

The ruling passion, be it what
it will, conquers reason still.

Satan now wiser than of yore,
tempers by making rich, not mak-
ing poor.

Morning Daily Founded 1887.
The Guardian, Three Cents

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ALLIES HOLD KOREAN LINE UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE

Truman Signs Billion Dollar Foreign Arms Bill

R.C.A.F. Squadron Reaches Tacoma

VANCOUVER, July 26—(CP)—The R. C. A. F. airlift squadron, bound for Japan, landed at McChord Field, Tacoma, Wash., today.

The squadron of six North Stars, under command of Wing-Comdr. Campbell Mussels of Montreal reached Vancouver from Winnipeg early this morning.

The first of the big transports headed for Tacoma at 8:55 A.M. PDT, and an R.C.A.F. spokesman said it landed at McChord Field at 9:42 A.M. The final plane set down at 11:43.

The planes, which left Montreal last night and halted in Winnipeg for refueling, will ferry supplies for U. N. forces in Korea. They will be part of a U. S. group of flights from an American base to Japan. They are unarmed.

U. S. Navy Orders 48 More Ships Into Action

WASHINGTON, July 26—(CP)—With Congress pressing for faster and faster rearmament, the U. S. navy today ordered three more aircraft carriers and 45 other warships into service. Meanwhile President Truman signed the \$1,222,500,000 Foreign Arms Assistance bill with a new warning that freedom loving countries will stand together to thwart "those bent on aggression."

The Senate passed unanimously and returned to the House of Representatives a bill lifting all limits on armed services personnel strength until July 31, 1954. The House has passed a bill simply removing the ceiling with no time limit specified, and now must consider the Senate amendment.

Approval of President Truman's request for \$10,486,976,000 more in military funds was regarded as a pure formality. Many legislators thought the total wasn't enough and were prepared to vote much more if it is needed.

Chairman Carl Vinson (Dem. Ga.) of the House Armed Services Committee announced the expansion of the active fleet following a closed door meeting of the committee.

In addition to the three large carriers, the navy is going to send to sea six light carriers, two cruisers, 32 destroyers and five submarines. That will put a total of nine large carriers in service, plus 14 light carriers, 15 cruisers and 172 destroyers.

The arms bill authorizes a second year of American assistance specifically for 14 countries in Western Europe, Asia and the Middle East.

Truman issued a statement saying the arms bill marked another step toward the common goal of blocking aggression.

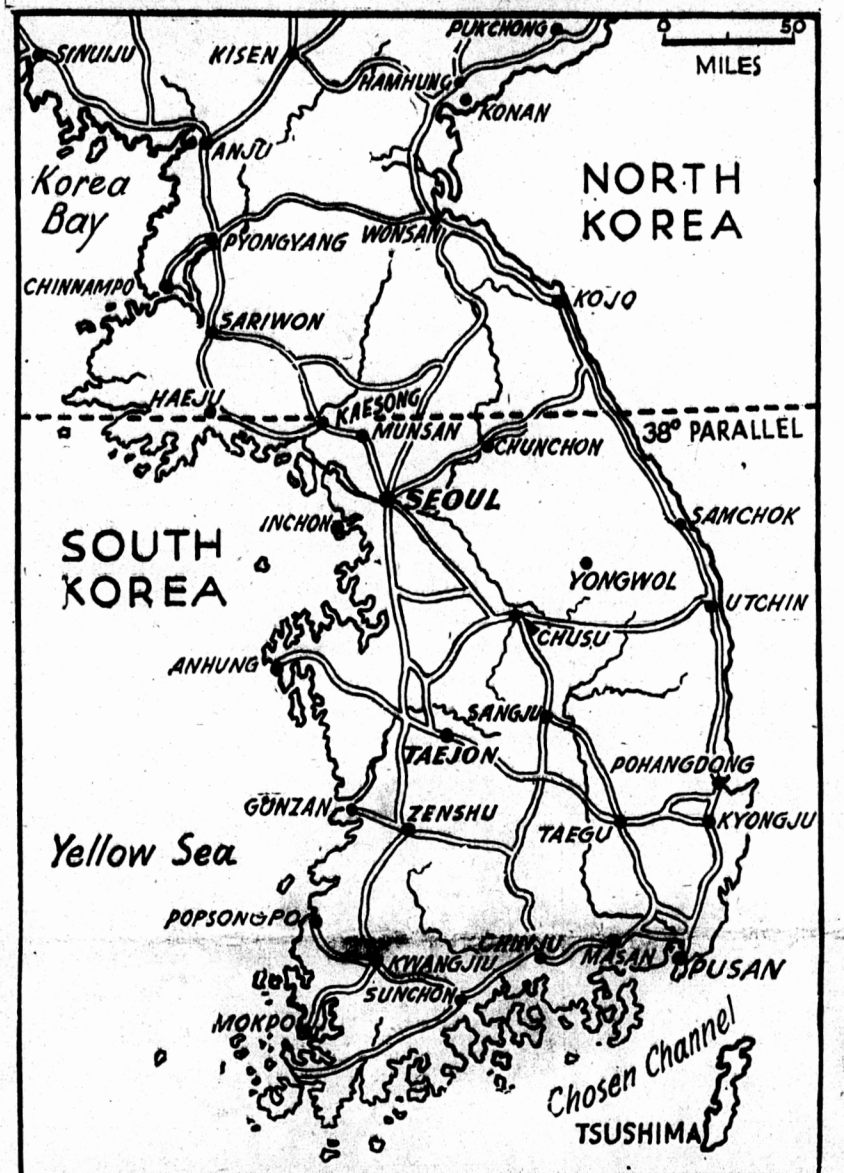
The arms bill total is slightly less than last year's \$1,310,000,000, some of which was carried over. It is due to be followed shortly, however, by a new request to Congress for a probably larger outlay for the same purpose. Some of the President's advisors have recommended an additional \$6,000,000,000. The size of the request is expected to hinge on negotiations at the current London meeting of the North Atlantic Council of deputies who have been urged to speed western European defence preparations.

Defence Secretary Louis Johnson and U. S. military chiefs went before a Senate Appropriations subcommittee to back up the President's request for \$10,486,976,000 more money.

Johnson said that when the North Korean Communists began their invasion of South Korea a month ago, U. S. fighting "potential" was greater than at any time since the demobilization at the end of the last war.

State Secretary Dean Acheson told a press conference that the use of E. C. A. counterparty funds in Marshall-Plan countries is being considered to step up the production of weapons and supplies abroad at the same time the flow of American arms is increased.

Focal Point Of Communist Aggression



Planning One Army For West Europe

LONDON, July 26—(AP)—The Atlantic pact partners got down today to the detailed job of forming a unified army out of Western Europe's individual armed forces.

Less than 24 hours after they had converged on London for their first session as a civilian high command of the defences of the west, the pact's council of deputies plunged into the technical aspects of the problem behind guarded doors.

They met for three hours.

Coming Events

- **Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- **Dance, New Perth Hall, Friday, July 28. Cliff Lilly's Orchestra.
- **Dance Orwell Hall, July 28th, Millview Orchestra.
- **Abegweit R.B.P. Kingston, July 28th. Degrees.
- **Dance New Iona East School Friday, July 28th.
- **Regular dance, Morell Rear Community Hall, Thursday, July 27th.
- **Lawn party, bingo, dance and other games, Kelly's Cross parish grounds, Monday, July 31.
- **Show "Nabonga" plus "Laurel and Hardy" short at New Glasgow tonight at 8.45.
- **Dance Grandview Hall, Tuesday, July 27. Cliff Lilly's Orchestra.
- **Show, Morell, every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday. Show starts 9.00 o'clock.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Music by Western Ramblers.
- **Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday. Bus leaving Bus Terminal 9.45.
- **Dance, Riverdale School Thursday, July 27. Refreshments. MacNeill's Orchestra.
- **Dance South Rustico Parish Hall Thursday, July 27th. Good music. Canteen service.
- **Dance Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, July 28th. Both modern and old time. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **All taxes due Riverdale School must be paid immediately by order of trustees, Daniel MacInninn, Secretary, Church Hill.
- **Hampton Hall, Friday, July 28th. Ice-cream, hot dogs and dance. McNeill's Orchestra. Women's Institute.
- **Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars - Shows every Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- **Unloading car Quaker-Ajax hog grower and dairy ration. Thursday, July 27th and Friday July 28th. Ellis Bros. Central Royalty. Phone 1789-3.
- **United Church Ladies Aid pantry sale at N. A. Cutcliffe's Store, Fredericton, Saturday evening, July 29.
- **The Annual Church Supper of the St. Peter's United Church will be held in the Legion Hall, St. Peter's Bay, on Wednesday August 2nd. Chicken and salmon will be served. Everyone is welcome.

Bank Manager Transferred

MONCTON, N. B., July 26—(CP)—Charles Robertson, assistant manager of the Bank of Nova Scotia here, has been transferred to Saint John, where he will have a similar post. Taking his place in Moncton will be R. L. Johnston of Ottawa.

Russian Sub Operating Off South Coast Of N. B.

By Douglas New Canadian Press Staff Writer
OTTAWA, July 26—(CP)—A Russian submarine has illegally entered Canadian waters, the navy indicated today. A second may be off Canada's East Coast too.

A spokesman at naval headquarters said its officers are convinced a craft seen inside the three-mile limit in the Bay of Fundy within the last three weeks could have been nothing but a foreign submarine. He said it may possibly still be in that general area.

An official statement said "one or more submarines of an unknown nationality have probably been in the waters off the east coast of Canada during the past month."

The spokesman said naval officers, after sifting and restating various reports by fishermen, are convinced a foreign submarine has been operating off the south coast of New Brunswick.

He said they don't think it has pulled out and headed homeward,

Canadian Destroyers To Serve With British Fleet

(Special to The Guardian by Ross Munro)
TOKYO, Thursday—The three Canadian destroyers will probably be joining units of the Royal Far East fleet within a week at the outside for operations in Korean waters.

Where there is a security screen over precise movements of U. N. warships it is believed that the Cayuga, Athabasca and Sioux are about one thousand miles south of here in Guern, but naval H. Q. here are not giving out any definite information. It is now certain, however, that Canadian ships will be in action with the Royal Navy.

It was apparently undecided until recently whether they would serve with American or British fleets, but this is now settled.

These ships under Captain Jeffrey Brock, will likely rendezvous at some naval base in Japan to receive detailed orders and then shove off for bombardment or patrol operations, possibly in the Yellow Sea on the western side of Korea.

C.C.F. Recommends Military Aid

By Dave Stockand Canadian Press Staff Writer
VANCOUVER, July 26—(CP)—Military aid for the United Nations forces in Korea was recommended today by the National Council of the C.C.F.

In an emergency resolution presented at the opening of the biennial convention—the first to be held west of the Rockies—the 200 delegates were told:

"The C. C. F. believes that all nations, including Canada, which have pledged support for the action of the Security Council should participate according to their ability.

The burden of the military action to halt aggression to Korea should not be left to one nation alone.

The council asked approval of the convention for "complete support of collective security through the United Nations."

A vote on the resolution is expected tomorrow during discussion of the party's international policy. The resolution said:

"Parliament should be called at the earliest opportunity," because of the international crisis.

"Grave decisions should not be taken by the government without consulting Parliament."

The council recommendation said the Canadian Government should recommend that the U. N. immediately call either a meeting of the military staff committee or a special conference of government representatives to plan action.

Report Fresh Troops Stop Red Drive On Pusan

(By The Canadian Press TOKYO, July 27—(Thursday)—Allied forces, with some fresh American troops reported among them, held on stubbornly today under heavy enemy pressure all along the arching 200-mile Korean battlefield.

General MacArthur's headquarters said indications were that the Americans and South Koreans were resisting the enemy power everywhere.

A. P. correspondent Lief Erickson reported from U. S. fifth air force headquarters in Korea that fresh American troops in relatively small numbers apparently were in action with air-cooperation to stop a North Korean drive toward Pusan from the southwest. Pusan is the main U. S. supply base.

A fifth air force spokesman disclosed that U. S. infantry and planes attacked Communist-occupied Hadong, 70 air miles west of Pusan. The spokesman said he had unconfirmed reports that American infantry drove the North Koreans from Hadong after F-80 jet planes set the town afire with rockets.

General MacArthur's headquarters announcement early Thursday discounted the seriousness of the

Continued on page 5, Col. 5

Strikes Sweep Across Belgium

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 26—(CP)—Socialists and Liberals, whose party of sabotage and strikes throughout the country, today walked out of the Belgian chamber of deputies.

Along with Communist deputies, they marched out of Parliament once again this afternoon as the pro-Leopold Roman Catholic Social Christian Party, entrenched behind a strong majority, passed a vote of confidence in the government in control.

Two Socialists and two Liberals remained as observers. The Socialists voted against the motion and the Liberals abstained.

Following their announced intention to show every manner of protest against the King's return after six years in exile, the Socialists sent a paper to Leopold resigning their titles and decorations. Socialist-led action committees started unlimited strikes today in an effort to depose King Leopold III. They also want wage increases and a 40-hour limit on the working week.

Officials estimated 120,000 men were idle in the big industrial centres of Liege and Charleroi alone.

Lady Missing From Queen Mary

NEW YORK, July 26—(AP)—The Cunard liner Queen Mary reported from sea today that a woman passenger is missing and is presumed lost overboard. The information was radioed by Capt. Harry M. Dixon, who said the woman could not be located this morning.

Neither the coast guard nor Cunard offices here received any further details, except that the liner had sent out a message to other vessels saying "woman overboard. Keep lookout."

The Queen Mary, due here tomorrow, messaged from a position about 100 miles south of Sable Island off Halifax.

Thousands Pay Tribute At Mackenzie King Funeral

OTTAWA, July 26—(CP)—Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie King, confere of the great and friend of the humble, made his last journey today from Parliament Hill.

Through streets bathed in a brilliant sun and lined with 50,000 citizens, the body of the 76-year-old former prime minister was borne in a state funeral procession. Down from "the hill" for the last time, it came in a gleaming mahogany casket carried in a black hearse.

Four mounted policemen in scarlet led the hearse, flanked by 32 honorary pallbearers headed by Prime Minister St. Laurent who succeeded Mr. King in office in 1948.

Behind a tri-service guard of honor came a sombre black line of hundreds of official mourners—representatives of parliament, the diplomatic corps, the clergy, the judiciary and ordinary citizens who knew or worked with the man who led the nation for more than 21 years.

In slow time to the dirges of

British, Australian And New Zealand Troops To Enter Korean Battle

LONDON, July 26—(CP)—Britain announced today she is sending a combat group of her regular army, including armor, to Korea and is putting her Far Eastern fleet on a war footing.

Australia and New Zealand also announced that they will send land forces to join United Nations units under Gen. Douglas MacArthur.

These reinforcements augmented an offer of 4,500 trained combat troops by Turkey, 4,000 soldiers by Thailand, 30 officers by Bolivia, and a limited force by Cuba. Nationalist China also has offered 30,000 veterans, but that offer was declined for strategic reasons.

How many British troops will be sent was not disclosed on security grounds. Qualified sources previously had indicated the force might consist of a battalion or a brigade—from about 1,000 to 5,000 men.

Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell told the Commons: "Britain has informed the United Nations she is ready to send an effective land reinforcement, including infantry, armor, artillery and engineers, together with the administrative backing required to maintain it."

He added that the force "will be prepared without delay and will be sent to Korea as quickly as possible." This cannot be done at a moment's notice," though, he said.

British regulars will make up the hard core of the expedition, he said, with already-trained conscripts making up the rest.

Air vice-marshal C. A. Bouchier, R. A. F. veteran with post-war experience in Japan, is flying as soon

as possible to establish liaison with General MacArthur.

Shinwell also announced that Britain is plunging into a \$100,000,000 (\$310,000,000) emergency defence spending program outside the regular budget. Much of the money will go for reserve airplanes.

Earlier, Admiral of the Fleet Lord Fraser, the First Sea Lord, announced that about 1,000 navy officers and men now with the far Eastern fleet of 21 warships will be kept in service from six months to a year after expiration of their enlistments. A limited number of including about 50 aircraft carrier pilots, will be recalled, and Far East navy men due for home leave will be kept at their posts.

Lord Fraser said these steps "provide the machinery for putting the whole Royal Navy on a war footing if necessary."

Shinwell said "corresponding measures" will be taken by the army and air force if needed.

In Australia, acting Prime Minister Arthur Fadden announced that troops will be sent to Korea. The size and composition of the force will be determined later this week by Prime Minister Robert Menzies in a conference with President Truman, he said.

Canberra dispatches said it was expected volunteers from the Australian occupation force in Japan would be used. Australian law does not permit regular Australian soldiers or militia to serve outside Australia unless they

(Continued on page 15 Col. 4)

Six Men Killed In Plane Crash

OKALEY, Kas., July 26—(AP)—Six men were killed in the crash of a twin-engine B-26 light bomber during a violent thunderstorm near here today. There were no survivors.

The plane struck in a pasture about 300 yards from a farm home 12 miles southeast of Okaley.

The aircraft was torn to pieces and the bodies mutilated. The wreckage was strewn over two acres.

Says Russia Has 2,800,000 Troops

LONDON, July 26—(AP)—Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell said today Russia has 2,800,000 men under arms, including "an appreciable number in immediate readiness" in Eastern Germany.

Shinwell told the House of Commons he has learned that the Soviet Union:

1. Maintains an army of 175 active divisions, of which a third are mechanized.
2. Has 19,000 military planes, including jet aircraft of the latest design—both bombers and fighters.
3. Has 25,000 tanks.
4. Could "double" its 2,800,000-man standing army by calling up reserves.
5. Has considerable naval forces which include strong fleets of submarines, many of them of modern design.
6. Is spending "not less than 13 per cent" of its national income on its armed forces.

North Koreans Use Heavy Tanks

WITH AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA, July 26—(Reuters)—North Korean troops now are using a heavy tank described as similar to the Russian "Stalin" 65-tonner, and bigger than any type previously seen in action here.



TORONTO, July 26—(CP)—Min and max temperatures: Victoria 54 70; Edmonton 63 91; Regina 52 89; Winnipeg 54—; Toronto 58 78; Ottawa 54 79; Montreal 66 74; Quebec 60 74; Saint John 53 73; Moncton 57 75; Halifax 58 78; Charlottetown 61 75; Sydney 60 81; Yarmouth 56 67; St. Johns Nfld 52 61.

HALIFAX, July 26—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather office here and valid until midnight tomorrow: Synopsis—little change in weather is expected Thursday.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island—sunny with a few cloudy intervals in the afternoon. Little change in temperature. Light winds increasing Thursday morning to west 15. Low early Thursday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown: 58 and 75.

Summary for Thursday, sunny. A few cloudy intervals.

High tide today at 7:52 A.M. and 10:09 P.M. Sun rises at 4:51 A.M. and sets at 7:47 P.M. Summer tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
8:10 A.M.	8:10 A.M.
10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
8:00 P.M.	8:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	Arrive Caribou
7 A.M. & 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.	
	7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.