

# The Daily Examiner.

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NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1881.

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## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50

ALMANAC FOR OCTOBER 1881.

D	M	DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	Moon sets	High water	Days length
1	Saturday	6	4 55	2 3	3 32	11 21	11 21	
2	Sunday	5	3 3	2 39	5 18	11 24	11 24	
3	Monday	7	3 1	3 11	6 43	11 24	11 24	
4	Tuesday	8	2 29	3 39	7 54	11 21	11 21	
5	Wednesday	9	2 7	4 7	8 48	11 18	11 18	
6	Thursday	10	2 5	4 35	9 34	11 15	11 15	
7	Friday	12	2 4	5 10	10 15	11 12	11 12	
8	Saturday	13	2 2	5 36	10 54	11 9	11 9	
9	Sunday	15	2 0	6 14	11 33	11 6	11 6	
10	Monday	16	1 58	6 58	12 12	11 3	11 3	
11	Tuesday	17	1 56	7 48	0 32	11 50	11 50	
12	Wednesday	19	1 54	8 43	1 39	11 55	11 55	
13	Thursday	20	1 52	9 41	2 21	12 0	12 0	
14	Friday	21	1 50	10 43	3 13	12 0	12 0	
15	Saturday	23	1 48	11 44	4 14	12 0	12 0	
16	Sunday	24	1 46	12 48	5 24	12 0	12 0	
17	Monday	26	1 44	0 45	6 30	12 0	12 0	
18	Tuesday	27	1 42	1 47	7 30	12 0	12 0	
19	Wednesday	28	1 40	2 50	8 18	12 0	12 0	
20	Thursday	30	1 38	3 52	9 59	12 0	12 0	
21	Friday	31	1 36	4 56	10 37	12 0	12 0	
22	Saturday	33	1 34	6 0	11 15	12 0	12 0	
23	Sunday	34	1 32	7 19	10 50	12 0	12 0	
24	Monday	35	1 30	8 19	11 30	12 0	12 0	
25	Tuesday	37	1 28	9 23	12 1	12 0	12 0	
26	Wednesday	38	1 26	10 23	0 10	12 0	12 0	
27	Thursday	40	1 24	11 17	0 52	12 0	12 0	
28	Friday	41	1 22	12 14	1 49	12 0	12 0	
29	Saturday	43	1 20	0 40	2 32	12 0	12 0	
30	Sunday	44	1 18	1 13	3 36	12 0	12 0	
31	Monday	46	1 16	2 1	4 50	12 0	12 0	

## Credit Foncier FRANCO-CANADIEN.

Capital, \$5,000,000

President—Hon. E. Duclere, Senator, Paris.  
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans with sinking fund, and short term loans without sinking fund.  
For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs. Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.  
W. W. SULLIVAN.  
Aug. 24, 1881.

## L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL

Commission Merchants,  
108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 16, 1881. [wkly]

## Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island

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## W. C. BISHOP, SHIPPING

FORWARDING AGENT,  
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PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks thereon.  
Hulls, Carriages and Freight insured in first-class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered promptly.

## THE FIRE Insurance Association!

(LIMITED),  
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.  
Head Office, . . . . . Corner Leadenhall Street, London.  
Capital . . . . . \$5,000,000  
Reserve Fund . . . . . 250,000  
Deposited with Dominion Govt. 100,000  
Policies issued and losses settled promptly without reference to Head Office.  
J. R. BRECKEN,  
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.  
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,  
Sub-Agent.  
Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m

## Marine Insurance Company

—OF—  
Prince Edward Island.  
ROBT. L. NEWORTH, Esq., President.  
Directors:  
HON. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROOKS, Esq.,  
G. R. BERN, Esq., SAMUEL MITCHELL, Esq.  
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and Freight, at their Office, Corner of Great George and Lower Water Streets.  
FRED. W. HALES,  
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

## ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.  
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good references on application. [ju 17 6m oaw]

## NEW Paper Bag Factory!

KENT STREET,  
Between Queen and Pownall,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

EVERY quality and size of Paper Bags for Grocers, Dry Goods men, Confectioners, Hatters, Druggists, and Pastry Bakers' use, in stock or made to order at short notice, and sold at Montreal prices, with usual trade discounts.  
Parties having quantities of paper in stock can have it made into Bags without loss of time and at much less cost than they can import them.  
Orders respectfully solicited.  
E. H. BABBITT.  
July 27—3m

## NO. 61 QUEEN STREET. BIG MEN!

Who Want Good Winter Woollens!  
HAD BETTER CALL AT  
C. I. MORRISON'S,  
AND SEE HIS STOCK OF  
Extra Out-size Scotch Lamb Wool  
Shirts and Drawers!  
Just Received per Prince Edward. [so 16]

## W & A. BROWN & CO. HAVE JUST RECEIVED

A LARGE SHIPMENT OF  
AUTUMN GOODS,  
AMONG WHICH ARE  
New Black and Cream Silk Laces, Black Silk Fringes (in variety), Black Satins, Mantle Ornaments, Ladies' Ulsters, Dolmans, Mantles, Fur Cloaks, &c.  
Black Straw Hats, Printed Cottons, Oxford Shirtings, Wineys, Scotch Tweeds, Worsted Costings, &c.  
The above Goods were selected by Mr. A. L. BROWN, who is now in the English markets buying for the firm.  
We have also received a lot of  
Canadian Grey Flannels, Grey Cottons, Tweeds, &c.,  
All of which will be disposed of at our usual low prices.  
W. & A. BROWN & CO.,  
Aug. 31, '81. British Warehouse

## At Work Again! ALBION MINES!

PICTOU, N. S.  
Orders for ROUND COAL can now be obtained on application to  
G. W. DEBLOIS,  
Sole Agent for P. E. Island,  
No. 35 Water Street, Charlottetown.  
Terms as usual. [ap 7 6m]  
Sept. 3, '81. wkly 1m, sj pat eod 1m

## BUY YOUR DRY GOODS

—AND—  
CLOTHING

—AT—  
J. B. Macdonald's, Queen Street.

FALL GOODS NOW OPEN.  
—FOR—  
For Variety, Styles, Quality and Low Prices

CANNOT BE EXCELLED IN THE PROVINCE.  
—AND—  
My NEW TEA is EXCELLENT. JUST TRY!

J. B. MACDONALD.  
68 Queen Street, Charlottetown, Sept. 23, '81—wkly, pat pres

## THE EXAMINER JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS LATELY BEEN REPLENISHED WITH  
A Large Supply of Printing Types and Material  
OF THE LATEST INVENTION AND BEST DESCRIPTION,  
AND WE ARE NOW PREPARED,  
Under the Careful and Skilful Supervision of Mr. J. W. Mitchell,  
TO PRINT

BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS,  
BLANK CHEQUES, RECEIPTS,  
NOTES OF HAND, POSTERS,  
HAND BILLS, DODGERS, &c., &c.,

On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices,  
FOR CASH CUSTOMERS.

Charlottetown, Sept. 1, 1881.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

HORACE HASZARD,  
General Insurance Agent,  
—REPRESENTING—

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.

Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—4f

## HARD COAL.

TO ARRIVE about 25th of SEPTEMBER  
100 TONS BEST  
Lehigh Red Ash Anthracite Coal  
which will be sold from vessel at lowest price while landing.  
Orders left at  
CAPT. J. HUGHES,  
Water Street.  
Sept. 17—2w 3aw

## TO RENT!

THE HOUSE lately occupied by LEITCH BROTHERS, containing 13 rooms, large garden, yard and coach house. Pump in yard.  
Apply to owner,  
J. H. GATES,  
July 15—4f Queen Square, Charlottetown

## Mackerel and Hake Sounds.

THE subscriber will purchase Mackerel and Hake Sounds during the fishing season, at highest market price.  
1000 Birch and Ash Hoop Barrels, for sale at I. C. Hall's old stand foot of Queen Street Charlottetown.  
HORACE HASZARD.  
Aug. 23—pat 1m eod

## White Oats Wanted.

5,000 BUSHELS Heavy White Oats.  
ALSO,  
5,000 Bushels good Black Oats.  
HORACE HASZARD,  
Queen's Wharf,  
Charlottetown, Sept. 27th, '81.—1m eod pat

## Garfield's Favorite Hymn.

No, reapers of life's harvest!  
Why stand with rusted blade,  
Until the night draws round thee  
And day begins to fade?

Why stand ye idle, waiting  
For reapers more to come—  
The golden morn is passing;  
Why sit ye idle, dumb?

Thrust in your sharpened sickle  
And gather in the grain:  
The night is fast approaching,  
And soon will come again.

The Master calls for reapers,  
And shall he call in vain—  
Shall sheaves lie there ungathered  
And waste upon the plain?

Mount up the heights of wisdom  
And crush error low;  
Keep back no words of knowledge,  
That human hearts should know.

Be faithful to thy mission  
In service of thy Lord,  
And then a golden caplet  
Shall be thy just reward.

Pancake Tuesday.  
ANNIVERSARY OF ST. PAN AND ALL THE NYMPHS AND DRYADS.

"By the mass, but England has eaten a humble pie, cried Elizabeth the Virgin Queen, when news was brought to her on a certain Shrove Tuesday that America had been discovered by a subject of Spain. For in those days there were no steamships, telegraphs, or telephones, and news did not travel as fast as in the happier days of the nineteenth century. It may surprise many that Elizabeth, who was a staunch Protestant, should swear by a Romish ceremonial, but if the statement is taken with a grain of salt it will not appear quite fresh to the general public. Besides, it will be remembered that oaths were not as plenty as they are now, being a necessary adjunct to advanced civilization. "Osbodkikins" and "Sdeath" were most popular at the time referred to, but that was because there were not many to select from. As Elizabeth was thoroughly English in every respect, it will startle no one to learn that she was dining when informed of the famous discovery by Columbus. It appears that the Queen had been drinking freely of home-brewed ale (for there was a private brewery attached to the palace), and in her anger that Sir Frances Drake (who was no relation to St. George) or some other well-known mariner of England had not first made the acquaintance of Lo, the poor Indian, she spoke in so high a tone that the cook in the kitchen was considerably startled. He was holding over the fire-place a bowl of mixed flour and water, intended for the manufacture of Yorkshire pudding, when the sharp, angry tones of his royal mistress reached his ear. Elizabeth was not famous for her sweet temper, and when aroused she generally made things unpleasant for her household; so the poor cook, in great trepidation, let fall the bowl, and the contents spread over the bottom of a pan which lay over the fire beneath him. Some fresh flour and water were, of course, necessary, but in the hurry to procure them, the pan and its contents were for a time forgotten. When the cook returned to the pan he found it to contain an article which has since been in great favor. Thus was the pancake first discovered, at least so tradition states, and since then it has been considered the proper thing to devour pancakes on Shrove Tuesday. Probably the day set apart for the wholesale manufacture and immediate annihilation of pancakes was determined on the same principle which makes it fashionable to swallow unhatched chickens on Easter Sunday, but it has never been made plain why either custom was instituted.

The attitude of the Bishops of Ireland in relation to the Land bill will be warmly approved by all who desire the prosperity and pacification of the people of that distracted country. Mr. Parnell has not ceased since the Land Bill became a law his endeavors to nullify the good results it is calculated to produce, by prejudicing the tenants against the measure, but in spite of his violent and interested opposition it is much to be desired that the legislation of the past session shall have a fair and impartial trial of its practical working. To obtain this result the Irish bishops have done their utmost by expressing their opinion that the Land Act is of great benefit to tenants, and by summoning the clergy to guard their flocks, against all secret agencies of violence and intimidation, and appealing to the laity to prove their patriotism and faith by seconding the clergy in removing the stigma which enemies have sought to cast upon the people that they will not pay their just debts.

It seems that a splendid pine forest belt, about seventy-five miles wide by two hundred miles long, has been found and explored on the upper waters of the Saskatchewan River. It is a most valuable find and will, it is to be hoped, be judiciously handled for the benefit of the people settling in the Saskatchewan valley, and to the advantage of the Dominion Treasury.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions or statements of our correspondents.

## Boston Fish Market Review.

To the Editor of the Examiner.  
SIR,—Since our last report the shore catch of mackerel has fallen off, and prices have advanced. Late caught fares sell at \$7 to \$7.50 per barrel, without barrel. Choice P. E. Island and Nova Scotia are selling at \$6.50 to \$7.00 for 3's; \$8.50 to \$9.50 for 2's; \$12.00 to \$15.00 for 1's, and \$15.00 to \$22.00 for mess, as to quality. Large fat and bright fish being much sought for. Boston has handled at the average rate of 620 barrels of mackerel per day since first of January last, the receipts of last nine months being 145,080 barrels. The year's catch of the New England fleet, up to date foots up 261,824 barrels.

Dry fish in good demand. Pickle cured cod 3 1/2 and 4; Kench, 4; English shore cured, 4 1/2 to 5. Haddock, \$1.75 to \$2. Pollock, 2 1/2. Hake, \$1.50 to \$1.60 per qt.

Barrel Herring fair stock and prices at \$4 1/2 to 5 for Nova Scotia long No. 1 splits. Medium, split and gibbed, \$3 to \$3.38, as to quality. Round \$2 to \$2 1/2.

Box Herring quiet at 23 cents for new mediums; 13 cents for Tucks; Lengths dull at 10 to 11 cents, and No. 1 at 16 cents per box. Cod oil, 40 cents; Herring, 32 cents. Canned mackerel—Sales at \$1.10 per dozen, but could not quote at over \$1.05 to-day, owing to arrivals of fresh mackerel. Lobsters, \$1.39 to \$1.32 1/2. Potatoes quiet at 75 to 85 cents. Eggs, 20 1/2 to 21 cents. Butter 25 to 35 cents.

Yours respectfully,  
C. E. & B. H. FABENS.  
Sept. 30, 1881.

India is steadily growing in importance as an exporter of wheat, and the wheat trade of the country now ranks second in importance to gold and wool. Last year the exports increased to a very considerable extent, the quantity exported from Bombay alone amounting to 195,000 tons, equal to 300,000 steamer tons, or enough to load 150 steamers of 2,000 tons each. The acreage under wheat has been nearly trebled within the last six years, having increased, when compared with last year, by some 221,000 acres. The uncertainties of weather and primitive methods of cultivation, however, cause the yield per acre to be small as contrasted with the yield in Canada. Thus the average yield this year has been only 9.84 bushels per acre, and last year, when a good crop was gathered, the yield was only 13.29 bushels per acre.

The best winter apples in the world are raised in the Annapolis Valley and other parts of Nova Scotia, and the people are just beginning to find it out. Annapolis, which has taken a new start, is to have steamers running direct to London this fall. Capt. Pickles, who has been in England making the necessary arrangements, returned home the other day. The first steamer, the Creole, 1370 tons, is due at Annapolis on the 8th instant. Another, the Empusa, 9,000 barrels capacity, is due on the 15th instant. Annapolis has a brilliant future if the people only continue as they have been doing the past few months.

A Dublin telegram says: "A remarkable series of incendiary fires has occurred about Kildare. To-night considerable excitement was caused about 8 o'clock by a report that the hay yard of Daniel Cleary, just outside the town, was ablaze. While a number of people were extinguishing this, another hay yard nearer the town was fired, and this was immediately followed by the firing of a hay yard belonging to Samuel Caplan, J. P. Two other fires followed, and further reports are coming in. The timely discovery prevented serious loss in the places named.

An Ottawa despatch says:—"An English capitalist is negotiating with a prominent citizen for the erection of a large cotton factory at the Chaudiere, where there is every facility in the shape of water power. He wants to organize a company and has \$75,000 to invest on his own account." Why shouldn't he come down to New Brunswick? A practical man with that amount of capital would not find much difficulty in forming a sound company in Moncton or some other town.

The Sydney, Australia, Telegraph of Aug. 29th gives an account of the reason by an exploring expedition, from Bouka Island, of an Italian named Luigi Bero, who was held prisoner by the natives for fifteen months. He, with five others, were captured and held as slaves and subjected to the most horrible treatment. All died except Bero, and perhaps one other, who was heard of but could not be recovered.

Lord Lorne has opened, or is about to open, a fifteen thousand dollar club house in Winnipeg. Of course the Winnipeggers could not get along comfortably without the enjoyment of all modern conveniences. By and by they will, perhaps, provide themselves with a fair water supply.

BRIGHT SCIENTIFIC TRIUMPH.—Thous ands cured of Oterrh, Bronchitis, Asthma and Lung diseases by Dr. M. Souville's spirometer, an instrument which conveys medicinal properties direct to the parts affected. Full directions for treatment sent by letter, and instruments expressed to any address. Write for particulars to Dr. M. Souville, ex-Aids surgeon to the French Army, 13 Philip Square, Montreal. All letters must contain stamps for reply. 22 ft