

The Examiner

A WEEKLY JOURNAL OF POLITICS, LITERATURE AND NEWS.

"This is true Liberty, when Freeborn Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—Burpides.

VOL. XXII.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, JUNE 19, 1871.

NO. 25

The Examiner
IS PRINTED EVERY MONDAY BY
P. R. BOWERS,
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A few doors West of the Catholic
Cathedral.

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Twelve shillings when not paid in
advance.

POSTERS AND HANDBILLS
PRINTED AT THIS OFFICE.

CLUBBING RATES:

WE will send the "Examiner" for 1871,
and any one of the following period-
icals at the annexed rates, payable in ad-
vance:

American Agriculturist,	£2 18 0
Atlantic Monthly,	1 3 0
Harper's Magazine,	1 3 0
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Blackwood's Magazine,	1 3 0
Dublin University Magazine,	2 0 0
London Review,	3 0 0
Dublin do,	4 3 0
Edinburgh do,	1 3 0
North British do,	1 3 0
North American do,	1 10 0
Every Saturday, Illustrated,	4 8 0
Appleton's Journal, do,	1 8 0
Harper's Weekly,	1 8 0
Harper's Bazaar,	1 8 0
Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper,	1 8 0
Boston Pilot,	1 3 0
New York Ledger,	1 3 0
do Weekly,	1 3 0
do Herald,	1 3 0
do Tribune,	3 3 0
do World,	3 3 0

We can supply any of the English, American,
or Colonial Publications, at the lowest cash
rates.

Business Cards.

Go to W. A. Weeks & Co. for Cheap Goods.

UNION HOUSE!

Hurray for the Railroad!

THE Subscriber thanked his friends
and customers generally, for their patron-
age since his commencement in business in
UNION HOUSE, Charlottetown, and in
soliciting a continuance of the same, begs
leave to inform the public that he has re-
located the Union House at a LARGE COST in-
side and out, and is now prepared to accom-
modate

TRAVELLING PUBLIC.
and hopes to merit a share of Public Patronage.
If you want to be in the business part of
Charlottetown, stay at the UNION HOUSE.

TERMS MODERATE.

A FIRST-CLASS BARBER'S SHOP
in connection with the Hotel, where you will
always find the Barber at his post. In con-
nection with the above Hotel is an

OYSTER SALOON.
fitted up in good style, second to none in the
Provinces, where you can get Oysters done up in
at any time up to 11 o'clock, p. m., Sundays
excepted.

CHOICE LIQUORS
of all kinds, the very best in the market, and
attentive waiters always in attendance. Come
one! Come all! But don't get off the track.

JOHN S. O'NEILL.
Union House, Ch'town, }
May 1, 1871. } 3m

Apothecaries' Hall,

ESTABLISHED, 1810.
By Steamer City of Cork from ENGLAND.
Brought home James from MONTREAL,
and other recent arrivals, the undersigned
has completed his importations for the winter,
consisting of

GENUINE DRUGS & CHEMICALS,
Dye Stuffs, Varnishes, Paints,
Oils, Colors, &c.

PATENT MEDICINES, PERFUMERY,
TOILET ARTICLES, &c. &c.

Each of which will be sold at a small ad-
vance on cost.

Special attention, by an experienced hand,
to the preparation of day and night Physicians
prescriptions and private recipes.

T. DESBRISAY.
Charlottetown, Jan. 2, 1871.

A. HERMANS,

Bell-Hanger, Gun and Tin-Smith,
Dorchester Street,
(Next to "Examiner" Office.)

BEGS to return his thanks to the general
public for the liberal patronage extended to
him since his commencement in business,
and asks for a continuance of the same. He
is constantly on hand

A neat Assortment of
TINWARE, KITCHEN UTENSILS
&c., &c., &c.

ALL ORDERS in the above BUSINESS
will be punctually attended to.

Having lately made large purchases in the
Cheapest Markets, intended for House Builders,
and

Gas Fitting, Water Closets,
Bell Fittings, &c. &c.

I am prepared to SELL THEM at RATES
AS LOW AS CAN BE HAD IN THE CITY,
and will fit them up in a good workmanlike style
To a generous public, I would say, that all
ORDERS in THIS BRANCH OF MY BUSINESS
NEEDS will be attended to with Despatch.

A Lot of First Class WATER COOLERS on
hand.

SAYER'S CRYSTAL BLUE,
Sold Cheaper than ever.

Go to W. A. Weeks & Co. for Cheap Goods.

Queen Street Warehouse.

ARRIVAL OF
SPRING AND SUMMER
GOODS!

THE Subscriber begs leave to announce to
their friends and customers, that their

are now arriving, and in the course of a few
days will be complete, consisting of a large
and varied assortment of

FASHIONABLE AND FANCY
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Iron, Ironmongery, &c.

The above Stock has been carefully selected
in the British market by one of the firm
conversant in the trade, which enables us to
recommend it as well worthy of attention.

It comprises 25 cases, 10 bales,
17 packages, and 4 parcels.

Fancy Goods, Cottons, Ready-
made Clothes, of the latest Lon-
don cut, Hats, Caps, with a

LOT OF CARPETS!
4 bales new styles in ROOM PAPER, 3 boxes
Gunpowder, 67 packages GROCERIES,
consisting of B. Vittol, B. Sals, Saltetre,
Alum, Cudbear, Carbonate Soda, Soda
Crystal, Whiting, Putty, Table Salt, Cas-
tor Oil, Indigo, Vinegar, Sugar, Raisins,
&c.

30 packages TEA, &c., 64 bags NAILS, &c.,
460 bars Iron, Ten bundles Spring Steel,
&c., with many other articles.

The above GOODS are offered at a small ad-
vance over cost and charges, WHOLE-
SALE or RETAIL.

TERMS CASH.

DAVIES & SON.
May 15, 1871.

General Advertisements.

RECEIVED, EX S. S. ALHAMBRA,
ON CONSIGNMENT,
FROM THE

Manufacture of J. P. Mott,
HALIFAX,
100 BOXES,

CONSISTING OF
BROMA, GROUND PEPPER,
CHOCOLATE, GINGER,
Prepared COCOA, ALL-SPICE,
COCOA STICKS, CASSIA,
Ground CLOVES, Mixed SPICES,
Extra No. 1 }
Family, No. 2 } SOAPS.
Pale and Brown }

ALSO, TO ARRIVE,
Best Ground Coffee.
(In Tins of 25 lbs.)

The above Goods are WARRANTED, and
an assortment will be always kept on hand.
WHOLESALE ONLY.
FENTON T. NEWBERRY.
Ch'town, May 8, 1871.

Spring Park Pottery.

THE Subscriber has in Store the manu-
factures of the above Pottery, in

Milk Pans,
Butter Crocks,
Cream Crocks,
Preserve Crocks,
Jars and Flower Pots,

which are offered at WHOLESALE only.
CARVELL BROS.
Ch'town, May 8, 1871.

AGENCY OFFICE!

Go to W. A. Weeks & Co. for Cheap Goods

THE SUBSCRIBER will attend to all or-
ders for the Selling, letting, purchasing,
leasing, &c., of Dwelling Houses, Business
Establishments, and lands both in City and
Country.

Parties wishing to dispose of or purchase
Property of any description, to let or lease
Houses, Stores, &c., will please apply by let-
ter stating particulars.

SECRECY when required, strictly
observed.
A. McNEILL.
Exchange Buildings, Ch'town,
May 15, 1871.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

STEAMERS
For Shediac, Nova Scotia and
Cape Breton.

THE STEAMERS
St. Lawrence & Princess of Wales
Will run as under, until further notice.

New Brunswick and United
States.

Leave CHARLOTTETOWN for SUMMER-
SIDE and SHEDIAC every TUESDAY and
FRIDAY MORNING, at seven o'clock. Re-
turning from SHEDIAC every WEDNESDAY
and SATURDAY, on arrival of train from St.
John, at noon.

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and SATURDAY, on arrival of train from St.
John, at noon.

Insurance.

The Travellers' Insurance Comp'y,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Cash Assets - - - - - \$1,600,000.

Grants everything desirable in
LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE
ON THE MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.

Accident Department.
THE Travellers' Insurance Company, in its
Accident Department, is a General Accident
Insurance Company, granting Policies of Insurance
against Death, or wholly disabling Injury by
accident, to men of all trades, professions, and oc-
cupations, at rates within the reach of all. It in-
sures against accidents by machinery, accidents
from the use of tools and implements, accidents
that occur in the usual and lawful avocations of
life, as well as accidents by fire.

General Accident Policies are written for a
term of one to twelve months each, and insure a sum of
\$500 to \$10,000 against Death by Accident, and \$500
to \$5,000 against wholly disabling Injury by ac-
cident, not to exceed twenty-six weeks for
any one accident, at an annual cost of \$5 to
\$10 per thousand for occupations not specially
hazardous. Hazardous risks taken at higher rates.

Life Department.
In its Life Department, the Travellers' grants
full Life and Endowment Policies, embracing the
best features of the best companies, but without
the complications or the uncertainties of the same
system. It sells Insurance rather than future
"dividends." Its contract is a plain one, its se-
curity is ample and unquestioned, and the rates of
premium are exceedingly low. It prefers to do
business on a cash basis, and thus gives its policy-
holders advantages not obtainable under the credit
system.

All policies non-forfeitable. In ten, fifteen and
twenty year policies can be converted into Endow-
ments, at the option of the insured. This feature
is original with this Company.

The Travellers' furnish everything desirable in
either Life or Accident Insurance. It has issued
215,000 general accident Policies and Paid Four-
teen Thousand Claims for death or injury by ac-
cident, the amount thus returned to policy holders
amounting about Seven Hundred Dollars a Day for
ever working day during the past seven years.

In its Life Department it has written 11,300 poli-
cies, and its Low Rate Cash Plan is steadily
growing in favor with the insuring public.

Example of Life Rates.
The holder of a policy for \$1000 will pay an an-
nual premium of \$20, which will cost in most
other companies very nearly \$30. Hence the as-
sured can secure in the Travellers a Life Policy
for one year for the same amount of money as
secured by other companies for only \$1000, and
the insurance take effect from date of policy with-
out waiting for bonuses, additions, which are uncer-
tain, and of less value than the assured to have a
guarantee of life for a number of years in order to
retire.

Halifax Board of References:
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N. Clark, Esq., J.P.
G. Taylor, Esq., J.P.
W. C. Knox, Esq., J.P.
J. W. Scott, Esq., Merchant.
W. A. Weeks, Esq., J.P.
J. S. Miles, Esq., M.D., Medical Reference.

Canada Board of References:
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W. K. Blair, General Superintendent Great West-
ern Railway, Toronto.
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al.
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Crown Lands, Kingston.
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& Nepean, Montreal.
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Montreal.
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Montreal.
Hon. J. E. A. Fitzpatrick, Esq., Attorney & Coun-
sellor, Montreal.
Hon. J. L. Beatty, Esq., Mayor of Montreal.
Hon. J. W. Scott, Esq., J.P., Montreal.
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General Agent for Maritime Provinces.
Office in Melrose's Buildings,
No. 114 Hollis Street, Halifax. 3 m.

Go to W. A. Weeks & Co. for Cheap Goods

BOSTON STEAMERS!

'Alhambra' & 'Commerce.'

ONE of the above Steamers will leave Boston
every SATURDAY for this Port, via
Halifax and Canso, commencing on the 8th
inst., and will continue, until further notice.
Returning, will leave Charlottetown every
Thursday, at 12 o'clock, noon.

For Freight or Passage apply to
CARVELL BROS., Agents.
Ch'town, April 10, 1871.

Summer Arrangement.

HEATHER BELLE
LEAVES MOUNT STEWART BRIDGE
TUESDAY and SATURDAY
morning at SEVEN o'clock, returning same
days about THREE, P. M.

Every THURSDAY and FRIDAY morning a
SEVEN o'clock, returning same days about
THREE, P. M.

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SEVEN o'clock, returning same days about
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Poetry.

The Philosopher and his Daughter.

The following charming poem, which has the
merit of combining "instruction and amusement,"
and of showing the estimation which usually at-
tends learning, is written by Miss Mary Brooks,
and appeared in the "Illustrated London News." It does
not say much for the national taste so long as
a piece of humor should have lain so long ne-
glected, even the author having forgotten where it
first appeared, and all but a verse of the words,
as he confesses in a recent number of "Notes and
Queries," in answer to (or failing to answer) a
correspondent anxious to obtain sight of this
pleasant combination of Poetry and Science.

A sound came booming through the air—
"What is that sound?" quoth I,
My little-eyed pet with golden hair,
Made answer, presently,
"Papa, you know it very well—
That sound—it was Saint Pancras Bell!"

"My own Louise, put down the cat,
And come and stand by me;
I'd just to hear you talk like that,
Where's your philosophy?
That sound—it was Saint Pancras Bell—
That sound—it was Saint Pancras Bell!"

"Sound is the name the sage selects
For the condensing term,
Of a long series of effects,
Of which that blows the germ.
The following brief analysis
Shows the interpositions, Miss.

"The blow, which when the clapper falls,
Falls on your friend, the Bell,
Changes its circle to ellipse,
[A word you'd better spell.]
And then comes elasticity,
Retorting what it used to be.

"Nay, making it a little more,
The circle shifts its place,
As much as it shrunk in before
The Bell you see, swells out;
And so an new elasticity made,
[You're not attending, I'm afraid.]

"This change of form disturbs the air,
Which in its turn becomes
In like elastic fashion throes;
Creating waves on waves;
Which press each other onward, deep,
Until the almost finds your ear.

Within that ear the enormous find
A sympathetic drum,
Which has a little bone behind,
Malpighi, it's called by some;
Those not proud of Latin Grammar,
Altogether translate it as the hammer.

"That wave's vibration thus transmits
On to this incus bone,
[Having means, again, which it hits],
And this transfers the tone;
To the small ossicle, and
The tiniest bone that people carry.

"The snail's next—the name recalls
A trumpet's form, my daughter—
Join the half-inch canal,
Each filled with liquid water,
Their curious lining, you'll observe,
Made of the auditory nerve.

"This vibrates next—and then we find
The mystic work is done;
For then my daughter a gentle Mind
First recognises sound,
Says what a host of causes swell,
To make up what you call the 'Bell!'

"A while she pauses, my bright Louise,
And ponder's on the case;
When, setting that to meet to tease,
She slaps'd her father's face,
"You big old man, to sit and tell
Such gibberish about a Bell!"

Miscellany.

Mr. Punshon's Expedition to the Pacific.

NUMBER 6.

SALT LAKE CITY, BEAUTIFUL LOCATION, DES-
CRIBITION OF THE CITY 4000 FEET ABOVE
THE SEA, OF THE GREAT MOUNTAINS,
LARGEST SEATING CAPACITY OF ANY HALL IN
THE WORLD, THE GRAND SQUARE OF BRIGHAM
YOUNG.

To reach the capital of Mormonism, the
"Utah Central Railroad" is taken from Ogden.
For the first ten or twelve miles the road pass-
es over a long sandy plain covered with the
ubiquitous sage brush, the land being too
elevated for irrigation by the ordinary means.
From Kayville we enter a rich portion of
the valley of the soil yielding abundant crops
of every kind. As we pass along the
scenery becomes more charming, com-
bining the beauty of the Italian with the
grandeur of the Swiss. To the left are well
cultivated gardens and fertile farms skirting
the base of the mountains; and to the right
the waters of the great Salt Lake—the "Dead
Sea of the West"—glisten and shimmer, and
stretch away for sixty miles, while beyond a
towering range of mountains lie their snow-
capped summits far above the clouds. The air
is so transparently clear that you are all at
once in calculating distances. "How far would
you judge it to be to the foot of yonder range?"
asks a gentleman who is sitting by our side.
"Half-a-half," answers one of the party.
"Three quarters," says another. Well, it
might be a mile distant," responds a third.
"It is five miles away," the gentleman informs
us, for he has travelled the distance himself.
"Salt Lake does not look to be two miles
away," I said to an aged Mormon gentleman
whose acquaintance I had made. "It is at
least ten miles off," he answered. At length
the train stops, we alight, enter the omnibus,
and in a few minutes we are in the city of the
"Latter-day Saints" to the well-kept
"Townsend House." The location of the city
is beautiful. Its site is on a high plain 4,000
fe