

The Morning Guardian

Vol. 1.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, APRIL 11, 1891.

No. 64.

The Morning Guardian

Issued every Morning by
THE GUARDIAN PUBLISHING CO.

Cameron Block

The Only Morning Paper in the Province.

Delivered on the Breakfast Tables of the City, and all over the Province by noon.

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One Year \$4.00
Six Months 2.00
Advertising rates furnished on application

B. D. HIGGS,
Editor and Managing Director.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

AUCTIONEERS

BEAUSOLE, R., Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, Office and Warehouses, Dufferin's old stand, Queen St., Ch'town. nov 7

NORTON & Co., R. H., Auctioneers, Commission Merchants, Money lenders, Salesrooms, Queen Street, Ch'town. nov 7

WOODSIDE, B. L., Auctioneer & Commission Merchant, Farm and stock sales a specialty, Sales-room, Water street, Summerside. nov 7

MORRIS, LEONARD, Auctioneer, Commission Merchant, Insurance Agent, Summerside, Advances on consignments. Prompt Returns, business strictly confidential. May 18, '90

MORRISON, C. L., Auctioneer & Commission Merchant, Prompt returns, 100 Queen Street, Ch'town. Oct. 17, '90

COAL DEALERS.

L'YONS, C., Round, Nut, Slack, and Hard Coal always on hand. Water St., Charlottetown, Nov. 14, '90

HUGHES, Capt. John, Dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft Coal, Water St., between Queen and Pownall. Nov. 14, '90

McMILLAN, R., dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft COAL, WOOD. Foot of Prince Street, Charlottetown. Nov 6, '90

DENTAL CARDS.

D. R. BAGNALL, Surgeon Dentist—Corner Queen and Grand Streets, Charlottetown. Office hours, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.; 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.

D. R. STRICKLAND, extracts teeth without pain by vegetable gas, electric forceps, 35 years practice. Written guarantees with work.

INSURANCE.

MORCHERON, JOHN, Fire, Life, Accident, Insurance, Office, McEachern's corner, Lower Queen St., Ch'town. nov 7

HASZARD, HORACE, Fire and Marine, The Western Assurance Co., Office, South Side Queen Square, Ch'town. aug 22

URQUHART, A. S., See Card in another column. Feb 11

DESBRIAY, JAS., Queen Insurance Co. of England, Confederation Life Assn. Office, Brown's Block, Market Square, Ch'town. J. 25

LEGAL CARDS.

MOLAN & McDONALD, Barristers and Solicitors, Office—Brown's Block, Charlottetown; Gaffney's Building, Water Street, Summerside. Money to loan. nov 7

GOOD, JAMES E., Attorney-at-Law, Commission, etc., Office, Cameron Block, Queen St., Ch'town. Money to loan. June 12

WARBURTON & SMALLWOOD, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, New Queen's Block, Ch'town. Money to loan at low rates. nov 7

DAVIES & HASZARD, Barristers and Attorneys, Office, Duffin's Building, Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I. nov 7

McLEOD, MORSON & McQUARRIE, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, New Queen's Block, Charlottetown. Money to loan. nov 7

MACNEILL & McDONALD, Barristers, Solicitors, Office, No. 104, Ch'town. Money to loan. nov 7

REDDIN, J. H., Barrister, etc., Cameron Block, (Head of stairway), Collections carefully attended to. Money to loan. nov 7

M. & D. C. McLEOD, Barristers, Solicitors, etc., Office, over Bank of Nova Scotia, Ch'town. Money to loan. nov 7

MALLISH, JOHN T., Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor, Office, 104 Queen St., Ch'town. Money to loan at low interest. [Jan 17, '90]

STEWART & McNEILL, Barristers and Solicitors—Office, New Queen's Block, opposite Post Office, Money to loan. July 25, '90

MOORE, F. W. L., Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, Commission, etc.—Office, London House, Loans negotiated July 25, '90

PRINTERS, &c.

HASZARD, G. HERBERT, Book-binder, Printer and Stationer, Brown's Block, Ch'town. P. E. I. nov 7

COMBIE, JOHN, Steam Printer and Book-binder, Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I. nov 7

ISLAND GUARDIAN CO.—Billheads, Cards, Circulars, Letter Heads, and every variety of printing neatly and promptly executed. Cameron Block, Charlottetown.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE, Bookbinders, Blank Book Manufacturers, etc., North Side Queen St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

MANUFACTURES.

R. PALMER & Co., Ch'town Sash and Door Factory, Peake's No. 1 Wharf, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

WHEAT & SON, A. Washers & Machinists, Foundry, King Square, Ch'town. Home heating a specialty. nov 7

ROGARD, JASPER, Saddler and Harness Maker, Repairing done promptly. South Side Queen Square, Ch'town. nov 7

McKENNON & McLEOD, Iron Founders, Machinists and Boiler Makers. Hot water heating. Spring St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

RANNING, P. T., Manufacturer of and Dealer in Boots & Shoes, Customwork a specialty. Leathers and Findings, Water St., Summerside. nov 7

Ch'town Roller Mills: Cash paid for Wheat, or fine Flour, Shorts and Bran given in exchange. Flour, Cornmeal and Feed for sale stamp. Feb 27, '90

SCHURMAN, Clark & Co., Manufacturers and Builders, Office, Building material of all kinds; School & Church Furnitures a specialty. July 4

HENRY D. WADSWORTH, Sheet Metal Worker, Plumbing and general jobbing promptly attended to. Office, formerly the Police Station. nov 7

MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIS, Co., J. F., Pianos & Organ dealers, 201, McEachern's Building, Lower Queen Street, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

DEAKE BROS., & Co., Ship owners, Chandlery, Hardware Merchants, Agents Black Diamond S. Co., L. Queen St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

CLARKE, W. W., Com. Merchant, Agent Furness Steamers to London, Halifax & P. E. I., & Fabric's Steamship Co., Canadian Express Co., Republic Building & Loan Association, Masonic Mutual Assn., Charlottetown, P. E. I. nov 7

NEWBERY, FENTON T., Wholesale Grocer, Commission Merchant, Shipping Agent, Fire, Marine, & Accident Insurance, Inman & Dominion S. S. Lines, Water St., Ch'town. nov 22

TOOMBS, G. H., Com. Merchant, Wholesale Grocer, dealer in Produce, Agent Cornwall Cheese, 20 Queen St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

TELEPHONE Co., R. Angus, Manager, Of No. 80, St. Lower Water St., Ch'town, Connection with nearly all parts of the Island

COOK & Co., Photographers, B. Home or Apothecary Hall, Charlottetown wa. Photos finished in best style. nov 22

HIGGINS, JOHN—Sewing Machines repaired promptly; satisfaction guaranteed. North King Street, Ch'town, P. E. I. July 25, '90

MERCHANTS BANK OF P. E. I.—L. H. Davies, M. P., President; D. Farquharson, F. L. Haszard, L. L. Beer, Benj. Hearse, Wm. Dodd, Cashier; Wm. McLean, Office opposite Bishop's Palace, Great George St., Souris Agency, J. J. Hughes, Agent. nov 7

LEWIS, A. A., Graduate of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, Glasgow, Eldon House, Kent St., Charlottetown.

LIVERY STABLES.

WORTH'S Livery Stables, Prince St., Charlottetown. Telephone communication. First-class Teams supplied promptly. nov 22

HULLIS, P. P., Boarding and Sales Stables, Great George Street, opposite Bishop's Palace, Charlottetown. Dec. 5, '90

WHOLESALE.

CARVELL BROS., Commission Merchants, Wholesale Grocers, Agents for—Old Sydney and Victoria Mines; the Guardian, Fire, and the Victoria Marine Insurance; the Allen and the Quebec and the Boston, Halifax & P. E. I. Island Steamship Lines. nov 18

M'RYCKE & Co., J. H., Packers & Dealers in Pork, Lard, Hams, Fish &c., Grafton St., Ch'town; English & Alberton. nov 22

HAVE YOU

Indigestion,

Constipation,

or any of the many ailments caused from a Billious Stomach?

If so try a bottle of the Great Discovery

Lilac Flower.

A sure cure for the above diseases.

C. D. BANKIN,

Agent for Queen's County.

J. A. GOURLIE,

Agent for Prince County.

Ch'town, Jan. 30, '91—d 5w

H. JAMES PALMER,

(of the late firm of Palmer & McLeod)

Barrister, Attorney-at-Law,

Notary Public, Etc.

Office—O'Halloran Building, next door to Bank of Nova Scotia.

MONEY TO LOAN,

Jan-3m pd

A. S. URQUHART,

General Insurance Agent,

BROWN'S BLOCK,

QUEENS SQUARE, CHARLOTTETOWN,

P. E. ISLAND.

REPRESENTING:

Lancashire, Commercial Union, and British American Insurance Companies.

Sept. 13, '89. 1y

ISAAC W. WADSWORTH,

UNDERTAKER,

GRAFTON STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN,

A large assortment of Caskets, Coffins and Trimmings kept constantly in stock.

Undertaking personally attended to.—Charges moderate.

Ch'town, Sept. 20, '89. 1y

FURS.

FOX, MINK, MUSKRAT, &c.

To the Trappers and Hunters of P. E. I.

DON'T sell your Furs to any person in the Island till you show them to the undersigned. He is the only Shipper abroad on the Island. He is giving full New York and Halifax prices for all kinds of Furs—Silver and Black Fox made a specialty. If not at his Office, opposite J. D. McLeod & Co.'s Grocery Store, on Grafton Street, west, you will find him at his residence on the west end of Richmond Street, below Pownall Street, near the Jail.

CHARLES HIGGINS.

Ch'town, Jan 23, 1891. 10w p1

CASH PAID FOR

WHEAT

AT ROLLER MILLS.

GEO. E. FULL.

Feb. 20—cod & w 6i pat

NEW SPRING CLOTHING.

For Boys and Youths, just Opened.

100 LITTLE BOY'S SUITS, SHORT PANTS, SIZES FROM 22 to 29 INCHES.

150 Youth's Suits, Long Pants, Size From 29 to 35 Inches.

Lot of Little Boy's Suits left over from last season, will be cleared out at great bargains.

J. B. MACDONALD,

QUEEN STREET.

DOMINION BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

New Goods daily arriving, you can depend on getting the very best bargains in Boots Shoes and Slippers at the

DOMINION BOOT & SHOE STORE.

April 4.

THE WAY FOR YOUR SUPPLIES

OF

FAMILY GROCERIES!

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE.

We have bought for cash, and will sell at a small advance on cost for CASH ONLY.

J. D. McLEOD & Co.

Cor. Queen & Grafton Streets.

Hats! Hats!

TWO CASES

ENGLISH STIFF HATS,

Handsome Styles at Low Prices.

We guarantee the correct Styles and the Lowest Prices possible, from the \$1.00 Hat up.

JOHN McLEOD & Co.,

Rogers Building, Upper Queen Street.

WE SELL

STAFFORD'S

CELEBRATED INKS.

All kinds and all sizes at the lowest Prices.

Haszard & Moore

Big Discount Sale of Canned Goods

AT

BEER & GOFF'S.

WISHING to increase the consumption of Canned Goods in the city, we will offer several lines at greatly reduced prices for

ONE WEEK ONLY.

Commencing on Monday morning the 30th of March.

2 Cans Tomatoes for 25 Cents.

2 " Beans for 25 "

3 " Salmon for 50 "

3 " Lobsters for 50 "

3 Cans Finnan Haddie for Fifty Cents

All Fresh New Stock the pack of 1890.

BEER & GOFF.

QUEEN & KING SQUARE STORES.

March 30.—eo

NASAL BALM

It is a certain and speedy cure for Colds, the Rhinorrhoea and Catarrh of the Throat and Larynx in all its stages.

SOOTHING, CLEANSING, HEALING, and SINGING. Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible.

Many so-called diseases are simply symptoms of Catarrh, such as Acute, chronic, partial deafness, loss of voice, hoarseness, general feeling of debility, etc. You are troubled with any of these or kindred symptoms, and have been treated with all kinds of medicine, without any benefit, and are weary of the expense and the danger of the same, you will find relief in using a bottle of Nasal Balm. It is a certain and speedy cure for all the above and kindred ailments, and will be sent, post paid, on receipt of price, by the undersigned.

FULFORD & Co., Brockville, Ont.

CATARRH

IMPORTED

SEED OATS.

English Black Tartarian.

WE are now ready to book orders for this strong growing, prolific and valuable variety of English black oats, and expect to receive our first supply via "Stanley," about 23rd March. From reliable English sources we have the following descriptions: "Tartarian, 1st, early, 2nd, very prolific, in some cases here 11 to 12 quarts, (8 bushels each) per acre, the average being 7 to 8 quarts, very commonly to 4 quarts, but vary in weight from 40 to 45 lbs. per bushel, natural weight." "No oats are in such general favour here as the Black Tartarian. They seem to suit all soils."

ENGLISH WHITE POTATO OATS.

A plump, heavy oat, bright in color with comparatively thin hull, valuable for export or meal. Our supply will be due about 1st April. Sample may now be seen at our store and orders should be sent in at once. Price on application.

For further information about seed oats, wheat, fodder corn, and hundreds of varieties of seeds for the Farm and Garden, send name and address for our Illustrated Seed Catalogue for 1891, Address,

GEO. CARTER & CO., SEEDSMEN, Charlottetown, March, 1891.

Farms and Mills FOR SALE.

M. R. G. D. BALDERSTON offers for sale his magnificent property in North Wilshire, consisting of Eighty-four (84) acres of choice free Land, nearly all in a high state of cultivation, together with a Grist Mill, which has a very large custom trade. The Mill, Stone Kiln and Farm Buildings, are in a good state of repair, and possession will be given at any time. Only half a mile from the Railway Station.

Also, in rear of above, 50 acres of free Land with a Sawmill, fronting on the Lot 65 Road.

The above properties will be sold separately or together, and need only to be seen to be appreciated.

Reason for selling—Got the "Northwest Fever."

March 13. 2m

R. M. H. S.

STANLEY BRIDGE, Dec. 23, 1890.

MRS. ROSS—Dear Madam,

HAVING used your "Magic Healer" I have no hesitation in saying that it is the best article I have ever tried, for the purpose, and would recommend farmers and dealers in horses, to give it a trial.

Yours respectfully,

PATRICK WALSH, Harness Maker

Jan 23]

CROCKERY.

500 Doz. Cups and Saucers, 250 dozen Plates, 100 doz. Bowls, 100 doz. Tumblers and Goblets, 600 Butter Cream, and Preserve Crocks, 400 Water Jugs, Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Chamber Sets, Glass Water Sets, Table Sets, 500 Bowls, a large number of Milk Pans, Bean Pots, Flower Pots—to be sold cheap, at the Cheapest Crockery Store.

W. P. COLWELL.

Ch'town, May 30, '90.

D. A. MCKINNON,

LAWYER,

GEORGETOWN, P. E.

Claims collected in Canada and United States. Money to Loan. [dec 24]

IT PAYS

To Employ us at any

AUCTION,

as we always realize the highest prices.

We get all sales settled up without delay.

Auctions conducted in any part of the Island.

E. H. NORTON & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS

PROF. KOCH AT HOME

THE DAILY LIFE OF THE NOTED BACTERIOLOGIST.

The House He Lives In—Something About His Family—Personal Habits in Living and Recreation—A Thorough Student and a Modest Man.

IN THEIR YOUTHFUL PLEASURES

Although belonging to a family of social prominence and high standing in the community, he did not consider it beneath his dignity to associate with young men who had sprung from the lower walks of life, providing their character and habits suited his taste. He became a member of a society formed by the pupils of the Gymnasium in Göttingen, and even joined a glee club, but, according to his own words, failed to achieve distinction in the latter capacity.

Altogether it appears that true to his modest and retiring disposition Koch never aspired to the part of a leader among the companions of his youth.

Dr. Koch was 10 years of age when he became a medical student at the University of Göttingen in 1858. At that time some very eminent men were connected as professors with the faculty, as, for instance, the chemist Friedrich Wöhler, the physiologist Rudolf Wagner, the anatomist T. Henle, who was first to claim that contagious diseases originated from parasites living in the human body. The high intellectual qualities of Koch were soon appreciated by the professors in Göttingen, for as early as 1858 he received the first prize for a medical treatise on importance, and in the same year, although still a student, he was appointed assistant to the pathological museum connected with the university.

AT THE CONCLUSION

of his studies, he passed the examination with great distinction, and, after an employment of short duration in the capacity of assistant physician in a Hamburg hospital, he practised his profession in some of the little German country towns. At the beginning of the Franco-Prussian war, Dr. Koch went to the front as surgeon of a Prussian regiment. Peace being concluded, he returned to practice in a small Silesian town called Wollstein.

Here Dr. Koch, excluded from all connection with the scientific world at large, spent most of his time in bacteriological investigations, that led to the most important discovery of the "bacillus anthracis," the cause of anthrax or carbuncle. He kept his work a profound secret till it was entirely completed, and by its publication in 1876 created a great sensation in the medical world. Dr. Koch is the author of thirty scientific essays and reports, most of which appeared in the leading medical journals of Germany, and have been translated into other modern languages.

How Phosphorus was Found.

That most useful element, phosphorus, was discovered about two hundred and twenty-three years ago by a certain alchemist of Hamburg, who made himself famous by accident. Brant was, like other alchemists, employed in the ridiculous search for the philosopher's stone, or material that was to transmute every metal into gold, in contact with into gold, when he discovered, as the result of one of his chance analytical experiments, a peculiar hard, waxy substance with a bluish glow in the dark, to which the name of phosphorus, or light bearer, was afterwards given. Within two years of this memorable discovery, or in 1669, one Ersk, brought a certain quantity of phosphorus to London, and showed it to Charles II. and his Court. The Hon. Robert Boyle, famous as one of the first really scientific experimenters in Britain afterwards independently discovered the method for preparing the element, and instructed Mr. Godfrey Hanwilt, of London, how to prepare it from urine. The latter was the first who made it for sale in this country, and he is said to have supplied the world's demand for it for many years. It continued, however, down to the present century to be a very expensive chemical; and we find in the books of the Royal Society in 1731, that six ounces of phosphorus, used by Dr. Frobenius in an experimental lecture before the Prince of Wales, cost ten guineas.—Edinburgh Scotsman.

CONCERT AT DUNDAS

The young people of Dundas gave an excellent comic concert and entertainment in the Court House on the evening of the 25th Feb., in aid of the Prince of Edward Hospital. The evening was fine and the building was crowded with an appreciative audience. Mr. Stewart Morson occupied the chair, and the best of orders provided. The entertainment was a decided success financially and otherwise. Much credit is due the different characters for the good rendering of the musical and literary programme, each person performing their part in good style, which consisted of the following, while Miss Gillis presided at the organ.

Greeting song by choir; Recitation by J.