

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND. FRIDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1889.

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ALMANAC FOR OCTOBER, 1889.
MOON'S CHANGES.
First Quarter, 1st day, 9h., 20.6m., p.m., S.W.
Full Moon, 8th day, 9h., 13.3m., p.m., S.E.
Last Quarter, 16th day, 8h., 25.0m., p.m., N.E.
New Moon, 24th day, 10h., 13.4m., a.m., S.E.
First Quarter, 31st day, 4h., 18.1m., a.m., N.
below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
	rise	set	rise	water	length
1 Thursday	6 35 36	1 23	2 32	11 33	
2 Wednesday	5 34	2 22	3 41	29	
3 Thursday	6 32	3 11	5 8	26	
4 Friday	8 30	3 51	6 38	22	
5 Saturday	9 28	4 19	7 53	19	
6 Sunday	10 26	4 51	8 48	16	
7 Monday	12 24	5 11	9 32	12	
8 Tuesday	13 22	5 40	10 7	9	
9 Wednesday	14 20	6 10	10 46	6	
10 Thursday	16 18	6 26	11 19	2	
11 Friday	17 16	6 53	11 53	10	50
12 Saturday	18 14	7 23	12 28	56	
13 Sunday	20 13	8 0	1 3	53	
14 Monday	21 11	8 40	1 43	50	
15 Tuesday	23 9	9 29	2 27	46	
16 Wednesday	24 7	10 25	3 10	43	
17 Thursday	25 5	11 24	4 28	40	
18 Friday	27 4	morn	5 44	37	
19 Saturday	28 2	0 28	6 56	34	
20 Sunday	29 0	1 31	7 56	31	
21 Monday	30 4	2 42	8 44	27	
22 Tuesday	31 5	3 52	9 24	24	
23 Wednesday	32 5	5 30	4	21	
24 Thursday	34 5	6 17	10 41	18	
25 Friday	35 5	7 33	11 20	15	
26 Saturday	36 4	8 50	morn	12	
27 Sunday	38 4	10 51	1	9	
28 Monday	39 4	11 17	0 43	6	
29 Tuesday	40 4	11 19	1 31	3	
30 Wednesday	43 4	1 11	2 27	0	
31 Thursday	6 45	4 2	5 33	9 57	

MARVELOUS MEMORY DISCOVERY.
Only Genuine System of Memory Training.
Four Books Learned in one reading.
Mind wandering cured.
Every child and adult's memory benefited.
Not indolence to be overcome.
Prof. A. LOISELLE, 251 FISH AVE., N. Y.

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, BROKERS
—AND—
Commission Merchants, HALIFAX
Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES: Thomas Fyffe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C. Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown.

1889
BOSTON DIRECT.
Boston, Halifax and P. E. Island Steamship Line.
Only Direct Line Without Change.
CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON.
The Staunch and Commodious Steamships
"Carroll" and "Worcester,"
having been thoroughly refurnished and put into first-class condition in every respect, will during the season of 1889, run as follows, commencing with the

"CARROLL,"
From Charlottetown, Thursday 9th May, at 4 p. m.
One of these vessels will leave Boston for Charlottetown EVERY WEDNESDAY, at Noon, and Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY, at Six o'clock, p. m.
Excellent passenger accommodation. Low rates.
FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-furnished Cabin, \$6.50. Steerage Berth, \$2.00 extra.
Lowest Rates for Freight, which is always carefully handled.
CARVELL BROS., Agents, Charlottetown.
HARRISON LORING, Treasurer, R. B. GARDNER, Manager, Lewis' Wharf, Boston.

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

PERKINS & STERNS.

WE have to announce a complete stock of New Goods for the Fall and Winter Trade.
The varied requirements of our numerous patrons from Town and Country are fully met in the splendid assortment of Woolen Dress Fabrics, Jackets, Mantles, Ulsters, Millinery, Knitted Wool Goods, Staple Dry Goods, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Gents' Furnishings, &c., &c. The whole now offered at prices calculated to maintain our reputation for supplying the best goods at moderate figures. We would remind those seeking a comparison in charges that the lowest-priced article is not always the cheapest, as heretofore our aim will be to have the article good and the price moderate.

In a few days we will open a big lot of Fancy Goods, which we will dispose of at exceptionally low prices.

You will save many a dollar by trading with
PERKINS & STERNS.
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1889—dy wky

Bargains in Gents' Furnishings.

Special Bargains During Exhibition Week.
We have Distanced Them All
In the Great Race for turning out
FIRST-CLASS CLOTHING.
Note the opportunities:
Our competitors for Fall and Winter Goods are the well-known firms of King, Kaye, Stirling, O'Connell, and Thompson. We are confident of satisfying the fastidious dresser and comforting the plain and soft man.
JOHN McLEED & CO.,
Merchant Tailors.

GOFF BROS' FALL BOOTS

Beat Them All!
NOTICE TO SHOEMAKERS.—We are Headquarters for French Calf Tops, Sole Leather, Upper, Calf, Goat, Kid, Awls, Pegs, Pincers, Nails, Shoe Thread, Wax, Webb, Eyelets, Brass Nails, Bristles, Hammers, &c., sold cheaper than can be imported.
Orders by letter carefully and promptly attended to.
GOFF BROS.
Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1889.

E. W. TAYLOR

STILL TO THE FRONT.
OUR SALES LAST WEEK were much larger than we anticipated, and we have got run out of some grades of Watch movements, but expect a large supply daily. Our customers are satisfied, and have not got to run around bothering other jewelers, to see if they paid too much for their goods, as our past business transactions have established confidence, for we do and have done just what we say.
GOLD WATCHES and DIAMOND RINGS, best value for your money; GOLD CHAINS, both Ladies' and Gents'; Gold Bracelets, Brooches, Sets, Earrings, Lockets, Charms, Studs, Scarf and Tie Pins (newest and most beautiful designs), Tea Sets (full size), Tote-a-tote Water Pitchers, Cruets, Butter Coolers, Cake Baskets, Waiters and Trays in round, square and oval shapes, Dessert Sets, Biscuit Jars, Pickles, and a lot of other goods too numerous to mention.
If any of our customers require a FLY-BACK STOP WATCH, we have them in stock at from \$6 to \$20.
The better class of CHRONOGRAPHS made by the Waltham Watch Co., of which there are none better in the world, we supply cheaper by not keeping them on hand as we can sell on a small commission and there is no interest to pay.
oct 16

Best of All

Cough medicines, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is in greater demand than ever. No preparation for Throat and Lung Troubles is so prompt in its effects, so agreeable to the taste, and so widely known, as this. It is the family medicine in thousands of households.

"I have suffered for years from a bronchial trouble that, whenever I take cold or am exposed to inclement weather, shows itself by a very annoying tickling sensation in the throat and by difficulty in breathing. I have tried a great many remedies, but none does so well as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral which always gives prompt relief in returns of my old complaint."—Ernest A. Hepler, Inspector of Public Roads, Parish Terre Bonne, La.

"I consider Ayer's Cherry Pectoral a most important remedy

For Home Use.

I have tested its curative power, in my family, many times during the past thirty years, and have never known it to fail. It will relieve the most serious affections of the throat and lungs, whether in children or adults."—Mrs. E. G. Egerly, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

"Twenty years ago I was troubled with a disease of the lungs. Doctors afforded me no relief and considered my case hopeless. I then began to use Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and before I had finished one bottle, found relief. I continued to take this medicine until a cure was effected. I believe that Ayer's Cherry Pectoral saved my life."—Samuel Griggs, Waukegan, Ill.

"Six years ago I contracted a severe cold, which settled on my lungs and soon developed all the alarming symptoms of Consumption. I had a cough, night sweats, bleeding of the lungs, pains in chest and sides, and was so prostrated as to be confined to my bed most of the time. After trying various prescriptions, without benefit, my physician finally determined to give me Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I took it, and the effect was magical. I seemed to rally from the first dose of this medicine, and, after using only three bottles, am as well and sound as ever."—Rodney Johnson, Springfield, Ill.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,
PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all Druggists. Price 25¢; six bottles, \$1.

MR. H. S. HEARTZ,

Organist of Methodist Brick Church,
Will take a Limited Number of Pupils on the Pianoforte.
For terms, etc., apply at the DUNCAN HOUSE, corner Water and Prince Streets, oct 22—1m

W-a-r-r-e-n-t-e-d-HELLO THERE! YES?

Please connect with each line, Let the people all know I have made up my mind That, while others are BLOWING, I'll just give a PUFF. And to all my kind patrons I know that's enough. They know what I mean, And the truth's to be seen.

That in QUANTITY, QUALITY, STYLE and PRICE, There's few that can beat us—they ever so NICE.
Therefore I am ready with a NICE, GOOD, FULL, BANG-UP stock of

BOOTS, SHOES, SLIPPERS, RUBBERS, OVERSHOES.

BOOTS AND SHOES
—AT—
Stamper's Corner.
I am right to the front; Take a back seat I won't.
For I know I can PLEASE, and give comfort and EASE;
My prices are FAIR, and the stock good to WEAR.
And if you'll give me a "SHOW" I'll never say "NO."
So you need never "COMPLAIN" About a BARGAIN
You get from
C. B. W-a-r-r-e-n.
sept 27

TO LET.

A PART of the Connolly Brick Warehouse, with frost proof cellar, on Pownall Street.
Apply at the office of Steam Boiler Mills, Oct 23 2w.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

OCTOBER 25, 1889.

The Tylo dendron.

It is now more than twenty years since, with a youthful companion, we spent the afternoon of a summer day on the breezy shores of St. Peter's Island. We were no geologist then, but there was the same charm in the wild rocky shore, and the sunlit wave, and the breeze, and the foam that there is to-day, and with keen delight we explored the treasures of rock and reef. Among other things we picked up what appeared to be the fossilized stem of some plant, washed out of the brown, rocky escarpment, at whose foot it lay. We carried it home as a boyish treasure, and added it to our store of unaccountable things in the attic. Here we paid it many a visit, examining it over and over, vainly endeavoring to understand its character. We read much on geological subjects, but the books threw no light on this peculiar specimen. At length a bright idea struck us. We took our specimen down from its dingy lair, and made a clear and accurate drawing of it, and sent the drawing to the great Professor (now Sir William) Dawson. He suggested that it might be the limb of an ancient pine tree. And there the matter rested for years. In the meantime, this class of fossil was being diligently studied in the extensive Permian fields of Europe by the indefatigable Weiss and others, who discovered that it generally represented only the pith of coniferous trees. When Sir William became acquainted with this fact, he wrote to me to search for more perfect specimens of Tylo dendron (for such the fossil was now called) on the Island. Accordingly, during the present summer, I devoted some time to this object.

At Gallus Point, Tylo dendra are found as small cylindrical shafts of brown flint, an inch and a half in diameter, their surfaces sculptured with regular interrupted ridges. Usually these are seen knocking about the grey sand beach; but in a fresh rock-slide from the cliff, I found one enclosed in the mass of a large fossilized trunk, showing that it was but the enormous pith of a good sized tree. After this discovery I visited the brown cliffs on the southern shore of St. Peter's Island. At the eastern point where the waves have worn the rock into branching shelves, the prostrate, branching trunks of fossil trees are seen imbedded in the rocky floor. From an acquaintance with the wood of Tylo dendron, we can identify them as such; and here I had an opportunity of observing both the external appearance of the stems and the general mode of growth of the trees. On towards the lighthouse the massive grey beds are all streaked and patched with purple, where the organic acids have deposited manganic and iron oxides. These patches are often very hard, and fragments of purple rock pave the beach out to low water mark. In this breccia are seen endless fragments of the stems, limbs, and twigs of Tylo dendra. But they are only fragments—chips and splinters from the ruthless axes of time. It was among these splinters that I found the foliage of the ancient tree. A nice specimen it was—a twig with a number of pinnate leaves attached, all enclosed in an iron clay nodule. By splitting open some grey beds, beautifully preserved twigs were exposed showing clearly the bases to which the leaves were attached, and the circular marking, where the fruit was borne. Here also was discovered the fruit, consisting of a globular capsule containing four angular seeds. These were in such a state of preservation, that when first disturbed they rolled out of their shell perfect in form as the brown nuts gathered from among the autumn leaves of our wood lands.

It was a long hunt. Twenty years of waiting, studying and searching. But now the ancient beauty stood before us in all its perfection, a real treasure of forest loveliness restored from the wrecks of a long-lost creation. A majestic trunk, several feet in diameter, clothed with a ridged and furrowed bark, raised aloft far extending arms that ramified by simple forking. The younger branches were covered with large leaf-cushions and ridges of large pinnate leaves. These clothed the whole majestic dome of the tree with the graceful folds of a rich and peculiar drapery which made it the most elegant conifer of the ancient Permian forest.

Plenty of Heirs, but No Estate.
A Pittsburg, Pa., despatch says: There are 1200 people in Western Pennsylvania and Ohio who for several years past have considered themselves the heirs of Colonel Henry Baker, a Philadelphia revolution-soldier. He was said to have died, leaving lands and money now estimated at \$500,000,000, and an association was formed and attorneys retained to look up titles and secure the fortune. The lands were said to be located in Philadelphia, 200 of the 600 acres being in Fairmount Park. Rosy reports were sent to the heirs and about \$10,000 was paid to the lawyer in fees. Recently W. J. Jordan, an attorney of this city, and W. H. Swoger and A. C. Casabier, two of the heirs, searched the records at Washington, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia, only to find that there had never been a Colonel Henry Baker at Philadelphia, and there was no Baker estate. Philadelphia lawyers and newspaper reporters are charged with foisting the scheme on the public.

Features of the Markets.

CHARLOTTETOWN PRICES.

THE season being somewhat early the trade in produce is not very brisk just now. However, what stock is coming in is being bought up at the following prices: Potatoes—McIntyres, 18c.; Rose, 22c.; Hebrons, 22c.; Garnets, 25c.; all other early stock 20c. Pork is bringing from 5 1/2 to 6., with prospects of a brisker trade shortly. Black oats are quoted at 32c. The retail prices are given below:—
Beef (small) per lb.....\$0.07 to 0.12
Beef (quarter) per lb.....0.06 to 0.09
Beets.....0.03 to 0.00
Butter, fresh, per lb.....0.21 to 0.24
Butter, tub, per lb.....0.18 to 0.21
Brant, per pair.....0.00 to 1.00
Codfish (per head).....0.03 to 0.00
Cheese per lb.....0.15 to 0.17
Cabbage, per doz.....0.50 to 0.60
Carrots, per bush.....0.40 to 0.00
Chickens.....0.70 to 0.40
Codfish, (corned) per doz.....0.30 to 0.40
Ducks, per pair.....0.50 to 0.55
Eggs, per doz.....0.20 to 0.23
Flour, per cwt.....0.00 to 0.40
Fowl.....0.50 to 0.55
Geese.....0.50 to 0.60
Ham, per lb.....0.08 to 0.10
Hay, per 100 lbs.....0.30 to 0.35
Herring per doz.....0.25 to 0.30
Lamb, per lb.....0.05 to 0.07
Lard per lb.....0.14 to 0.10
Mutton, per lb.....0.06 to 0.08
Oats (black) per bush.....0.32 to 0.00
Oatmeal, per cwt.....0.00 to 2.50
Oysters, per bush.....0.00 to 0.75
Pumpkins.....0.08 to 0.14
Pork, small.....0.04 to 0.10
Pork (cassars), per lb.....0.06 to 0.04
Potatoes (new) per bush.....0.20 to 0.00
Plover (land) per pair.....0.20 to 0.25
Poultry, per pair.....0.00 to 0.35
Rabbits per pair.....0.00 to 0.25
Raddishes, per bunch.....0.15 to 0.00
Rhubarb, per bunch.....0.06 to 0.10
Squashes.....0.06 to 0.12
Snipe, per pair.....0.60 to 0.15
Straw, per load.....1.50 to 2.00
Sheep pelts.....0.50 to 0.55
Turnips, per bush.....0.10 to 0.16
Tomatoes (per bush).....0.15 to 0.00
Wild Geese.....0.60 to 0.00
Wild Ducks (per pair).....0.50 to 0.00

HALIFAX PRICES.
The Chronicle says: The local flour market is reported in good supply with small requirements for the season and a slight reduction in prices in most grades is quoted. A considerable rise in quotations of all classes of cod is noted, and haddock and herring have also gone up higher. Sugars and molasses have taken an appreciable dip, averaging for the former about one cent per pound. Pork and beef have gone down fifty cents and \$1 per barrel according to grade. In the farmer's market butter brings 19 and 20 cents per pound, eggs 22 and 23 cents per dozen, turkeys 12 cents per pound, ducks 50 and 70 cents per pair, fowls 45 and 50 cents per pair, geese 50 and 60 cents each. Potatoes are selling at five cents a bushel less than a week ago and turnips 10 cents lower.

MONTREAL PRICES.
There was a quiet time to the provision market on Saturday, as the buyers generally filled their wants during the week. Below are the quotations:—
Canadian short cut, per bbl. \$16.00 to \$16.50
Mess pork, western, per bbl. 13.25 to 00.00
Short cut, western per bbl. 13.15 to 13.25
Hams, canvassed, per lb. 0.00 to 00.11 1/2
Lard, western, per lb. 0.08 1/2 to 0.08 3/4
Lard, Canadian, in pails. 0.08 1/2 to 0.08 3/4
The grain market was quiet, and the volume of business transacted on spot was small. The flour market shows nothing noticeable. Below are the quotations:—
Patent winter.....\$5 00 to \$5 25
Patent spring.....5 00 to 5 25
Straight roller.....4 50 to 4 75
Extra.....4 25 to 4 75
Superfine.....3 25 to 4 00
Strong bakers.....4 50 to 4 85

CHICAGO PRICES.
There was a quiet time to the provision market, and the volume of trading was small. Pork was irregular. The November option closed steady at \$9.40. Year moved up 2 1/2 to \$9.25, and January declined 2 1/2 to \$9.47 1/2. The hog market was about steady. The closing quotations were: Light grades, \$4 to \$4.50; mixed packing, \$3.95 to \$4; heavy shipping, \$3.95 to \$4.20; rough packing, \$3.80 to \$3.90.

List of Vessels at Montague.
Evelyn, Corkum; Salvador, Smith; Hattie F. Rich, Walsh; Morning Star, Purris—loaded by Macdonald Bros. & Co., for Nova Scotia.
Foy Stella, Lloyd; Dwina, Lloyd—loaded by P. Kelly for Lockport.
Fleetwing, Lapiere; J. C. Dakin, Romkey, loaded by P. Kelly for Halifax.
W. West, Norfolk, loaded by G. Wightman for Halifax.
Evangeline, Baker; T. M. Wolf, Lapiere, loaded by G. Wightman for Nova Scotia.
Myrtle, Kenney, loaded by G. Wightman for Boston.
Lenora B. Winter, Winter; Cyrene, Corkum, loaded by D. Forbes for Boston.
Mary Margaret, Cahoon, loaded by D. Forbes for Nova Scotia.
Annie Rose, Riggs; Mary F. Harris, Rose, loaded by Beer & Sprague for Newfoundland.
Barbara Heck, Collins, loaded by J. McQueen for Newfoundland.
Regina B. Gordon, loaded by Poole & Thompson for Boston.
North Star, Cooper, loaded by A. Martin for Nova Scotia.
M. B. Smith, Smith, loaded by owner for Nova Scotia.
J. B. Fay, Dryden, not chartered yet.
The above are mostly all large-sized schooners, with the exception of the Hattie F. Rich, which is a brig. Mr. Wightman has another vessel loading at Bourke's wharf, about two miles down the river. Two large schooners heavily loaded, not included in the above, sailed down the river this morning. Prices are about the same. Potatoes are an excellent quality. No more