

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
It's no use to make fences unless
the land is cultivated.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
The same things are not sweet to
all men alike.

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TWO KILLED, 3 INJURED WHEN S'SIDE PLANE CRASHES

7 Weary Men Rescued In Quebec Bushland

Declares Russia Able To Attack U.S. With H-Bomb Without Any Warning

By STERLING F. GREEN
WASHINGTON, (AP)—Mobilization director Arthur S. Flemming said Sunday Russia can deliver the hydrogen bomb "suddenly and without warning" on chosen United States targets, and that U.S. mobilization should be geared to that threat.

The statement, made at the opening of Flemming's quarterly report to President Eisenhower, was more definite and sweeping than any previous official appraisal of Soviet H-bomb development.

Flemming did not indicate that there are plans to speed the military buildup, although the National Security Council is re-evaluating the U.S. defense status in the light of the H-bomb hazard.

The Fleming document stressed, more than any previous report by the Office of Defense Mobilization, preparedness measures to keep industry and government going in event of an atomic or hydrogen bomb assault.

Flemming said the Soviet threat means the U.S. must have a defence mobilization program of size and scope sufficient to deter an aggressor or, if attack comes, "to enable us to fight and win."

Official statements up to this time have not said that Russia possesses a deliverable, completed H-weapon.

An announcement by Russian Premier Malenkov Aug. 8 said the United States now "has no monopoly in the production of the hydrogen bomb."

Later that month, chairman Lewis L. Strauss of the Atomic Energy Commission said the AEC had received information that the Russians had tested a "thermonuclear device."

Flemming told reporters his statements were based on, and "not inconsistent with," those of the AEC. He confirmed orally that he was talking about the thermonuclear weapon in the following passage of his report:

"Soviet Russia is capable of delivering suddenly and without warning the most destructive weapon ever devised by man on chosen targets in the United States."

SETTLER, Alta. (CP)—Nine-year-old Jack Brewster was playing with a .32 calibre rifle shell that he found. He hit it with a hammer. The resulting explosion seriously wounded him in the leg.

WINDSOR, N. S. (CP)—Three young men were stabbed during a brawl at a teen-ager's dance here Saturday night. One is in critical condition.

RCMP are holding an unidentified man. William (Bill) Foley, star Windsor hockey player, is on the "danger list" and Ernest Purvis and Gordon Frank, also of Windsor, are also in hospital.

Purvis is a defenceman for Windsor Maple Leafs hockey team and Frank an airman.

Happy Ending To 37-Day Ordeal In Wilderness

By RICHARD DAIGNAULT
BAGOTVILLE, Que. (CP)—Seven men and dishevelled men were rescued Saturday from probable starvation and total exposure in Quebec's northern wilderness where they were lost 37 days.

The rescue after more than 200 miles to the RCAF base in Saguenay district where an awed crowd watched airmen assist them from rescue aircraft.

The seven were fed their first square meals in more than a month, given medical examinations and declared in need of nothing more than solid food, reunion with their families and rest.

Their rescue after more than 200,000 square miles of northern Quebec had been patrolled by search planes brought a happy ending to one of the grim chapters in the story of development of the Canadian north.

The party, flying in a single-engine Norseman plane popular with bush lines, was returning

Continued on page 5 col 6

\$239 Average Price For Cattle

TRURO, (CP)—An average price of \$239 was paid for 64 head of cattle auctioned by the Nova Scotia Artificial Breeders Association here during the week-end. The top price was \$340 for a Holstein.

Predict British Will Touch Off Atomic Blast Tomorrow

SYDNEY, Australia. (AP)—Information sources here predicted today that Britain's second atomic bomb explosion will take place Tuesday if the weather and winds are favorable.

The south-easterly wind necessary is expected to be blowing by then in the test site area—South Australia's Woomera rocket range.

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Makes Plea For Retention of Ties With Crown

HAMILTON, Ont. (CP)—A strong plea for the people of Canada to keep the words "royal" and "dominion" in general use and to retain a close association with the crown and Commonwealth was made Saturday by Joseph L. St. Catharines, command president of the Canadian Corps to the annual convention.

With 1953 as Coronation year, Mr. Lowe said: "We have been forcefully reminded that the crown retains undiminished, its unique and remarkable influence and importance."

He urged veterans who fought for their rights and liberty not to be ashamed of their British heritage and traditions, pointing out that many nations had lost their traditions under the heel of Communism.

Tito Declares Yugoslavia Will Remain Communist

Home From Korea
BELOVAR, Yugoslavia. (AP)—President Tito served notice Sunday that there will be no retreat by Yugoslavia from her Communist course.

He warned "reactionaries" who he said are still active and hopeful of return to power, that their efforts would be punished severely if pressed.

Tito wearing a scarlet and gold-trimmed powder blue uniform as the country's supreme commander, spoke before an audience of 200,000 here in this market city, centre of the Croatian wheat growing area.

The chilled thousands, many of whom began assembling long before dawn, stood for hours awaiting his appearance for a ceremony officially marking the 10th anniversary of the formation of the Zagreb Corps of his partisan fighters in the Second World War.

For the second Sunday in a row Yugoslavians chief by-passed international affairs in order to concentrate on domestic problems.

There have been reports, altogether unofficial, that he has been sidestepping discussion of foreign problems personally while awaiting a decision by the big three western powers, Britain, France and the United States for a possible settlement of Yugoslavia's seven-year-old feud with Italy on the future of Trieste.

Tito's deputy vice-president Edvard Kardelj, declared in a simultaneous speech in Slovenian, however, that Yugoslavia is ready for "any reasonable compromise" on Trieste.

Tito devoted his attention to Yugoslavia's coming country-wide elections in November, the first since 1951 to pick a new constituent parliament under a constitutional change written into law earlier this year.

He denounced the "reactionaries" as "boils upon a healthy body" which he said had been deepening during the post-war period of his Government.

Talks on Future Of Germany In London This Week

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Representatives of Britain, the United States and France will gather in London this week to turn a big corner in negotiations with Russia on the future of Germany.

The critical question to be decided is whether to make another attempt to pick up the Soviet to join a big-four conference on the unification of Germany and to accept last week's Russian note on the subject as a conclusive rejection of all reasonable efforts to arrange a meeting.

It remains to be determined, however, whether they will exert this pressure through new notes or through a diplomatic channel such as the United Nations.

In any event, there is little doubt here that the Reds will change their attitude and say yes.

Diplomats report a curious state of affairs between Moscow and Washington as far as negotiations are concerned.

The Russians seem to be extremely reluctant to undertake serious negotiations, perhaps because of reverses in Europe and the failure of the Reds to conquer Korea.

Navy Avenger Was Landing At Kenora, Ont.

KENORA, Ont. (CP)—A naval aircraft overturned and burned Sunday in attempting to land at the Kenora airport.

Two crew members, the pilot, Lieut. George Noble of Halifax and Toronto and PO George Wraith of Shearwater, were killed. Three others were injured.

The Avenger aircraft, a speedy single-engine light bomber cracked up near this northwestern Ontario town 120 miles east of Winnipeg after taking off from Rivers, Man., where it had been delayed by engine trouble.

Five hours after the crash navy and RCAF squads flown into Kenora began the task of removing the two bodies from the still-burning wreckage, heaped at the south end of the runway.

Newspaper men were not allowed near the plane and officials would not immediately give any description of how the crash occurred.

It was not known how the three survivors, whose injuries were described as "not serious," managed their escape from the wreckage.

The plane, on a training flight, had been returning from the Pacific Coast with three naval Sea Fury of the 31st support air group.

The plane's home base was Summerside, P.E.I., where the three Sea Furies landed.

15-Year-Old Strike To End

DUN LAOGHAIRE, Ireland. (CP)—A strike that has been going on for almost 15 years, will end late this month with the sale of Downey's Bar here, the Irish Bartenders Union announced Saturday.

When pub owner James Downey died last June at the age of 74 it was thought that the trapping of pickets' feet in front of his place would be heard no more.

But Downey's 52-year-old widow Florence, took over the bar—and inherited the strike.

Now comes the word the bar will be sold by auction Oct. 30. He used to take pity on the pickets every anniversary of the strike. He'd ask the picket line to come into his pub for a roistering party—with all the drinks on the house.

Doubts Reds Seek Peace In Korea

Seoul, (AP)—Former prime minister Lee Bum Suk of South Korea expressed his view Saturday that the Communists "have no intention of seeking peace in Korea or in the world."

Lee, a one-time adviser to Gen. MacArthur when he was United Nations commander, said the Communists "while negotiating the Korean truce, were strengthening airfields and their air force."

"They have enlarged air fields only 17 miles from the truce lines," Lee said in an interview.

South Korean Threat To Drive Out Indian Troops Grave Threat To Truce

PANMUNJOM, (AP)—A South Korean threat to drive India's troops out of Korea by armed force cast a shadow today on the Korean War truce.

The strongly-worded threat backed up a protest by South Korea's foreign ministry over the near 20,000 Chinese and Korean prisoners of war in their custody in the demilitarized zone.

These prisoners have said they do not want to return to Red rule. They are being held in the neutral zone so that Red teams may interview them and try to persuade them to change their minds.

During recent disturbances, Indian guards killed three of these prisoners and wounded 10.

On Sunday South Korea's acting foreign minister, Cho Chung Wing, sent an official protest through Gen. Maxwell Taylor, U.S. 8th Army commander, to India's Maj.-Gen. S. P. P. Thorat.

"The acts recently committed by the neutral nations' repatriation commission and the Indian armed forces are clear-cut evidence of their pro-Communist character," the protest said.

"I wish to solemnly warn you, on behalf of the government of the Republic of Korea, that if the commission and the Indian troops do not rectify immediately the evil acts being committed, the Republic of Korea will be regretfully forced to send their armed forces to drive the irresponsible Indian troops out of Korea."

The explanations to the nearly 250,000 Reds and by the Allies to 350 reluctant captives of the Reds were to have started Sept. 26.

West Germany To Build Atomic Plant

HAMBURG, Germany. (Reuters)—West Germany is preparing to build an atomic plant, scientist Werner Heisenberg said Saturday.

The Nobel prize-winning physicist said West Germany plans to use nine tons of uranium yearly for the production of atomic energy for peaceful purposes. He said the atomic plant will be built as soon as the Bonn conventions for ending the Allied occupation are signed.

The conventions ban Germany from the use of atomic energy for military purposes.

Heisenberg is vice-president of the European council of atom research which is preparing a European atom laboratory in Geneva.

BRISTOL, N. B. (CP)—Ernest Droyer, 62, was killed Saturday night when a truck crashed into the rear of a tractor he was driving.

Mines Minister Ordered Renewal Of Air Search

TORONTO, (CP)—A spokesman for Fenimore Iron Company said Saturday that the search for a missing plane and a party of seven men was abandoned more than a week ago and resumed at the personal plea of Mines Minister Prudham.

The plane was found Friday and the seven men, who survived five weeks in the wilderness of northern Quebec's hinterland, were brought back to civilization Saturday.

Loses Fight Against Rare Blood Disease

DETROIT, (AP)—A 22-year-old Detroit mother lost her fight against a rare blood infection.

Mrs. Dolores Baker, to whom blood was offered by more than 2,000 persons in Canada and the U.S., died Saturday night.

Only 24 hours before, she had rallied against staphylococcus albus bacteremia, commonly known as "staph infection." A transfusion contributed by Roy Force, Jr., a Flint air force veteran, dropped her fever and raised hopes.

But Saturday her fever shot up to 106 degrees a few hours before she died.

While 2,000 offered blood, Mrs. Baker needed a rare kind, type O with an RH negative factor from someone who had recovered from staph infection. Force hadn't had the disease but said he gave a transfusion in Florida to a woman who recovered from it.

U. S. Pilot Recovers Record

THERMAL, Calif. (CP)—Lt. Cmdr. James Verdin, 35-year-old U.S. Navy pilot, flew the flying wing Douglas jet F-4D Skyray at an average of 75.4 miles an hour Saturday to bring the world measured course speed record back to the United States.

Verdin sent the new navy interceptor through four all-out passes over a three-kilometre (1.86-mile) distance as the temperature read 88.5 on the shore of Southern California's Salton sea.

Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	26	38
Victoria	40	63
Calgary	38	61
Regina	36	66
Winnipeg	32	62
Toronto	60	67
Ottawa	58	59
Montreal	59	66
Quebec	56	65
Saint John	51	63
Moncton	46	78
Halifax	51	70
Charlottetown	49	70
Sudbury	42	76
Yarmouth	51	—
St. John's, Nfld.	35	56

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Dominion Public Weather Office here says the weather was sunny and warm over the Maritimes Sunday. On Monday the weather will be generally sunny and much cooler.

Regional forecasts:
Prince Edward Island: Cloudy clearing in the morning; much cooler; west winds 15 becoming light in the afternoon. Low-high at Charlottetown 50 and 60.

Eastern N. B. counties, lower St. John river valley: Sunny and much cooler; northwest winds 15 becoming light in the afternoon. Low-high at Moncton 48 and 60. Fredericton 45 and 65, Saint John 48 and 65.

Upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Clear with a few cloudy intervals; much cooler; west winds 15. Low-high at Edmundston and Campbellton 42 and 60.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 8:52 A.M. and 9:31 P.M.
High tide today at the North Shore at 4:09 A.M. and 5:15 P.M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
Sun rises today at 6:15 A.M. and sets at 5:47 P.M.

Coming Events

"Dance in Vernon River Hall, Monday, October 5th.

"Dance, Summerside School, Tuesday, October 6th.

"Reserve November 18th for Tryon Baptist Bazaar and Supper.

"Show, The Bowery Boys in "Spooks Run Wild", North Rustico tonight, 8:15.

"Married Couples Dance, Bingo, St. Teresa's Hall, Thursday, Oct. 8th, Burke's Orchestra.

"Hog Grower, \$1.53 per hundred, when you supply grain. McGuigan & Boyle.

"Buying live poultry every Monday till noon. W. M. MacEwen, New London.

"Grandpa Jones will be at Miller Brothers today from 4:30 to 5 p.m. Have him autograph your records for you.

"We do custom grinding and mixing daily. Beaton & MacRae Spur-Gain Feed Service, Winsloe, P. E. I. Dial 9514.

"Old Time Fiddling and Step Dancing Contest, in St. Peters Bay Holy Name Hall, Wednesday, Oct. 7th, starting at 8:30. Entries received at the door.

"Buying this week, good thirty pigs thirty-five pounds and over. Paying highest market prices. Wellington McNeill & Son, Buntain Bell Wharf.

"Fenner's regular barn dances, Brackley Beach, Tuesday night. Prizes will be given for lucky tickets on bus and at dance. Bus leaving I. M. T. 9:30.

Three Stabbed At Windsor, N.S. Dance

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RCMP are holding an unidentified man. William (Bill) Foley, star Windsor hockey player, is on the "danger list" and Ernest Purvis and Gordon Frank, also of Windsor, are also in hospital.

Purvis is a defenceman for Windsor Maple Leafs hockey team and Frank an airman.

Liner Queen Mary Diverted To Halifax

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Cunard liner Queen Mary has been diverted here from New York and will dock Monday with 1,894 passengers.

Six special Canadian National Railway trains will transport passengers bound for the United States. The liner, world's second largest, is slated to dock at 7 a.m. AST.

The Queen Mary is the second liner to be diverted here from New York, one of the many strike-bound U.S. East Coast ports. The Britannic, another Cunard ship, docked Friday and sailed again Sunday, gambling that the strike would be broken before she reached New York.

The Queen apparently is taking no chances.

\$75,000 Fire At Windsor, N.S.

WINDSOR, N. S. (CP)—The \$75,000 Wrixon block on Water street was gutted by fire early Sunday. The block contained a book store, optometrist's office and three apartments.

Six adults and eight children fled to safety but lost all their belongings. The fire, of unknown origin, started in the cellar.

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Britannic Sails From Halifax For New York

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Cunard liner Britannic slipped her lines here Sunday and sailed for strike-bound New York on a leisurely "pleasure cruise."

Ghosting along without passengers, the 27,000-ton ship is gambling that a Taft-Hartley injunction will break the strike in U.S. East Coast ports before it arrives.

"There's no estimated time of arrival," a Cunard spokesman said. "She's taking her time. I guess you'd call it a pleasure cruise for the crew, with nobody to look after."

The liner's 874 passengers departed when she was diverted here Friday because of the longshore-



Gnr. Elwin C. Sherren, 1st Regt. R.C.H.A. (above) who arrived home on Saturday afternoon from Korea on rotation leave after 13 months service in the war theatre. No other Islanders were in the party of 125 Canadians arriving by the troopship W. O. Derby at Seattle, Wash., last week. Gnr. Sherren is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred C. Sherren, Crapaud.

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Makes Fast Atlantic Flight

LONDON, (CP)—An RCAF Comet jet liner aided by a tailwind streaked across the Atlantic from Canada to Britain Sunday in five hours and 26 minutes.

The pilot, Wing Cmdr. Howard Morrison, said on arrival at London airport he thought the time was the best ever for the crossing.

However, the time was short of the record time of four hours and 14 minutes taken by a U.S. air force B-47 jet bomber on an Atlantic crossing July 28.

