

Represented nationally by Thomson Newspapers Advertising Services, Toronto, 425 University Avenue, Toronto 2, Ontario, Canada. Telephone 961-2100.

Published weekly by Thomson Newspapers, Publishers Association and the Canadian Press. The Canadian Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches in this paper.

Subscription rates: \$12.00 per year by mail (outside P.E.I. \$15.00 per year) and \$10.00 per year by carrier.

Not over 7c single copy. Printed and Published by the Guardian Bureau of Circulation.

PAGE 4 SATURDAY, SEPT. 12, 1964

man wheat and flour by the Soviet Union. More recently the Russians have been buying our pured wheat in considerable numbers, while there are indications that more such livestock sales can be expected.

Why, then, were the Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick included in this government-sponsored tour of the Russian delegation? We have here some of the finest dairy herds in Canada, and together we constitute the largest potato growing and exporting area in the country.

It is not the fault of the Russian visitors that they bypassed us in this manner. Their tour was in the nature of returning a visit which our federal minister of agriculture, Mr. Hays, made to Russia last year.

Their itinerary, presumably, was arranged by Mr. Hays. Certainly we are entitled to hold him responsible, and to expect an explanation as to why, in a matter of this kind, our existence was ignored.

But a glimmer of light has come through with the release for publication by the Island Development Company Limited of its proposal for going ahead with the design and construction of this work on a private enterprise basis.

As reported yesterday, the proposal was set forth in a lengthy letter, dated July 27 last, to the Hon. J. W. Pickersgil, Federal Minister of Transport. This letter of the development company contains one curious paragraph, which we quote verbatim:

"During our discussions with you on the concept, the matter of phasing out the railway operations in the Province arose. This was considered by both of us to be a desirable measure when done in conjunction with the provision of a system of all-weather roads and the causeway. At your request we undertook to see if a general preliminary meeting of the minds between the two levels of government could be brought about in this matter.

It is our understanding that the several discussions resulting therefrom led to such a meeting of the minds occurring last month in your office."

Here, we suggest, is a matter that cries out for clarification. The public would certainly like to know more about this "meeting of minds" which occurred on two government levels last June in Mr. Pickersgil's office, and just how far the understanding with regard to "phasing out the railway operations in the Province" has gone.

Bypassed Completely The Soviet Commissar of Agriculture, Ivan P. Volvchenko, accompanied by six Russian farming experts and an interpreter, was in Nova Scotia for two days this week, and has now returned to the central provinces, after concluding a three-week "tour of Canada" as the guest of the Canadian government.

ONE STEP FORWARD AND TWO STEPS BACK!



THE LATIN AMERICAN DANCERS

WHAT IT'S ALL ABOUT

A Century Of World Communism

By William L. Ryan Associated Press Correspondent

The world Communist movement is a century old this year, and all is confusion. A big meeting is coming up soon to deal with what Moscow calls "the Khrushchev splitters."

To understand what's going on, one must go back to two Germans — Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels. A hundred years ago they coined an international meeting of representatives of the proletariat. This was called the first international.

Marx didn't invent communism. He invented Marxism, which is the theory of how people arrive at communism. Marx invented things such as materialism, dialectical materialism, historical materialism, forced dialecticism and economic determinism. They confused socialists who up to then were socialists. Marx was a socialist, but many socialists were bourgeois reformers.

Leninism. Lenin said communism was Soviet power plus electrification now, but Premier Khrushchev says it's not. Khrushchev says it's not communism, but a couple of generations. He's building it. He has "built socialism."

UNITED FUND APPEAL Sir.—On September 24, the Prince Edward Island United Fund will start the annual appeal on behalf of its member agencies for funds to operate during 1965.

The agencies which are members of the Prince Edward Island United Fund are: The Canadian Red Cross Society, The John Howard Society, The Navy League of Canada, The Boy Scouts of Canada, The Girl Guides of Canada, The Young Men's Christian Association, The Catholic Society of the Province, The Prince County Welfare Bureau, The Protestant Family Service Bureau, The Protestant Children's Home.

In addition, small grants are given to certain other organizations doing service work on Prince Edward Island to make them unnecessary for their bi-annual "Tag Days," a pernicious habit which was increasingly being encouraged by the organizations, and to the general public.

If you will examine the listing of the member agencies of the United Fund, you will see the services they offer are of vital importance to each and every person on Prince Edward Island. The voluntary work organizations have already done great service among the sick both in direct assistance and in helping in research to find cures. No one needs to speak of the Island and overseas work of the Red Cross, the Boy Scouts, the Girl Guides, and the YMCA. All help to bring up our children to be healthy, worthy members of society. The welfare agencies are essential to need that, because of the increasing demands of the services from all sections of Prince Edward Island.

Approximately 3,000 voluntary workers on all sections of the island will be taking part in the United Fund appeal this year, and it is our sincere hope that every person in the Province will do his or her utmost to support these agencies. Help is called upon by the collectors.

This year is a vital one to the United Fund. Last year we failed to reach our objective. This year we must meet the needs of the agencies and, also, pay off a deficit which was incurred to enable the agencies to operate on a break-even basis for the people of the Province.

Through your worthy paper, beg the support of the United Fund appeal to finance for 1965.

A.M. ST. JOHN'S

W.W. REID President P.E.I. United Fund.

Superstitions Still Exist

Dr. Theodor R. VanDellen The following letter from a reader started me thinking about superstitions that flourished in the past and have not completely died out. Recently I heard about a disorder in which the body is destroyed by a blue flame in minutes. This condition is called spontaneous human combustion. It is suddenly being burningly simulated. Through an inexplicable combination of factors, a person's premenstrual combustibility, the cells reach the critical state of being ignited. The spark is from an outside source before they burst it into flame. If you are a scientist, you know about this or could it be just me.

Why this letter is way out, others come to us periodically asking whether fish brain matter whether Negro babies are born white or whether a child would be born with a blue flame. Some of these superstitions, or old wives' tales, are examples of thinking. The scientific, for example, may be bothered by animal dander. Cullinan has a white coat of hair in contrast to other breeds of dogs. Whoever started the superstition of the white dog has been responsible for making the asthmatic wheeze, whereas the cause of asthma is actually comes from the skin.

Some I believe mental stability is dependent upon the phase of the moon. Other words, when the moon is full, this advice might be logical for the effect on the majority of us is the esthetic pleasure moonlight provides.

Years ago mothers placed a bag of antipogon around the neck of their children to ward off germs — presumably by the foul odor would drive away the evil spirits. Today, children are worn around their necks a protective body for the same purpose. We would not scoff about such practices when the United States of America, where education is free and compulsory, is a free and compulsory country. In the U.S.S.R. says the U.S.S.R. are free classless, is an "all-people's state."

Health authorities will not rest content until all such misconceptions, myths, and superstitions are discarded. But we are a long way from that goal.

CAUSE UNKNOWN B.M. writes: Is essential hypertension different from high blood pressure?

Yes, but the cause is not known. It is believed that spasms of the smaller arteries exist, which creates increased resistance to the flow of blood, which in turn raises the pressure.

COLD LEGS Mrs. E.S. writes: Why do my legs freeze in an air conditioned room? (I wear hose.)

Your capillaries may be overly sensitive to ordinary cold. This could be lessened the flow of blood past the skin cells.

ALCOHOL AND BLINDNESS Mrs. S. writes: Could excessive drinking cause blindness?

Yes, because of the toxic effect of the drug on the optic nerves.

EXERCISE IS ADVISED A. A. writes: Can a person with a heart condition exercise moderately?

Yes, and REPLY is most desirable. Today's Health — Spare your heart through moderation.

NOTE — All correspondence to Dr. VanDellen should be addressed to Dr. Theodor R. VanDellen, c/o c of Chicago Tribune, Chicago, Illinois.

Common Markets Popular Milwaukee Journal

Feeling isolated? More material comforts? The good old life? Then forget your trade area or a common market.

Snide Remarks Don't Pay Ottawa Remarks

SEE THE OLD COUNTRY CELEBRATE... AND SAVE UP TO 25%!

NOTES BY THE WAY

A Massachusetts professional marriage man wrote a best-selling book. Change from marriage to matrimony. In the best-selling garbage. — Calgary Herald.

Those who have nothing to fear but fear alone have obviously not been reading the newspaper. — Ottawa Journal.

"Why have you never married?" friend asked an old bachelor. "Well, once upon a time, in a crowd," replied the bachelor, "I was surrounded by a woman. She turned furious, beginning, 'You clumsy brute!' I said, 'I'm sorry, you're right. Oh, I beg your pardon! I thought you were my husband! No; it really does matter in the least.'" — Montreal Star.

A job advertisement in the Ontario Medical Review says that a British Columbia is community health officer. This sentence leaves us wondering "What is a community health officer in the prevention of emotional disturbance for one who enjoys working with teachers and educators." — Ottawa Journal.

Band's Revelations By Joseph MacSween Canadian Press Staff Writer

Prime Minister Hastings Banda's dramatic attack on Communist China plotting in Africa has been perceived as an event as far away as London. There appears to be a feeling of a whole new world address, and be in store as the extent of Communist China's subversion of Africa becomes better known.

But observers see a number of causes behind the issue. Why Banda, a Conservative among African leaders, is in trouble with his more radical and younger colleagues only two months after plotting his own Malawi, formerly Nyasaland, to independence.

The so-called "messiah" of Banda, who is generally revered if not worshipped by ordinary Malawians, has worried many people for months as a danger to his country and himself.

Trouble was expected but no one was prepared for Banda's attack on Communist China, which was ready to kill him "in cold blood" he has said.

ELIMINATION SOUGHT Even though Banda's words are exaggerated, there seems little doubt the Chinese would like to see him eliminated. An outspoken anti-communist, Banda, 38, has spent two years in the United States and Britain. He studied medicine in those countries and later was a physician in London.

But through some African leaders seem to have few fears of the Chinese danger, others are giving it a wary eye. Kenya's Prime Minister Jomo Kenyatta has restricted the size of his embassy staffs, a move aimed at Peing's emissaries.

for a complete see line of BOLENS Lawn and Garden Equipment Keith Carmichael Ltd. 25 Brackley Pt. Rd. Sherwood

Day 4-6525 Night 4-5767

CHRISTMAS IN EUROPE!

SEE THE OLD COUNTRY CELEBRATE... AND SAVE UP TO 25%!

"HAPPY HOLIDAY" SALES BELGIUM-ENGLAND-FRANCE-HOLLAND-GERMANY

From MONTREAL & QUEBEC: MAASSAD Nov. 26 From NEW YORK: NIEUW AMSTERDAM Nov. 19 PRINSES MARGRIET Dec. 10 STATENDAM Dec. 10 AND MANY MORE SALES! PAY LATER PLAN AVAILABLE

Volcano-American Line 71-73 Upper Water St., Halifax