

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 129.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

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BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
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Charlottetown, P. E. Island.
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Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR OCTOBER 1881.

MOON'S PHASES.
Full Moon 7th day, 9h. 47m. a. m., N. W.
(below horizon.)
Last Quarter 14th day, 10h. 14m., p. m., N. E.
(below horizon.)
New Moon 21st day, 10h. 19m., p. m., N.
(below horizon.)
First Quarter, 29th day, 12h 35m. midnight,
W. (below horizon.)

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
M	rises	sets	water	len. h.
1 Saturday	6 45	3 35	2 3	5 11 31
2 Sunday	5 33	2 39	5 18	25
3 Monday	7 31	3 11	6 43	21
4 Tuesday	9 29	3 39	7 54	24
5 Wednesday	9 27	4 7	8 48	8
6 Thursday	10 25	4 35	9 34	15
7 Friday	12 24	5 10	10 15	2
8 Saturday	13 22	5 36	10 54	9
9 Sunday	15 20	6 14	11 33	5
10 Monday	16 18	6 58	12 12	12
11 Tuesday	17 16	7 45	0 52	19 59
12 Wednesday	19 14	8 43	1 39	55
13 Thursday	20 12	9 41	2 21	52
14 Friday	21 10	10 43	3 13	49
15 Saturday	22 9	11 44	4 14	46
16 Sunday	24 7	noon	5 24	43
17 Monday	25 5	0 45	6 30	39
18 Tuesday	27 3	1 47	7 30	36
19 Wednesday	28 1	2 50	8 18	33
20 Thursday	30 0	3 52	9 59	30
21 Friday	31 4	5 4	10 37	27
22 Saturday	33 5	6 31	10 15	23
23 Sunday	34 55	7 19	10 50	21
24 Monday	35 53	8 19	11 39	18
25 Tuesday	37 52	9 23	noon	15
26 Wednesday	38 50	10 23	0 10	12
27 Thursday	40 48	11 17	0 52	8
28 Friday	41 46	12 1	1 40	2
29 Saturday	43 45	0 40	2 32	5
30 Sunday	44 44	1 13	3 26	9 59
31 Monday	46 44	2 1	4 50	9 59

EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.

GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street,
BOSTON.
May 14, 1881.

L. ARTHUR & CO.,

GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 16, 1881. [wkly]

Queen Insurance Co'y

OF ENGLAND.
CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels
on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
All losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Ju77] Agent for Prince Edward Island.

Credit Foncier

FRANCO-CANADIEN.
Capital, \$5,000,000
President—Hon. E. Ducloux, Senator, Paris.
Vice Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans
with sinking fund, and short term loans with-
out sinking fund.
For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs.
Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown,
W. W. SULLIVAN.
Aug. 24, 1881.

W. C. BISHOP,

SHIPPING
FORWARDING AGENT,
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,
General Commission Agent,
80 BEDFORD ROW,
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks
thereon.
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-
class offices at most favorable rates.
Consignments of Produce solicited, and
prompt returns guaranteed.
Correspondence solicited and answered
promptly. [ap 7 6m]

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Best Companies and Lowest
Possible Rates.

R. PALMER, JR.
Ch'town, O. t. 7, '81—1m cod

ARCHIBALD McNEIL & FORBES, SHIPPING AND Commission Merchants,

EXPORTERS OF PRODUCE,
44 South Street, - New York City.
N. B.—Cash paid for, and advanced here on,
consignments of Potatoes.
CHAS. H. McNEIL, Agent, 49 Water street,
near Queen, Charlottetown. [se 14 m wky]

THE FIRE Insurance Association!

(LIMITED),
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.
Head Office, - - - Corner Leadenhall Street, London.

Capital - - - - - \$5,000,000
Reserve Fund - - - - - 250,000
Deposited with Dominion Govt. 100,000

Policies issued and losses settled promptly
without reference to Head Office.
J. R. BRECKEN,
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Sub-Agent.

Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m

Marine Insurance Company

Prince Edward Island.
ROBT. LONGWORTH, Esq., President.

Directors:
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,
G. R. BAKER, Esq., SAMUEL MITCHELL, Esq.

FRED. W. HALES, ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-
ences on application. [ju 17 6m oaw]

TO LEASE. THE CITY HOTEL,

SITUATED on Great George Street, op-
posite the Roman Catholic Cathedral, the
late occupant—Mr. A. A. Mackenzie—having
skedaddled.
This House is now in a good state of re-
pair, is centrally situated, has recently been
reshingled and otherwise repaired; lots of
cellar room; has about 30 rooms. The situa-
tion is about the best in the city, being cen-
trally situated and on high land, where the
drainage runs off to the river. Rent moderate.
Apply to
GEORGE DAVIES & CO.,
Aug. 22, '81. Queen Square

CARPETS, Lace Curtains, &c

A CHOICE ASSORTMENT just opened,
and will be sold at very low prices at
R. W. TREMAINE'S,
June 1, '81. 83 Queen Street.

Removed.

MRS. W. W. IRVING begs to notify her
friends and the public generally that
she has opened her Fall and Winter Classes
for Painting and Drawing in all their different
branches.
For terms, etc., apply at her Studio—res-
idence of Mr. Peebles, South Side of King
Square. [au 29 tf]

Herring. Herring.

100 bbls. Extra Fat No. 1, equal to Yarmouth
Bloaters
100 quintals Codfish,
100 do. Hake,
12 casks Cod Oil,
300 Mackerel Barrels (good stock),
1000 bushels Fishing Salt.
On hand, a full supply of Cotton Duck,
Bolt Rope, Hemp and Manila Cordage, Lins
and Twines, Paints and Oils.
DAVID SMALL,
Queen's Wharf, Sept. 10, 1881.

For Sale or to Let.

WHAT Freehold Property, with a front of
eighty feet on Pownall Street and eighty-
four feet on Sydney Street, the House con-
taining 16 large rooms and two Kitchens.
Can be turned into a Dwelling by unlock-
ing a door. Apply on the premises to
MRS. BOSWALL.
March 12, 1881—tf

EXHIBITION!

Visitors, and as many others as can make it
convenient, are invited to
—CALL AT—
CHEAPSIDE, OPPOSITE THE MARKET,
AND INSPECT OUR STOCK OF

Stoves, General Hardware, Glassware & Groceries

IN COOK STOVES
We have the "Niagara," "Waterloo" and "Star," for wood;
the "Good News," "Alderman," "Tally Ho," "Parlor
Cook" and the celebrated "Fire King," for coal.

Parlor and Bedroom Stoves in Variety,
among which will be found the "Waverly," "Gem," "Twi-
light," "Model Parlor," "Organ," "Scout," &c., &c.

For Churches, Halls, Stores and Schools
we have the "Elegant" (Base Burner), "Orion," "Ironside"
and "Box."

Farmers' Boilers, in 20, 25 and 40 gallons. Extra Pots,
Kettles, Spiders, Gridles, &c., &c.; Stove Pipe and Elbows.

Fawcett's Celebrated Iron Ploughs and Extras. Tinware
in large variety.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF Shelf and Other Hardware,

AMONG WHICH WILL BE FOUND A FINE LINE OF
Knives and Forks, CHEAP; a few pair of extra good Carvers and Forks, in
Ivory, Buck Horn and other Handles, Pocket Knives, suitable for old
and young; Butchers' Knives, Steels and Saws. Plated Forks,
Spoons and Cruet Stands, Umbrella and Fire Iron Stands, &c., &c.;
Chain Traces, Cow Ties, Halter Chains, Bull Rings, Horse Rugs, Halters,
Whips, Rope, Lanterns, Nails, Ferks, Shovels, Hoes, Weavers Reeds, &c.
Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Glass and Putty.

A splendid assortment of Glassware and Lamps, suitable for
Kitchens, Dining Rooms, Libraries, Drawing Rooms,
Halls, &c. Bst American Kerosene Oil.

GROCERIES, GOOD AND CHEAP!

Our Teas and Coffees are giving good satisfaction.
FLOUR, OAT AND CORNMEAL.

A further supply of Looking Glasses, Glassware, Lamps and
Shelf Hardware daily expected from England, United States and
Canada, which, together with the Stock on hand, we are pre-
pared to sell to cash customers at prices to suit the times.

Goods carefully packed and expressed to Steamers, Railway, or any other part of the City or suburbs free of charge.

HENRY BEER.

Chenpside, Charlottetown, Oct. 3, 1881.

BOOTS. SHOES. FURS! FURS!

SIGN OF THE
ELEPHANT
W. R. BOREHAM
Has Just Received a large part of his
FALL STOCK,
CONSISTING OF
Men's, Women's & Children's
Boots and Shoes,
IN ALL THE LEADING STYLES!
All kinds, all Sizes, all Prices.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
A Nice Lot Ladies' Fin ppers
W. R. BOREHAM,
North Side Queen Square.
Sept 14—3m 3aw, tu th

Shop & Dwelling House TO RENT!

ON South Side Queen Square, the Store
and Dwelling House lately occupied by
D. J. Williams. Apply to
HORACE HAZARD.
Aug. 25—

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS BY BOSTON STEAMERS.

NO FREIGHT will be received after
three o'clock, on days of sailing.
Bills of Lading must be presented for sig-
nature by four o'clock.
CARVELL BROS.
June 1, '81—law wed

Removed.

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friends and the public generally that
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MRS. BOSWALL.
March 12, 1881—tf

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

OCTOBER 22, 1881.
Improve the Dairy Industry.

OUR Province, as Governor Haviland
told us at the Exhibition, is essentially an
agricultural country. Special reference
was made in His Honor's opening ad-
dress to the dairy, as being with us at
once an essential and most important
branch of our agriculture, and being a
branch in which we are very backward.
This being so, we have brought to our
notice the unwelcome fact that in an in-
dustry for which our country is essen-
tially adapted, and upon which we have
in the future largely to depend, we are
behind the times. We are not alone in
this deplorable state of things. Ireland
is in the same difficulty. We have
proofs of the adaptation of her soil to
butter-making. We notice Ireland as
(1) having conditions favorable to the
making of the best of butter—some of
the finest butter in the London market
coming from Ireland—as actually pro-
ducing in quantity to the value of sev-
eral millions of pounds sterling in butter;
and (3) the fact that Irish butter has a
general bad name in the English market
and is superseded by the foreign product
that is appreciated at a sensible advance
in cost. The same is true of the eastern
part of the Province of Quebec, known
as the Kamouraska district. There may
be found everything that is required to
make a prime article of butter—good
cattle, good pastures, good water; and
yet, though the farmers have long follow-
ed dairying, giving it equal place with
any other branch of agriculture, the
butter from the district has a positively
bad reputation and sells for 25 to
50 per cent less than does
the product of the Eastern Townships
of the same Province. Why is it that in
Ireland, in our sister provinces, and
here at home, farmers have at hand the
means of making a name for an impor-
tant product, of making it a valuable home
industry, and yet as a matter of fact are
year after year producing what gives
them a doubtful if not bad reputation
and a large percentage less than their
legitimate profit thereon? The reason is
everywhere one and the same. It is lack
of knowledge, and of the appliances
which are found where knowledge
exists. The remedy is the education of
the people and the introduction among
them of the utensils that are in general
use where a better state of things prevail.
Do we want proof of this? Refer again
to Ireland. We find the data in an
authorized commission to report on the
systems of dairying there.
To begin with, we find that Ireland
"exports its butter at about 10s. to 20s.
per cwt. below the prices obtained by the
foreigners." The reason for this is in
the Irish butter "over salting, not taking
the water out of it, the use of bad and in-
ferior firkins, etc." From superior educa-
tion (in butter making) and more care-
ful manipulation by the foreigner, his
butter is replacing Irish butter in the
English markets. We append the follow-
ing extracts from the report already
quoted from as containing the gist of the
whole matter and giving a hint to us to
show what we can do to remedy so un-
satisfactory a state of things as exist:
"In the fore front for means of im-
proving our dairy management we place
Education. . . . A new and improved
era in the management must be made in
educating in our industrial and national
model schools, the young of both sexes,
in the first principles of dairy manage-
ment, and in the establishment of dairy
colleges for the further instruction of
farmers' sons and daughters.
When we see a country like Sweden,
with only four millions of inhabitants,
so alive to the importance of dairy educa-
tion as to have three large dairy col-
leges under Government, and Denmark
with only two millions of people, with
its Government college and private
schools, etc., surely it behooves us in
Ireland to teach our people that the
manufacture of first-class butter is not
to be done by rule of thumb, but that it
requires the most careful manipulation in
all its stages. Given the requisite educa-
tion, we can always ensure the finest
butter of uniform quality throughout the
year. We unhesitatingly affirm that the
high position Sweden and Denmark have
taken in the production of first-class
butter is owing to the belief of the inhab-
itants that education in dairy manage-
ment will produce excellence in the article
manufactured. At Alnarp College, in
Sweden, we were informed that dairy
masters holding the diploma of the college
were worth, in the labor market, twice
the wages of those without such
diploma.
At Copenhagen College we found that
farmers sons had come to learn dairy
work from every part of Europe, Great
Britain and Ireland, alone excepted.
It would be far better, in our opinion,
from every point of view, that our Gov-
ernment should spend less money on
teaching the female portion of our
laboring and small farmer's classes what,
in nine cases out of ten, unfits them for

New Steamship Line for St. John.

A DIRECT LINE CONTROLLED BY ST. JOHN
MEN.
St. John has set to work in earnest to
make its port one of Canada's winter out-
lets, and while Halifax puts its faith in the
Allans, St. John follows the example set by
Charlottetown and Annapolis, and has pro-
cured direct steamship communication with
England, by a line owned by St. John men.
At a meeting to-day of the stockholders of
the new Steamship Company, Mr. Howard
D. Troop submitted a report of the result
of his visit to England, and the terms of
contract for the new steamer, of 3,000 tons,
to be launched 15th June next. The con-
tract was ratified. The company will be
known as "The New Brunswick Steam-
ship Company, limited," with a capital of
one million dollars. If sufficient business
offers, two extra steamers will be put on the
line immediately. Messrs. Troop & Son
will be the managers.

Spain and Cuba.

General Pendergrast, the new Govern-
or of Cuba, has had a brief interview
with the King, and he says that he will
start for Havana by the next mail steamer
if he can get ready, or at the latest on
November 10th. General Pendergrast says
he thinks a liberal and conciliatory policy,
humoring colonial ideas and free speech,
can pacify the irritation developed by Gen-
eral Blanco's stupid resistance to the per-
fectly loyal aspirations of the Cuban
Liberals. He admitted the necessity of a
tariff reform, but was reserved as to the
extent he considered feasible for them.
He obtained from Senor Sagasta the im-
mediate release of the Cuban journalists
who arrived by the last steamer under
custody, by order of General Blanco, and
he seemed well-disposed to restore to
liberty all Cubans detained in the Euro-
pean possessions of Spain and in Ceuta.

Personal.

It is stated that Mr. Demville, M. P., has
purchased 25,000 acres of land in the North
West.
It is understood that Sir Charles Tupper
will be unable to leave for the Maritime
Provinces this week, owing to the amount
of important business under consideration by the
Government.

A FURTHER warrant was served on Mr. Par-
nell on Saturday, charging him with being
reasonably suspected of having since Sept.
30th; been guilty of treasonable practices as
principal.

A LIFE of John Bright is published contain-
ing a letter from Mr. Bright to the then
President Hayes, rejoicing in the union, free-
dom and growing influence of America, and
expressing the wish of England and America
that the two nations should be one people.

Truth says: "Since the Princess's sudden re-
turn from Canada with Prince Leopold, she
has passed a very pleasant time, receiving
friends at Kensington and staying with them
in the country, and diverting herself with oc-
casional trips abroad. A Canadian friend tells
me that on the Princess's birthday Lord Lorne
telegraphed to a high official of the Queen's
household requesting him to convey his con-
gratulations to her royal highness, explaining
that he could not send the message direct, not
being acquainted with the Princess's address.

The City of Rome the new steamer of the
Italian line sailed from Liverpool on the 18th
with a full cargo for New York. This enor-
mous steamer when fully loaded will weigh
about 13,500 tons and will accommodate nearly
1,500 passengers. She has 12 life boats one of
which is a steam launch. The Serria of the
Canadian Line which sails for the first time this
week is about the same size. These two
steamers together with the Parisian of the
Allan Line make a valuable addition to our
Ocean marine in one summer.