

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1881.

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Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon 10th day, 10h. 50m. p. m., N. W.
Last Quarter 13th day, 6h. 49m. p. m., N.
(below horizon).
New Moon 21st day, 1h. 0m. noon, S.
First Quarter, 28th day, 7h. 49m. p. m., S.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Days
M	rises	sets	rises	water	len. h.
1 Tuesday	6 47	4 40	2 9	6 14	9 52
2 Wednesday	48	39	2 35	7 24	51
3 Thursday	50	37	3 2	8 23	47
4 Friday	51	36	3 34	9 11	45
5 Saturday	53	34	4 7	9 54	41
6 Sunday	54	33	4 49	10 35	39
7 Monday	55	32	5 37	11 14	37
8 Tuesday	57	31	6 30	11 54	34
9 Wednesday	59	29	7 29	12 32	30
10 Thursday	7 0	27	8 29	1 12	25
11 Friday	2	27	9 31	1 52	23
12 Saturday	3	26	10 33	2 35	23
13 Sunday	5	24	11 34	3 24	19
14 Monday	6	23	12 34	4 22	17
15 Tuesday	7	22	0 35	5 28	15
16 Wednesday	9	21	1 38	6 32	12
17 Thursday	10	20	2 40	7 31	10
18 Friday	12	19	3 45	8 23	7
19 Saturday	13	18	4 53	9 8	5
20 Sunday	14	17	6 1	9 52	3
21 Monday	16	16	7 9	10 34	0
22 Tuesday	17	15	8 13	11 17	5
23 Wednesday	19	15	9 10	12 0	56
24 Thursday	20	14	9 59	0 1	54
25 Friday	21	13	10 41	0 44	52
26 Saturday	23	13	11 15	1 30	50
27 Sunday	24	12	11 45	2 19	48
28 Monday	25	12	12 13	3 13	47
29 Tuesday	26	11	0 39	4 20	45
30 Wednesday	7 28	10	1 51	5 38	42

Credit Foncier
FRANCO-CANADIEN.
Capital, \$5,000,000
President—Hon. E. Duclere, Senator, Paris.
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans
with sinking fund, and short term loans with-
out sinking fund.
For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs.
Sullivan & Morsou, Solicitors, Charlottetown.
W. W. SULLIVAN.
Aug. 24, 1881.

THE FIRE
Insurance Association
(LIMITED),
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.
Head Office, Corner Leadenhall Street, London.
Capital, \$5,000,000
Reserve Fund, 250,000
Deposited with Dominion Govt., 100,000
Policies issued and losses settled promptly
without reference to Head Office.
J. R. BRECKEN,
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Sub-Agent.
Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m

Marine Insurance Company
—OF—
Prince Edward Island.
ROBT. LEWIS, Esq., President.
Directors:
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,
T. HANDBRAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,
G. R. DEER, Esq., SAMUEL MUTH, Esq.
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great
George and Lower Water Streets.
FRED. W. HALES,
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

Queen Insurance Co'y
OF ENGLAND.
CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels
on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
All Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island.
JULY 77

ALFRED A. BOWN,
AUCTIONEER
—AND—
General Commission Merchant
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-
ences on application. [ju 17 6m oaw

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits,
For Canadian Tweed Suits,
For Overcoats of all Descriptions,
—GO TO—
JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,
UPPER QUEEN STREET,
TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER.

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit
guaranteed.
—ALSO—
A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner.
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

FALL STOCK. FALL STOCK.
—O O—
BOOTS AND SHOES
—AT—
DORSEY'S OLD STAND,
"Sign Big Red Boot."
Men's, Women's, Large Assortment, Latest Styles,
and Children's. Splendid Value. Cheap for Cash.
If you want good value please give me a call.
J. C. SPRAGUE,
Queen Street Boot and Shoe Store.
Oct. 1, '81—4w eod, wkly 4w

THE EXAMINER
JOB PRINTING OFFICE
HAS LATELY BEEN REPLENISHED WITH

A Large Supply of Printing Types and Material,
OF THE LATEST INVENTION AND BEST DESCRIPTION,
AND WE ARE NOW PREPARED,
Under the Careful and Skilful Supervision of Mr. J. W. Mitchell,
TO PRINT
BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS,
BLANK CHEQUES, RECEIPTS,
NOTES OF HAND, POSTERS,
HAND BILLS, DODGERS, &c., &c.,
On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices,
FOR CASH CUSTOMERS.
Charlottetown, Sept. 1, 1881.

FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!
—O O—
HORACE HASZARD,
General Insurance Agent,
—REPRESENTING—
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.
Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.
British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—4f

FIRE AND MARINE
INSURANCE.
Best Companies and Lowest
Possible Rates.
E. PALMER, JR.
Ch'town, Oct. 7, '81—1m eod

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 16, 1881. [wkly

EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street,
BOSTON.
May 14, 1881.

LIBERAL
DISCOUNT will be given to cash custom-
ers in want of good-fitting SUITS or
OVERCOATS. A splendid lot of Scotch and
English Tweeds, Meltons, Pilots and Worsteds
to select from. Not being very

CONSERVATIVE
we will cut and fit Ladies' and Misses' Ul-
ters and Sacks, and
MEETING
the wants of all, will manufacture the same,
if required
W. N. RIGGS, Tailor,
Oct. 21, '81—eod Prince Street.

TO LET.
THE BRICK HOUSE adjoining the resi-
dence of Mr. ARDUB KENNEDY, Water
Street; also the premises adjoining, lately oc-
cupied by the "Examiner Printing Co." Apply
to the owner.
JOHN INGS.
Ch'town, Sept. 7, 1881.

Removed.
MRS. W. W. IRVING begs to notify her
friends and the public generally that
she has opened her Fall and Winter Classes
for Painting and Drawing in all their different
branches.
For terms, etc., apply at her Studio—resi-
dence of Mr. Peebles, South Side of King
Square. [au 29 f

For Sale or to Let.
THAT Freehold Property, with a front of
eighty feet on Pownall Street and eighty-
four feet on Sydney Street, the House con-
taining 16 large rooms and two Kitchens.
Can be turned into one Dwelling by unlock-
ing a door. Apply on the premises to
MRS. BOSWALL.
March 12, 1881—4f

Herring. Herring.
100 bbls. Extra Fat No. 1, equal to Yarmouth
Bloaters.
100 quintals Codfish,
100 do. Hake,
12 casks Cod Oil,
300 Mackerel Barrels (good stock),
1000 bushels Fishing Salt.
On hand, a full supply of Cotton Duck,
Bolt Rope, Hemp and Manila Cordage, Lines
and Twines, Paints and Oils.
DAVID SMALL.
Queen's Wharf, Sept. 10, 1881.

TO LEASE.
THE CITY HOTEL,
SITUATED on Great George Street, op-
posite the Roman Catholic Cathedral, the
late occupant—Mr. A. A. Mackenzie—having
skedaddled.
This House is now in a good state of re-
pair, is centrally situated, has recently been
reshingled and otherwise repaired; lots of
cellar room; has about 30 rooms. The situa-
tion is about the best in the city, being cen-
trally situated and on high land, where the
drainage runs off to the river. Rent moderate.
Apply to
GEORGE DAVIES & CO.,
Aug. 22, '81. Queen Square

LOBSTER FACTORY
FOR SALE.
THE undersigned offers for sale the LOBS-
TER FACTORY and PLANT, TRAPS,
BOATS, &c.,
AT DESABLE,
lately the property of Joseph Boats and
Donald K. Currie, of that place.
This Factory was erected last spring and is
in good condition.
If not disposed of before the 1st March
next, it will then be sold at Public Auction.
Further particulars may be had on applica-
tion to the undersigned.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Trustee of the Estate of Joseph Boats and
D. K. Currie.
Ch'town, Oct. 8, '81—oaw 4f

SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EXAMINER
the Cheapest and most Newsy Paper
published in the Province.

Mr. Gladstone on the Irish Land
Question.

In his Guildhall speech, Mr. Glad-
stone said: The first of these questions,
and the greatest, is the question of the
state of Ireland. (Cheers.) I am glad
to see that you are prepared for a refer-
ence to that question. It is a question
which ought to enter, and must enter,
into the thoughts of every intelligent
native of this country. It has come too
near to us to be put back. (Renewed
cheers.) Pressed by the enormous ac-
tivity of civic and social and political
and personal life, it is very difficult for us
to give due appreciation to all public ques-
tions, however grave; but at times they
will assume prominence and assert them-
selves with a force which cannot be mis-
taken; and that is the case with the
Irish question at this moment. (Hear,
hear.) The issue that is there
raised is no issue of political party.
(Cheers.) I have said, and I say it
again, after having had the oppor-
tunity of communication with
my colleagues, and after having assured
myself from that communication that I
did not in the slightest degree misrep-
resent their opinions, that the Government
recognizes that it is charged in Ireland
with the most arduous and solemn
duties, and that those duties, to the best
of its ability, it is determined to per-
form. (Cheers.) It is no unnatural
criticism upon these words which ex-
pressed the hope they would not be
words alone. Our decision, my Lord
Mayor, our determination has been that,
to the best of our power, they should be
carried into acts; and even within these
few moments I have been informed that
towards the vindication of law, of order,
and the rights of property, of the freedom
of the land, of the first elements of po-
litical life and civilization, the first step
has been taken in the arrest of the man
(loud and prolonged cheering, accompan-
ied by the waving of hats and handker-
chiefs)—in the arrest of the man who,
unhappily, from motives which I do not
challenge, which I cannot examine, and
with which I have nothing to do, has
made himself, beyond all others, promi-
nent in the attempt to destroy the au-
thority of the law, (cheers), and to substitute
what would end in being nothing more
nor less than anarchical oppression exer-
cised upon the people of Ireland. (Loud
cheers.) My Lord Mayor, it is not
with the people of Ireland that we are
at issue. (Hear, hear) Our firm
belief is that the people of Ireland—
and especially that the mass of the
tenantry of that country, constituting, as
you are aware, of themselves consider-
ably more than a moiety of that entire
people—are earnestly desirous to make
full trial of the equitable provisions
which, with great labor effort and reso-
lution, Parliament has introduced into
the law of the land. (Cheers.) That
with which we are struggling is a power
which presumes to go between the people
and the law, and which tells them how
far, when, how, and upon what terms
they are to have the benefits which Par-
liament intended for them at all, without
restriction and without reserve. (Cheers.)
We have, I repeat, no fear of the people
of Ireland in the mass. What we have a
fear of is lest some should be cor-
rupted by demagogical doctrines, and
lest—and it is the greatest fear of all—
more and many more, should, one by
one, be terrified out of the exercise of
their just constitutional rights, and un-
happily induced through intimidation and
from no other motive to make over their
private liberty, and the exercise of their
civil rights into the hands of self-consti-
tuted dictators (cheers), and to place
those rights under unknown provisions of
an unwritten law dictated by nothing
but arbitrary will. It is not on any
point connected with the exercise of local
government in Ireland; it is not even
on any point connected with what is
popularly known in that country as
Home Rule, and which may be under-
stood in any one of a hundred senses,
some of them perfectly acceptable, and
even desirable, others of them mischiev-
ous and revolutionary (cheers)—it is not
upon any of those points that we are at
present at issue. With regard to legal
government in Ireland, after what I
have said of local government in general,
and its immeasurable benefits, and of
the manner in which Parliament is at
present overcharged by too great a cen-
tralization of duties, you will not be sur-
prised if I say that I for one will hail with
satisfaction and delight any measure of
local government for Ireland, or for any
portion of the country, provided only that
it conform to this one condition, that it
shall not break down or impair the supre-
macy of the Imperial Parliament. (Cheers.)
I part from this subject with only one
other observation. I have acknowledged
the duty and the responsibility of the Gov-
ernment. I have even given you an in-
stance and a first proof of my assertion
that this is not a mere verbal acknowl-
edgment. (Cheers.) But what is a govern-
ment? A government is but a portion of
a community, selected by that community,
for the purpose of discharging certain
duties, but dependent for their efficient
discharge upon the support which the gov-
ernment receives from the community it-
self (cheers); and I appeal to the com-

munity in this matter. I ask them for
support. (Loud cheers.) I affirm that from
the mere fact of our being charged with ex-
ecutive responsibilities we are entitled to
lodge that claim, and we do lodge it.
(Cheers.) We lodge it upon all orders and
degrees of men—upon all political parties
(cheers); and without in the slightest de-
gree desiring to limit or impair the field of
criticism or even of accusation, if they like,
of the executive Government—for that has
nothing to do with the matter—what I say
is, we are the Executive Government, and
we are entitled, and we are bound to claim,
from them a hearty and cordial support in
a great national crisis for the law of the
land. (Loud cheers.)

Suggestions of and for the Season.

It is difficult to tell just now what
kind of weather November will bring.
We are likely to have hard frosts, some
snow storms, and a foretaste of the com-
ing winter. All in all this is a month
when much may be expected in fair
weather and foul, and therefore it is all
the more necessary that every good day
be taken advantage of, and every bad
one be provided against. Should any of
the work that properly belongs to last
month, be still unfinished, it should be
pushed to completion at once. Much
grain is thrashed in this month. Some
farmers suffer from not speaking for the
thrashers early in the season. Those
with large grain farms have their own
machine, and thus are independent of
those who go from farm to farm. The
importance of planning for work for days
when the help must be in-doors, should
be more fully appreciated. There are
many things about a farm that may be
done in-doors with great advantage.
There are tools to be mended, painted,
and put in good trim for the time when
they will be needed; harnesses to be
cleaned and oiled; grain to be fanned;
wood to be split, and many other jobs
that can be done as well when it rains as
during the brightest sunshine.—*American
Agriculturist for November.*

The Shropshire Sheep.

The development of great industries in
iron and coal in the districts of Shrop-
shire, at the beginning of the century,
gave rise to a large and increasing de-
mand for mutton. To meet this demand
the farmers of that part of the country
turned their attention to the raising of
mutton sheep. Breeding ewes were
sought from the midland and southern
counties, and in time Shropshire became
not only a leading sheep-raising region
but also the home of an important breed,
the parentage of which it is difficult to
state, for the reason that it is derived
from and combines a number of the best
mutton breeds. The Shropshire is more
strictly speaking a cross-breed, in which
the "natives" of the districts, the
Cotswold, and later the Leicester and
Southdown have been combined. On ac-
count of this complex admixture of blood
the Shropshire breed is one that varies
somewhat in character. The original
sheep was horned, black or brown-faced,
hardy and free from disease, producing
44 to 56 pounds of mutton to a carcass,
and a fleece of two pounds of moderately
fine wool. The present Shropshires are
without horns, the legs and face dark or
spotted with gray, the neck thick, the
head well shapen, ears neat, breast
broad, back straight, barrel round, and
the legs strong. They are easy keepers,
hardy, fatten quickly, and at the age of
two years give 100 to 120 pounds of ex-
cellent flesh. The fleece is longer, heav-
ier, averaging 7 pounds, and more
glossy than that of the Southdown. The
Shropshire is a valuable sheep for Am-
erican farmers.—*Dr. Byron D. Halsted,
in American Agriculturist for November.*

Special Notices.

A Lot of Clouds, at Cost, at Owen Con-
nolly's. o27 6i
NEW TWEEDS, at Owen Connolly's. o27 6i
We want to make room for an immense
stock of Christmas Goods, so you will get
good bargains in Bound Books by calling at
once at BRENNER BROS.—Oct 28 pat 3i.
HOURLY EXPECTED and will be sold cheap
while landing on Pownall Wharf. A cargo of
round coal from Glass Bay.—BARRETT &
WILLIAMS.
HAVANA CIGARS.—Received this day, a
choice lot—warranted genuine and of
superior quality. Try 'em, at Apothecaries
Hall, Desbrisay's corner. oct 26 1w
SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS will get a nicely bound
volume of the poets, at BRENNER BROS.—
Oct 25 pat 3i.
JUST RECEIVED at L. E. Prowse's a large
assortment of Scotch Tweeds, for overcoats
and suits. Call and see them. Prices very
moderate.
SMOKED DIGBY'S at BEER & GOFF'S. 3aw
DRAFTS, Receipts for Produce, Notes of
Hand, Bills of Lading, Customs Blanks, Pass
Books, etc., etc., at BRENNER BROS.—Oct
25 pat 3i.
A Lot of all wool Tweeds at a large discount
at Owen Connolly's. [oct 19 12i
300 bbls choice family flour at BEER &
GOFF'S. 3aw
ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE Co.—Insur-
ance effected on cargoes of Potatoes, Onions
and other Produce.—FENTON T. NEWBURY.—Oct
24 1w 2i wkly.
ALL shop-worn Novels and other soiled
books will be sold off at a big discount.—
BRENNER BROS.—Oct 28 pat 3i.