

German Labor Problems, Sino-Soviet Trend Noted

While West Germany's government frets about its labor shortage, West Germans work fewer and fewer hours. The AP World Spotlight this week discusses the situation. It also tells of growing mistrust of the Chinese among the Soviet people, the increasing concern about the high cost of brides in Africa and the progress being made on a Portuguese suspension bridge which will be Europe's longest.

FRANKFURT (AP) — West German workers will have one day off for every two days on the job next year, even as their government calls on them to work longer.

Hard work, a proverbial German characteristic, has ceased to be a principal aspect of the affluent West German "economic wonderland."

Chancellor Ludwig Erhard has expressed deep concern about the long-range effects of this

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

TUESDAY PROGRAMS CFCY-TV

- 1:30 p.m.—Musical
- 2:00 p.m.—Film Festival
- 2:30 p.m.—Today At Home
- 3:00 p.m.—To Tell The Truth
- 3:25 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 4:00 p.m.—Bonnie Prudden Show
- 4:31 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
- 5:00 p.m.—Wild Bill Hickok
- 5:30 p.m.—Music Map
- 6:00 p.m.—Jeunesse Oblige
- 6:30 p.m.—39 Half Hours of TV
- 7:00 p.m.—Canadian Legion Chorus
- 7:30 p.m.—CFCY TV News
- 7:55 p.m.—Farm Scene
- 8:30 p.m.—Gilligan's Island
- 9:00 p.m.—Big Valley
- 9:30 p.m.—Red Skelton Hour
- 10:00 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
- 10:30 p.m.—Dick Van Dyke
- 11:01 p.m.—Newsmagazine
- 11:30 p.m.—The Public Eye
- 12:00 a.m.—CBC TV News
- 12:15 a.m.—Local Weather & Sport Scores
- 12:15 p.m.—Sign Off

CKCW-TV

- 9:57 a.m.—Station Sign On
- 10:00 a.m.—Canadian Schools
- 10:30 a.m.—Nova Scotia Schools
- 11:30 a.m.—Friendly Giant
- 11:45 a.m.—Chez Helene
- 12:00 p.m.—Butterfly Square
- 12:30 p.m.—Across Canada
- 12:50 p.m.—Tuesday Playbill
- 1:00 p.m.—Angel Who Pawned Her Halo
- 2:00 p.m.—At Home with Helen Crocker
- 3:00 p.m.—To Tell The Truth
- 3:30 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 4:00 p.m.—Bonnie Prudden
- 4:30 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
- 5:00 p.m.—Toytown TV
- 6:00 p.m.—Supper Club
- 6:15 p.m.—TV News
- 6:25 p.m.—TV Weather
- 6:30 p.m.—TV Sports
- 6:35 p.m.—Supper Club
- 7:00 p.m.—Musical Showcase
- 7:30 p.m.—Dr. Kildare
- 8:00 p.m.—Music For Christmas
- 9:00 p.m.—Red Skelton
- 10:00 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
- 10:30 p.m.—Dick Van Dyke
- 11:00 p.m.—News Magazine
- 11:30 p.m.—The Public Eye
- 12:00 a.m.—CBC National News
- 12:15 a.m.—Viewpoint
- 12:30 a.m.—Lionel Network News
- 12:30 a.m.—Station Sign Off

CFCY

- 6:30—News and Weather
- 6:35—Morning Roundup
- 6:45—Inland Weather, Mar. Temp.
- 6:55—Morning Roundup
- 6:58—News and Weather
- 7:00—Hebrew Christian Hour
- 7:15—Morning Roundup
- 7:30—News and Weather
- 7:35—Morning Roundup
- 7:45—Inland Weather, Mar. Temp.
- 7:46—Morning Roundup
- 7:56—Sports Captive & Scoreboard
- 8:01—News
- 8:11—Weather
- 8:16—Morning Roundup
- 8:25—Weather
- 8:50—Atlantic News Roundup
- 8:58—Thought For Today
- 9:08—CBC National News
- 9:10—Preview Commentary CBC
- 9:15—Assignment CBC
- 9:20—Notes and Music
- 10:05—Notes and Music
- 10:25—Checkpoint
- 10:53—Lucky Seven
- 11:00—News and Weather
- 11:05—Starlight Serenade
- 11:55—Atlantic News Roundup
- 12:00—Weather
- 12:05—Town and Country Time
- 12:30—News and Weather
- 12:45—Town and Country Time
- 1:00—News and Weather
- 1:05—A Story To Remember
- 1:10—Interlude
- 1:15—What's On Tapp
- 1:45—Town and Country Time
- 2:00—News and Weather
- 2:05—Mostly Music
- 3:00—News Headlines and Weather
- 3:05—Trans-Canada Matinee
- 3:30—Mostly Music
- 4:00—News Headlines and Weather
- 4:05—Canadian Roundup
- 4:10—Toots in Pop
- 5:00—News and Weather
- 5:05—The Outposts
- 5:25—Marine Weather
- 5:28—The Outposts
- 6:00—News and Weather
- 6:15—On Parliament Hill
- 6:20—Today's Editorial
- 6:25—Sports Scores, Inland and Marine Weather
- 6:30—Business Barometer
- 6:35—Tonight's Music
- 7:00—Back to the Bible
- 7:30—News and Weather
- 7:45—Lone Guide Program
- 8:00—CBC Tuesday Night
- 10:00—CBC Nat. News, On Parliament Hill and Speaking Personally
- 10:30—Christian Frontiers

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By B. JAY BECKER

South dealer. North-South vulnerable.

NORTH
 ♠ K 7
 ♥ Q 7 6 2
 ♦ K 6 3
 ♣ A 9 4

EAST
 ♠ 9 6 5 2
 ♥ 8 3
 ♦ Q 10 8 4
 ♣ 10 8 3

SOUTH
 ♠ A 4
 ♥ A K J 10 5
 ♦ A 9 2
 ♣ K J 8

The bidding:
 South West North East
 1♥ Pass 3♥ Pass

Opening lead — queen of spades.

Some players have trouble executing an endplay because they are not exactly sure of when or how to force an opponent into the lead to compel a friendly return.

Actually, the endplay is a relatively simple gadget to use, and once declarer is able to project in his mind the end situation coming up, he should have no trouble executing the play.

Here is a typical setup. West leads a spade and declarer sees that the only possible losers are a diamond and a club. He also notes that a diamond must be lost, come what may, but that

into place this week, leaving about 300 feet of side spans to be filled before the 3,223-foot bridge is complete.

It will cross the mouth of the Tagus River, linking Portugal's industrial north and agricultural south. Four traffic lanes will handle 6,000 vehicles an hour. A dozen ferries will be retired. Later the government plans to add a double-track railway to end a 180-mile detour around the estuary.

Total cost is \$75,000,000. A contract with U.S. Steel was signed in 1962, incorporating a \$55,000,000 loan from the Export-Import Bank to be amortized in 20 years.

It's expected the bridge will be operating for Premier Antonio Salazar's 77th birthday in April. It may be named for him.

Haida war symbols in a peaceful conquest of the Pacific.

They are building a 44-foot sailing ketch in the majestic design of a Haida Indian war canoe. They hope it will carry them north to study the native crafts of B.C. and Alaskan Indians, then south to study the native crafts of Polynesia.

Albert Seidl 30, with his wife Ilse as helper, has the hull in frame after a year of hard work.

The Ilabee, Chinook word for "home" or "the wide world," is being built to the basic hull design of a Seattle marine architect but it is far from an ordinary vessel.

As an artist, Seidl has made a special study of B.C. Indian arts and crafts, and intends to apply his knowledge to the vessel, notably by a native carved figurehead and a native Haida design on the sails.

He sees the Ilabee as the future home for Ilse and their four small children.

Plan Voyage In War Canoe

VANCOUVER (CP) — A bearded artist and his family plan to sail under fearsome

WOMEN ARE SAILORS

Women make up 6.5 per cent of Norway's merchant seamen, mostly as stewards and radio operators.

THINKING HAS CHANGED

This means that at least some Russians think there are more important things than the idea of all communists sticking together against the capitalists.

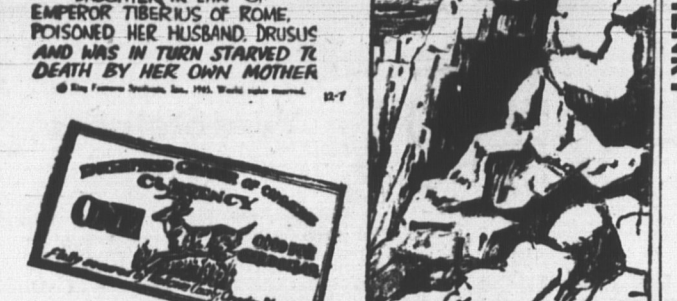
In the early 13th century Mongols conquered Russia, laying waste cities and enslaving survivors. They ruled 250 years.

The historic sense of danger from the East and an ingrained dislike of the Chinese were long latent. Soviet leaders have awakened it.

They picture the Chinese Communists as in a Stalinist period, which is a dirty term here now. Russians know Stalin expanded the borders of the Soviet Union.

Passing remarks show a strong awareness of China's 750,000,000 people—three times the Soviet population. The Russians learned a lot of wars ago that numbers count.

No one here is suggesting that a Soviet-Chinese war is coming; soon. It is just that many signs point to a growing feeling that the most likely future enemy is in the East rather than the West.



LIVIA (B.C. 214-19) DAUGHTER-IN-LAW OF EMPEROR TIBERIUS OF ROME. POISONED HER HUSBAND DRUSUS AND HIS IN TURN STARVED TO DEATH BY HER OWN MOTHER.

LAGOS, Nigeria (AP)

The high cost of wives is arousing many modern Africans.

Government price controls have been suggested. Mary wants to abolish the auction-like atmosphere surrounding marriage arrangements.

The bride price is a tribal custom which demands a down payment from prospective husbands and several additional instalments in exchange for permission from the bride's family to marry.

In Nigeria the fee is usually cash payable before the marriage. Kenya custom sometimes permits payment in goods such as livestock, lumber and bicycles. The dowry in Kenya can be the equivalent of five years of the groom's income.

MEN SEEK REFORM

Angry young men in Nairobi formed the Kenya Dowry Reformation Movement to protest payment for brides to greedy fathers.

The Obosi Youth Association in eastern Nigeria placed a \$75 price ceiling on brides "in order to make it easier for young girls in the town to get husbands."

Kenya's 50,000-member Women's Movement suggested the government impose a \$15 ceiling.

A new civil code adopted in the Ivory Coast abolished contract marriages along with polygamy. There are no signs it is being enforced.

Upper Volta's President Maurice Yaméogo said dowries reduce a woman to the rank of animal.

However, few Africans want to destroy the custom.

LISBON (AP)

Europe's longest suspension bridge is taking on a finished look in Portugal. The 150-foot centre section was put

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- Source of shade
- Candied trees
- Unhappy
- Church part
- Aroused from sleep
- Goodness
- of the hunt
- Revolver
- Lawmaker: abbr.
- Current art fad
- Biblical city
- Aids for hostesses
- Name of eight kings of England
- Wings
- Bow
- Vertebra
- Mix
- Foolish blunders: colloq.
- Platform
- Removed the center
- S-shaped molding
- African seaport

DOWN

- In the direction of
- Unruly
- antlered animal
- Observe
- Mountains: So. Am.
- Preserves
- Polynesian drink
- Spanish title of address
- Chile and fever
- Church part
- happy
- Wheeled vehicles
- Gram-
- Unruly
- German
- ment
- Small stream
- Spoken
- Oriental
- Policeman
- Flemish
- pro nobis

Yesterday's Answer

- Hastened
- Small stream
- Spoken
- Oriental
- Policeman
- Flemish
- pro nobis

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE

Here's how to work it: AX YDLBAAXE IS LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

EP LCKRVLDRWQ LVM EP IWGP AVRWFVC.—GIWBAMGGIZ

Yesterday's Cryptogram: ART HAS ITS FANATICS AND EVEN ITS MONOMANIACS.—VICTOR HUGO.

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OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

HANKS WILL YOU GET THIS NUT AWAY FROM ME? AND KINDLY EXPLAIN WHERE YOU GOT HIM? Z

CERTAINLY, MR. CONANT, YOU—HAI—HAH—KNOW HOW DIFFICULT IT IS TO GET EXPERIENCED HELP AROUND THE HOLIDAYS!

HOOPLE, THIS IS MR. CB. CONANT FROM OUR MAIN OFFICE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD. HE WOULD BE SURPRISED TO CHECK OUR OPERATIONS! NEED I SAY MORE?

DID YOU SAY CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD? WHY HE LOOKED JUST LIKE A PETTY THIEF—ER, AH—

YOU'VE SAID ENOUGH, MAJOR.

THE KIDS JUST STOPPED BY ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM SCHOOL.

NOW THAT THEY'VE ALL LEFT...

I HAVE TO GO CLEAN OUT MY MUD ROOM!

AUNT MINNIE SAYS THERE'S A PLACE FOR EVERYTHING...

...AND THAT EVERYTHING SHOULD BE IN ITS PLACE!

SHE'S RIGHT!

YOU'LL HAVE TO STALL YOUR SEARCH PARTY UNTIL TOMORROW, PHIL. WHEN THIS STORM MOVES OUT!

THERE'S ANOTHER STORM I'VE BEEN WANTING TO CHECK OUT ANYWAY, SIR—

MADAME BARRA!

SPEAKING OF THE DEVIL—SHE'S ON THE PHONE NOW! FOR YOU!

GOOD MORNING, BOYS!

TODAY'S MOM'S BRIDGE CLUB. WE'LL HAVE LEFT-OVER SANDWICHES FOR SUPPER!

BE MY GUEST! STAY HERE!

WOW!

WINGEY'S STAYING FOR SUPPER, MOMS! OKAY!

I BROUGHT HOME SANDWICHES!

I FORGOT MY MOM BELONGS TO YOUR MOM'S BRIDGE CLUB!

CHALMERS WANTS US TO TRIM HIS PAW!

HE'S LOOKING FOR IT!

THE TRAIL CREW'S BACK! RUN!

C'MON, BOYS! WE'LL RUN THESE TOWNIES AND THESE MARSHALS LIKE A HERD OF NAUGHTY HORSES!

TWINK'S BEEN HARD TO GET ALONG WITH LATELY, OWL. I DON'T KNOW WHAT'S WRONG!

NO DOUBT IT'S A TEMPORARY SITUATION. FOR THE TIME BEING, JUST AGREE WITH EVERYTHING SHE SAYS.

MY HAIR'S A MESS... I KNOW I MUST LOOK HORRIBLE...

I'M GLAD IT'S ONLY TEMPORARY. SHE'S GETTIN' PRETTY HARD TO AGREE WITH!

SHH-H! DON'T WAKE HIM UP!

DOES HE ALWAYS TAKE A NAP BEFORE PINNERS?

YEAH... AND HE REALLY SLEEPS...

DOES HE TAKE ANOTHER NAP AFTER PINNERS?

WELL, HE PRETENDS TO... BUT HE DOESN'T REALLY SLEEP.

IT'S JUST HIS WAY OF GETTING OUT OF HELPING WITH THE DISHES!

HERE'S YER EIGHT HUNDRED! NOW YER PAID OFF... AN' WE'RE SQUARE!

OKAY!

S'LONG, CARBY! I'LL PUT MY BETS INTO TH' MACHINE AT TROPICAL... AN' GET TRACK ODDS!

LOOKS LIKE YA LOST A CUSTOMER!

ARE YOU KIDDIN'! HE'LL BE BROKE AGAIN BY TH' END OF TH' WEEK... AN' COME BACK BEGINNIN' FER CREDIT!

THANK 'O' FO' LOANIN' US THESE FINE YOUNG STUDENTS TO ACT TH' ROLES O' BLOODTHIRSTY SAVAGES!

THEY WON'T NEED ANY REHEARSAL!

AN' IT WAS SO THOUGHTFUL OF 'EM TO COME ALREADY DRESSED LIKE SAVAGES!

THEY DON'T COME ANY UGH!—OTHER WAY LATELY!

AN' LL SUPPLY 'EM WIF PRIMITIVE WEAPONS!

I DON'T THINK YOU'LL NEED 'EM!