

**MAXIMS**  
OF A  
**MERE MAN**

Beauty is but a vain and doubtful good.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

**MAXIMS**  
OF A  
**MERE MAN**

Youth is full of pleasure, age is full of care.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P. E. I. \$20.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum.

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## COMMONS COMMITTEE TO PROBE DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

### New Agricultural Products Board Planned

#### Gardiner Gives Details To House Of Commons

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (CP)—Agriculture Minister Gardiner said today that an agricultural products board planned by the government will not have the power to compel farmers to deliver products to it.

He spoke in the Commons while sponsoring a resolution to a bill authorizing establishment of the board.

Mr. Gardiner said that during the war and post-war years three boards were established to handle the sale from government to government of food products. The powers of the boards were allowed to expire last March.

The new board, unlike the wartime boards, would not have power to compel farmers to deliver products to it.

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**NO PASSPORTS**

LONDON, Nov. 13 (AP)—North Atlantic treaty soldiers and civilians travelling on duty in other N.A.T.O. lands can forget their passports from now on. The Atlantic Council of Deputies decided at a meeting yesterday to waive passport and visa requirements for N. A. T. O. armed forces and civilians working in other N.A.T.O. countries.

#### Coming Events

- \*Shur Gain Cavalcade at South Rustico Hall, Thursday at eight o'clock.
- \*Chicken Supper and Dance, Cambridge Hall, Thursday, November 15th.
- \*St. Mary's Parish Chicken Supper this evening at Beaver Club Hall, Montague.
- \*Reserve Saturday, December 1st, St. Charles Auxiliary Rummage Sale.
- \*Dance in Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday, November 16th.
- \*Hot Turkey Dinner in Long River Hall, Wednesday, November 21st. Dinner served at 4:30 P. M.
- \*Notice.—Operating Hammer Mill, Saturday's only. Norman MacKenzie.
- \*Our Cold Storage will be closed on Saturday nights until further notice. Crapaud Creamery Co.
- \*Show, Morell Community Hall, every Tuesday, Friday and Saturday, 8 P. M.
- \*Buying live and dressed poultry daily except Saturday, M. and A. Peters, Market Building, Charlottetown.
- \*Collecting Hogs for Swift Canadian Co. Contact K. MacDonald, Brookfield.
- \*Dance, Mermald School, Wednesday, November 14th. If not fine, Thursday. Lunches served.
- \*For Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- \*Dance every Friday night, South Rustico Hall, Canteen Service. Music by the Charlottetownians.
- \*North Winsloe United Church, Chicken and Ham Supper in Winchwood Road Hall, November 14th. Supper served at 5 P. M.
- \*Fiddlers contest and step dancing in Iona Hall, Thursday night, Nov. 15th, 8:30. Dance after.
- \*Buying live fowl and chicken daily. We weigh and pay at farm. Write or phone collect for pick up service. Smith Bros., Pownal.
- \*Get our prices on Oil Cakes Meal, Number 1 Feed Screenings, Mixed Feed Oats, Barley, Oats Wheat, etc. Carlops only. Atlas Grain Company, Montreal 1.
- \*Will be leading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Elmer Wigmore, Bradalbane, until 1:30 A.M. Borden Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon, Summerside until 1:30 P. M. and Kensington until 3:00 P. M. MacEwen and Caseley.
- \*Attention pipers and step dancers. Bag pipe contest, Nov. 28. Step dancing contest Nov. 29. Women's Institute two-night carnival, Parkdale Hall. Cup awarded winners. Address entries, Mrs. V. M. Hudson, committee convenor, 27 St. Peter's Road, Charlottetown. Entries close Nov. 21.

### Charlottetown Soldiers En Route To Germany



Men from P.E.I.'s capital city were among the first draft of troops to leave Quebec City recently aboard the European-bound troopship, the T.S.S. Canberra. All are members of the 27th Canadian Infantry Brigade Group which is slated for duty with the Integrated Force in Germany.

In the picture at left is Pte. R. L. Gallant, Charlottetown, with Pte. F. K. Haynes of Woodstock, N.B., on his right and Pte. A. G. Haynes, also of Woodstock on his left.

Pictured at right is Sdr. R. T. Larkin, Charlottetown (wearing white belt) and Sdr. O. L. S. Foster, of Annapolis, N. S.

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#### Kentville Girl Rescues Two Babies From Fire

KENTVILLE, N. S., Nov. 13 (CP)—Eighteen-year-old Jean Graves fought her way through heavy smoke and searing flames today to save a baby niece and nephew as fire destroyed a home here.

The blaze, believed by Mrs. John Graves to have been started by three of her young sons playing with paper and matches, spread quickly. The three youngsters ran from the house.

Jean, living about 100 yards away, spotted the fire and ran to the house and inside to carry out six months-old Kenneth and 18-months-old Barbara.

Her hair and eyebrows were scorched but she escaped serious burns.

### No Warning Signals For Railway Crossings In S'ide, Council Told

With Mayor Henry Wedge and all Councillors present, the Summerside Town Council last night held the adjourned regular meeting for November.

Town bills paid, amounting to \$19,855.28, were approved and unpaid bills amounting to \$4,491.19 were ordered paid.

Electric light bills paid, amounting to \$119.53, were approved and unpaid bills amounting to \$14,021.76 were ordered paid.

The clerk read correspondence from the Board of Transport Commissioners regarding the application of the Town of Summerside to have automatic warning signals placed at railway crossing within the town limits. The department advised that as a result of a survey made it was decided that the installation of these signals was not warranted. The clerk quoted figures which showed that the installation of these signals at Second Street, Market Street and North Market Street would cost \$18,700.00, plus

#### Island Potato Prize Winner At Royal Fair

TORONTO, Nov. 13 (CP)—Judging competitions were the feature at the opening today of the Royal Winter Fair.

Among the winners was Joseph Bolly of Ste. Anne, C. H., who took top honors in the Swede (rutabaga) seed competition for any variety.

Guy F. Riordon of Riordon, N. B., placed second in the competition for two-rowed varieties of barley and R. H. Pratt of Newburg Junction, N. B., was third.

In the late white oval potato exhibition, Alexander Robertson of East Baltic, P. E. I., was second.

Lionel Cote of St. Paul de la Croix, Que., won a second and Aime Bolly of Ste. Anne, Chaudiere, Que., placed third in the showing of Green Mountain intermediate long white potatoes.

#### Tourist Conference Planned Dec. 3-5

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (CP)—Representatives from all provinces will attend the sixth Dominion-Provincial tourist conference here Dec. 3-5, the Resources Department announced today. The conference will discuss plans of both public and private interests for expansion and improvement of tourist services in the coming year.

#### Re Freight Shed

Correspondence from the Superintendent of railways at Moncton was read on this proposed project and also regarding the erection of a new and up to date freight shed in Summerside on a more suitable site. His letter indicated that the matter was presently being developed.

The Mayor instructed the clerk to write to the Board of Trade and ask for the support of that

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#### News in Brief

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (CP)—Finance Minister Abbott left by air for Paris today to represent Canada on a special 12-man North Atlantic committee to study what each country can do to close the gap in the master plan to bolster North Atlantic defenses.

FRANKFURT, Germany, Nov. 13 (AP)—A U. S. Air Force plane carrying 34 persons is lost on a flight from Frankfurt to Bordeaux today and is feared to have crashed somewhere in the mountains of Central France.

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (CP)—Prime Minister Churchill will visit this capital for two or three days after his talks with President Truman in Washington in January, Prime Minister St. Laurent announced today.

LONDON, Nov. 13 (AP)—Britain's Conservative Government mustered a 37-vote majority tonight to fight off a Labor Party protest against Prime Minister Churchill's plan to send Parliament home for a long Christmas holiday. The vote was 318 to 281.

#### Abandon Search For Missing Hunter

CALEDONIA, N. S., Nov. 13 (CP)—The search for Arthur Frai, 69-year-old nearby Westville resident missing since Nov. 1, has been abandoned.

Frai disappeared into the dense woods near this south shore community while on a hunting trip. Hopes for his safety were revived a few days after his disappearance when a piece of his jacket was found but that was the only clue to his whereabouts.

The search, one of the largest undertaken in Nova Scotia, covered parts of three counties and was conducted by 150 persons and aircraft from the R. C. A. F. base at Greenwood, N. S.

### Russia Meets With Series Of Rebuffs At Assembly Session

By Francis W. Carpenter  
PARIS, Nov. 13 (AP)—The United Nations Assembly today slammed the door of its Paris session on Red China.

Handing its fourth stinging reversal of the day to the Soviet bloc, the Assembly voted 37 to 11 against considering any proposal to seat the Communist Chinese regime. Canada voted with the majority.

In other setbacks to Russia the Assembly:

1. Voted 30 to 8, with 13 abstentions, to consider Nationalist China's old charges that Russia aided the Red Chinese and is guilty of aggression.
2. Decided 47 to 5, with two abstentions, to take up the United States-British-French proposal for an impartial international commission to investigate whether present conditions make it possible to hold genuinely free elections in all Germany and unite the country.
3. Voted 44 to 5, with four abstentions, to hear Yugoslavia's complaint of hostile activities by Russia, Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, Czechoslovakia, Poland and Albania.

The Assembly also decided, without discussion, to debate the

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#### Milk Prices Advance One Cent Quart In N. B.

FREDRICKTON, Nov. 13 (CP)—A one-cent per quart increase in the retail price of milk, effective in New Brunswick on Friday of this week, was announced today by M. H. Lister, chairman of the New Brunswick Dairy Products Commission.

The present price in the Province generally is 19 cents and in Saint John, 20. Excepting a few small areas, the price of pints will be unchanged.

#### Banks Likely To Get Five-Day Week

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (CP)—Canadian banks are expected to get a five-day work week under a bill notice of which was given on the Commons order paper today. Finance Minister Abbott gave notice of a bill to amend the Bills of Exchange Act. The amendment, it is understood, will provide a five-day week.

Mr. Lister said the increase followed applications by the New Brunswick Milk Producers' and the New Brunswick Milk Dealers' Association.

"It is of the opinion that the increase in price is just enough to allow milk producers and distributors to carry on at present costs," he said. "Should production and distribution costs continue to rise, further adjustments in milk prices may become necessary."

### Drew Proposes Hard-Hitting Mobile Units

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (CP)—George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, said today that Canada, instead of sending defence forces to Europe at this time, should concentrate on the training at home of fast, hard-hitting, mobile mechanized units.

He told the Commons that Canada and the United States should supply the equipment needed to arm the men available in Europe. Canada should concentrate on training units that could be moved quickly to troubled spots.

Mr. Drew spoke before adoption of a resolution establishing a 25-man committee to investigate defence expenditures. The resolution was welcomed by members of all parties.

M. J. Coldwell, C.C.F. leader, and F. D. Shaw (SC-Red Deer) said similar committees had worked efficiently during the last war.

Prime Minister St. Laurent said the committee would not be asked to decide matters of policy. Its duty would be to see that value is being obtained for money spent on defence.

#### Drew's Suggestions

Mr. Drew, a veteran of the First World War, said it is obvious that "the ultimate issues as to world peace or world war are going to be decided" in Europe and the Middle East rather than in Korea.

The latest issue of Brasserie's armed services year book disclosed that the Russians have 14,800,000 trained men who could be put into the field within 60 days of the outbreak of war. The Soviets have 380 submarines and another 120 under construction.

"The Western world must make every man and woman in uniform much more effective than their counterparts in the Russian armed forces."

The Canadian brigade in Korea and the brigade going to Europe were well trained, but he did not

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### Legal Lobster Size Limit Is Increased

OTTAWA, Nov. 13 (Special)—The minimum legal size of "market" lobsters has been increased, effective November 14, to 3 3/15 inches carapace measure in those areas of the Maritime Provinces where the present minimum length is 3 1/8 inches, the Federal Department of Fisheries announced today.

Amendments to the lobster fishery regulations of the four East Coast Provinces also unifies all the lobster regulations to carapace measurements. In areas where the minimum legal size of lobsters was seven inches overall measurement, a change has been made to 2 3/8 inches carapace measure, which closely corresponds to the present overall measurement.

Carapace measure of a lobster is from the rear of either eye socket along a line parallel to the centre line of the body shell to the rear end of the body shell.

Over the past year the Department of Fisheries has been following very closely the developments resulting from the passing

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### 100,000 Egyptians In Demonstration

CAIRO, Nov. 13 (AP)—About 100,000 Egyptians paraded silently in Alexandria today and Premier Mustapha Nahas Pasha attacked Western Powers in a bitter outpouring of anti-British feeling on the country's Independence Day.

"We will obtain our rights or perish in the struggle," the Premier declared in a speech to about 2,000 cheering supporters at the shrine to Saad Zaghloul Pasha, a Nationalist leader who made the first bid for Egyptian independence 32 years ago today.

Nahas Pasha shouted a slogan of no compromise in the contest to oust British troops from the Sudan and the Suez Canal zone.

"Struggle, fight, fight, patience, patience, resistance, resistance, no hesitation, no bargaining, ahead with no retreat."

### PEI Yorkshire Breeders Win Honors At Toronto

Prince Edward Island Yorkshire breeders brought more honors to the Province yesterday when they won the majority of the top prizes in the classes for live swine at the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto.

Their wins were doubly sweet for last year Island breeders failed to gain one placing in the live classes although they took all the honors in the carcass competitions.

David Wright of Montague won first prize in the group of three bacon hogs. Another Montague man, Chassel Annear was second and Col. F. I. Andrew of Charlottetown third. Fourth prize went to William Pound of New London.

A Manitoba man, who has imported Island breeding stock, won first prize honors in the class for single Pure bred Yorkshires. He was H. H. Stevenson of Oak Lake, Manitoba.

Col. F. I. Andrew placed second in the class and William Pound, third. Island men also placed fourth and fifth in the competitions. They were Sterling Willis of North River, who was fourth and Ralph MacLean of Highbank.

Mr. H. W. Clay, Senior Livestock Fieldman for the Dominion Department of Agriculture here, was delighted with the results, last night. He was especially pleased that the winnings should be made in the live classes on account of the decisions which were given in Toronto a year ago.

As far as could be learned from Toronto the carcass classes will be judged today. It is in the carcass classes that the winners of the Brethour and Todd Trophies are decided.

**YOU CAN EVEN BREAK YOUR WORD JUST BY DROPPING A HINT!**

#### CHILD DROWNED

MARYSVILLE, N. B., Nov. 13 (CP)—Four-year-old Garey Stairs was drowned today when he fell into the Nashwaak River while trying to reach a floating tin can. He had been playing on the river bank with three other young children. The body was found about two hours later.

#### WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE

(Standard Time)

Leave Wood Islands—  
Prince Nova—3 A. M., 1 P. M., 3 P. M., 5 P. M.  
Chas. A. Dunning—11 A. M., 1 P. M., 3 P. M., 5 P. M.  
Prince Nova—11 A. M., 3 P. M.

#### Prince Charles Observes Third Birthday Today

(By Muriel Narraway)

LONDON, Nov. 13 (CP)—Prince Charles will be three years old tomorrow, and he'll have plenty of presents to open even though his father and mother won't be here to help him celebrate.

As for those Canadian gifts which Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh are bringing with them, some may be presented as a belated birthday offering and some stowed away until Christmas. Charles seldom receives his presents all at the same time.

The fair-haired Prince will undoubtedly spend part of tomorrow with the King and Queen and Princess Margaret. Almost every day since his parents left for Canada, Charles has been taken to see the Queen at Buckingham Palace.

Royal family birthdays are regarded as a purely private affair but it is assumed in court circles that a small party will be given for the Prince and some of his young friends.

Another party will be given at the week-end when Charles and his sister Anne are reunited with their parents.

Belle of the ball at the birthday celebrations undoubtedly will be Princess Anne, who has just learned to walk.

Prince Charles' training routine is described as "tough, with no trimmings." His nursery is cheery and comfortable but not the den of luxury that some royal children have enjoyed.

He shows a keen interest in mechanical toys and one British press report says his birthday gifts will include small clockwork models of a steamroller, tractor and bulldozer.

He is also "crazy" about hats. After being shown a picture of his father wearing a 10-gallon hat on the Canadian tour, Charles could talk of nothing else for the next hour. He was also intrigued by the headgear worn by members of Canada's Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders in a visit this year to Balmoral Castle.

A birthday disappointment will be the lack of a telephone call from "Poppa" or "Mamma". At an early age Charles became accustomed to hearing his parents' voices on the telephone but the Empress of Scotland, which is bringing Elizabeth and Philip back to Britain, has no radio-telephone.

#### NCA AIR SERVICE DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY

Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.  
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:35 P.M.; 6:53 P.M.  
Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow—Halifax 1:50 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 6:35 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY ONLY

9:10 A.M. Arrive Sydney from New Glasgow  
10:25 A.M. Arrive New Glasgow from Sydney

SUNDAY ONLY

Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20 A.M.  
Arrive Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

#### BORDEN - CAPE TORBENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily (Including Sunday)

Leave Borden—  
8:10 A.M. 1:55 A.M.  
1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M.  
4:30 P.M. 6:00 P.M.  
7:30 P.M. 9:00 P.M.