

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Guilt is the secret of sorrow, 'tis  
the avenging friend that follows us  
with whips and stings.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Without God's presence, wealth  
are bags of cares; wisdom but folly  
pleasures but pain.

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## \$850,000,000 DEFENSE BILL PLACED BEFORE COMMONS

### Pohang And Yongchon Fall; Taegu In Dire Peril

#### Tank-Led Red Troops On Rampage

(By The Associated Press)  
TOKYO, Sept. 6—(Wednesday)—A fast-moving Korean Red offensive put the United Nations defence keystone of Taegu in dire peril today.  
The Communists captured Yongchon, a vital highway point the loss of which may make Taegu untenable. That success stopped traffic on the main highway, leading east out of Taegu, at Haysan, only 13 air miles away.  
Loss of Yongchon, 20 air miles east of Taegu, was disclosed by military police shortly after the U. S. eighth army had acknowledged the Red capture Tuesday night of the east anchor port of Pohang.  
Tank-led Reds, on the rampage in rainy weather which reduced the attacks of the United Nations air force, were eating big hunks out of the 45-mile northern front from Pohang to Waegwan.



Succeeding R. G. Riddell as special assistant to External Affairs Minister Lester Pearson is Douglas LePan of Toronto, above. During the war he was educational adviser to Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, served as a gunner in the Italian campaign. He served on the staff of the high commissioner in London, lectured in English at Harvard university, wrote a book of poems, and is regarded as an expert in economics.

#### House Defeats P. C. Motion Of Non-Confidence

OTTAWA, Sept. 5—(CP)—The Commons, completing a five-day debate on the address in reply to the Speech from the Throne, today voted 147 to 59 against a Progressive Conservative motion of non-confidence in the government.  
The motion charged the government with having "failed to provide adequately for the defence of Canada" and with failure to take steps to "deal with inflation and the rapidly rising cost of living."  
It was supported by the Progressive Conservative, C.C.F. and Social Credit parties and by P.E. Gagnon (Ind.-Chicoutimi) and Dr. Raoul Poulin (Ind.—Beauve). It was opposed by the Liberals.  
A C.C.F. motion of non-confidence in the government was defeated Saturday 93 to 18. It was similar to the Progressive Conservative motion but in addition called for the reimposition of price controls and the revival of subsidies on essential products. It urged economic aid to backward countries.



REDS AIM AT TAEJU AGAIN—Counter-attacking Americans wiped out an enemy spearhead near Yuchon (1), only 35 miles west of the vital supply port of Pusan. Meantime, Reds massed troops in four areas (broken arrows) for new major drives on Taegu (2) and Pusan. On the east coast (3), North Korean forces have entered Pohang. Near Changnyong (4), where Communist bridgehead was erased, American patrols are active along the Naktong River.

#### British Troops Go Into Action On Korean Front

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, Sept. 6—(Wednesday)—British troops are in action in Korea and one company fought its way out of a Red encirclement early today.  
The British troops moved into front-line positions under cover of darkness Monday night. The English and Scottish troops prepared for action Tuesday during a driving rainstorm.  
The Communists encircled one British Company Tuesday night but it managed to fight its way out before daybreak.  
A high-ranking American officer said it was "presumed" that the Communists suffered their first casualties of the war in this action.  
The British sector came under heavy artillery fire Monday night and again last night. The American officer said the Reds pumped a long barrage into the British position but no direct hits on emplacements were reported.  
Location of the British sector was not disclosed. It is manned by the 1st Battalion of the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders and the 1st Battalion of the Middlesex Regiment. They are the first British ground troops to participate in the Korean war.

### Four-Fold Measure Likely To Involve New Tax Boosts

OTTAWA, Sept. 5—(CP)—Finance Minister Abbott placed a staggering \$850,000,000 defence appropriation bill before the Commons today and said he plans to finance the 1950-51 phase of it without going into the red.  
Amid parliamentary expectations that tax boosts are in the offing and on the heels of his own statement earlier today that tax changes will be made, Mr. Abbott told the chamber:  
"I think I can properly say at this time that I am not planning on a budget deficit for this year, despite the large increase in defence expenditures."  
Beyond that, the Finance Minister did not go.  
But Opposition speakers who followed him in the debate on defence financing made clear their acceptance of it as a hint of new tax levies and suggested where the money should be raised.  
Mr. Abbott won quick support for the proposed expenditures from the C.C.F. and Social Credit parties, but George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, called—without committing his group—for a detailed breakdown.  
The appropriation bill is a four-pronged measure asking parliament to vote these immediate and prospective sums:  
1. \$142,200,000 for the three armed services—\$58,492,837 for the R.C.A.F., \$54,171,233 for the Army and \$29,536,130 for the Navy.  
2. \$300,000,000 for the purchase of arms for Canada and her North Atlantic allies. Much of this, Mr. Abbott indicated, will go to the North Atlantic partners "without payment."  
3. \$5,310,000 for defence research and development and \$2,000,000 for expanded R.C.M.P. land services in the vital and vulnerable coastal areas of British Columbia and Newfoundland.  
4. Authority to make commitments totalling \$400,257,821 in future years for the purchase of aircraft, ships and guns for the armed services. Only the authority—not the money—is sought at this time.  
These sums, totalling \$868,768,021—are in addition to the \$425,000,000 defence budget, at that point the highest in peacetime history.

#### Third World War Warning Sounded In Senate Debate

OTTAWA, Sept. 5—(CP)—The Senate heard a warning today that the darkening international sky spells the "greatest crisis" in the history of the western world and one that could eventually bring about a third world war—this time between Russia and the West.  
Senator John T. Haig, Progressive Conservative leader and veteran of 15 years in the Senate, said that witnessing "aggression, cold and unafraid, attacking the United Nations" he had come to believe that a third world war is inevitable.  
There could be no mistake that Russia was the power that gave the marching orders to the North Korean aggressors and he had never believed that Russia would agree to anything that might mean peace. Further, he had never seen a "dictator who would stop until he was shot."  
He found a supporter in Senator J. W. deB. Farris (L.—British Columbia) as the throne speech debate continued in the Upper Chamber. Senator Farris said it was beyond his comprehension that the build-up of hatred and the armaments race between east and west could go on without eventually leading to war.  
Senator Wishart Robertson, Government leader, said it was his belief that Russia is maintaining the divisions and thousands of tanks and planes not because of fear of the west but because of fear of the 195,000,000 Russians.

#### Line Caves In

The offensive (1) completely caved in the northeast end of the line for nine miles from Kigye to Pohang (2) allowed Red breakthrough forces to speed 13 miles west to Yongchon and 10 miles south to the vicinity of Kyongju on the main Taegu-Pusan highway; and (3) forced the U. S. 1st Cavalry Division into limited withdrawal north of Taegu, at one point to within seven miles of that port.

#### Marine Veterans Protest To Truman

WASHINGTON, Sept. 5—(AP)—President Truman today drew a storm of protest from marine veterans groups and congressmen by charging that the United States Marine Corps has a "propaganda machine" that is almost equal to Stalin's.  
Truman served during the First World War as an infantry captain.  
The Marine Corps League called the statement an "insult" and demanded a public apology.  
The Marine Corps Reserve Officers Association said it felt the statement must have been a "monumental misunderstanding" on the part of Truman.

#### 68 Deaths Over Labor Week-End

The number of persons who died in fatal accidents in Canada during the Labor Day week-end was fixed at 68 in revised figures compiled by the Canadian Press. It was one of the blackest holiday week-ends in Canada's history.  
The list showed that Ontario with 31 deaths suffered the most fatalities with traffic accidents accounting for 21 of them. There were 14 deaths in Quebec, nine in British Columbia, three in New Brunswick, three in Nova Scotia, three in Saskatchewan, two in Newfoundland and none in Prince Edward Island and Manitoba.  
The worst accident was the death of five persons in a train-car collision near New Liskeard, Ont. A man and his wife and their three children were killed when an engine struck their truck.

#### Opposition Leader Urges Secret Defense Session

(By The Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Sept. 5—George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, asked the Government tonight to hold a secret session of Parliament on Canada's defences.  
He said he did so because Opposition members have been getting no real information about defence matters and because the Government, for no sufficient cause, has rejected requests for a defence committee of the House.  
His request came late in the Commons' first full day of discussion of the Government's \$850,000,000 defence appropriation arising from Korea.  
Mr. Drew said war-experienced members of the House could get in secret session, the information they were denied in public meetings.  
The Russians, he declared, knew more about the state of Canada's defences than the Opposition members here. They knew how many planes Canada had, how many guns and vehicles.  
They knew a lot about Canadian defence. They had access to that information. It was, for that reason, inexcusable for the Government to use that excuse in its refusal to form a House committee.  
But since it had refused and since no member wished to be placed in a position of asking for information the Government said was secret he wished to have a secret session.  
Members whose experience came from war were faced now with smug indifference and chattering laughter while the House discussed national survival. His words were said, covered Trade Minister Howe, Health Minister Martin and Finance Minister Abbott.  
Mr. Drew's call for a secret session came after Defence Minister Ernest Bevin leaves for New York Thursday he will have full cabinet support for his Far Eastern policy.

#### Britain To Show Off New Planes

By NORMAN CRIBBENS  
FARNBOROUGH, England, Sept. 5—(Reuters)—Britain tomorrow will show off her new and secret speed-of-sound fighter planes—at a distance.  
During the next five days more than 200,000 persons at the Society of British Aircraft Constructors' annual flying display here will see the machines designed to shatter enemy bombers. But elaborate precautions have been taken to ensure that nobody gets near enough to note details.  
No invitations have been sent this year to the Soviet Embassy in London or to officials from any "iron curtain" country.  
Today the newest types of jet planes roared over this sleepy Southern England town in a dress rehearsal for the display, which opens officially tomorrow and lasts until Sunday.  
The shattering roar of 60 different types of aircraft, jet-powered and propeller-driven, momentarily deafened spectators and drowned the amplified voices of commentators, describing each successive craft.

#### Thieves Blast Safe For \$8,000 Haul

NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., Sept. 5—(CP)—Thieves obtained \$8,000 by blasting open a safe at the Table Rock House near the entrance to Niagara's scenic tunnel, Maxime T. Gray, general manager of the Niagara Parks Commission, said today. Two masked gunmen tied up a watchman.

#### Russia Assails American Report

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Sept. 5—(AP)—Russia today assailed as "provocative" a United States report that a Soviet lieutenant was part of the crew of a plane shot down off Korea attacking a United Nations air patrol.  
The report was laid before the Security Council by Warren R. Austin, chief U. S. delegate, who said he had no information beyond the fact that the plane bore the Soviet Red Star and that a destroyer had picked up the body of a Soviet officer.  
Jacob A. Malik, Soviet deputy foreign minister, listened impassively as Austin read the report. Later in the session he made his brief reference to the plane incident.  
Malik did not deny the report, but called it a "provocative statement made by Gen. MacArthur and the War Department" to cover up the efforts of the United States to expand the Korean war by bringing in troops from other countries.  
Malik said this is "one of a series of provocations" especially arranged for this meeting.

#### Coming Events

- \*\*Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*\*In stock. Handy killer for potato tops. Dillon & Spillett.
- \*\*Provincial Plowing and Horse Show, September 27th and 28th.
- \*\*Dance in Crapaud Hall Wednesday, Sept. 6th. Admission 35c.
- \*\*Unloading Old Sydney coal and coke. Layton Green, Albany.
- \*\*Dance, Long River Hall, Wednesday night. Door prize.
- \*\*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Music by Western Ramblers.
- \*\*Dance, Iona Hall Sept. 7th. Newtown W. I. Millview Orchestra.
- \*\*Be at Canoe Cove tonight at 8.45 and enjoy a good laugh. See Joe E. Brown in "Wide Open Faces." Also color cartoon "Donald Duck."
- \*\*Have car Old Sydney Coal (Princess) to arrive soon. Order now, for prompt delivery. Russell Driscoll, Mt. Herbert.
- \*\*The Vernon Legion is presenting Dwan's Mobile Movie in "The Man From Texas" at their open air theatre, Vernon, tonight, 9 p.m.
- \*\*Unloading car bulk wheat at our warehouse Water Street West, Summerside, Thursday, September 7th, \$3.35 per cwt. bulk. Bring bags. Full line Shur-Gain feeds now on hand. Also buying feed bags. P. L. Morris, Kinkora.
- \*\*St. Peter's Parish Annual Bazaar, Wednesday and Thursday, September 6th and 7th, in the Legion Hall, St. Peter's Bay. Suppers from 5 o'clock. Games, Amusements, Refreshments.
- \*\*Free Enlargement with every roll of film mailed or left at Burke's Studio, 142 1/2 Great George Street, Yellow Cab Building, Charlottetown.
- \*\*Cedar Keys, 52 miles southwest of Gainesville with a population of 1,000, was battered by winds which the highway patrol reported reached 125 miles an hour before the wind-measuring instrument there was knocked out by a falling tree. A hardware store collapsed. Fish warehouses were unroofed. No word has been heard from Yankeetown, 10 miles south of Cedar Keys. That village, once mapped out as a railroad terminal and future metropolis which never developed, was in or near the eye of the whirling storm for more than five hours.
- \*\*Will be leading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Elmira Wigmore Bradshaw, until 11.30 A. M. Borden Bagnall Hunter River, until noon. Summerside until 1.30 P. M. and Kensington until 3 P. M. MacEwen and Casley.
- \*\*Boxing! New Rink, Georgetown, Thursday, Sept. 7th. First bout 8.30 p.m. Main bout eight rounds, Harry "Kid" Poulton, welterweight champion P.E.I. vs. Bud Land, lightweight champion P.E.I. Semi-finals, five rounds, with fighters from Georgetown, Cardigan, Souris and Lower Montague.
- \*\*Bay Fortune United Church chieftan and ham supper, Fortune Hall Thursday, Sept. 7th. Supper served 6-8 p.m.
- \*\*Dance, every Wednesday night at North Rustie Hall, Modern and Old Time. From 9 till 1. Good music. George Chappell's Orchestra.
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#### Vacant Hotel Burns In N.S.

CHESTER, N.S., Sept. 5—(CP)—R.C.M.P. tonight investigated the cause of an early Sunday fire which destroyed the Dauphine Hotel, long known as "the haunted house," at nearby Hubbards.  
Vacant for 25 years, the 75-year-old structure was constructed during the days when Nova Scotia was a flourishing sea trading province. It numbered many world notables among its guests.

#### Father And Son In Hospital

RICHBUCKTO, N.B., Sept. 5—(CP)—A heroic boy and his father were in hospital here tonight recovering from injuries suffered in a shooting accident while the two were in a small boat at nearby Little Aldouane.  
When Leo Doucet, 13, tried to shift a shotgun, it caught on a part of the boat and discharged. The blast almost severed the boy's right arm and numerous pellets struck his father, who collapsed.  
Able to use only one arm while trying to stop the flow of blood from the other arm and also said his father, Leo nevertheless rowed two miles to shore and then walked three-quarters of a mile for help. The wounded arm had to be amputated.

#### Lithuanian Prelate Is Feared Slain

VATICAN CITY, Sept. 5—(AP)—The Vatican radio said today Lithuanian refugees fear that Bishop Paltockas has been slain.  
The Bishop of Panevezys, 73 years old, was the last Roman Catholic Lithuanian prelate "who remained at liberty after the slaying, deportation or death of all other members of the Catholic hierarchy in that unhappy nation," the broadcast said.

#### Korea Will Cost Canada Between 40 and 50 Million

(By The Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Sept. 5—Korea will cost Canada between \$40,000,000 and \$50,000,000 this fiscal year and possibly more, Defence Minister Claxton told the Commons tonight.  
That, he said in the first public official estimate of costs to Canada arising from that conflict, would cover the operations of the three destroyers in Korean waters, of the air transport squadron flying to Japan, of the several Canadian Pacific Air Lines planes chartered for the Pacific airlift, and of the army's special force.  
Mr. Claxton made the estimate in a Commons debate on a resolution for introduction of an appropriations bill to grant the Defence Department another \$142,000,000 for the current fiscal year ending March 31 plus \$414,000,000 in authorizations for future years.  
The bill also includes \$300,000,000 for the purchase of arms for Canada and North Atlantic Allies.

#### Seeks Red China's Admission To U.N.

LONDON, Sept. 5—(Reuters)—Britain has decided to continue pressing for Communist China's admission into the United Nations, it was learned today.  
The cabinet had lengthy reviews yesterday of the foreign situation. When Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin leaves for New York Thursday he will have full cabinet support for his Far Eastern policy.

#### Royal Tour Of Australia And New Zealand In 1952

LONDON, Sept. 5—(CP)—The King and Queen plan a royal tour of Australia and New Zealand in 1952, Buckingham Palace announced today.  
A Palace spokesman said Princess Margaret probably will accompany her parents. Princess Elizabeth is expected to remain in Britain. As heiress presumptive she will probably become a member of a Royal Council to act for the King in his absence.  
Illness of the King caused postponement of a tour to Australia and New Zealand in 1949. Details of the 1952 trip are still to be arranged but it probably will be made during the first half of the year.  
The tour is in response to invitations issued originally in 1948 by Prime Minister Fraser of New Zealand and Prime Minister Chifley of Australia. Both Fraser and Chifley now are out of office. The tour will be the first of a reigning sovereign to the Australasian dominions. The King and Queen visited Canada in 1939, a few months before the Second World War began. Neither Margaret nor Elizabeth accompanied their parents on the Canadian tour. Both went on the tour of South Africa in 1947.  
In Wellington, N.Z., Prime Minister Sidney Holland said that the King had confirmed he and the Queen will visit New Zealand in 1952 "circumstances permitting."  
Holland had been asked to prepare a preliminary itinerary.  
It was understood that the King's health will be taken into consideration and a less strenuous tour will be mapped than that previously planned.  
A Buckingham Palace spokesman said today that the "King's medical advisers now consider him to be fully restored to health, or he would not be able to contemplate the trip."

#### Hurricane Hits Florida With Winds 125 M. P. H.

The hurricane hit the coast at 9:30 A. M. EDT. Nearly seven hours later it had progressed only to the vicinity of Gulf Hammock, crossing only 16 miles inland.  
Radar at the University of Florida at Gainesville was tracking the tightly-wound centre.  
Late today the weather bureau fixed the forward movement of the centre at three to five miles an hour, but gave no estimate of the wind velocities.  
Poised like an uncertain ogre, the hurricane had even the experts guessing what it might do next. But the weather bureau believed it likely that the storm would resume its northeasterly course.  
Ordinarily, storms of this type tend to grow in strength over water but lose power over land. Forecasters were unwilling to speculate on the possibility of the present hurricane following that pattern.

#### Korean Casualties

HONG KONG, Sept. 5—(Reuters)—North Korean headquarters in Pyongyang estimates more than 40,000 South Korean and American troops were killed or captured in the two months of the Korean war.

#### Searches For Red China's Admission To U.N.

LONDON, Sept. 5—(Reuters)—Britain has decided to continue pressing for Communist China's admission into the United Nations, it was learned today.  
The cabinet had lengthy reviews yesterday of the foreign situation. When Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin leaves for New York Thursday he will have full cabinet support for his Far Eastern policy.

#### It's A Great Temptation This Time O' Year To Throw The Seed Catalogs Away And Reach For The Road Maps!



TORONTO, Sept. 5—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 51, 67; Edmonton 38, 76; Regina 58, 78; Winnipeg 68, 87; Toronto 46, 68; Ottawa 40, 69; Montreal 58, 68; Saint John 51, 69; Moncton 50, 60; Halifax 55, 69; Charlottetown 46, 60; Sydney 52, 60; Yarmouth 53, 60; St. John's Nfld. 47, 56.  
HALIFAX, Sept. 5—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office in Halifax.  
Synopsis—The disturbance which brought rain to the southern Maritimes Tuesday now has moved out over the Atlantic, and is southeast of Sable Island.  
Regional forecasts valid until midnight Wednesday.  
Prince Edward Island—Cloudy clearing Wednesday evening. Little change in temperature. Light winds becoming north 15 Wednesday morning. Low early Wednesday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 46 and 62.  
Summary for Wednesday—Cloudy clearing in the evening.  
High tide today at 3:53 A. M. and 3:38 P. M.  
Sun rises at 5:40 A. M. and sets at 6:43 P. M.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.  
WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY  
Leave Wood Islands  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.  
Leave Carleton  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.