

THE EASTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS:—MONTAGUE: Harold F. Landry, Mrs. Byron Stewart, Mrs. Bruce MacPhee, Miss Joyce Wigginton, Miss McKinnon. AGENT GEORGETOWN: Waldon Lavers.

The Guardian may be bought at the following places in Montague: Blue Dome Restaurant, and Guardian Office; in Georgetown: The Post Office; in Souris: The Snack Bar and H. Richards & Son.

...I WILL be in Souris, July 12th, instead of July 5th, making delivery. Malcolm Clair.

Miss Joan Mercer, Gaspareaux, left for a month's trip to Havrehill, Mass., to visit friends and relatives.

Mr. Bob MacKay, Amherst, N. S., was a business visitor to Montague yesterday.

...The many friends of Pie George MacFarlane, Hopfield, are sorry to hear he is a patient in the Kings County Hospital.

Miss Velma MacNeill, New Perth, left Saturday morning, July 5, for Vancouver, B. C. where she will visit her brother and sister-in-law. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kennedy.

Mrs. J. J. Landry, Montague, is spending three weeks visiting her mother, Mrs. Ernest Smith, Liverpool, N. S.

...TRUCK, CAR COLLIDE — A gravel truck and car were in collision yesterday morning at the Valley roads. The occupants of the vehicles were uninjured, but the car suffered severe damage to the left side, while the truck had the front right section slightly damaged.

Miss Freda App, R.N., who has recently been on the staff of the King's County Hospital, Montague, has returned to her home in Middleton, N. S.

Mr. and Mrs. George Preece, Montague, have as their guests Miss Roma Preece, Halifax, Mr. Desmond Preece of Toronto, and Mr. Percy MacLean of Halifax. Also visiting Mr. and Mrs. Preece over the weekend was their son, Cyril. On his return he was accompanied by Mrs. Harry Higginbotham and her son Harry, Jr., who will visit in Halifax.

...WORK TO BEGIN — The Department of Public Works tug boat arrived in Montague yesterday afternoon with the pile driving scow and load of piles. Work will now begin setting the piles throughout the centre of the wharf to support the deck. After the piles are placed, strainers will be run, and on these will be laid a four-inch cross-tied plank deck. Everything on the wharf has been completed except this final work, and with its completion Montague will have an excellent wharf which will take care of a great deal of shipping trade during the fall season.

TRIBAL TOMAHAWKS . . . CAVALRY CARBINES . . . A SAVAGE FLOOD OF BLOOD SWEEPING PLAINS!

Advertisement for the movie 'INDIAN UPRISING' featuring George Montgomery and Audrey Long. Includes text: 'The rise in hate... the fall in fury... the end in glory... OF THE MIGHTY APACHE NATION! SUPER-CINE-COLOR... CAPITOL'.

AT LAST THE FAVORITE FAIRY TALE COMES TO LIFE IN GLORIOUS COLOR FOR WHICH BOTH YOUNG AND OLD WILL ENJOY LIVING THE EVER FAVORITE BED-TIME STORY AND SHARING A GIANT HUNK OF HILARITY . . .

Advertisement for the movie 'Jack and the Beanstalk' featuring Abbott and Costello. Includes text: 'Their first picture in color! The last word in laughs! Be happy! Go wacky! WARNER BROS. PRESENT ABBOTT AND COSTELLO Jack and the Beanstalk IN SUPER-CINE-COLOR'.

REGULAR DANCE, Lower Montague, Friday, July 11th, music by Jack Webster.

...VALLEYFIELD United Church Communion Services, Thursday, July 10, 8 p.m., Friday, July 11, 8 p.m., Saturday, July 12, 11 a.m. Sunday, July 13, 11 a.m. Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be dispensed. Sunday, July 13, 5 p.m. Monday, July 14, 10 a.m. Rev. C. R. F. MacLennan of Trinity United Church, New Glasgow, N.S., will be the guest preacher at all services except Thursday evening, when Rev. E. S. Hales, Caledonia Presbyterian Church, will give the address. Rev. A. C. Fraser, minister.

FUNERAL AT GEORGETOWN

The funeral of the late Harry Rafuse, whose accidental death occurred on July 1st, was held on Thursday, July 3rd at 2:30 p.m., from the home of his brother, Mr. Victor Rafuse of Georgetown. Rev. W. A. Paterson conducted the funeral services at the home and at the graveside. The deceased was a veteran of World War I, and a member of the Canadian Legion and veterans of World Wars I and II paraded in a body. A detachment from "B" Sqn. of the P. E. I. Reserve Regt. (Reserve Force), paraded in uniform. Following the religious service at the grave, the Canadian Legion Burial Ritual was read by the Branch President, Rev. W. A. Paterson, assisted by Captain J. B. Scully, Branch Treasurer. The pallbearers were: — Michael Burke Sr., A. H. Stewart, John C. Gottle, Havelock Stewart, Adolphus Scully and J. W. Lavers. Interment was in the United Church Cemetery.

MURDER TRIAL

(Continued from Page 1) not planned to establish a motive but to have an adverse effect on the jury and their judgment. Only three witnesses were heard yesterday as the selection of the jury took up most of the morning session. When it was completed there were only 8 possible jurors left of an original panel of 68. There were 16 excused for a variety of reasons ranging from illness to absence from the Province. The remainder of the 52 were challenged 15 and the Crown asked 17 to stand aside. Following the selection of the jury Mr. J. O. C. Campbell made the opening address for the Crown. He outlined the case and stated that crimes in general are not usually done in daylight, they are done in secret. He said that the state of a man's mind becomes important in a murder case as he must have a motive. The prosecutor then related the early meetings between Mary Estelle and the accused and the accused and of his driving her home from school in Souris and trying to kiss her. He said that during their many dates the accused was generally drinking shine and importing liquor for sexual relations. The had broken up several times over these issues. He also told of a time when the accused had come into her boarding house bedroom while she was preparing for bed and showed her a revolver. Mr. McPhee has upon being asked to give address and said he would dispute the matter later. Counsel said that accused had threatened to use the revolver on himself and that Miss MacKinnon seeing the state of mind he was in promised to go back to having relations with him until September when she would be leaving to go in training at the Charlottetown Hospital. Mr. Campbell also told of later dates and finally of Miss MacKinnon telling the accused in front of her mother that she did not want to go out with him again.

Dr. Harold Shaw, Provincial Pathologist, was the first witness called in the afternoon. He had performed a post mortem examination on the victim. There was a small wound on the left side of the head just back of the ear. The direction of the wound was 10 degrees downward and 5 degrees back. There were no powder burns. The missile had been located on the neck opposite the entrance. It was just under the skin. The victim had no organic diseases, there was no sign of pregnancy and no indication of alcohol. He said that death was due to hemorrhage resulting from a bullet entering the upper neck and severing the underlying blood vessels.

Daughter's Evidence

On the stand the daughter of the victim, Mary Estelle, said there were 11 children in the family, 6 boys and 5 girls. Her father died three years ago and the family was now split up among relatives. She had known accused when they had both attended the room school at Chepstow although he was four years older than she. She had taken 10 grades there and then gone to Souris for Grade 11 before getting a permit to teach. She had taught one year at Kingsboro before entering the hospital for cancer. Her birth date is May and she was 20 months ago. She met the accused in Souris during examination time and had gone out with him several times. Generally he had been drinking prior to the night of the murder. She was sober and decent. Mr. McPhee at this point objected to attempts to blacken the character of the accused. At the conclusion of the legal argument which developed at this point the jury returned and Miss MacKinnon resumed the witness stand. She said she had continued going with the accused during the fall and winter of 1950-1951 but broke up with him in May of the latter year and told him she did not want to see him any more. She said she came to her bedroom with a revolver which was "to blow the head of Mounties or anyone else" who obstructed him while making moonshine. Finally she had told him in front of her mother that she did not want to see him any more because of his drinking and "because he was too passionate." Her mother had tried to reason with him at that time, she said, but he would not listen to her.

Statement Objected To

After that she was not in his company "until the night he kidnapped me at McLean's." Mr. McPhee was immediately on his feet with an objection as he claimed the witness was not charging the accused with a third offence — kidnapping. She remarked "Well I was taken by force." They went in accused's car and as a result of the drive a few days later she and her mother went to the Mounties and filed a charge of rape against Mr. MacDonald. She had attended several hearings on this charge, in company with her mother who had not given evidence, and later left for the city to start nursing training. She was in training at the time Mr. McPhee was charged with kidnapping and return to look after the younger children. Under cross examination by Mr. McPhee she said she had told accused she was not satisfied to keep going with him. She had done this several times when he was alone almost from the time they started going together, and one time in front of her mother. After September last year she had been in residence at the hospital and not living with her mother. Michael MacKinnon, the local Chief Surveyor, who occasionally worked around the MacKinnon farm was called to the stand as the next witness, but was asked to step down to permit the introduction of several maps and charts prepared by Mr. V. A. MacDermid, Chief Surveyor of the Provincial Government. They showed the MacKinnon house, both in cross section and in its relation to the small dairy, the grounds the general location and an overall aerial map of the district. Mr. MacDermid asked the witness several questions relating to the plans displayed just before the Court was adjourned till 10:30 this morning. Members of the Petit Jury are Elijah Pierce, foreman, Frederick MacKenzie, Charles J. Fraser, John M. Farris, Thomas McCluskey, Joseph McCormack, Charles Campbell, Peter Conway, Daniel McLean, Walter Shaw, George MacPherson, Joseph Morrison.

School Affairs

"I believe that more can be done for your schools. We, as Institute women, should attend our annual school meeting and see that sufficient money is voted for the purpose of decoration and adequately equipping our schoolrooms. The Institute must take the lead in doing this work. I have represented you at banquets given by the Rural Beautification Society and the Blue Cross. I have attended several Red Cross meetings — one concerned with civic defence — at Charlottetown, and those of the Federation of Agriculture as well. I am in constant communication with the Federated Women's Institute Board, which entails the writing of many letters. Last fall I spent one day in the 'Model Kitchen' at the Maritime Winter

Year Activities

Continued from page 11

lottetown, and went on to advise them to take an even greater part than they already do in public life. He said that there is great need for women to take an active part in municipal and political affairs, in which the woman's viewpoint is needed. He said that they must guard against lack of interest, since such a condition often led to the formation of undesirable minorities which undermine freedom and the democratic way of life.

President's Report

The minutes of the 1951 convention were read, and the President's report was presented by Mrs. Laird, as follows: "Madame Supervisors, Officers, Members and Friends: "It is my duty and pleasure this morning to present my report to the 30th anniversary of the Prince Edward Island Women's Institutes. "It has been a busy, worthwhile and interesting year. "The first Board meeting after the 1951 annual convention was called on the 10th of July, and took place at the convention, and to make plans for the Women's Institute section of the Provincial Exhibition during 'Old Home Week.' Two or three executive members were subsequently on hand each day of the exhibition to help those who were judging, to help look after sections, to sell the Institute cookbooks, to answer questions and generally make themselves useful. "The outstanding event of the year was the visit in November of the Royal Highnesses, the Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh. The Women's Institutes of this Province were signally honoured when the members of the executive were presented to their Highnesses and accorded the honour of serving at the afternoon tea given at the Experimental Station by Mr. and Mrs. Parent. We are mindful and proud of the fact that our three Queens, Queen Mary, Queen Mother Elizabeth and Queen Elizabeth, are all members of the Women's Institute. "In February we mourned the death of our beloved and good King George VI. A message of sympathy was sent to the Royal Family, and a gracious reply was received. The late King's death by our late King should be an inspiration to each one of us. Duty and responsibility are the badges of democracy, and democracy, we hope and pray, shall always be our Canadian way of life. "At our Board meeting in February of the year we decided to sponsor a series of three Audubon Screen Tours, which have been arranged to take place, one each in September, November and next May at Prince of Wales College. The Department of Agriculture highly approves this project. Indeed, they are urging us as Institute women to take a greater interest, and play a greater part in agriculture. "What are Audubon Screen Tours? The National Audubon Society of the continent-wide screen tours are designed to further conservation education and appreciation of the outdoors. They annually reach hundreds of thousands of people in more than 160 American and Canadian cities. Colour motion pictures are personally presented by leading lecturers. It is a splendid project and ties in with our soil conservation program. Mrs. Scarth, convener of Agriculture of P.W.I.C. last year, closed her report with an old Persian proverb: 'God will not ask thy race, nor he will ask thy birth, alone He will demand of thee, What hast thou done with the land I give thee?' "We shall be entertaining the Associated Country Women of the World in Canada in 1953. It is a great event in our Institute life. Representatives of 28 countries will be gathered in Toronto for this conference. What an opportunity to 'build bridges of friendship!' Through sharing our knowledge and experience we shall learn to understand one another better. As long as our five million members remain our united a great deal of international understanding can be achieved. "We expect to have a Maritime tour of delegates. They will come to see our 'Arms' country, the historic sites, the quiet yet beautiful scenery. They will want to see you, to know our Women's Institutes, to enter our homes. I need not say 'let us be friendly' — we are a friendly people; but in the meantime, let us all we can about our Province and our country, and also about them and their countries that we may be the more helpful and understanding. In September we shall ask you to contribute 25 cents per member to help defray the cost of entertaining these delegates while they are in Canada.

Fair. I attended a meeting at Government House this spring when plans were made for receiving contributions to the 'Lady Alexander Gift Fund.' The response of the Institutes to this Fund was gratifying and Mrs. Frowse of Government House asked me to convey to you her personal thanks for your interest and co-operation. "This past year we have tried to consolidate and improve projects already undertaken. Institutes were asked to send in more articles of news and less recipes, and on request several men and women in public life sent contributions. The brief histories of your communities were excellent, and would make an excellent beginning for a Tweedsmuir History. Apart from the satisfaction of compiling these histories of our past, there is the worth of them as rich sources of historical data. I hope that some of our Institutes are already at work on a history of their own communities. We hope to introduce new features in the 'News' and shall welcome your ideas and suggestions for further improvement. "The Radio Broadcast under Herring's leadership has reached a new standard. Mrs. Herring has quite put her heart into the work, and those of you who are not listening to this Friday morning broadcast from October to May for a missing an important educational phase on Institute work.

World Food Problems

"Three years ago, soil and food conservation was taken as the major project of the Women's Institutes of Canada. At the Board meeting last year, the suggestion of the P.E.I. brief, this objective was broadened to include a study of the world food situation and related problems, the Bill of Human Rights, and UNESCO. This broadened objective organization is to be studied under the convener'ship of agriculture. Said Miss Florence Reynolds of that organization, speaking to the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada: "When two-thirds of the population of the world are farmers and at the same time two-thirds of the people of the world haven't enough to eat, there is something desperately wrong." "Here in Canada we must turn our attention to making two blades of grass grow where one grew before or else, if we extend our land, we must correct the situation of our worn out soil. Soil, plants, animals and men depend upon one another, therefore our soil must be protected from washing or blowing away. It must be properly nourished if it is to reproduce food of quality. A deficiency can affect all of us through our daily meals. Health, therefore, is to a large extent in the hands of rural people. It is our responsibility, then, as farmers and as citizens, to study soil conservation. It is our duty as guardians of the health in the home to create an interest in the productiveness and conservation of the soil. "To this end, and Provincial Executive ask that the Women's Institutes assist in the formation of a series of three Audubon Screen Tours, which have been arranged to take place, one each in September, November and next May at Prince of Wales College. The Department of Agriculture highly approves this project. Indeed, they are urging us as Institute women to take a greater interest, and play a greater part in agriculture. "What are Audubon Screen Tours? The National Audubon Society of the continent-wide screen tours are designed to further conservation education and appreciation of the outdoors. They annually reach hundreds of thousands of people in more than 160 American and Canadian cities. Colour motion pictures are personally presented by leading lecturers. It is a splendid project and ties in with our soil conservation program. Mrs. Scarth, convener of Agriculture of P.W.I.C. last year, closed her report with an old Persian proverb: 'God will not ask thy race, nor he will ask thy birth, alone He will demand of thee, What hast thou done with the land I give thee?' "We shall be entertaining the Associated Country Women of the World in Canada in 1953. It is a great event in our Institute life. Representatives of 28 countries will be gathered in Toronto for this conference. What an opportunity to 'build bridges of friendship!' Through sharing our knowledge and experience we shall learn to understand one another better. As long as our five million members remain our united a great deal of international understanding can be achieved. "We expect to have a Maritime tour of delegates. They will come to see our 'Arms' country, the historic sites, the quiet yet beautiful scenery. They will want to see you, to know our Women's Institutes, to enter our homes. I need not say 'let us be friendly' — we are a friendly people; but in the meantime, let us all we can about our Province and our country, and also about them and their countries that we may be the more helpful and understanding. In September we shall ask you to contribute 25 cents per member to help defray the cost of entertaining these delegates while they are in Canada.

Much thought has been expended on it. "We hope to advance in the field of leadership. I think we can confidently look forward to soon holding leadership courses in the three counties for the presidents of our Institutes. "Many things have been accomplished in the past by our Institutes both on the local and provincial levels. We could again do worthwhile things at our provincial level and we were willing to use our money for provincial institute projects. Our Supervisors are doing a herculean task in taking adult short courses in sewing to the rural centres. "Although it means an immense amount of travelling on their part, it will be many years before they reach all of us. How much easier it would be if we had a well-equipped trailer, financed by the Women's Institute, that could go from centre to centre, bringing short courses in sewing, nutrition and craft work to rural women. Co-operation is all that is needed. I am sure our Department of Agriculture would look kindly on our efforts, and do all in their power to help us. "There are other things we must do: we must press for the regional high schools; for the dormitory at Prince of Wales College; for federal aid in education. To do this with understanding let us take more time at our meetings, for the solution of these problems. "Now, I hope you will enjoy this convention. It is your convention, so please be ready to enter into the discussions. Let us be friendly with each other, meeting the old friends, and making new ones, and as we take on our many duties and responsibilities in our work for Home and Country, let us too, in these critical times, when hope sometimes falters, reaffirm our faith in Divine Providence, ever looking to Him for strength and guidance in the days that lie ahead."

Afternoon Session

Mrs. M. J. Doyle of North Rustico, vice president of the P. E. I. W. I., presided over the afternoon session at which Miss Mary Robinson and Mrs. Mayla Manning, supervisors, presented their reports. Miss Robin reported that several new institutes have been formed in the past year, bringing the present total to 311, and during the same period \$21,689 has been spent by the Institute on schools, \$12,231 on community projects other than schools, and \$7,595 on Health and Welfare services. She advised the Institutes to supply more than the bare necessities to the schools, urging the members to assist in the formation of school libraries, and also to participate in other community projects—such as the community hall, out-of-school education, drama, music, health services, and rural beautification—in order to add materially to the welfare and happiness of the community. Miss Robin touched briefly upon several other phases of Institute work, the adult sewing classes, leadership courses, handicrafts and study projects, and mentioned particularly the Tynes Valley Health Centre as an example of what can be done through co-operation. She then spoke upon a grave problem which is facing not only this country but many others as well. In a number of professions, particularly the medical and teaching professions, there is a shortage of young women, and as a result many older women, some with families to care for as well, feel it their duty to attempt to manage two full time jobs at once. Wars and depressions, it seems, have been in the past the chief providers of women power for the nation, and in order to

St. Andrews Church Annual Picnic Yesterday

"The annual picnic of St. Andrews Presbyterian Church, Montague, was held yesterday afternoon at Brudenell at the summer home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jamieson. There was a large attendance of children and adults and everyone enjoyed a program of swimming, playing softball, and other activities. After supper, prizes for races were awarded the lucky winners, followed by a vesper service conducted by Rev. F. N. Young.

The following are the sports events and winners under the direction of Rev. F. N. Young and Mrs. Elsie Waterworth: Girls under six: Dianne Gillis; Paulette Clow, Betty Anne Dingwell. Boys under six: Ralph Fraser, Donald Young. Girls six and seven: Lila Dewar, Peggy Fraser. Boys six and seven: Ian Campbell, Richard Llewellyn, Malcolm MacGowan. Girls 8 and 9: Sandra Bell, Kay Sorrey and Kay MacDougall, Georgina Dingwell. Girls 10 and 11: Margaret MacLean, Marjorie Gillis, Etta MacLean. Boys 10 and 11: Victor Bell, Winston MacKenzie, Kenneth MacDonald. Girls 12 and 13: Margaret MacLean, Sandra Bell, Kay Sorrey and Marjorie Gillis. Boys under 11: Victor Bell, Winston MacKenzie, Ian Campbell. Girls 12 and 13: Margaret MacLean, Mabel MacLean and Audrey MacDougall, Shirley Myers. Boys 12 and 13: Maynard MacLeod, David McKenna, Kenneth MacKenzie. Girls 14 and over: Isobel Dewar. Boys 14 and over: Donnie Stewart, Kenny Power, Maynard MacLeod. Married men: Claude Dewar, F. N. Young, Sammy Reid. Married women: Elsie Waterworth, Henrietta Clair, Gladys Myers. Girls three legged: Margaret and Mabel MacLean, Shirley Myers and Audrey MacDougall, Elsie Waterworth and Isobel Dewar. Boys three-legged: Bonnie Stewart and Kenny Power; Claude Dewar and Sammy Reid, Victor Bell and Maynard MacLeod. Girls wheel barrow: Margaret and Mabel MacLean, Etta MacLean and Marjorie Gillis. Boys wheel barrow: Donnie Stewart and Kenny Power, Kenny Fraser and David McKenna, Maynard MacLeod and Victor Bell. Girls sack race: Mabel MacLean, Margaret MacLean, Audrey MacDougall. Boys sack race: Ian Campbell, Maynard MacLeod, Victor Bell.

Advertisement for 'NUGGET SHOE POLISH' with text: 'NUGGET SHOE POLISH AND LEATHER PRESERVATIVE. Extra Wear with Nugget Care. 10 POPULAR SHADES'.

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NOTICE

Commencing July 8, my business will be operated out of St. Peter's Bay instead of Morell. K. W. ANDERSON, International Harvester Dealer

CROW SHOOT THE KINGS COUNTY BRANCH

Of The P. E. I. FISH AND GAME PROTECTION ASS'N. Announce Their First CROW SHOOTING CONTEST PRIZES WILL BE GIVEN. Rules As Follows: 1. To be eligible for any prize 25 pairs of legs must be handed in. 2. Legs must be delivered or sent to Johnston's Cold Storage Plant, Montague. 3. Crows must be either shot or trapped. 4. Junior competitors to be under 17 years of age. 5. Competitors must be members of the P. E. I. Fish and Game Protection Association. Adult Membership \$1.00 Junior Membership 50c

Advertisement for 'KING OF PAIN' with text: 'KING OF PAIN. The Department of Industry and Natural Resources expect that anyone collecting bounty should turn in 10% of complete crow bodies delivered to the Government Cold Storage, Escher Street, Charlottetown. Take your receipt for the bodies when turning in legs to Johnston's Cold Storage, Montague. This applies to King's County.'

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND'S BEST LOVED FUNNIEST FAMILY IN THEIR ALL NEW BLUE WINNER FOR LAUGHS! A SIDE SHOW OF HILARITY!

Advertisement for 'BACK AGAIN!' featuring Marjorie Main and Percy Kilbride. Includes text: 'BACK AGAIN! in an ALL-NEW Exhibit of Laughs! UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL presents Marjorie MAIN Percy KILBRIDE AT THE FAIR with LORI NELSON-JAMES BEST PRINCE EDWARD - SOON'.