

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1890.

VOL. 25.—NO. 117

WEEKS & BEER,

QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

Importers of British and German Dry Goods,
MILLINERY, SMALLWARES, &c.

Also, Full Lines of Teas, Groceries and Warehouse Goods,
WHOLESALE ONLY.

Additional to our General Stock are being daily received from the different sources of production, and will be offered Wholesale only at a small advance on cost.
Charlottetown, April 19, 1890—dy 1m

A Reputation of Five and Twenty Years Standing!

THE GREAT INVIGORATING TONIC.

CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE.

INVALUABLE in cases of Loss of Appetite, Weak or Painful Indigestion, Malaria, Lowness of Spirits, Fevers of all kinds, and as a general Strengthening of the System when weakened by Changes of the Season.

It is necessary to remember that there are many so-called Quinine Wines, but that the GREAT ORIGINAL is "Campbell's," and that the genuine bears our signature upon the label. The best proof of its value is the fact that its sale at the present time is larger than ever before.

The following certificates show how CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE is appreciated. Having submitted two samples of Quinine Wine, imitations of the genuine, along with a sample of our own, to the Public Analyst, we received the following reply: "CAMPBELL'S is the only genuine Quinine Wine of the three samples examined at Messrs. Kenneth Campbell & Co.'s request."

JOHN BAKER EDWARDS, Ph. D., F. C. S.,
Public Analyst.

VALUABLE TESTIMONY.

Mrs. William Lavers, of No. 70 Hypolite Street, writes to the proprietors: "I have pleasure in certifying to the efficacy of Campbell's Quinine Wine. A member of my family has taken it for some time with marked benefit, and during the late epidemic of influenza was the only one in my house who escaped the disease. I believe the wine possesses all the tonic and restorative qualities you claim for it."

To MESSRS. KENNETH CAMPBELL & CO.
Gentlemen,—I have great pleasure in certifying that the Quinine Wine most called for at my establishment, and which at the same time gives the best satisfaction, is "Campbell's Quinine Wine." It is now very frequently ordered by the leading physicians of the city for their patients. I am, Gentlemen, your obedient servant,
HENRY R. GRAY.

MESSRS. KENNETH CAMPBELL & CO.
We have much pleasure in testifying to the efficacy of Campbell's Quinine Wine. For some time we were troubled with loss of appetite and general lassitude, and all the usual symptoms of dyspeptic trouble. Our medical adviser ordered us to take your Quinine Wine, and the result was the speedy removal of all the disagreeable symptoms, and our complete restoration to health and vigor. You may publish this if you see fit, that other sufferers may likewise be benefited. We remain, yours truly,
A. PILON,
R. DUCHESNEAU.

FOR SALE AT REDDIN BROS.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.

Merchant Tailors.

WE HAVE A LARGE STOCK OF WOOLENS, in Suits, Overcoatings and Trouserings, suitable for Spring and Summer wear, at the lowest possible prices for Cash.

MR. McDONALD, for the past six years (previous to coming with us) of Boston, where he acquired a thorough knowledge of his business, has charge of our Tailoring Department. As a Cutter of correct styles of Garments, Mr. McDonald has no superior in the Lower Provinces. He has given our customers the very best satisfaction. Men who care to dress well can make no mistake in giving us a call.

Three Cases CHRISTY'S BEST LONDON HATS just opened
MEN'S FINE NECKWEAR, DRESS SHIRTS and UNDERWEAR; Lot of BOYS' SUITS low to clear.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,
CAMERON BLOCK.

Ch'town, March 25, 1890.

A BONANZA

Bargain Hunters

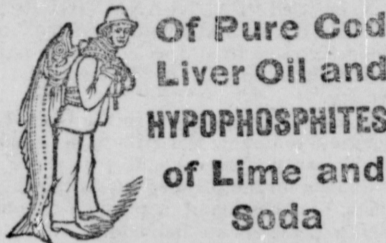
STAR TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

We offer for the balance of February, a SPECIAL LOT OF STAPLE TWEEDS at Cost, over the counter or made up as you wish. Genuine Bargains! Genuine Goods! Call and be convinced, as we mean what we say.

McLEOD & MCKENZIE.

Charlottetown, Feb. 17, 1890.

SCOTT'S EMULSION



Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES of Lime and Soda
Scott's Emulsion is a perfect food and a powerful flesh producer. It is the best remedy for CONSUMPTION, Scrophulous Bronchitis, Wasting Diseases, Chronic Coughs and Colds.
PALATABLE AS MILK.
Scott's Emulsion is only put up in salmon color wrapper. Avoid all imitations or substitutions. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00.
SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

POTATOES

WANTED IMMEDIATELY:
1,000 TO 2,000 Bushels of McIntyre's White Stars, Burbanks or Hebrons.
FENTON T. NEWBERRY.
ap24—dy 31 wky 11

P. E. ISLAND RAILWAY.

NOTICE.

COMMENCING FRIDAY, 25th inst., and continuing thenceforth, the following effect, a Special Passenger Train will leave Charlottetown at 5.00 a. m. daily (Sundays excepted) for Point du Chene; returning, will leave Summerside on arrival of Steamer from Point du Chene, commencing Tuesday, 29th inst., this train will run through to Tignish, and return on Tuesdays and Fridays.

J. UNSWORTH, Superintendent.
Railway Office,
Ch'town, April 24, 1890.
ap24—m w f t l Ma 29 wky prs 21

HOUSEKEEPERS! READ THIS.

CAMPFRETTE, sudden death to Moths and all insect germs, cheaper than Camphor or any other thing in the Market, good for Carpets, Furs, etc.
Ox Gall Soap, Stove Polish, and all requisites for House cleaning.
REDDIN BROS.
ap16—dy 2w.

OATMEAL

CANADIAN STANDARD OATMEAL arriving to-day.
HORACE HASZARD.
ap23—1w pl

WANTS, LOST, FOUND &c

TO LET.—A Shop and Dwelling House on Upper Queen Street, at present occupied by H. F. Hodgins. Enquire of J. McSHANE.
ap21—eod 1f

FOR SALE.—A Charter Oak Range with fittings complete, only a few months in use. Apply at this office.
eod 1f—ap23

FOR SALE.—A first-class "Domestic" Mangle, in good order.—C. I. MORRISON, Lower Queen Street.
ap22

TO LET.—The commodious House adjoining the subscriber's residence, Prince Street, with large stable and coach house.—L. McSHAN, LAN.
eod 1f—mch 21

WANTED.—By a young man, a position in an office, or as a clerk, or in any other way, in a small family. Apply at this office.
ap22—3d

NOTICE.—All Umbrellas and Parasols left at the old stand, opposite R. Bridge's, Hillsborough Street, from 1889, if not called for by the 1st of May will be sold. All work promptly attended to.—S. BOYLE.
ap14 5i eod

POTATOES WANTED.—60 bushels Early Rose and Early Surprise.—WM. BOYLE.
ap22—dy 31 wky 21 pd

WANTED.—An elderly woman to take charge of house and two children. Apply to W. W. HARPER, Fitzroy Street East, any evening after six o'clock.
3i pd—ap19

WANTED.—By a man who has had 16 years experience in the oil country, a situation as manager or under-manager on land.
ap15

LOST.—On Saturday night last, about 8 o'clock, at or near Stanley Cross, a purse containing five or six dollars, owned by my servant girl. Please return to E. H. Norton, Auctioneer.
ap14

TO LET.—A Cottage House containing seven rooms, with stable and Coach house and a large garden, situated on the Malaguene Road, about three-quarters of a mile from the Post Office.—J. T. FEARDEN.
eod—ap14

TO LET.—A desirable business stand for either Bridge, Rent moderate. Apply to P. J. BERRIGAN, New Haven.
ap15—ds&wky 1f

FOR SALE.—Part of the lot on Great George Street, known as the Tanton property. Apply at Wellers Jewellers store to Walter N. Tanton.
1st—3a & fr, wky 1f

DRESSED HAY.—For sale cheap in quantities to suit everybody; a splendid article.—JOHN NEWSON.
ap12

TO LET FOR THE SEASON, in the city, a large Garden in high state of cultivation. It has the use of hot bed frames and glass if required. Apply at once at this office.
ap11

WANTED.—A House containing seven or eight rooms, Possession required latter part of April. Apply at this office.
1f—mch 14

Plain Speaking in the Pulpit.

THE IMPURITY OF THE AGE.

On the eve of Good Friday, the Rev. James Simpson delivered a sermon in St. Peter's Church, which we find at length in this week's *Guardian*. The following is one of the passages in it:

"Brethren, on the eve of the most solemn day of the whole year, with the vision before me of that all pure and holy Lord standing silent in the presence of the sensual Herod set at naught by the soldiers, clad in out-of-splendor, bound, bleeding, fainting, deserted, I must speak plainly. The sins of impurity of this age are as vile and as numerous as those of Sodom and Gomorrah, and were it not for the ten righteous to be found in them, I believe God would blot out our towns and cities out of existence. I reproach myself that I have held my tongue too long about these sins. Now-a-days we are outwardly so modest, so easily shocked at things said in the pulpit, while all the time we are wretched sinners, full of all uncleanness, and souls go down to hell because, forsooth, the priests are afraid to say anything to shock their congregations. Are we to remain silent when filthy conversations and obscene jests are constantly in the mouths even of children; when self-abuse is ruining the health and intellects of our boys and men; when fornication is so prevalent among us; when such a large proportion of the marriages, among the lower classes at any rate, are rendered necessary on account of previous sin, and so long as the knot is tied before the child is born, very little reproach is felt; when the impurities of married life are such as would have been held disgraceful in heathen Greece or Rome; when the husbands and wives connive together to defeat the ends of nature and nature's God; when members of the medical profession disgrace their calling by child murder, and midwives suggest and aid similar crimes? Are we to know of all this going on around us and not raise a warning voice? God forbid! And I beseech you all in the name of His Son Jesus—that pure and spotless victim of sensual vengeance—to flee from these sins. Do you feel that you make no progress in your spiritual life? Do you complain that you never have that nearness to Jesus you would like to have? Do you acknowledge to yourself that the blessed Saviour never seems to speak to you in your prayers and communications as He used to do? Look to it, brother! Look to it, sister! Is there no sensual sin you are indulging in and will not give it up? Remember Jesus was slighted in the presence of the sensual Herod, and Herod was the only one of his judges whom He dealt with in that way. It does not appear from the time He was presented, to the time He was sent away from him that a single word ever passed the Saviour's lips, and Jesus will not hold communion with the sensualist now. So look to it, I say, look to it well. Ask yourself to-night are there no impure thoughts, no impure conversations, no impure acts, no unholy passions that are keeping you back from nearness and communion with God? Is there not something you try to persuade yourself there is no harm in, and yet your conscience at times reproaches you about that you will not give up? I beg of you by the Sacred Passion of Jesus—by all his sufferings and shames and bloodshedding cast this sin away, throw off from you the load that weighs you down to earth, pluck out the eye, cut off the hand, root out the tongue that offends, and seek pardon through the precious blood of Christ."

Montague Notes.

The Montague fleet is on the move. The Belle, Capt. Jackson, left here last Saturday for Pictou, and is expected back this evening with a load of merchandise. Mr. Wightman's two vessels, the Avenger and the Spy, are about ready to sail. The former goes to Summerside to load with white oats for the West Indies; the latter is loaded with produce for Cape Breton. The Nereid, Capt. Dewar, is chartered by Poole & Thomson to carry lumber. The Clementina and the Primrose are both going to Pictou for coal. The Bessie is being fitted out by Lemon & Parkman for the fishery. The sloop Claribel is making daily trips to and from Georgetown. The steamer Eldon is expected here by Saturday next to run on the river. The schooner Monitor, Capt. Fraser, arrived to-day. The Royal Hope is on her way here to load produce and cattle for the Newfoundland market. Several other vessels are expected shortly to load with produce. Very little has been done so far in shipping, but it is probable that a brisk movement will shortly take place.

Our merchants have not been unmindful of the wants of their customers, and the consequence is that the shops present a grand display of goods suitable to the season. Mr. F. S. Mitchell, late of Charlottetown, has opened a jewelry store on Main Street, where he is prepared to give satisfaction in every department.

Your correspondent "Native," from Lower Montague, must have a very fertile imagination when he could write such a communication as that which appeared in THE EXAMINER of the 19th inst.

April 24th, 1890. M.
P. S.—Since writing the above the Belle has just arrived, being one of the first, if not the first, vessel making a round trip this season. M.

Old Coins.

Mr. C. B. B. Poole, Lower Montague, has a numerous collection of old coins, of which the following forms part:

	Date.
One dollar, Spanish, (called the holy dollar).....	1768
Sixpence, Spanish, Philip V.....	1740
Half Crown, English, George II.....	1746
Half Crown " Charles II.....	1671
One Shilling " George II.....	1745
One Shilling ".....	1699
Spanish coin.....	1785
Sixpence, English.....	1697
Sixpence, ".....	1723
Old coin, foreign.....	1763

"AGNOSTICISM AND RELIGION."—At the instance of some gentlemen interested, Mr. Pope's lecture on "Agnosticism and Religion" has been printed in pamphlet form. A few copies have been placed for sale at Theo. L. Chappelle's, price 15 cents. ap12 1w

Fresh Air from the Trees.

AND ALSO GREAT QUANTITIES OF MOISTURE—A KEY TO SOME OF THE MYSTERIOUS CHANGES GOING ON YEAR AFTER YEAR IN THE NEW ENGLAND CLIMATE—IMPORTANCE OF PRESERVING THE FORESTS—THEIR BENEFITS TO MAN.

One of the causes constantly in operation, and which stands closely connected with the changes of climate, is the evaporation of moisture from the woods, and the loss of the same by the destruction of the forests; and this evaporation is in itself no small affair, but one of such magnitude as to vary affect the whole order of nature. During the summer months every tree, shrub and plant is pouring into the atmosphere an astonishing amount of liquids. If any of my readers next June will put the end of a bough of some maple tree into a pint bottle and stop the mouth of the bottle with wax, so that no vapor may escape, he will see in a few moments the inside of the bottle become clouded, and in about half an hour small drops will begin to form on the glass and run downward to the bottom. At the end of several hours he will discover that he has from 12 to 20 grains of water deposited in the bottle. And all this will have been yielded forth from the two or three leaves on the end of the twig included in the bottle.

Now, a maple tree of eight or ten inches diameter, well formed and growthful, has on the average of 25,000 leaves on it, and it is a safe computation to say that such a tree will throw off in the space of every 12 hours 340,000 grains weight of water. Now, an acre will easily contain 600 or 700 such trees, and as the weight of one pint of water is 7,000 grains, tray weight, it will be found upon calculation that from a single acre of forest land 3,875 gallons of pure water are thrown off and distributed through the body of the surrounding atmosphere in every 12 hours.

If this seems incredible to you, I can assure you it seems so only because you have no knowledge of trees. You probably have been accustomed to look upon them as collections of unforceable bulk; whereas

THEY ARE ACTIVE CREATURES, and are forever at work. In one form or another they are always busy, and of them it may truly be said that they not only adorn the landscape, but they rule the atmosphere. They are thoroughly vital formations, and are always in action. They are as full of sluices and channels as the human body is of veins, and the tidal movements going on beneath their bark is one of prodigious force. The amount of water that their normal condition demands for their circulation is so great that only knowledge can credit it. But, once apprehended, it becomes in truth a key which unlocks many of the closed doors behind which are concealed the mysterious changes now going on year after year in our New England climate.

A man engaged in making maple sugar found that for twenty days running one of the maple trees he had tapped yielded him 73 gallons each day, or 159 gallons in all. Nor was the tree a remarkably large one. A large birch tree has been known to run at the rate of five gallons per hour when first tapped, and eight days after it ran at the rate of 2½ gallons per hour, and continued to run at this rate for 15 days. The tree continued running for five weeks, and yielded in that time over 60 barrels of water. Allowing that there were only 200 such trees on an acre of land, even then the water thrown off upon the atmosphere in six weeks would amount to 12,000 barrels of water. What, then, may we imagine is the amount of water yielded to the atmosphere from a mountain range or a section of country like the Adirondacks when covered with their native forests.

Another fact in nature that is utterly unseen and unknown by the inhabitants of a country—unless they have been educated in this most important branch of human knowledge—is that singular operation by which from every tree, thorn and vegetable, wholly unseen by us, there is constantly emitting a vast quantity of air, to be mingled with the circumpunct bulk of atmosphere. As these growths of nature are, as we have pointed out, yielding in summer a large amount of water to the atmosphere by which it is

EVER DELICIOUSLY MOIST and free of scorching sultry heat, which is so oppressive and baneful to man, so she is, at the same time, from the very same growths, pouring forth, to be mingled with the atmosphere, a still larger quantity of air. For trees not only sweat forth moisture upon the heated air, but they also breathe forth air, which is full of fresh vitality, as if it came from the nostrils of God—as, indeed, it may, in some sort, be said to.

And this breathing forth of the trees is unlike common air and wholly superior to it; for it has been collected, and tested, and it has been found that an animal will live five times as long on the same quantity of air which has come forth from the trees as it can on the same quantity of the best sort of common air. It is from this air from the woods; this outbreathing of the trees, that we get that purification of our impure atmosphere, made foul by the combustion of our cities, and the vast reservoirs of pure air which is accumulated from the action of extensive forest stretches in new and unpopulated countries that the old and densely inhabited sections of the globe receive that constant refreshment and reinvigoration without which the air of them would speedily become so vitiated, and not one of the millions who breathe of it might live, and from this point of knowledge and observation we see to what benign uses the God of nature has put the vast aerial movements that are always going on above our heads, and how truly the mighty air currents and strong winds that blow and blow round the world are his ministering angels unto us all, whether sleeping or waking. For without them—as, and their ministry the breath of life would

speedily go out of our nostrils and return no more.

The agent, by the action of which each tree is made, during certain months, to give forth of its water and air to the atmosphere is heat. And this heat is not of the same degree in all trees. The heat of the maple is not that of the ash, nor is the heat of the oak like that of the pine. Not only does this heat vary in different classes of trees, but it varies in individuals; for as one animal differs from another of the same size and weight and breed, so one tree will differ from another of the same dimension, species and general appearance. And, as one person is warmer-blooded than another, so

ONE TREE IS WARMER THAN ANOTHER.

And this is easily tested by the thermometer, so that it is not a matter of speculation at all. For, if you are incredulous, and have a love of knowledge, you can take an amber into the woods with you next summer and easily prove this to be a fact yourself. And if you leave your gun and rod behind, or make them only of secondary value, while the real and valuable result of your outing is increase of health and knowledge, and take your eyes and ears and a microscope into the woods with you, you will find out a good many other facts which you will not read of in books. And you will find that those who write books either know very little or have decided to tell you very little that is really worth knowing. If you would know what honey is, find a wild bee's comb and don't try your sample corked up in a small bottle at the corner grocery.

In view of what has been here set down regarding trees and their uses, the destruction of our remaining forests by the axes of selfish greed and the fires of ignorant carelessness is seen to be a blow aimed at the health and well being of the people at large. It is the first duty of the American people to grow trees now—not do destroy them. The custodians of our remaining forests should be a part of our national policy. Every man who has lungs and breathes is vitally interested in their preservation. The absence of trees means the drying up of brooks, the silencing of the rivulets, the shrinkage of ponds and rivers, and the absence of needed moisture and invigorating purity from the air we inhale. It means, furthermore, a change of climate so vast and radical that no man of our generation is wise enough to foresee the extent of it or the tremendous changes in human conditions that it may import. Water and air in abundance and purity this country must have, and these the millions of the future will not have unless the trees on this continent are allowed to stand and multiply.
W. H. H. MURRAY.

K. D. C. For Everybody.

HORSES

—AND—
LIVERY STABLE OUTFIT.

BY AUCTION,

—ON—
Thursday, May 1st,

AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK,
AT THE STABLES,

P. P. GILLIS'S LIVERY OUTFIT, combined with our regular sale of Horses.

OVER 20 VALUABLE HORSES,

including Mr. Gillis's very valuable Family Mare, unequalled in the Provinces for good qualities.

The standard-bred Stallion Apothecary, No. 5465, by Bernardo, 2 year, record 2:37½, dam Morena, by Almont Mambro, 761, (see post for catalogue); 1 Carriage Stallion Tom Stenson, by Potentate, 4 years old; 1 Bay Mare, 8 years old, sire All Right, in foal to Herando, sound and good looking; 1 All Right mare Goldie, with foal to Preceptor, 1 Bay Filly, 3 years old, sire All Right, dam Hambletonian, owned by George E. Hughes; 1 Barometer Stallion, rising 3 years, weight 1300 lbs., dam by Old Stockman; 1 yearling Filly; sire Preceptor, dam Yacker Girl, the dam of Blackbird, and very handsome; 1 Carriage Stallion, sire Capt. Jeff, dam McInnis's Mare, jet black, 3 years old and very handsome.

Several specially fine and well-bred Horses from the "Parkside" Stock Farm of W. A. Brennan, Summerside, and a large number of other Carriage and Working Horses not enumerated.

CARRIAGES AND HARNESS.

1 Barouche, 1 American Gladstone (new), 1 American Jump Seat (new), 1 Double Basket Phaeton, 3 Buggies, all home-made, built to order and almost new, 1 Boat Wagon, 1 Express, 1 Cart, 1 set Double Harness, all the Harness, Rugs, Wraps, etc., and other fittings of a first-class Livery Stable.

Terms at sale.

E. H. NORTON & CO.,
Auctioneer.

ap17—dy 11 then (21) eod 1st wky

At the above sale we will sell the Carriage Stallion "FAIRMONT," sire Bernardo, dam Fairmaid, sister of Black Pilot, owned by Charles Douglass, North River.

"Fairmont" is a dark chestnut color, stands 15½ hands high, weighs 1100 lbs., is very handsome, promises great speed, and took first prize in his class at the Provincial Exhibition, 1889.

Dwelling House,
(TO BE REMOVED)
At our Horse Sale, on May 1st, we will sell the large Dwelling House on the corner of Great George and Dorchester Streets, and not the Stables, as advertised in error.
E. H. NORTON & CO.,
Auctioneer.
ap25