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Old Charlottetown Has Almost Passed Away

Many Changes Noted About the City by Rev. Dr. Hartz Since He Left Sixty Years Ago on Entering the Ministry.

The great changes that have taken place in Charlottetown during the past sixty years, especially in business centres and in the passing away of old landmarks and old families, is very noticeable to Rev. Dr. W. H. Hartz, now of Amherst and formerly of this city, who is visiting here and who will celebrate in the Methodist Church next Sunday, the sixtieth anniversary of his entry into the ministry.

"The city has extended beyond Euston Street to a quite remarkable degree," said Dr. Hartz, when interviewed by The Guardian yesterday. "What we called Gallows Hill is not a hill any more, or at any rate nothing like the hill it used to be. Beyond Euston Street, out Malpeque Road, it was chiefly fields, with very few houses and these farm-houses. There was no 'Brighton' beyond Black Sam's Bridge; it was just country. The business of the town was all the other way, down by the water, along Queen Street chiefly. Even old land marks here have disappeared or have been altered beyond recognition. And the old familiar faces! It was to be expected that they would go, but not even the family names remain.

Business Changes.
"I have been up and down your splendid new streets and noted how business has moved from Lower Queen Street to the Square. I have been looking for some familiar names on signs and windows, and have not found one. 'Carroll's', I believe, is the oldest firm name in the city today, and this business did not come into existence until I left. Charlottetown has completely changed."

The Provincial Building remains among the few landmarks Dr. Hartz could recall as being unchanged with the passing of years.

"In my boyhood days I used to be taken by my father when quite young into the Legislature and it was a very impressive sight. The government was led by Coles and Whelan. Their names, and the names of Palmer and Longworth, were party slogans. Those were the days of politics, when great stirring issues were at stake, and when the men we look back upon now as Confederation Fathers were familiar figures in our streets."

Saw the Brig Fanny

"I was a mere boy" said Dr. Hartz, "when the Brig Fanny left for San Francisco, California; but I remember distinctly going out in a boat when she was on the eve of sailing to bid goodbye to several relatives on board of her. I remember too the many ships at the wharves; all kinds of sailing craft, but square rigged mostly. There was always a bustle around Queen Street wharf, which I think was the chief landing place."

"The big public school in those days was the Central Academy, from which has been evolved the Prince of Wales College. The first private school I attended was in the home of John LePage—he was my first school master. This morning I met on the street an old friend, Mr. Furdie, and he reminded me of the fact that he went to school together at Mr. Costley's. It was wonderful to chat over those old times, seventy years ago."

"Harvey's Brig"

"Very few school mates, however remain to remind Dr. Hartz of his boyhood days. Among them he recalls Judge Hudson, Judge Young, Judge Hensley and Sir Louis Davies; the Apothecaries corner, where Hughes Drug Store is situated, he remembers as Des-Brisay's Hall. The old jail used to be called Harvey's Brig, for what reason he never could understand. It was an old building when he was a boy, and the nickname is probably associated with some long forgotten incident."

A Friend of Church Union

Before his departure from Amherst, Dr. Hartz was presented with addresses of appreciation on the sixtieth anniversary of his active ministry by the United Presbyterian and Methodist Churches and by the Trinity Methodist Church.

The address presented by the United Church shows that Dr. Hartz has done great work for Church union in Amherst and that his services are very much appreciated there. It reads as follows:

"Dear Dr. Hartz:—
The word 'Dear' is frequently misapplied being commonly used in a formal sense, where no real affection exists, and is like the Japanese stilted form of salutation, a mere empty courtesy. But with us in addressing you, the word inadequately expresses the sentiment of our hearts, for you have truly become very dear to us.

"On this occasion of the breaking of the sod for the enlargement and rebuilding of our little church on the hill, it is very fitting that a tribute should be paid to the faithfulness of our united cause, who so skillfully brought about a union of the two denominations so effective, that not, at the beginning of the fourth year of the venture, we are able, with your generous aid, to launch out into deeper waters and to see our way clearly to the accomplishment of extensive improvements, and that, without having to undertake the assumption of a heavy church debt, we feel that the pleasing genuineness in this locality will owe you a debt that can only be repaid by the other shore, when we may be able to make manifest to you the wonderful results of your labor and generous giving to our cause.

"We are aware also, that the notable milestone in your life, the sixtieth anniversary of your active ministry, has been joyfully accomplished and we, the members and adherents of the United Church extend to you our hearty congratulations that you have been permitted so long and useful a period of service for the Master.

"It seems to us that the Amherst United Church could not more gratefully acknowledge your invaluable services to us, than by

Premier Poincare To Dine With Lloyd George

(Special to The Guardian)
PARIS, June 2—Premier Poincare, it was announced this afternoon, has accepted Prime Minister Lloyd George's invitation to lunch with him in Downing Street on June 19th, when the French Premier will be in London for the Verdun commemorations.

British Exchange Now Up to 4.47 1-8

(Special to The Guardian)
NEW YORK, June 2—Exchange on London made a new high record for over three years in this market today, demand bills selling at \$4.47 1/8, against yesterday's high of \$4.45 1/2.

Great Dry Campaign Planned for England

(Special to The Guardian)
LONDON, June 2.—The greatest dry campaign ever attempted in this country is being prepared according to Rev. Henry Carter, secretary of the Temperance Council of Christian Churches. All large sums have already been subscribed and the offensive will begin with the new year. The campaigners will concentrate on four points. First, no sale of liquor to persons under 18; second, local option for England and Wales; third, Sunday closing; fourth, licensing of clubs.

Peterboro Mystery Is Puzzling

PETERBORO, Ont., June 2.—The police were today searching for Roy Cherrert, Central Ontario ball player, who had not been seen since Sunday when he left home with his mother to visit a friend. They never reached their destination, it was learned today. On Monday morning the body of the mother was found in the Ottenabee River at the lower docks. After 24 hours on the case the police were no nearer a clue of the mystery. The river had been dragged in the hope of finding the young man's body.

An inquest on the body of Mrs. Cherrert was opened by Coroner Dr. T. N. Green today and adjourned until June 18th. A post mortem examination will be made to determine if there is any evidence of the woman having been dead before she was placed in the water. In which case the unusual posture of the body in the water and the fact that it was floating would be accounted for.

South Irish Troops Massing at Border

Fears Entertained of Invasion of Ulster. Michael Collins Declares He is Not Responsible for Movement. Another British Regiment Leaves for Belfast.

(Special to The Guardian)
LONDON, June 2.—Southern forces have been massed at certain points along Ulster borders with the apparent intention of invading the north. Sir James Craig is understood to have emphasized in his interviews with the Cabinet the magnitude of the Sinn Fein forces concentrated along the border and to have particularly expressed regret for the safety of Londonderry. Michael Collins is said to have assured the government that he is not

Railway Questions Not Yet Settled

(Special to The Guardian)
OTTAWA, June 2.—Instead of winding up today as was intended earlier in the week the inquiry into transportation costs and the Crow's Nest Pass agreement will probably not conclude before Tuesday or Wednesday. The executives of both the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National lines will probably be recalled in view of the argument of H. J. Symington, Counsel for Manitoba and Saskatchewan, and the opinion of members many things need to be cleared up.

Lambeth's Appeal For Church Unity

LONDON, June 2.—The Archbishops of Canterbury and York have issued a statement with regard to the appeal for church unity, made by the Lambeth Conference of Bishops in 1920. The statement, says the committee of Anglicans and Non-Confessionists which was appointed in November 1921, holds prolonged meetings and unanimously agreed on certain propositions, which were approved by the conference at Lambeth on May 24th, last.

These propositions declare that the existence of rival denominations are not in accordance with the purpose of Christ; that both Episcopate and Council Presbyters should be maintained as permanent elements of a united Church; that assent to creeds should not be understood to imply acceptance thereof as a complete expression of faith, or as excluding reasonable liberty of interpretation, but as

Final Session of Teachers Conference Held Yesterday

(Friday Morning Session)

The meeting opened with President McArthur in the Chair. Superintendent Rogers then addressed the meeting. Having expressed his pleasure at the large number present he wished, as Superintendent to draw their attention to several things. The importance of sending Home Report Cards, which are of great benefit in co-ordinating the home and school. In addition every teacher should make a special effort to become thoroughly acquainted with the conditions of the school district. The duplicate copy of the report should be in the hands of the trustees every month.

Punctuality, not only for the sake of the day's work, but for the sake of educating the children by example, should be the watch word of every teacher.

No teacher should attempt to make up for lost time by teaching on Saturday holidays.

The inspectors can be of great help to teachers and especially inexperienced teachers, if only the teachers do not hesitate to lay their case before them. It is to be desired that all pupils who have attained the necessary standing take the Public School Certificate examinations.

In conclusion Mr. Rogers emphasized the desirability of teaching patriotism in our public schools. Among our great Empire builders these pioneer settlers, statesmen and these pioneer settlers who extend the frontiers of our country, but as the Empire is not only a collection of lands but an aggregation of people, those who educate the people are Empire-builders of the first rank. Teachers should realize their place in the national life.

Reports of Committees were next received.

Disastrous Fire Destroyed Home At Black Banks

A bad forest fire raging in the vicinity of Black Banks in the Western part of Prince County, destroyed, on Thursday, the residence and all the other farm buildings of Mr. Austin Ramsay, also a considerable quantity of his standing timber. His loss will be about \$2,000. It also burnt through 100 acres of standing timber valued at several thousand dollars, and owned by J. C. Tuplin, Sam Tuplin and the J. C. Tuplin Silver Fox Company (which is owned and operated by Messrs. W. K. Rogers and J. S. Wedlock of this city). The company has three ranches in that vicinity, two close together and the third about a mile and a half away, and three quarters of a mile from the Ramsay property. The fire first touched the corner of number one ranch, known as the East Ranch. The foxes had been removed the previous evening when the ranch was in danger by fire. The foxes in the other ranches were ready to be removed in boxes in case the ranch caught fire, and motor boats were available ready to take them away if necessary.

Mr. Keith Rogers motored to Charlottetown from the scene of the fire Thursday evening. He reports that a strip of woods about four miles long and two miles deep has been burnt. There was also another bad fire burning on both sides of the road near Portage.

Resolutions Passed at Live Stock Conference

Island Stockmen Attended the Sessions at Moncton Which Closed Thursday Morning.

MONCTON, June 2.—The conference of live stock representatives of the Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, and others interested, was concluded here yesterday shortly after noon. The conference, which was opened on Wednesday afternoon in City Hall was considered a success. Particularly optimistic were the remarks at the conclusion of the conference by Dr. Cumming of the Truro Agricultural College, and the reply by Dr. Grisdale, of Ottawa, who spoke in most appreciative terms of the Maritime Provinces in which address he expressed a hope that the deliberations of the conference would be as far reaching as he then anticipated.

Several most important resolutions were passed, one of which was in respect to the lamb and wool production and was worded as follows:

Whereas it has been proven that the Down breeds of sheep are most desirable for Maritime Province farmers from the standpoint of both wool and lamb production, Resolved that this convention recommend that pure bred rams of the Down breeds be used exclusively on all flocks in the Maritime Provinces. And further resolved that the practice of dipping be strongly recommended; And further resolved that lambs be finished to from 75 to 97 lbs. before marketing.

(Moved by J. H. King and seconded by Keith Boswall.)

A resolution was passed unanimously urging Maritime farmers to breed Yorkshire hogs only. The resolution follows in detail:

Whereas it is the opinion of this committee that hogs of the bacon type only should be raised in the Maritime Provinces and only one breed of that type. Be it resolved that this convention do recommend farmers to breed Yorkshire hogs only. And further resolved that the Provincial Departments of Agriculture be asked to strongly encourage farmers to produce hogs of the Yorkshire breed rather than any other.

(Moved by W. H. MacGregor and seconded by G. C. P. McIntyre.)

Among other resolutions passed was one in which the Federal Government be asked (in case any of the three Maritime Provinces desire to make a trial shipment of veal to New York, Boston or Montreal markets), to bear the expense of killing, freezing, and placing the same on the market. This resolution was moved by Mr. W. W. Black and seconded by Mr. W. H. MacGregor, of Prince Edward Island.

Whereas this committee considers that in order to facilitate the marketing of live stock and its products that cold storage is absolutely necessary.

Be it Resolved that this convention request the Federal Government to give financial assistance in the establishing of one or more cold storage plants in each province.

Moved by W. W. Black, seconded by G. C. P. McIntyre. Carried.

Whereas it is the opinion of this committee that co-operative shipping of live stock has been satisfactory to shippers in the past. Be it Resolved that this method of marketing be continued and furthermore that associations be organized and the contract system of selling introduced.

Moved by Wm. H. MacGregor, seconded by Keith Boswall. Carried.

Among the other important resolutions passed was that in which the conference delegates asked no discrimination to be shown the Maritime Provinces in freight rates on the C.N.R., so that Maritime Province farmers be on the same basis as other points at a like distance from the Montreal market. This resolution was passed unanimously and a committee composed of the Hon. W. M. Lea, Minister of Agriculture for Prince Edward Island; Mr. A. E. Trites, Salisbury; and Mr. F. L. Fuller, Truro, will introduce the resolution through the proper channels. Just before the conference was concluded a vote of thanks was passed to Dr. Grisdale, of Ottawa, and other members of the Federal Dept. of Agriculture. In extending the vote of thanks, Dr. Cumming, the chairman, mentioned that he felt the conference would reach the results for which it had been called. In reply, Dr. Grisdale made most appreciative remarks of the deliberations; the very business-like way in which discussions were entered into, and resolutions adopted. He hoped that the far-reaching results of the conference would be realized in the manner in which he then pictured them.

Y.M.C.A. Conference Physical Directors

ST. JOHN, June 2.—Physical directors from the Y. M. C. A.'s from several maritime cities met in conference at the local association building here yesterday with A. B. Dawson, of Halifax, in the chair. During the morning session it was decided to hold the Dunlop road race in Truro on Oct. 13. Other matters discussed were the national swimming campaign, an athletic alliance between the A. A. U. of C. and the Y.M.C.A. Athletic League and the C.S.E.T. athletics. At the afternoon session a Y.M.C.A. physical directors' society was formed with W. Bowle, of St. John, president; A. B. Dawson, of Halifax, vice-president; and E. Hardman, of Sydney, secretary. The matter of drawing up a schedule for the games to determine the maritime Y.M.C.A. basketball champion was left with these officers. It was decided also that all the associations represented at the meeting would have terms competing in the hexathlon contest next year.

A banquet, presentation of shields, speeches and various athletic activities brought the conference to a close.

Those present at the conference were: P. E. Morrisey and A. B. Dawson, of Halifax; Fred Hardman, of Sydney; Harry Corbell, of Charlottetown; H. Hutton, of Moncton; Jack Lunn and S. MacFarlane, of Fredericton; and J. Howard, of St. John.

Resolved: That the Executive Committee be instructed to fully consider the Constitution and by-laws of the Union and being in relation thereto as they see fit at the next annual meeting.

4. Moved by Mr. Cass, seconded by Mr. E. J. H. Morrisey: Resolved: That each Inspector be urged to organize one or more local associations within his Inspectorate.

5. Moved by Mr. Cass; Seconded by Mr. Morrisey: Resolved: That the thanks of this Union be tendered to ex-President Inspector Shaw for his untiring and zealous efforts on behalf of the Union during the past year; to Supt. of Education, to Prof. Stewart, Rev. Dr. Gauthier, Rev. Meeting adjourned.

APPLE BLOSSOMS NEXT WEEK

ST. JOHN, June 2.—Sunday, June 11, will be Apple Blossom Sunday, in the Annapolis Valley, but the warm weather has brought the little buds out so rapidly that it is expected the blossoms will be about at its best by the middle of next week.

CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED HERE

Miss Joan E. Browne, R.N., the dominion supervisor of the Junior Red Cross, arrived in this city last night and leaves this morning for St. Stephen in the course of a tour through the maritime provinces in the interests of the junior organization. She will return to St. John next week and will be one of the speakers at the public health congress here. She herself has accomplished great things for the junior work, and also believes there is a splendid future before it. In Nova Scotia and in Prince Edward Island, where she has been recently, there is now a vigorous campaign launched to enroll every school child up to eighteen years of age in the Junior Red Cross—St. John Telegraph.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

WATSON—The per line per day, 5c. per line per day for 3 days or over. 5c. a line per day for 5 days or over. 5c. a line per day for 7 days or over. 5c. a line per day for 10 days or over. Address forms part of ad. and must be paid for.

***Come to the Ice Cream Social in Graham's Hall on Tuesday evening, June 6th.

***Come to Victoria, June 3rd. Tea served in the Hall from 2 till 10 p. m., by Women's Institute.

***We are still selling at our list price what we have a week ago. W. N. Keave, 18 Upper Queen St., Phone 319 J.

***Come to the Clyde River Baptist M. B. Ice Cream Social, in the Hall Saturday evening, June 3rd. Games, music and home made candy. Good time assured.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

RATES—10c. per line per day, 5c. per line per day for 3 days or over. 5c. a line per day for 5 days or over. 5c. a line per day for 7 days or over. 5c. a line per day for 10 days or over. Address forms part of ad. and must be paid for. Special Rates Furnished Room ad., 75c. for seven words for one week. Situation Wanted, for seven words, 50c. per week.

*HARNESS FOR SALE. APPLY 174 Kent St.

*WANTED—CAT WITH NEW born kittens. Phone 654.

*RUBBER TIRED DOUBLE Wagon for sale. Apply 174 Kent St.

*WANTED—A DINING ROOM girl. Apply Victoria Hotel.

WANTED—A CAPABLE HOUSE-keeper or maid. None other need apply. Phone 446-L.

*FOR SALE—SEVERAL FUR neck pieces. Apply 54 Queen Street.

ROOMS TO LET—THREE comfortable furnished rooms at 111 Richmond St.

*WANTED—A COMPETENT MAN to build fox ranch. Apply W. A. Mutch, Hopton.

IF THE GENTLEMAN WHO TOOK hat from Casino Wednesday night kindly call at Lambros Bros. between 7 and 8.30.

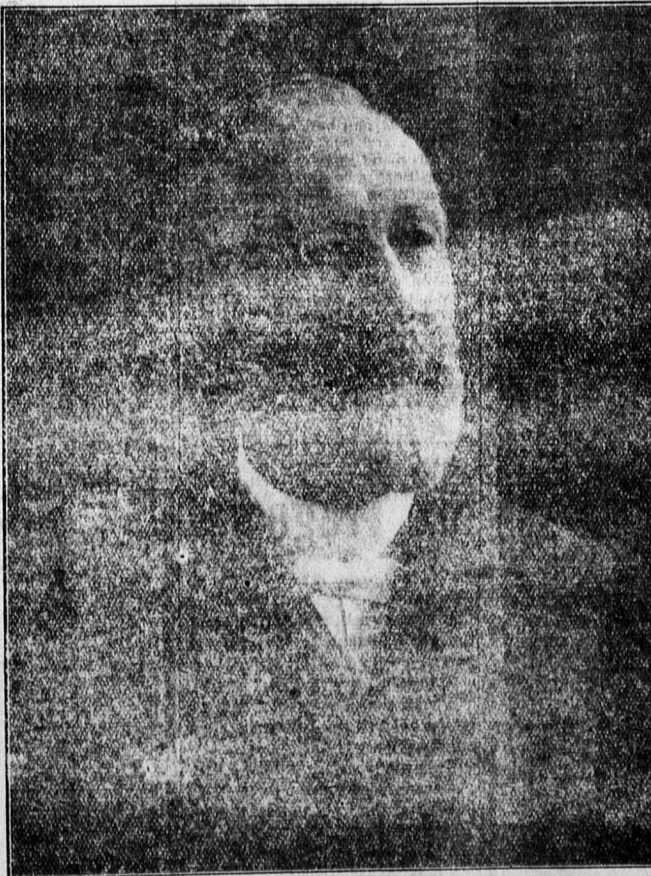
*OFFICES TO RENT IN THE Bay Building, Great George Street. All latest conveniences. Apply at the Studio.

WANTED—Working Housekeeper or general servant girl. Good wages so right party. Apply to Lois M. Carson, 43 Elm Avenue.

*LOST—BETWEEN BENJAMIN Closs's store and W. A. Poole & Co., along Shore Road, black club bag. Finder leave at W. A. Poole & Co., Lower Montague and be rewarded.

*FOX MEN DESIROUS OF SE-curing Peerless Chd Oil Puppy Meal for their young. Please phone their orders this week as we are now milling. W. E. I. Fox Biscuit Co., Charlottetown.

*AN ACCOUNTANT WANTED IN every large firm to act as Executive, must be trained in the intricacies of the profession. We have troubled many a salary through our instruction. Twenty years unapproached record by our system. Send for particulars. Apply "B" Box 110.



REV. W. H. HARTZ, D. D.

Who will celebrate the Diamond Jubilee of his Active Service in the Ministry in the Methodist Church on Sunday and in Hartz Memorial Hall, Monday evening.

(Continued On Page 3)