GRANDMA MUGGS & SKEETER

ETTA KETT

HENRY

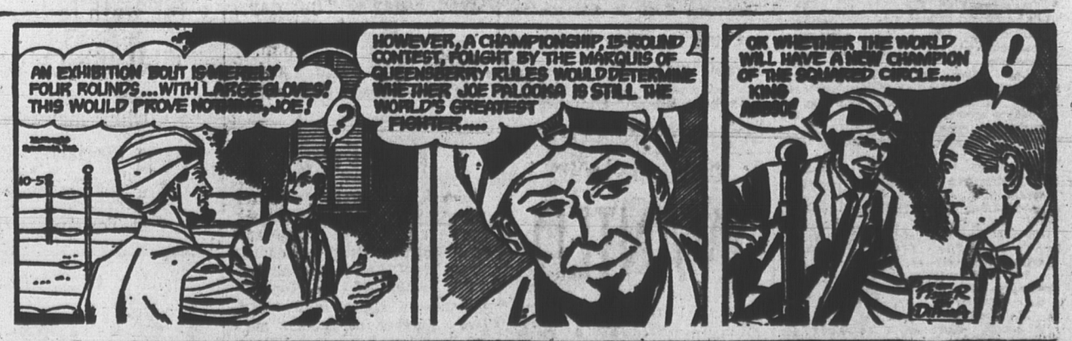
MICKEY MOUSE

NUBBIN

SECRET AGENT X-9

THE LONE RANGER

JOE PALOOKA



L'IL ABNER