

THE SUMMERSIDE GUARDIAN

and PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

Amateur Hour

Under the Auspices of
Summerside Board of Trade Committee

FRIDAY May 29th
SATURDAY May 30th
SUMMERSIDE ACADEMY AUDITORIUM
7.30 P. M.

Songs—Dancing—Instrumentals—Duets
Trios—Octets—Ballet and Toe Dancing
HIGH CLASS ENTERTAINMENT
Stan. Jamieson's Orchestra and
First Appearance of the Summerside
Band

ADMISSION:
Two night's ticket 75c
Single evening's ticket 40c

Bring your own pencil—
Mark your own Ballot
How Good a Judge are You??

Germany Is Europe's Guarantee Of Peace Claims Von Neurath

NEW YORK, May 28—Warning that another war would bring the end of civilization Baron Konstantin von Neurath, Hitler's Foreign Minister, today declared that Germany's rearmament is a guarantee of European peace while an unarmed Germany offered the menace of war, owing to the temptation she presented to heavily-armed neighbors.

In an exclusive interview with T. R. Ybarra of Colliers, von Neurath states that Germany's course under the present regime has been directed with the constant purpose of maintaining friendly relations with other nations.

"I have always been optimistic about peace being maintained," he said. "Why should anyone want war? We Germans do not want it. Most of us know what war is. We were soldiers in the last war. We know well that another war would mean the end of everything, the end of civilization.

"Germany wants reconciliation with France. It is quite true, now that the Saar question has been decided, that there is no source of friction between the two nations. But every German attempt at reconciliation has been rebuffed by France. They speak constantly of the necessity for security. What does 'security' mean?"

"We proposed limitation of armaments. We offered to keep our army down to 300,000 men. But it was all in vain.

"I think that a rearméd Germany is far better for Europe. Rearmed Germany is a guarantee of peace, instead of being—as she was when disarmed—a menace of war, owing to the temptation which she offered to the heavily-armed neighbors.

"Germany is a danger to peace. This was far more true of Germany, surrounded by heavily-armed neighbors, than of England."

Referring to the general situation in Germany, Baron von Neurath stated that another three years would be required to put her present program into full effect.

"Germany is going ahead slowly. Our difficulties are largely economic. There is improvement, but it does not show clearly yet. We need time. For instance, 3,000,000 more Germans are now at work than when the present regime began. There is far more money in circulation; the product of the German income tax was far higher this year than last. But these things are not yet apparent. Take, for example, our building of new roads. Now it is simply a way of relieving unemployment. But later, when it has given us a fine network of new roads, they will be a proof of improvement.

"I have said right along that this regime would need a long time—five years. It is now three years since it came to power. So it is half-way toward being in a position to begin to bear its full effectiveness. After its revolutionary character has become stabilized, it will have a better effect."

"The situation in Germany before the present regime was not like that in the United States where there are only two political parties, not like that of England, which

BLACK LEGION PROBE SOUGHT

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
DETROIT, May 28—New appeals to the United States government to throw its power into the fight to uproot the Black Legion, secret society of night riding terrorists, were before a half dozen governmental agencies tonight.

Resolutions demanding congressional investigations awaited action in both the House and Senate in Washington where the Michigan Democratic congressional committee was drafting legislation to empower J. Edgar Hoover's department of justice operatives to strike at the black-robed order.

Prosecutor Duncan G. McCrea sought new light on the extent of the Black Legion, which he believed is active in at least 15 states, by proposing that the United States internal revenue department check up on the income tax returns of Virgil F. Effinger, Limo, O. contractor who has asserted that the organization has a national membership of 6,000,000.

McCrea said he had evidence indicating that Effinger is collecting 10 cents a month from members of the Black Legion.

Would Limit Returns To Small Loan Companies

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, May 28—Raising its proposed limitation, the Senate Banking and Commerce committee today adopted a proposal small loan companies be limited to a monthly return of two and one-half percent on all loans up to and including \$300. On the excess of loans above \$300, and up to \$500 the return will be limited to one percent per month. The limitation in returns is to cover interest, service and other charges.

Further consideration will be given by the committee to the proposed legislation it is drafting for submission to the government.

Approval was given to measures for incorporation of measures into small loan companies. Domestic Finance Corporation, Ottawa, Atlantic Loan and Finance Corporation, Halifax and United Credit Association, Winnipeg.

Western Locals

—This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at a special word strictly payable in advance.

—MOIR'S CHOCOLATES in boxes or bulk. Taylor Drug Co., Kensington. L-5117-5-29-21.

—BUY Glidden's pure paint, English white lead, pure oil, and shingle stain at Brace's. L-5117-5-29-21.

—SOLID COPPER, galvanized and black fly screening in all widths sold at Brace's. L-5117-5-29-21.

—GOURLIES BIG ONE CENT sale is now in full swing. Come early if you want to save money. L-5928.

—FOR 1 CENT YOU CAN BUY best white and iron, milk of magnesia, Peptonia tonic and a thousand other articles at Gourlies Drug Store. L-5928.

—BUY TOOTH, SHAVING cream, face powder, rouge, cold cream, perfume and all toilet articles for 1 cent at Gourlies one cent sale. L-5928.

—JUST THINK OF IT—Getting a new hot water bottle for one cent at Gourlies Drug Store. L-5928.

—THE LINKLETTER Young people will present their play "Here Comes Charlie" in Malpeque Hall Saturday evening, May 30. Half proceeds for Malpeque rink. L-5925.

—FEED HOME MADE LOAF bread and milk with R-M Standard Kibbles, fine puppy meal, cube meal or vita-crumble meal, and watch the fox puppies grow. R-M. Feeds distributed by Brace's. L-4025.

—MR. AND MRS. JOHN A. DAWSON of Central Bedoué will be at home to their relatives and friends both afternoon and evening Friday the 29th day of May on the occasion of the celebration of their Golden Wedding Anniversary. L-5743-5-28-21.

—ENGAGEMENT—Mr. and Mrs. J. A. MacKenzie, Kensington, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Marjorie Lowther, to Mr. Ralph R. MacMillan, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. MacMillan Hunter River. Marriage will take place in June. L-5838-5-29-11.

—The Misses Dorothy and Lucy Hogg of Wilmot Valley have just returned from a very pleasant trip to Nova Scotia, where they attended the blossom festival and also visited the Moose River Mines.

—Miss Alexandra Muirhead and Miss Ethel Hodgson, who have been spending the winter months in Florida, returned to Summerside Wednesday evening. Leaving Florida late in March they visited Washington, New York and Boston on their return.

—The following students made 65 per cent in the regular and supplementary examinations. Licenses will be granted to the students of the teacher training classes whose names appear below.

Rita Arsenault, Grace Campbell, Beatrice Clark, Erna Cole, Hilda Coles, Hazel Enman, Jean Egan, Yvonne Galtink, Jean Grant, Jean Haliday, Minnie Langton, Eunice Lund, Jean Elizabeth MacDonald, Elsie MacGregor, Edith MacLeod, Olive MacLean, Lique MacLeod, Charlotte Muirhead, Eleanor O'Brien, Annie O'Connor, Laila Ropp.

Toussaint Arsenault, Irwin Blonden, Henry Clark, Leo Cusack, Robert Dalting, Joseph Dealey, Gordon Douglas, Alvin Gaudet, Arnold Godfrey, Keith Harrington, Charles Kelly, Neil MacCannell, Adolphus MacDonnell, Heber MacEwen, Wesley MacLeod, Lloyd MacPhee, John Murdoch, Arthur Wells.

—LIVERPOOL, Eng. (C.P.)—"Maurestina McNeil," credited with saving more than 500 lives at sea, died at his home here, Capt. McNeil retired in 1931 after piloting the famous old liner four years.

—LONDON—Young people who spend Sunday out of doors can attend late services in a church here. They are invited to attend in golf kit, tennis flannels or any other garb.

—CALLING unemployment a "millstone around the neck of recovery," Grace said solution of the problem ought to be "free from politics or prejudice."

—"As the volume of business and employment has increased," he added, "relief expenditures have run a race to outstrip them."

They smoke like double the Money!

WHITE OWL Cigars

IN TWO SHAPES INVINCIBLE and STREAMLINE

5c

PASS LIST

(Continued from Page 1)

Second Year Certificates

(Provisional), full 65 per cent and over in the regular examinations: Winnie Arsenault, Katherine Bagnall, Ruth Christie, Alice Clements, Esther Harper, Mary Lawson, Gladys MacCardie, Mary MacDonald, Lois Ramsay, Frances Reeves, Vera Simpson, Marion Stewart, Martin Gilmore, Julia Jordan, Keith Kennedy, Bruce MacCannell, Alan MacLeod, Walter Pickard, Malcolm Reeves, Ivan Roberts, Leslie Stewart, Arthur Wilson.

Second Year License List

(Provisional list). The following have attained 65 per cent in the regular and supplementary examinations and such as have received teacher training will be granted licenses: Evelyn Black, Douglas Black, James Burnett, Viola Parquharson, Mary Love, Rita Martin, John Matthew, Gordon Murray, Edith MacEwen, Alastair MacDonald, Donald MacLeod, James MacEwan.

Commerce Certificates

(Provisional): Margaret Buote, Jean Forsythe, Jean Graham, Helen Hyndman, Doris MacDougall, Rena MacPherson, Clara Shea, Marion Stacey, Isabel Wilson, Mae Yeo, Elmer Ling, Irvine Rice, James Toombs.

First Year Certificates

(Provisional list). The following made a full 65 per cent in the regular examinations: Delphine Arsenault, Roseline Arsenault, Margaret Roderick, Olive Buchanan, Cecilia Cheverie, Joyce Cooper, Mildred Crosby, Annie Cusack, Teresa Cusack, Florence Dalton, Olive Dewar, Annie Ellis, Elizabeth Gallant, Eloise Gallant, Grace George, Blanche Griffith, Nora Harper, Evelyn Harvey, Evelyn Hessian, Mary Hogan, Dorothy Johnson, Helena Keough, Myrtle Leard, Beth MacEwen, Rosita MacEwen, Mary MacKenzie, Imelda MacLellan, Irene MacLeod, Margaret MacLeod, Pearl MacNeil, Annie MacSwin, Elizabeth Mahar, Doris Myers, Mary Nicholson, Florence Noonan, Barbara Pound, Patricia Ramsay, Sadie Ross, Olive Rowley, Anna Smith, Phyllis Webster, Vivian VanDerstine, Edward Blanchard, Clarence C., Lincoln Dumont, Gordon Gallant, Basil Johnston, Earl Leard, Charles MacDonald, Goodwill MacDougall, Warren MacGulrk, Frank MacKinnon, Raymond MacKinnon, Urban MacKinnon, Merion Murdoch, Cletus Murphy, Harold Stewart, Lawrence Toombs, Ivan Wilson, Cornelius MacCormack, Fred Thompson.

First Year License List

The following students made 65 per cent in the regular and supplementary examinations. Licenses will be granted to the students of the teacher training classes whose names appear below.

Rita Arsenault, Grace Campbell, Beatrice Clark, Erna Cole, Hilda Coles, Hazel Enman, Jean Egan, Yvonne Galtink, Jean Grant, Jean Haliday, Minnie Langton, Eunice Lund, Jean Elizabeth MacDonald, Elsie MacGregor, Edith MacLeod, Olive MacLean, Lique MacLeod, Charlotte Muirhead, Eleanor O'Brien, Annie O'Connor, Laila Ropp.

Toussaint Arsenault, Irwin Blonden, Henry Clark, Leo Cusack, Robert Dalting, Joseph Dealey, Gordon Douglas, Alvin Gaudet, Arnold Godfrey, Keith Harrington, Charles Kelly, Neil MacCannell, Adolphus MacDonnell, Heber MacEwen, Wesley MacLeod, Lloyd MacPhee, John Murdoch, Arthur Wells.

POPE PIUS PAYS TRIBUTE TO THE PRESS

"Rules The World As Transmitter And Registrar Of Thought," Says Pontiff.

VATICAN CITY, May 27—Pope Pius told more than 80 foreign newspapermen here that "the Press rules the world."

The Pontiff made his declaration in the course of a 20-minute address to newspapermen. A world exposition of the Catholic press is now underway in Vatican City.

"It is no exaggeration to say that the Press rules the world, because thought governs the world and the Press is the transmitter and registrar of thought," he said.

The Pontiff gave his own definition of newspapermen—"intelligent loudspeakers."

He told the correspondents all were welcome in the Vatican, whether "Believers, unrepentant or non-believers" because the city is "the house of the Common Father."

The holy father, who will be 79 in five days, plainly showed the effects of advanced age. He walked very slowly as he passed before each correspondent several times in the course of the address and paused as if to catch his breath.

After the talk he gave the Apostolic blessing to the group.

Liberals Gather For Convention

OTTAWA, May 28—With a crowded program the second national convention of the Twentieth Century Liberal Association of Canada will open tomorrow to last two days. Delegates from all parts of Canada will attend to hear speeches by Prime Minister Mackenzie King, members of the Dominion cabinet and Parliament, and to receive reports and discuss problems pertinent to the meeting.

Most important item on the program is the convention banquet tomorrow night at which the Prime Minister will be guest speaker. It will be one of the first addresses which Mr. King has given since the last election, with the exception of those in the House of Commons.

IRISH FREE STATE SENATE ABOLISHED

DUBLIN, May 28—A bill abolishing the Irish Free State Senate was passed tonight by the Dail Eireann by a vote of 74 to 52.

The motion abolishing the Senate was introduced by President Eamon De Valera. He termed the Senate "a danger to the country."

Constitutional bars previously had prevented him from achieving his objective of doing away with the Upper Chamber.

Winding up a seven-hour debate, De Valera emphasized that while a good argument could be made for a second Chamber the present Senate "tried to prevent passage of major measures."

These proposals, De Valera said, included the bill to disperse the oath to the King which he described as "against the will of the people."

He announced a new constitution would be submitted to a referendum of the people.

Japanese Call On Chinese To Halt Demonstrations

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
TIENTSIN, China, May 28—Officers of Japan's enlarged military garrison quickly demanded tonight that Chinese authorities stamp out a strike by thousands of students, who called upon China to "rise against the Japanese invasion."

Strained Sino-Japanese relations were further aggravated by the student demonstrations.

Upon Japanese demands, Chinese police were sent to patrol the streets. Students had marched through them spreading anti-Japanese pamphlets denouncing smuggling in North China and Japan's recent heavy reinforcement of its Tientsin and Peiping garrisons.

(The Chinese government protested both these situations to Tokyo without avail.)

Government To Consider Trans-Canada Air Route

OTTAWA, May 28—Defence Minister MacKenzie disclosed tonight the government will start consideration in a month or two of the trans-Canada air route, declaring whether publicly-owned or private aircraft will be used on it.

He made the announcement during a heated house discussion of Canada's militia in which one member said Canada had a "how-and-arrow" army and it was disclosed that the nation does not own 10 modern fighting airplanes in good order.

The minister gave his opinion that six months notice to possible airways contractors was necessary in order to permit them to train pilots and purchase machines.

CHANGE IN INCOME TAX SCHEDULES

OTTAWA, May 28—Finance Minister Dunning made a change today in the income tax schedules of his budget, reducing the tax on films.

The budget imposed a tax of five per cent on gross remittances by Canadian debtors to non-residents in respect to films whether copyrighted or not. Since then representations were made by distributing agencies the tax was too high.

In an amendment the Finance Minister stipulated the five-per-cent tax would not be applied until 60 per cent was deducted from the gross remittances. This amounted to a tax of two per cent on the whole.

He made another change in the company schedules. As it was amended personal holding companies will pay a tax whether profits are distributed or piled up. The general class of international industrial concerns, incorporated in Canada but with all assets held outside, will pay 7 1/2 per cent or one-half the ordinary corporation tax.

Hon. C. H. Cahan (Cons. St. Lawrence-St. George) said these taxation increases were close to the line where these companies would be forced from Canada.

The Finance Minister said he could not agree. He was attempting to keep the companies in Canada, but at the same time, to collect fair tax from them.

Mr. Dunning said the government could not consider any enlargement of the exemptions allowed for dependent children.

Reduced Rail Fares Offers Unique Travel Opportunity

MONTREAL, May 28.—Vacation by rail will be the slogan as thousands of Canadians this season as a result of the reduced railway passenger fares which becomes effective on June 1st. Inquiries reaching the passenger departments of the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways indicate the popularity with which the new reduced fares for coach travel on Canadian railroads will be reduced approximately 13 per cent. Day coach tickets at the new rate will also be good for passage in tourist sleeping cars on the regular berth rates for this class of accommodation.

Another important feature is the extension of the time limit for return on round trip tickets. Instead of the present return limit of 30 days, round trip tickets which will, of course, be reduced in proportion with the new one way coach fares, will be good for return at any time within six months. Weekenders will find the new reduced fares a boon. They will buy round-trip tickets, for travelling to their summer homes or for sport outings, at one and one-quarter times the one-way coach fare, or less than two cents per mile for the distance travelled.

The present week-end fares, good in parlor and sleeping cars will continue in effect. Substantial reductions in berth rates will be advantageous to those passengers who use standard sleeping cars in their journeys between points in Canada, as the railways are on June 1st bringing the charges for this accommodation down to pre-war levels.

Decline Noted In Birth Rate

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, May 27—Registration of births in 67 cities and towns with 10,000 population and over during April showed a decline of 1 1/2 per cent compared with April 1935, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today. At the same time an increase of six per cent was shown in deaths and a gain of five per cent in marriages.

Births in April numbered 6,634, 4,564 compared with 4,290, and marriages 2,598 against 2,395 last year.

SCADDING TESTIFIES IN MINE PROBE

Mine Records Burned As Distress Signal, Commission Told.

(By E. L. Williams, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
HALIFAX, May 28—A government commission investigating the collapse of the Moose River gold mine will hear from Alfred Scadding further evidence relating to events immediately preceding the cave-in when doctors consider he has rested sufficiently.

Scadding testified for an hour from his hospital bed today and the three commissioners, Deputy Mines Minister Norman MacKenzie, Mr. Justice Carroll of the Nova Scotia Supreme Court, and J. H. Cunningham, mining engineer, had just reached the point in his story where the mine began to collapse, when they decided to adjourn to Province House and allow him rest.

Burned Notebook
Scadding testified he had burned his notebook, containing records of the ore tonnage brought to the surface, to make the smoke which was seen seeping to the surface and told rescue workers the entombed men still lived. He also told of the trip made down the mine by Henderson Magill, Dr. D. E. Robertson and himself had been made "just to look around" before the doctor and Magill left for Toronto. His voice was clear and firm.

Sitting at the Province House earlier in the day, the commission heard evidence that Magill, who died of pneumonia before draegermen broke through to him, was planning to sell the property to New York parties when the fatal collapse occurred Easter Sunday night. He was to receive \$35,000 in cash and \$150,000 worth of the stock which was to be floated by the new company.

Because requirements of the Department of Mines had not been met, James M. Wall, department solicitor, testified, he had told the Toronto barrister the sale would not be allowed.

Evidence Conflicts
Arthur Phillippe, Deputy Mines Inspector for Cumberland County, told the commission that Felix Henderson, the mine manager, had "estimated" to him that about \$5,000 in gold had been taken from the mine. His evidence clashed with Henderson's previous testimony that no gold had been taken out.

Henderson jumped to his feet and shook a finger at Phillippe. "I'd like to deny!" he exclaimed.

Donald A. Grant, acting for the estate of Herman Magill, said he had a "simple explanation" for the report, and offered to give it under oath. He refrained when Mr. Justice Carroll suggested that he wait until the end of the inquiry as testifying then would preclude him from acting as solicitor during the remainder of the hearing.

Later in the day Grant produced a certificate from the Bank of Montreal which said gold taken from the mine amounted to \$1,249.02. His explanation was that Henderson was referring to amalgam on the plates of the stamp mill when he was speaking about "gold." The amalgam scrapings were given to Mrs. Magill to take to Halifax and then turned over to him, Grant said. He had placed it in a safety deposit box and later had it moulded into brick form and sold.

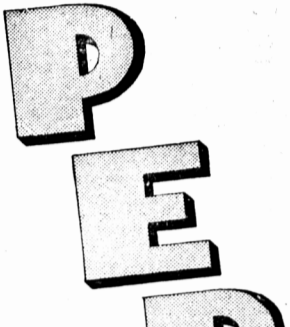
He had heard the Moose River mine was operating, from someone in "casual conversation," Deputy Mines Inspector J. P. Messervy told the commission. He could not recall his informant but was positive it had not been anyone in the department's office.

Others who testified during the probe were Arthur S. Taylor, chief clerk in the mines office, and Felix Henderson, recalled to clarify some previous evidence.

Tomorrow's session will begin at two o'clock. Chairman MacKenzie said, and witnesses would be Gordon Wells, worker in the stamp mill during cleaning-up operations, and Felix Henderson. Taking of Scadding's additional evidence would depend entirely on his condition, he said.

The mine-timekeeper, awaiting possible amputation of several toes, has, according to himself "gained about 20 pounds" since his rescue.

Keep GOING with PEP



BETTER BRAN FLAKES

Kellogg's PEP Bran Flakes appeal to active appetites. They furnish nourishment for energy and strength. They're crisp and delicious with milk or cream. PEP Bran Flakes have enough extra bran to be mildly laxative.

Enjoy these better bran flakes for breakfast with fruit or honey added. Always over-fresh at your grocer's. Made by Kellogg in London, Ont.

GAIN SHOWN IN EMPLOYMENT

Increase Over Corresponding Period of Last Year.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, May 28—A pronounced gain was shown in employment on May 1 compared with the previous month, and also in comparison with the corresponding date last year, according to a report issued today by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Reports from 9,544 firms on May 1 showed aggregate staffs of 939,409 an increase of 20,426 over April 1, while on May 1, 1935, reports from 9,293 employers showed 892,506 were employed.

The crude index on the base 1926 equals 100, rose from 97.4 on April 1 to 99.5 on May 1, and was higher than any comparable date since 1931.

The unadjusted index at May 1 for which records are available follows: 1935, 99.5; 1935, 95.2; 1934, 92; 1933, 77.6; 1932, 87.5; 1931, 102.2; 1930, 111.4; 1929, 116.2; 1928, 106.8; 1927, 101.8; 1926, 95.4; 1925, 91.9; 1924, 92.9; 1923, 92.5; 1922, 84.3; 1921, 85.1.

Improvement was reported in manufacturing, chiefly in food, lumber, pulp and paper, clay, glass, stone, and iron and steel divisions.

An advance was shown in employment in the Maritime Provinces when 670 firms reported 73,950 employees compared with 656 employers with staffs of 69,417 last year.

Gains were shown in manufacturing and lumber, logging and construction, while workers were released in coal mining, transportation and railway construction.

Pair Acquitted Of Manslaughter

CHESTER, N. S., May 28—W. P. Young and his wife were acquitted in Supreme Court today on charges of manslaughter arising from the deaths of Eva Neiforth of Seaford and her infant son last January.

Mrs. Young, graduate of the National College of Obstetrics and midwifery, Chicago, and head of the private maternity hospital at East Chester where the two deaths occurred, took the stand in defence of her husband and herself today.

She said that in eight years the institution had handled 148 maternity cases. In that time there had been 12 infant deaths and only one maternal death.

Decline Noted In Birth Rate

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Births in April numbered 6,634, 4,564 compared with 4,290, and marriages 2,598 against 2,395 last year.

SUNGLO

Gestation & Whelping or Vixen & Puppy Starter at your nearest dealer.

P. L. Bowness & Son
FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS
Prince County Hospital Ambulance in Charge
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