If it's Good For the Island
The Guardian is For it

The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

WEATHER
Cloudy with a few afternoon sunny intervals; not quite so cool; light northeasterly winds. Low-high 52 and 65.

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MISS P.E.I. CONTESTANTS MEET IN S'SIDE

Twelve of the thirteen contestants for the 1962 title of "Miss Prince Edward Island" are seen as they met at Summerside last evening for the first time. From left to right, seated are: Jane Beeching of Slemon Park, representing the Summerside Y's Men's Club; Barbara Compton, representing the Summerside Light Department; Gail McKenna, representing the Summerside Kinsmen's Club; Jean Brander, representing the Summerside RCAF Association; Barbara Jenkins, representing the Summerside Rotary Club; Marcella Gallant, representing the Egmont Bay Youth Club; Florence Kennedy, representing the Breadalbane Women's Institute; Beryl MacInnis, representing the Summerside Lions Club. One other contestant, Vicky Denham, representing the Montague Royal Canadian Legion, was absent when the photo was taken. (See story on page 3.)

U.S. Army Officer Is Killed From S. Viet Nam Ambush

Stormont Vote Watched Today

CORNWALL, Ont. (CP)—The final votes in the federal general election will be cast today.

Four weeks after Canadians in other parts of the country flocked to the polls, re-electing the Progressive Conservative government but wiping out its majority, those in the eastern Ontario constituency of Sotmont have their say.

The voting here was deferred because of the death of the Liberal candidate nominated for the June 18 election. He has since been replaced by Lucien Lamoureux, who along with NDP and Social Credit candidates is seeking to wrest the seat from Grant Campbell of the Progressive Conservatives.

It was a hard-fought campaign. With all four parties contending for the prestige benefits that will inevitably flow from success in a widely publicized solo contest.

INCLUDES WOMAN

Both Mr. Campbell and Mr. Lamoureux are lawyers. The candidates all are within five years of each other in age, and include one woman—Mrs. Marjorie Ball, 41-year-old wife of a United Church minister, representing the NDP.

Mrs. Ball, a native of Pluma, Manitoba, and an accomplished wood sculptress, is making her first try for legislative office. She is mother of three children.

The Social Credit candidate is Mel Rowatt, 44, who calls himself "Canada's No. 1 economist." A former hoisting engineer with Ontario Hydro, Mr. Rowatt ran a distant last in Stormont in 1957 and again in 1958.

Mr. Campbell, 39-year-old native of Cornwall — industrial centre on the St. Lawrence Seaway which contains 44,000 of the riding's 68,000 inhabitants — is married and the father of three daughters.

When Mr. Campbell won the seat in the great Conservative landslide of 1958, it was the first time in 23 years that Stormont did not vote Liberal.

HELPED CHEVRIER

Mr. Lamoureux, 41-year-old native of Ottawa, is a former executive assistant to Lionel Chevrier, who represented Stormont for 19 years in Ottawa and was minister of transport in the St. Laurent Liberal administration.

Liberal Leader Pearson, NDP Leader T. C. Douglas, and both Robert Thompson and Real Caouette of the Social Credit party all addressed rallies during the closing week of the campaign.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker did not take part in the campaign, though Mrs. Diefenbaker was here for a Conservative reception Friday night.

GETS SC JOB

Ginette Bertrand, 23-year-old Quebec secretary, has been elected first vice - president of the Young Social Credit League of Canada at a general meeting held in Calgary, Alta. (CP PHOTO)

Red Guerrillas Hit Vietnamese Convoy

By PETER ARNETT

SAIGON (AP) — Communist guerrilla gunfire knocked down a U.S. Army helicopter with five Americans aboard in mountainous jungle near South Viet Nam's border with Laos Sunday. American authorities said one U.S. officer was found by a government search party about eight miles from the crash.

There was no word of the four other Americans and two South Vietnamese army men aboard the helicopter.

The report came only a day after U.S. Army Capt. Don J. York of Asheville, N.C., was killed in a Communist ambush 40 miles north of Saigon. He was the seventh American killed in combat since December. Sixteen other Americans have died in accidents.

York, adviser to a Vietnamese airborne brigade, died with 23 Vietnamese when their 19-vehicle convoy was attacked by a 300-man guerrilla unit with mines, machine-guns and other arms.

The guerrilla band apparently escaped, carrying its dead and wounded through the dense woods.

The Viet Cong guerrillas were hidden in dense bushes for more than a mile along the road. They disabled the leading vehicles with mines and riddled the rest of the convoy with heavy and light machine-gun, recoilless rifle and mortar fire.

WOUND TWENTY

The 280-man convoy lost 20 wounded and four more missing besides its 23 dead.

Within an hour, an infantry group of 120 men arrived and two companies of paratroopers dropped on the scene but found only blood-stains and other signs of casualities where the guerrillas had been. The attackers had carried off their dead and wounded.

The government convoy was headed north at the time of the attack, to pick up employees of an engineering firm working at an outpost.

The ambush was similar to one on June 16 on the same road in which two U.S. officers were killed.

(Continued on page 2, col 3)

Border Tension Eased By Chinese

NEW DELHI (Reuters) —Chinese forces surrounding an Indian outpost in Ladakh have withdrawn farther, an official spokesman said Sunday night.

The Chinese were reported to have advanced to within 15 yards of the post in the Galwan Valley of the disputed Ladakh area on Friday before pulling back nearly 200 yards when Indian troops warned they would open fire.

Intensive Life Found In Ocean Six Miles Down

TOKYO (AP) — French deep sea explorers dived nearly six miles down in to the Japan Trench Sunday in the second deepest plunge ever made by man. They reported finding "intensive life" during their three-hour stay on the bottom.

The near-record dive of 31,250 feet by French Cmdr. Georges Houot and navy engineer Pierre Henri Willm in the French bathyscaph Archimede was made 120 miles southeast of Urup Island in the Kuriles chain.

It was the deepest the pair have gone in a series of three dives off Japan.

But their depth was second to that achieved on Jan. 23, 1960, by U.S. Navy Lieut. Don Walsh and Jacques Piccard of the famous Swiss scientist family in the navy bathyscaph Trieste in the Marianas Trench off Guam. Walsh and Piccard went down 37,800 feet but remained only half an hour.

South Viet Nam Conflict Is Nightmare For Yanks

By WILLIAM L. RYAN
Associated Press Correspondent

They call it a war.

To a United States soldier, trained for modern warfare, the fight in South Viet Nam can be more like a nightmare.

It has no front, no rear. The enemy is hard to find, difficult to identify. He hits and hides, raids and ambushes, infiltrates jungles, mountains, marshes, villages.

It is a war mixed up with politics and economics. Its fate can decide the future of Communist designs in all Southeast Asia, and perhaps much more.

How is it going? How long can it go on? Can it be won?

Such questions are the centre of debate in the United States, which already has committed $2,000,000,000 to the struggle.

WARFARE NOT NEW

This kind of war is not new to Southeast Asia. In Malaya it took the British 12 years to stamp out Communist guerrillas. The French fought a nine-year war against Ho Chin Minh's Communists, and lost North Viet Nam at Dien Bien Phu in 1954.

(Continued on page 2, col 2)

British Tories Worried Over Reaction To Shakeup

LONDON (Reuters) — Many Conservatives worried Sunday about public reaction to Friday's big cabinet shuffle by Prime Minister Macmillan.

Some politicians wondered whether a slice of the electorate might interpret Macmillan's action as "re-invigoration" but as a "panic move" in the wake of the sizable slide in his party's prestige over the last few months.

In addition to the ditching of seven cabinet ministers Friday, Macmillan was understood to be planning further shifts affecting junior ministers of below-cabinet rank.

The opposition Labor party now is demanding that the government resign and hold an immediate general election instead of sometime within the next two years when one has to be staged.

Harold Wilson of the Labor party called the Macmillan shakeup "a cynical act of political cowardice."

MADE SCAPEGOATS

Wilson told a press conference Saturday that some of the dropped ministers "have been identified with policies which have really been dictated by the prime minister. Now he has made them the scapegoats by dismissing them."

Wilson named as examples defence policy and "the pay pause and the long period of economic stagnation."

Peter Thorneycroft replaced Harold Watkinson as defence minister while Common Market expert Reginald Maudling, former colonial secretary, bumped Chancellor of the Exchequer (treasurer) Selwyn Lloyd, once regarded by some as a future prime minister.

Gerald Nabarro, a Conservative member of Parliament well-known for his plain talk and huge moustache, complained to his constituents that "all the new jobs seem to go to the best public (private boarding) school and university types.

"Not a single practical experienced businessman among them at a time when competition in world trade is stiffer than ever before and we face a commerical and industrial battle inside the Common Market," he said.

LIQUOR BUYERS ARE FORGETFUL

MANCHESTER, N.H., (AP) — The manager of a state liquor store here says patrons foregot just about everything but their bottles

Frank Foye says someone walked out of his store a few days ago and left a dental plate.

And not too long ago, a mother made out her order slip, got it filled and walked out. A short time later she returned, embarrassed. She had forgotten her five-year-old child.

But, said Foye, "They never forget their bottles."

Khrushchev Calls Stalin 'Fool'

MOSCOW (Reuters)—Premier Khrushchev called Stalin a "fool who did not understand anything" during his recent Moscow talks with Austrian Chancellor Alfons Gorbach, informed sources said here Sunday.

Khrushchev was reported to have made the remark after attributing difficulties in Soviet agriculture to mistakes dating from the Stalin period. He said the agricultural situation now is on the upgrade, the sources said.

Cleveland Mayor Goes To U.S. Cabinet Post

HYANNIS PORT, Mass. (AP) President Kennedy ended his search for a new secretary of health, education and welfare Saturday by handing the job to Cleveland's veteran mayor, Anthony J. Celebrezze, 51.

"It came as a great surprise to me," Celebrezze said in Cleveland, where he is serving his fifth term in the mayor's office.

It came also as a surprise to but about everyone else. Even Kennedy didn't know for sure until Saturday morning that Celebrezze was his man to succeed Abraham A. Ribicoff, the first person named to his cabinet and the first to resign.

Ribicoff, former governor of Connecticut, sent in his formal resignation Thursday to campaign for the Democratic Senate nomination in that state.

Associates of the president said a key factor in his choice of Celebrezze was the mayor's reputation as a good administrator.

FISHING IN CANADA

Kennedy made up his mind to offer the job to Celebrezze on Friday. He reached the mayor, on a fishing trip in Georgian Bay near Parry Sound, Ont., by telephone and told him he wanted him for the cabinet vacancy.

Celebrezze hurried back to Cleveland to talk it over with his wife and gave his acceptance.

Assistant White House press secretary Andrew T. Hatcher said Celebrezze's nomination would be sent to the Senate for confirmation early next week.

Celebrezze is a Roman Catholic. Cleveland is one of the largest Catholic communities in the U.S.

There now is one Catholic in the cabinet of the first Catholic ever elected to the presidency—Attorney-General Robert F. Kennedy, the president's brother.

Co-Pilot Collapses And Dies As Aircraft Lands In Scotland

PRESTWICK, Scotland (AP) —The co-pilot of a Constellation airliner, due to pick up 118 persons, collapsed and died at the controls today seconds after bringing the four - engined aircraft down on Prestwick Airport runway.

The co-pilot, Capt. Russell J. Rodriguez, 35, a veteran of the RCAF and a former pilot for British Overseas Airways Corporation, was described as a U.S. citizen.

The pilot immediately took over and succeeded in bringing the plane to a halt. It was undamaged.

The Constellation, owned by the U.S. Flying Tiger Airline, had just completed a flight from New York to pick up 118 members of a Scottish sports club for a chartered trip to the United States. It carried a crew of six but no passengers.

Said the pilot, 38 - year - old Capt. Frank Morrow of Little Silver, N.J.:

"He made a beautiful landing and was in the act of switching the four propellers into reverse for added braking power when he collapsed.

"I took over full control immediately and was able to bring the aircraft to a halt with more than half of the 9,000 - foot runway still in front of me."

Capt. Morrow steered the airliner off the runway and radioed for a doctor. The doctor pronounced the co-pilot dead, apparently of a heart attack.

Time Bomb Explodes In Famous RC Church

VATICAN CITY (AP) — A time bomb exploded Saturday night in the heart of St. Peter's Basilica, the largest church in the world.

The world - famous Roman Catholic church was empty at the time. Damage was slight.

Vatican authorities speculated that the bomb had been set by a mentally deranged person.

They said they attach no policitical importance to the bombing, discounting earlier speculation that it might be connected with Algeria's European terrorists.

Officials reopened the basilica at the usual hour Sunday to thousands of tourists and worshippers. Pope John made his normal Sunday appearance at his studio window at noon and gave his blessing to a crowd in St. Peter's square.

The time bomb, detonated after the basilica was closed, chipped splinters of marble off the pedestal of the coffin of Pope Clement X, and the splinters scratched an organ nearby. The stone coffin is in a chapel across an aisle and to the right of the throne of St. Peter.

Above the coffin is a 17th-century statue by Alessandro Algardi, but it was not damaged.

PICTURE BOMBER TALL

The bomb was placed between the pedestal, which is more than six feet high, and the coffin. Consequently police picture the bomber as a tall man.

Francesco Vacchini, the Vatican architect, speculated Saturday night that the explosive charge was of the plastic type used by European terrorists in Algeria and France. It was recalled here that Pope John several times appealed for peace in Algeria and strongly criticized acts of terrorism.

Four Drowned In Que. Lake

ROBERVAL, Que. (CP)— Four persons were drowned Friday night in Lake of Three Sisters, 30 miles southwest of here, when their outboard motor sank after striking a log.

Dead are Leo Dore, 38, his son Jacques, 14, Joseph Bolly, 38, and his brother-in-law Paul Murray, 30. Bolly was father of eight children and Murray father of five.

Claude Larouche, 30, survived when Guy Brassard heard his cries and rescued him. The five were going to Dore's camp at the end of the lake.

Larouche said the boat was filled with building materials for the unfinished camp.

The bodies were recovered from 20 feet of water Saturday.

Roberval is 120 miles north-west of Quebec.

New Ship Is Described Bid By Nfld. In Sealing Trade

PORT WELLER, Ont. (CP) — Canada's newest ship was christened the Sir John Crosbie Saturday by Mrs. Joseph Smallwood, wife of Newfoundland's premier.

The 2,000-ton vessel was commissioned by Crosbie and Company Limited of St. John's, Nfld., and will be operated by Chimo Shipping Limited of St. John's as a sealer in Arctic waters.

A large crowd watched Mrs. Smallwood smash the traditional bottle of champagne against the bow at the Port Weller Dry Dock adjoining St. Catharines.

At a luncheon following the ceremony, Premier Smallwood said:

"The christening of this beautiful ship brings us hope that we will now begin to see a great restoration of sealing—a trade which has all but died out in Newfoundland."

The ship underwent trials in Lake Ontario last week.

She is 253 long and has a top speed of 13 knots.

FOUNDED COMPANY

Sir John Crosbie was founder of the St. John's company and a former member of Newfoundland's Assembly.

The vessel will be under the command of Captain Axel Anderson of Montreal.

Among those present at the ceremony were C. A. Crosbie, president of Crosbie and Com-

(Continued on page 2, col. 2)

Animals, Beetles Land After Research Flight

PRINCE ALBERT, Sask. (CP)—A giant United States research balloon carrying monkeys, hamsters and beetles released its gondola Sunday over the rugged bush country about 55 miles northeast of here.

The U.S. National Aeronautics and space administration Cessna 180 following the balloon, which was launched Saturday from Goose Bay, Labrador, radioed at 3:20 p.m. that the capsule had been released at the northeast end of Candle Lake.

It was expected that a charter helicopter of the provincial natural resources department would be sent to the scene to retrieve the capsule and its animal passengers.

The balloon, carrying four hamsters, two monkeys and some flower beetles, was sent aloft to test cosmic ray radiation in deep space. It drifted across Canada at as much as 57 miles an hour and as high as 131,000 feet.

CHANGE PLAN

Original plans were to land the balloon at Edmonton, but it was decided later to bring it down in the Prince Albert area before dark.

The 280-foot tall balloon rose swiftly from Goose Bay carrying its 450-pound payload to a test height of 128,000 feet. There it exposed its cargo to 50 per cent of the cosmic ray radiation envind which carried the balloon countered in deep space.

The prevailing east-to-west wind which carried the balloon is to be used next week for a second flight and two more launchings are planned during the summer. The balloon flights are to provide basic information on radiation problems applicable to manned space flight.

Giant Wave Drowns Youth

INGONISH, N.S. (CP) — An 18 - year - old Chipman, N. B. youth drowned here Saturday night when he was washed out to sea by a wave while walking along a beach with three companions.

Melvin James Knox was walking along the beach when a giant wave washed over Knox and another youth. The wave dashed the second unidentified youth against a rock and swept Knox out to sea. The second youth was slightly injured.

The four were on a weekend visit to Nova Scotia.

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Advisers Summoned By Saskatchewan Gov't

REGINA (CP) — Expert advisers are being called in by the Saskatchewan government as the withdrawal of normal medical services by the province's doctors enters its third week.

Lord Taylor, a prominent British physician who helped set up Britain's national health plan, is to study the Saskatchewan situation. He is scheduled to arrive here today, the same day a week-long convention of the Saskatchewan CCF-New Democratic Party opens in Saskatoon.

The medical crisis was expected to be a dominant topic at the convention. Premier Woodrow Lloyd and all but one member of his cabinet will make their temporary headquarters in Saskatoon during the sessions.

Reported heading for Saskatchewan was Ed Finn, Jr., leader of the NDP in Newfoundland. One source indicated he is on hand to the Saskatchewan Federation of Labor—which supports the medical care plan—from the CLC.

LAWYER ARRIVES

It also was reported that lawyer Horace Hansen, general counsel for Group Health Association of America, St. Paul, Minn., arrived in Regina to assist a one-man provincial royal commission.

The government announced the commission Friday and said it will investigate alleged harrassment and persecution of doctors brought into Saskatchewan.

(Continued on page 2, col.4)

Traffic Takes Two N.B. Lives

WOODSTOCK, N.B., — (CP) — Mrs. Gabriel Dumont of St. Leonard was killed Sunday night and five others injured when two cars collided on the Trans-Canada Highway bypass near Woodstock.

The injured: Her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Paul Michaud, Perth, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Foran. The latter, of Upper Kent, had been driving the other car. All were taken to hospital here.

MONCTON —(CP)— An airman from the RCAF station at St. Margarets was killed Sunday night when a car he was driving left the road near Cegane. The victim was Glen Charles Harpell, 27, of Salisbury, N.B.

Lobstermen To Consider Trap Limit

PICTOU, N.S. (CP) — The Northumberland Lobster Fishermen's Association is planning to set up a committee to meet with lobster fishermen along the Northumberland Strait to study the feasibility of limiting the number of traps used by each fishermen.

The decision was made Saturday at an association meeting here. The committee would meet with lobster fishermen in the three Maritime Provinces to see if some mutual agreement on traps could be reached.

Argentine Beauty Is Miss Universe

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. (AP)— A dazling brunette model from Argentina began her reign Sunday as world beauty queen, and said she would devote it to promoting international friendship.

Norma Baris Nolan, crowned Miss Universe Saturday night in competition with beauties from 50 nations, said she looked forward to a year of travel.

"I hope to be an ambassadress of good will," announced Norma, her black eyes flashing.

The 24-year-old Buenos Aires beauty's predecessor, blonde Marlene Schmidt of West Germany, travelled 100,000 miles during her year's reign.

A glittering coronation ball with international flavor in the Fontainebleau Hotel Sunday night was the final event of the week-long Miss Universe pageant.

Canada's representative, Marilyn McFatridge of Toronto, was one of the 15 finalists chosen but didn't make it into the top five. The brunette 19-year-old is Miss Dominion of Canada of 1962.

Following Miss Nolan in the judging were Miss Iceland, Anna Geirsdottir, runnerup; Miss Finland, Aulikki Jarvinen, who was third; Miss Republic of China, Helen Liu, fourth, and Miss Brazil, Maria Olivia Cvalcanti, fifth.

Miss Nolan, a graceful 35-25-36, weighing 120 and 5-4¼ tall, had an Irish grandfather. Her mother is of Italian descent.