

THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 5.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, JULY 22, 1879.

NO. 52.

BRITISH AMERICA Assurance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Cash Capital & Assets, \$1,176,491.45.

INCORPORATED 1833.

Head Office, - Toronto, Ont.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at lowest rates.

PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES.

HORACE HAZARD, Agent.

Office, South Side Queen Square.

July 10, 1879.

UNION HOUSE,

Queen Street, Charlottetown.

P. P. GILLIS, . . . PROPRIETOR.

CHOICEST WINES & LIQUORS.
NEW YORK LAGER BEER.

TABLES set at all hours, with every luxury of the season.

FRESH OYSTERS received daily.
Rooms large and comfortably furnished.

COACHES from this House meet all Trains and Steamboats.

First Class BARBER SHOP.
July 4, 1879—3m

LORNE HOTEL,

TRACADIE BEACH,
NORTH SHORE P. E. I.

This new and pleasantly situated Hotel is now open, and will be found the

Best Summer Resort
ON THE ISLAND.

It can be reached from the City twice a day by Rail to Bedford, or by carriage; distance 13 miles, or one and a-half hours' drive.

Visitors will find that every care has been taken to provide for their comfort and pleasure.

PRICES MODERATE.

Special Arrangements may be made for Families.

CYRUS TAY,
MANAGER.

MACLEAN & MARTIN,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

Newson's Building, Opp. Post Office,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

A. A. McLEAN. D. C. MARTIN.
June 18, 1879.—ex 2aw

DR. P. W. G. CANNING,

Licentiate Royal Colleges Physicians and Surgeons of Edinburgh.

LICENTIATE MIDWIFERY.

RESIDENCE:
Upper Hillsborough St., corner Hillsborough and Easton Streets, Charlottetown.

OFFICE HOURS: 8:30 to 11 a.m.; 7 to 9 p.m.
Charlottetown, June 24, 1879.—cod

NOTICE.

I BEG to inform the TRADE of Charlottetown, and Prince Edward Island generally, that Messrs. ROBERTSON, LINTON & Co., Montreal, have appointed me their Agent for the Island for the sale of **Canadian Cottons, Tweeds and Woollens, and Imported Dry Goods.** Samples of these manufactures will be on hand in good time for Fall orders, and will be in charge of Mr. Ben. Davies, jr., who will, after 16th June, be associated with me in business. Any orders entrusted to Mr. Davies will receive the most careful attention.

I hope to, be on the Island early in July with full lines of samples from the various houses whom I represent.

JOHN H. CATHRAE.

—AGENT FOR—

Messrs. Reinach's, Nephew & Co., London.

Robertson, Linton & Co., Montreal.

L. Gnaedinger, Son & Co.,

The North American Rubber Co., Quebec.

June 16, 1879—3taw

QUEEN INSURANCE COY.

OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.

Special rates for isolated residences.

Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island
June, 1877—

LOOK HERE! BRITISH WAREHOUSE.

As we intend to make a change in our business at the end of the year, we are now closing out our
Large and Well-Assorted Stock of
DRY GOODS
At Unusually Low Prices. Which, we are Sure, Will Meet the Hard Times.

Dress Goods from 6 cents upwards.
Grey Cottons from 4 cents upwards.
Prints from 6 cents upwards.
Hemp Carpeting from 12 cents upwards.
Tapestry from 59 cents upwards.
Brussels from \$1.00 upwards.

All other lines we are closing out at Prices that Defy Competition.

W. & A. BROWN.

Charlottetown, June 30, 1879.

PIC-NICS

—SUPPLIED AT THE—

"CITY STEAM BAKERY"

—WITH ALL KINDS OF—

Crackers,
Biscuits,
Confectionery, &c.,

Committees would do well to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

J. QUIRK,
Prince St.

June 21—3w ne

SUGAR, MOLASSES, FLOUR.

10 Hhds. Porto Rico Sugar.

10 Bbls. " "

10 Puns. Cienfeugos Molasses.

200 Bbls. Flour.

On Consignment—For Sale CHEAP.

WRIGHT & MACGOWAN,
Queen's Wharf.

June 21—1m 2aw ne pat

TO LET.

A VERY desirable NEW COTTAGE, situate on the South Side of the Hillsborough River, Mount Stewart, lately occupied by Edwin Coffin, Esq. Apply to

PEAKE BROS. & CO.

Ch'town, June 20, 1879.—2aw tf.

E. C. HUNTER,

Italian and American Marble,
Monuments, Tablets, Headstones,

MANTLES, CENTRE TABLE TOPS, BUREAU AND COMMODE TOPS, WASH BOWL SLABS, &c., &c.

Prices to suit, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Designs furnished on application.

Corner Hillsborough and Kent Streets, Charlottetown.

November 6, 1878.

No. 35 Water St.,

Charlottetown.

Prince Edward Island Branch

—OF THE—

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE

FIRE AND LIFE

INSURANCE CO.

Subscribed Capital, \$9,733,332.00

Paid up Capital, - 1,216,666.00

CHIEF OFFICES—Edinburgh, 64 Princess Street; London, 61 Threadneedle Street.

Nine-Tenths of the Profits of the Life Assurance Business are divided every Five Years. The Tables of Rates are moderate.

Fire Insurances effected on nearly every description of Property, at the LOWEST RATES of Premium, corresponding to the nature of the risk.

Losses settled with promptitude and liberality.

G. W. DEBLOIS,
General Agent.

Dec. 14.

NEWS BY TELEGRAPH.

CANADIAN.

QUEBEC, July 19.

By the upsetting of a pleasure yacht in the St. Lawrence last evening, by a sudden gust of wind, eight persons met a watery grave. Seven were rescued by those on shore.

UNITED STATES.

WASHINGTON, July 19.

Prof. Peters, of Clinton, N. J., announces the discovery, on the 17th July, of a minor planet in 21 hours 31 minutes right ascension, 17 deg. 47 min. south declination, with a daily motion of three minutes south.

ELKLAND, Pa., July 19.

This afternoon four boys, aged from 12 to 13, filled a piece of tubing a foot and a half long with powder, and lighted it, when it exploded, putting out the eyes of one of them; Frank Whittaker had his cheek and jaw blown off, and inflicted such injuries that he died at 9 o'clock.

NEW YORK, July 19.

A special examination into the relations of the United States Government to the projected Darien Canal has been made for the forthcoming International Code Conference in London, by A. P. Sprague, Secretary of the American Committee. His report will show that the United States is precluded by both national and international law of policy from claiming exclusive control over the whole enterprise. The treaty concluded by the United States and Great Britain in 1850, and still in force, mutually guarantees the neutrality and protection of any canal across the isthmus, undertaken by any parties, upon fair and equitable terms, with the consent of the Government through whose territory it should run.

Wm. J. Trenisky, a Polish sailor under arrest in New York, for assault, was charged yesterday by his step-mother, Mrs. Engelhard, with murdering his father five years ago.

The U. S. war vessel "W. R. Russell," engaged in enlisting boys for the navy arrived at New Orleans on Monday. A crowd of candidates for the navy, with relatives and friends, while waiting on the pier for the "W. R. Russell," were precipitated into the water yesterday by the sinking of the wharf. A hundred persons, including many ladies, went down into the water 15 feet deep; all were rescued.

DOYLESTOWN, Penn., July 21.

The jail was badly damaged by fire this morning. Supposed to be incendiary. The prisoners were safely removed.

PITTSBURG, Penn., July 21.

Property holders are beginning suits against Allegheny County for losses in the riots of '77. Thus far they amount to \$260,000, but the total loss for which the County is liable is stated at \$2,700,000.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., July 19, noon.

Six new cases of yellow fever were reported to the Board of Health to-day.

The cessation of business here has thrown 10,000 people upon charity, and only a few wealthy people have remained to battle with disease and help the pauper multitude.

NEW YORK, July 21.

A despatch from Memphis reports the fever is spreading.

Business is dead, and the authorities recommend the evacuation of the city. Probably a relief committee will be formed immediately, and the Government called on for aid. Business men are making arrangements to conduct business in other localities.

The Board of Health of this city say no extraordinary precautions will be necessary to preserve New York from the fever.

MEMPHIS, TENN., July 21.

Ten new cases are reported. There are several other cases in the city, which will be reported to-morrow. The city authorities are sending poor people out of the city.

Dr. Dubley R. Saunders, acting President of the Board of Health, states that the fever is not so malignant as last year, and yields more readily to treatment.

Citizens continue to leave in large numbers.

THE KEENE WHEAT DEAL.

NEW YORK, July 20.

The Times' special from Chicago says:—"The Keene Wheat Deal" has probably closed, after an unusually long existence of about nine months. Last October James Keene entered this market as a buyer, and after picking up several millions bushels here, found it necessary, or advisable, to extend his operations to other cities. Since last autumn he has partly controlled the world's supply of wheat, and but few people have been able to trade in it without paying him tribute. In the past nine months he has handled 30,000,000 bushels of wheat in this and other markets,—about two-thirds of the whole being bought and sold in Chicago. The operation closes with about 4,500,000 bushels of No. 2 spring wheat here and in Milwaukee, which had been dexterously "unloaded" to the trade, during the last 30 days, and is now in process of delivery on July contracts.

GREAT BRITAIN.

LONDON, July 19.

Two persons giving the names of Ambrose Fortescue and Wm. Banghan have

been apprehended for endeavoring to pass an altered check on the Bank of England. They supposed to belong to a strong gang of American forgers, who have been perpetrating similar frauds here, in France and in America.

Morton & Rose have invited subscriptions for the new Toronto loan of £130,000 stg., in five per cent. debentures.

The British barque "W. T. Harward," from Baltimore to Londonderry, was towed into Moville on Thursday leaking badly having struck on a reef.

THE FRENCH SCHOOL BILL.

VERSAILLES, July 20.

The Chamber of Deputies, by a vote of 363 to 166, passed Ferry's second education bill, which provides for excluding the religious element from the Superior Council of education.

RUSSIA.

St. PETERSBURG, July 21.

The *Agence Russe* officially denies the existence of a Commissioner charged with drawing up a scheme of reforms.

Gen. Gourko has issued an order that the premises upon which are found presses for the publishing of anti-government or revolutionary pamphlets, shall be closed by the authorities even if their proprietors are in no way connected with the illegal proceedings carried on therein.

Herring Fishery.

A Newfoundland correspondent of the *Montreal Gazette* gives the following interesting account of the abundance of herring at Salmonier, on the St. Mary's Bay, about 50 miles from St. John's. We should certainly think that if the state of affairs described applies to any extent of coast, that the fact should be most important to our fishermen and merchants interested in the fish trade:

"While I was on a recent visit there in company with His Excellency the Governor and a small party of his friends, Her Majesty's steamship the *Druid*, Captain Kennedy, employed in the protection of our fisheries, was at anchor in the Arm. One day the captain, by way of experiment, dropped into the water a seine which he had on board. To his astonishment he enclosed a huge mass of herrings so dense that it was with difficulty the seine could be dragged ashore, and the quantity captured in the single haul was estimated at 30,000 or 40,000 herrings, and was valued at £80. No one was aware of the existence of these herrings in the arm, and as there were no means of curing them, they were given away to the people to convert into manure for their fields and gardens. The herrings, we found on enquiry, come in regularly in shoals twice a year. They are plump and of excellent quality, averaging 12 ounces in weight. What a fine herring fishery might be established here by an enterprising person with some capital, who understood the art of curing them. The captain of the *Druid* informed us there was enough herring in the Arm to lead one or two large steamers, and yet there was no one to notice them, the people being engaged in the cod fishery during the day.

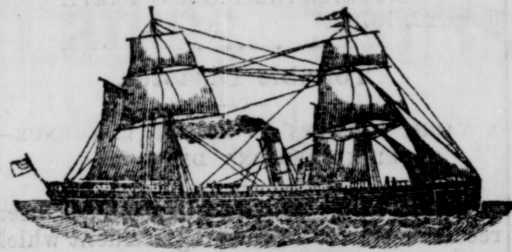
The Heirs of Pius IX.

The lawsuit of the heirs of Pius IX. threatens to be a most complicated ecclesiastical-legal problem. The Mastai family have no intention of putting forward merely a claim to the valuable property of which the three Cardinals are administrators; they even assert their right to the yearly stipend of 3,000,000 lire which the Italian Government, by the provisions of the Guarantee Law, covenanted to pay to the Pope, but which Pius IX. steadily refused to handle. The law provided that the accumulated annual sums, five years after the date of the payments, if not claimed by the Pope, should revert to the coffers of the State. The sum for the first five years following the promulgation of the Guarantee Law thus became null and void; and if the Pope had repented of his obstinacy at the close of his life he could only have claimed the payment of the sum accumulated since the sixth year following his deposition as secular ruler. This sum would have amounted 18,000,000 lire, and the Mastai claimants demand that it shall now be paid to them, as the late Pope's legal heirs. Even if the Italian Government should admit that Pius IX. died as the creditor of the nation, the case of heirship would be hard to settle, for their is absolutely no precedent on the Papal side.

A HORRIBLE TALE.—A most horrible tale comes from Fort Saskatchewan. A letter dated June 7th, says: "They have an Indian in jail here for eating his wife and children who died of starvation—at least they said they did; but it is expected that the redskin murdered some of them himself. Capt. Cagnon, Dr. Hercher, and three mounted policemen, went out to examine the remains, and on his return he had a bag full of bones and four skulls with the flesh all cut off. The doctor said they had been boiled. The bones were broken and the marrow taken out, and the skulls were also smashed in and the brains extracted. The culprit was taken before the Colonel and was shown one of the skulls. He took it in his hand and nonchalantly turning it round and round, remarked that it was his daughter's, and the brute actually smacked his lips! Further details are promised.

Bonapartists have been creating disturbances at Lyons, and several arrests are expected in consequence.

OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY



OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Autumn Trip, 1879.

THE FIRST-CLASS IRON SCREW STEAMSHIP

PRINCE EDWARD

1,364 tons register, classed 100 A1, which is the highest class at Lloyd's,

ROBERT FRASER, COMMANDER,
will be on the berth at

Liverpool, to Receive Cargo,

—ABOUT THE—

20TH AUGUST,

AND WILL SAIL FROM

Liverpool for Charlottetown

not later than the

10th September next,

Carrying Freight at through rates from London and Glasgow, deliverable at Charlottetown, Georgetown, Summerside, Alberton, Souris, Pictou, and Shediac.

For Freight, apply, in London, to JOHN PITCAIRN & SONS, 16 Great Winchester street; in Glasgow, to JAMES KELSO, 134 St. Vincent street; in Liverpool, to PITCAIRN BROTHERS, 51 South John street; in Pictou, N. S., to NOONAN & DAVIES, or here to

PEAKE BROS. & Co.,
MANAGERS.

Ch'town, June 26, 1879—2aw

PHOTOGRAPHS!

MUGFORD,

Sole Licensee for Lambert's Patents for Permanent Photographs, for City and Queen's County.

THEY NEVER FADE,

as the old Photographs do.

ALL THE OLD SORTS HALF PRICE

RICHMOND STREET,

Opposite London House—David Wilson's Old Stand.

P. S.—TO THE TRADE.—Photographers wishing to supply their Customers with Permanent Pictures, can get their Printing and Enlarging done at reasonable Prices from their own Negatives.—Sample, 25 cts, 35 cts, 60 cts. Ch'town, May 16, 1879—3m law dy & wkly

To Inventors and Mechanics.

PATENTS and how to obtain them. Pamphlet of 60 pages free upon receipt of stamps for postage. Address

GILMORE, SMITH & CO.,
Solicitors of Patents, Washington, D.C.

THE place to get your Printing done is at the EXAMINER Printing Room.