

Chinese Education System Stresses Volunteer Work

During a visit to China, British author Frank Tuohy got a glimpse of the changes being made in education and how they are wrapped up in Communist ideology. Tuohy brought this article out of China and supplied it to The Associated Press.

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

SATURDAY PROGRAMS

CFCY-TV
 2:30 p.m.—Musical
 3:00 p.m.—Baseball Game of the Week—St. Louis vs. San Francisco
 5:30 p.m.—Bugs Bunny Show
 6:00 p.m.—Forest Rangers
 6:30 p.m.—Life and The Land
 7:00 p.m.—CFCY TV News
 7:15 p.m.—Fishermen's Log
 7:30 p.m.—Let's Sing Out
 8:00 p.m.—Beverly Hillsbillies
 9:30 p.m.—TBA
 11:15 p.m.—Juliette
 11:45 p.m.—The Outdoorman
 12:00 p.m.—CBC TV News
 12:08 a.m.—Local Weather & Sport Scores

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CKCW-TV

11:28 a.m.—Station Sign On
 11:30 p.m.—Math Special
 12:00 p.m.—Cartoon Capers
 12:30 p.m.—Top Ten Plus
 2:00 p.m.—Championship Series
 3:00 p.m.—World of Sport
 Baseball—Game of the Week—St. Louis vs. San Francisco
 5:30 p.m.—Bugs Bunny
 6:00 p.m.—Forest Rangers
 6:30 p.m.—News, Weather and Sports
 6:45 p.m.—London Line
 7:00 p.m.—Batman II
 7:30 p.m.—Gilligan's Island
 8:00 p.m.—Beverly Hillsbillies
 8:30 p.m.—Let's Sing Out
 9:00 p.m.—Hogan's Heroes
 11:30 p.m.—Juliette
 11:45 p.m.—Sports Unlimited
 12:00 a.m.—CBC Nat'l News
 12:10 a.m.—Outer Limits
 1:15 a.m.—Station Sign Off

SUNDAY PROGRAMS

CFCY-TV
 1:00 p.m.—Musical
 1:30 p.m.—Country Calendar
 2:00 p.m.—This Is The Life
 2:30 p.m.—Eric Sykes
 3:00 p.m.—Through The Eyes of Tomorrow
 4:00 p.m.—Some of These Days
 4:30 p.m.—French for Love
 5:00 p.m.—Heritage
 5:27 p.m.—CBC TV News
 5:30 p.m.—20/20
 6:00 p.m.—Umbrella
 6:30 p.m.—Hymn Sing
 7:00 p.m.—Jane Wyman
 7:30 p.m.—Patty Duke
 8:00 p.m.—Flashback
 9:00 p.m.—Ed Sullivan Show
 10:00 p.m.—Bonanza
 11:00 p.m.—This Hour Has Seven Days
 12:00 p.m.—CBC TV News
 12:10 a.m.—Sign Off

CKCW-TV

1:00 p.m.—Station Sign On
 1:15 p.m.—The Christophers
 1:30 p.m.—Country Calendar
 2:00 p.m.—Bishop Sheen
 2:30 p.m.—Faith In Action
 3:00 p.m.—Heritage
 3:27 p.m.—CBC TV News
 3:30 p.m.—NHL
 5:45 p.m.—Sports Unlimited
 6:00 p.m.—The Umbrella
 6:30 p.m.—My Three Sons
 7:00 p.m.—Walt Disney
 8:00 p.m.—Hazel
 8:30 p.m.—Flashback
 9:00 p.m.—Ed Sullivan
 10:00 p.m.—Bonanza
 11:00 p.m.—This Hour Has 7 Days
 12:00 p.m.—CBC National News
 12:10 a.m.—Week-End Report
 12:15 a.m.—LTV News
 12:30 a.m.—Station Sign Off

CFCY

Saturday
 6:30—News and Weather
 6:45—Morning Roundup
 6:45—Island Wr. and Mar. Temp.
 6:46—Morning Roundup
 6:55—News and Weather
 7:00—Hebrew Christian Hour
 7:15—Morning Roundup
 7:30—News and Weather
 7:35—Farm Report
 7:41—Morning Roundup
 7:45—Island Wr. and Mar. Temp.

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By FRANK TUOHY
NANKING, China (AP)—Chinese education is turning into an enormous school for backward boys. That the more intelligent will suffer from this does not appear to matter.

"Education must first serve the policy of the proletariat; second be combined with productive labor; third, train cultured laborers with social consciousness."

These are the ideas of the Communist party chairman, Mao Tse-tung. The educational system of China is being transformed. All Chinese children are being taught to "love labor, and be an outstanding pupil of Papa Mao." Nearly all boys and girls join the pioneers, the Communist boy- and girl-scout movement, between the ages of nine and 16.

DAYS OF LABOR
 Middle schools and universities already send aside days of the week or months of the year for physical labor. But today there is an education revolution: The changeover to what are called work-study schools.

This movement began in 1958, for five years' trial and then five years' further trial. By 1968, China's whole school population will go "work study" after the age of 14.

I saw a work-study school for commercial art and two for light industry. At small factories in the school buildings, boys and girls students, with their heads together over lathes they themselves had constructed, were turning out machine parts.

What are the reasons for this educational changeover? China has no labor shortage, but she has great difficulty in combating illiteracy and financing an enormous educational program. Work-study students are paid a wage for what they produce. Ultimately the schools are to be self-supporting, or "self-reliant" as the Chinese call it.

But I found government loans had played a part in setting them up. The state supplies the raw materials and takes the finished products. When the loans have been repaid, the state will take all surplus profits.

SERVE PROLETARIAT
 According to Chairman Mao's idea, education must serve the policy of the proletariat. The policy of the proletariat is to break down all distinctions between town and country, worker and peasant, and mental and manual labor.

Education must also train cultured laborers with social consciousness. These are to be produced by sending students to communes, by transferring university departments to remote country areas and by conscripting graduates for factory work.

"What will you do after your finals?" I asked one student. "I will go wherever the party sends me."

"Their jobs are allotted," a professor explained. "They state their ambitions but they do not choose their jobs."

I expressed several times my own suspicion that the whole standard of higher education in a country with less than 1,000,000 university students would be put in jeopardy by the adoption of work-study. I did get an admission that important intellectuals such as nuclear physicists would be treated in a special way. But nobody seemed as concerned as I was.

Students are traditionally a source of discontent: professors of three different universities admitted the presence of "bourgeois reactionaries" on the campus, and it is certain that these object to interrupting their courses for physical work. The fact that the professors themselves were survivors of China's former days, explained their uncomfortable manner as they said this.

My conclusion is that Mao does not want the children of China to be educated overmuch. They are the party's future and the party is trying to make sure that his influence will not die with him.

Beer Brand Not Factor In Deaths

QUEBEC (CP)—Although beer may have been a factor in causing the recent deaths of 18 heavy drinkers in the Quebec City area, "no particular brand of beer is to be blamed," the committee investigating the deaths has reported.

In a statement the committee said the rare heart disease, cardiomyopathy, "was caused by an association of several factors."

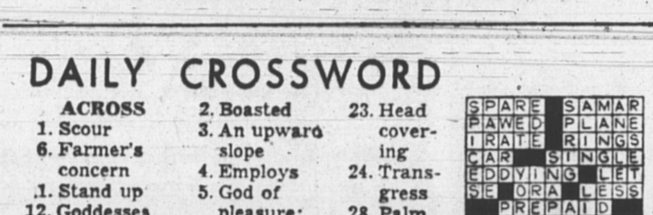
This statement was based mainly on the results of clinical investigations of beer samples made in the United States.

The report, released Thursday, said: "The committee is convinced that this heart lesion was caused by an association of several factors."

"It could be that beer is one of these factors, as the members of the committee have ascertained that each of the sick persons drank large quantities of beer each day."

After discovery of the deaths, Dow breweries, the only one producing in the Quebec City area, took it upon itself to recall all its stocks and destroy the beer, a total of 1,000,000 gallons.

The committee said the inquiry also has disclosed that those who died of cardiomyopathy did not all drink the same brand of beer.



DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS
 1. Scour
 6. Farmer's concern
 11. Stand up
 12. Goddesses of the seasons
 13. Misplaces
 14. Confuse
 15. Is in debt
 16. Ahead
 17. Old times
 18. Pronoun
 19. Place
 20. Female ruff
 21. Instruct
 25. Degree
 26. Salt: chem.
 27. Out: Dutch sym.
 29. Tellurium: sym.
 31. Root vegetables
 35. Macaw
 37. Contend for
 38. Look
 39. Cushion
 40. Type measure
 41. Hebrew musical instrument
 43. Showy flower
 45. Century plant
 46. Depart
 47. Heals
 48. Blundered
 49. Valentine Day symbol

DOWN
 1. Strauss opera
 2. Boasted
 3. An upward slope
 4. Employs
 5. God of pleasure: Egyptian
 6. Hildegarde, for one
 7. Baton
 8. Command
 9. Satiated
 10. Tennis tournament term
 16. Cone
 19. Talked glibly
 22. Pronoun
 23. Head covering
 24. Transgress
 28. Palm lily
 19. Mexican
 30. Rubber
 32. Border
 33. Shore
 34. Most painful name
 44. Early exile
 45. Alias: Ger.

SPARE SAMAR
 PLATED PLANE
 TRAITER RINGS
 CALF SIZES
 EDDING BELT
 SIE SORA BESS
 PREPARED
 JIVE PRINCE
 LOVE BLANES
 RISTED NAIT
 THEER ANIAVE
 ANES LENIN
 LETTLY SPIND

Yesterday's Answer
 41. Chills and fever
 42. Girl's name
 44. Early exile
 45. Alias: Ger.

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE

Here's how to work it: A cryptogram is a message in which the letters of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation
 OU XSPPIUCUJ ONCU QJMU
 YJSUIAL XOB SL NYNSA BY
 WNESIT UIUWSUL—ONRPSQQ

Yesterday's Cryptogram: TOLERANCE IS THE OIL WHICH TAKES THE FRICTION OUT OF LIFE.—SCHEER (© 1966, King Features Syndicate, Inc.)

OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

IF HE HADN'T PICKED ME CLEAN WITH THAT BET TO STOP AT THE NEAREST EAR DOCTOR AND GET MYSELF RENDERED STONE DEAF...

WE'RE IN FOR IT, ALL RIGHT, LAST SUMMER HE GOT BUSTERS ON HIS TONSILS BRAGGIN' ABOUT HIS GOLF! THAT WAS THE TIME THE SEE STUNG HIM AND HE BELTED A 300-YARD ACE!

LET THE NETWORK GO BROKE!!

I'LL NEVER GO NEAR WATER AGAIN!!

DON'T GO OUT!! A SANDSTORM IS COMING UP!!

YOU'LL DIE!!

SURE!! BUT I'LL DIE DRY!!

GRANDMA

GRANDMA AND I STARTED TO MOVIE A WHILE AGO, DADDY

BUT SHE HAD AN ATTACK OVER BY THE BIG TREE AND THAT'S AS FAR AS WE GOT!

AN ATTACK?

YEAH...OF SPRING FEVER!

HENRY

I'VE BEEN ALL DAY STRAIGHTENING UP YOUR ROOM! IT WAS A SIGHT!

SH-H-H! MOM'S IN A MOOD!

ALL YOU AND YOUR FATHER DO IS THROW THINGS DOWN!

BELIEVE ME, THIS FAMILY NEEDS TWO CARS!

SO I CAN FOLLOW YOU AROUND FROM ROOM TO ROOM IN A PICKUP TRUCK!

ETTA KETT

ROYALTY, PHIL... HE'S THE SON OF SHEIKH ABU DAKAN...

YOU SAID HE'S PRINCE AMED BILL?

—A DESERT RULER WITH ENOUGH OIL UNDER HIS SAND DUNES...

TO PUT HIM IN THE TOP TEN OF THE WORLD'S BEST-HEELED MEN!

SECRET AGENT X-9

I'VE GOT A SURPRISE FOR YOU, MINNIE.

WAIT RIGHT HERE.

MINNIE

HOW SWEET!

MCKEY MOUSE

AS THE TEXAS RANGERS LE UP THE WOULD-BE ASSASSIN, GOVERNOR LOPEZ CHANGES TO HIS OWN CLOTHES...

BUNO! IT IS WORTH LOSING A BEARD TO SAVE MY OWN NECK! BUT HOW CAN I THINK THAT MARKED MAN FOR EXCHANGING HIS LIFE IN MY PLACE?

I'M SURE, YOUR EXCELLENCE, YOUR SAFETY AND THE CONTINUING GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES ARE ALL THAT ARE MATTER!

HEAT WORK! A NEW ADVENTURE!

THE LONE RANGER

TARNATION! MIGHT AS WELL BUY ME A STOOL!

CAMPING SUPPLIES

ENTRANCE

HOW THOUGHTFUL!

NUBBIN

MIKE... I JUST HEARD THAT STEVE IS ON A PLANE TO MIAMI... IS IT TRUE?

WHY, YES, KATHY! DIDN'T HE TELL YOU HE WAS GOING?

NO! I THOUGHT WE HAD A DATE FOR TONIGHT!

OH, I'M SORRY TO HEAR THAT! HE COULD HAVE GONE TOMORROW! I FEEL AS THOUGH THIS IS MY FAULT!

IT ISN'T, MIKE! YOU'RE VERY THOUGHTFUL ALWAYS!

THANK YOU, KATHY... BUT I STILL FEEL BADLY ABOUT THIS! MAY I TAKE YOU TO DINNER TONIGHT... AND PERHAPS THE THEATRE?

JOE PALOOKA

I'M GLAD YOU LIKE OUR NEW CHAIR, JUNIOR...

DID YOU EVER STOP TO THINK WHAT A USEFUL PIECE OF FURNITURE A CHAIR IS?

A CHAIR IS FOR SITTING... FOR LOUNGING... FOR CURLING UP IN... IN A PINCH A CHAIR CAN EVEN BE SLEPT IN...

...AND A BACK YARD IS FOR BURYING BONES IN! NOW, PLEASE KEEP THAT IN MIND!

MUGGS & SKELTER

LET THE NETWORK GO BROKE!!

I'LL NEVER GO NEAR WATER AGAIN!!

DON'T GO OUT!! A SANDSTORM IS COMING UP!!

YOU'LL DIE!!

SURE!! BUT I'LL DIE DRY!!

E.L. ABERN

LET THE NETWORK GO BROKE!!

I'LL NEVER GO NEAR WATER AGAIN!!

DON'T GO OUT!! A SANDSTORM IS COMING UP!!

YOU'LL DIE!!

SURE!! BUT I'LL DIE DRY!!