

Big Four Do Not Look For Simple Solutions

GENEVA (Reuters)—Five towering problems which have vexed the world through the years of the cold war face the leaders of the Big Four powers at their talks here.

The four statesmen do not look for simple solutions but all have expressed the hope that by straight man-to-man talking they may agree on ways and means by which solutions might be found.

Here are the five top issues with what the West says about them and what Russia says:

World tension: Western view: The causes are Russia's failure to honor wartime and post-war agreements or to demobilize her huge armies. Violations include religious persecution, prevention of free travel and exchange of information, an anti-Western propaganda campaign, the Berlin blockade, detention of prisoners, and the establishment of the Cominform.

Soviet view: The Western powers violated their agreements by breaking Potsdam provisions on four power control of Germany and dishonoring their pledge to return Formosa to China. They maintained their armed strength after the war and intensified production of atomic weapons.

Western hostility to the Soviet system was shown by the creation of the Atlantic pact, South-East Asia and Middle East military pacts and the erection of a chain of bases around the Communist orbit, and the West has prevented Communist China from taking its place in the United Nations.

World disarmament: Western view: While the Western powers slashed their armed strength after the war and resumed publication of annual military statistics, the Russians still maintain forces all out of proportion to defence requirements, so that simple outlawing of atomic weapons would leave them with tremendous military superiority.

The West has proposed that disarmament should be in three phases preceded by the establishment of an international control system with full powers of inspection. The three phases would be:

1. Conventional arms, military strength and expenditure on atomic and other weapons to be cut to the level of December, 1954, or another agreed date. Eventual ceilings for conventional forces should be one of 1,500,000 each for Russia, China and the U. S., and 850,000 each for Britain and France.

2. Half the reduction towards this ceiling should be made in this phase, and at the end of it manufacture of nuclear weapons would stop.

3. A third quarter of the reduction should be made, a ban on use of nuclear weapons and destruction of stocks would follow, and then the remainder of the reduction in forces would be made.

Soviet view: Russia did disarm effectively after the war but the West did not, and built up large stocks of atomic weapons, producing also the hydrogen bomb. The disarmament plan should be in two phases, with maximum forces as suggested by the West.

Phase 1. In 1956, force levels, arms and military spending should be frozen to the December, 1954, level, and the first 50-per-cent reduction of forces should begin. Tests of nuclear weapons would be banned, and nations would agree not to use such weapons.

A separate agreement would contain a timetable for the dismantling of all foreign bases. By June, 1956, a world conference would fix the disarmament obligations of all states except the Big Five.

Phase 2. In 1957, production of nuclear weapons would be stopped, then the second 50-per-cent cut in armed strength would be made, use of nuclear weapons would be completely banned, and all foreign bases would be liquidated.

The control system would be limited in 1956 to the stationing of observers at key points, but in 1957 inspectors would be permanently stationed in all countries, with access to "objects of control."

German reunification: Western view: Germany should be reunited through free elections, carried out under a four-power-drafted electoral law and international supervision, resulting in an eventual all-German government with authority to accept or reject the international rights and obligations of the existing East and West regimes.

Soviet view: Russia is not afraid of a united Germany, as the West has suggested. The West has sacrificed the cause of German unity by bringing West Germany into its own military bloc. The West obviously intends a reunified Germany to enter its military bloc.

A provisional all-German government should be created from the two existing regimes, and this should draft an electoral law for free elections preceded by the withdrawal of most occupation troops.

If immediate agreement on German reunification cannot be reached, the solution must be found step by step, by means of reducing international tension. The establishment of an all-European collective security system, which both Germans and all other states could join, would help.

European security: Western view: It is not known whether the Western powers have a definite common policy for a European security system. The United States is known to be reluctant to enter a system which, for example, by committing her to defend Poland, accepts the status quo in Europe.

Sir Winston Churchill in 1953 suggested a "Charter-type" treaty under which the signatories guaranteed support of one another in case of attack. There was no American support for this.

Soviet view: All the states should sign a 50-year collective security treaty, preceded by Big Four agreement to withdraw all but European security.

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Revisits United Kingdom On Nuffield Scholarship

(Excerpts from letters received from Flying Officer Archie J. Johnstone, of Burlington P. E. I., now travelling in the United Kingdom on a Nuffield agricultural scholarship; continued from a previous issue.)

If we had found the Scots hospitable elsewhere, no one could have outdone Reverend and Mrs. Harriman of Kelso, who took us in and treated us like long lost friends. After tea we drove Rev. Harriman down to his church where he was holding a Communion class and went to see Kelso Abbey across the street and now quite in ruins. At the side of the church and over a wall we watched some anglers fishing for trout in the Tweed and saw the greenery of the trees on either bank mirrored in its stream, which Scott liked so well that he built his beloved Abbotsford on its bank now a Mecca for the tourist. Later he and I accompanied by Rev. Harriman and son, we all climbed in to the little Austin and allowed the Reverend gentleman to show us the countryside until the coming of night, accompanied with rain and a heavy fog, we went back to the Rectory to tell stories and discuss mutual friends. The view from the look-out near Jedburgh, made famous by Scott is one of the finest imaginable.

In brilliant sunlight it must be indescribably beautiful as a view with the lengthening shadows and threatening clouds it was almost breathtaking. Below us among the green trees and fields lay the Tweed as it winds along the glass below, in the centre a range of trees clad and afforested hills. Lost among the trees in the left valley lay Jedburgh and up the glen to the right the smoke from Kelso's fires and beyond it, but not visible the beautiful parklands of Floors Castle the home of the Duke of Roxburgh.

All over Britain, where there is wasteland, even on the wildest moor land we see attempts being made at reforestation. Where once only bracken and heather grew, hundreds of thousands of young trees have been planted and to me it is one of the chief beauties of the country to see these trees coming on, not only beautifying the countryside but also adding to its value. It can be done, and is being done here in Britain; the results look to be very encouraging indeed.

Reverend Harriman came along with us on our visit to Major Mowbray's farm to see his herd of Shorthorn cattle. On the way over Mr. Harriman returned her a line sometime. As I know most of these men personally, she thanked me over and over again for coming to call.

To be continued

Wellington

—Mrs. Wendy Gallant and family have taken up residence in Summerside.

Mr. Bruce Conrad, Summerside recently spent several days of his leave at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Garfield Day. Mr. Conrad is stationed at R. C. A. F. station, Summerside.

Miss Clara Gallant who spent the winter in Asbestos, Quebec, is home in Cape Egmont for the summer.

Miss Octavia Wedge of St. Timothy recently visited friends and relatives in Egmont Bay.

Mrs. Albert Gallant of Cape Egmont has moved to Summerside where she will reside.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gallant and young daughter Mona of Moncton, N. B. are spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Arsene Gallant, St.

no one or nowhere excepted. Some of them are: Father Reggie MacDonald a great favourite; Dr. James Higgins, later a flight lieutenant and winner of the A. F. C.; Dr. James Higgins, now of Charlottetown; Captain Roscoe Walker; Alfred Higgins; Harold MacFarlane; Jimmy Tulpin killed; Joe Melvor and brother; Joe was killed; and Gerald Foster of Charlottetown.

The boys who are still living could do Mrs. Harriman no greater favour than dropping her a line sometime. As I know most of these men personally, she thanked me over and over again for coming to call.

To be continued

also with Mrs. Anita Mattix, Urbanville.

On Tuesday afternoon a boat from Cape Bald, N.B. on a visiting tour landed at Cape Egmont. On board were 26 boys and girls accompanied by their teacher. They were taken by car to visit the church and surrounding district.

Friends of the late John G. Arsenault, formerly of Cape Egmont, were sorry to learn of his recent death at Beach Grove Inn, Charlottetown. His remains were forwarded to the home of his daughter, Mrs. Gladys Richard, Mont Carmel, from where the funeral was held on Wednesday morning at Mont Carmel Church. Requiem Mass was celebrated by Rev. J. F. Buote, assisted by Rev. Charles Poirier and Rev. Charles Gallant, Egmont Bay. Interment in the Church Cemetery.

Closing of Cape Egmont school was held recently with the school filled to capacity. All grades participated in reading in French and English, and a program of songs, recitations, dialogues, and a sketch on early Acadians was much enjoyed by all. Pupils were addressed by F. Buote. Nine scholars were congratulated on passing their G. VIII exams, also 2 boys completed Grade IX.

Prizes were presented by the "Assomption" Society and St. Thomas Aquinas, also souvenirs from their teachers. An address was read by Miss Elizabeth Arsenault and gifts were presented to teachers.

Rev. Norman Leger, Fitchburg, Mass., officiated at High Mass in Mont Carmel Church on Sunday. He and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Camilla Leger were visiting their

uncle Mr. Victor D. Gallant and other relatives in Cape Egmont.

Mr. and Mrs. Amad Arsenault and family of Georgetown are visiting Mrs. Arsenault's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emmanuel F. Arsenault and family.

Mr. Adrian Richard of Royal Canadian Navy stationed at Halifax, N.B. spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Richard, Cape Egmont.

Miss Mary Gaudet of Lawrence, Mass. is visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvain Gallant.

Mr. and Mrs. Mathias Gallant of Fitchburg, Mass., U.S.A. are visiting Mr. Gallant's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Felix Gallant.

Mrs. Simion Duguay of Sharnogue, N. B. is spending a few days as guest of Mr. and Mrs. Armand Richard.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Gallant are Mr. Gallant's step-brother, Alfred Gallant and son Junior of Gardiner, Mass.

On Tuesday, July 5, 24 boys and girls of Cape Egmont school attended Centennial Farm Week celebrations in Charlottetown. This being Youth Day, 4-H club members of over 40 groups gathered at the Experimental Station and after visiting the farms they crowned a king and queen to lead their parade in the city. Each group carried its special banner. They were accompanied by their teachers.

Rev. Norman Leger, Fitchburg, Mass., officiated at High Mass in Mont Carmel Church on Sunday. He and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Camilla Leger were visiting their

two grandsons, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. John J. Baglione, Southwest for two weeks have returned to their home in Moncton N.B. They were accompanied by Miss Thelma Baglione, who will visit them for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Urban Campbell who have been residing in Summerside for some time, have returned to their home in Southwest.

Rev. Capt. Leslie Dignan a N. Mrs. Dignan, who recently arrived from Calgary, are spending their vacation on the Island and were recent visitors to Southwest.

Mrs. Laura Baglione, Southwest is spending some time with friends and relatives in Summerside.

Mr. and Mrs. Danie MacLeod, Victoria West, who have been visiting in Ottawa for the winter, recently returned home, and were recent visitors in Wellington.

Mr. and Mrs. Alphonse Gosselin of Kennington were recent guests of Mrs. Alice Barlow.

Mrs. Alice Barlow recently visited her daughter, Mrs. John Coulson and Mr. Coulson of Sea View. Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Thompson, Summerside, recently visited Mr. and Mrs. Howard Barlow.

Miss Lorraine Gallant, teacher at Oyster Bed Bridge for the past year, is spending some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emmanuel Gallant.

Mr. and Mrs. Euclide Arsenault had as recent guests Mr. and Mrs. Gaudet, St. Joseph N. B., also Mrs. Walter Gaudet, Mr. Vialle Mrs. Alcide LeBlanc, Dieppe, and Misses Yolande Gaudet and Angèle Arsenault of Moncton, N.B.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Johnston and

WINNERS OF NEW YORK VACATION TRIP ANNOUNCED BY HOLMAN'S

Will Spend Six Exciting Days In The World's Largest City. Many Entertainment Features Planned To Make Trip A Success.

Through the courtesy of R. T. Holman Ltd., six wonderful, expense free, carefree, vacation days will be enjoyed by the lucky winners in the great 98th Birthday Sale of the firm.

Miss Loretta Steele, Summerside winner, and her chosen companion for the trip, her daughter-in-law Mrs. Malcolm Steele, and Miss Lillian Duchemin, Charlottetown winner, who will be accompanied by Mrs. Evelyn Cudmore, leave this morning by plane and will arrive in New York at 2.10 o'clock this afternoon.

On arrival they will proceed from the New York airport to the beautiful Henry Hudson Hotel on West 57th Street where they will be met by the New York representative of R. T. Holman Ltd., Mr. V. T. Chambers.

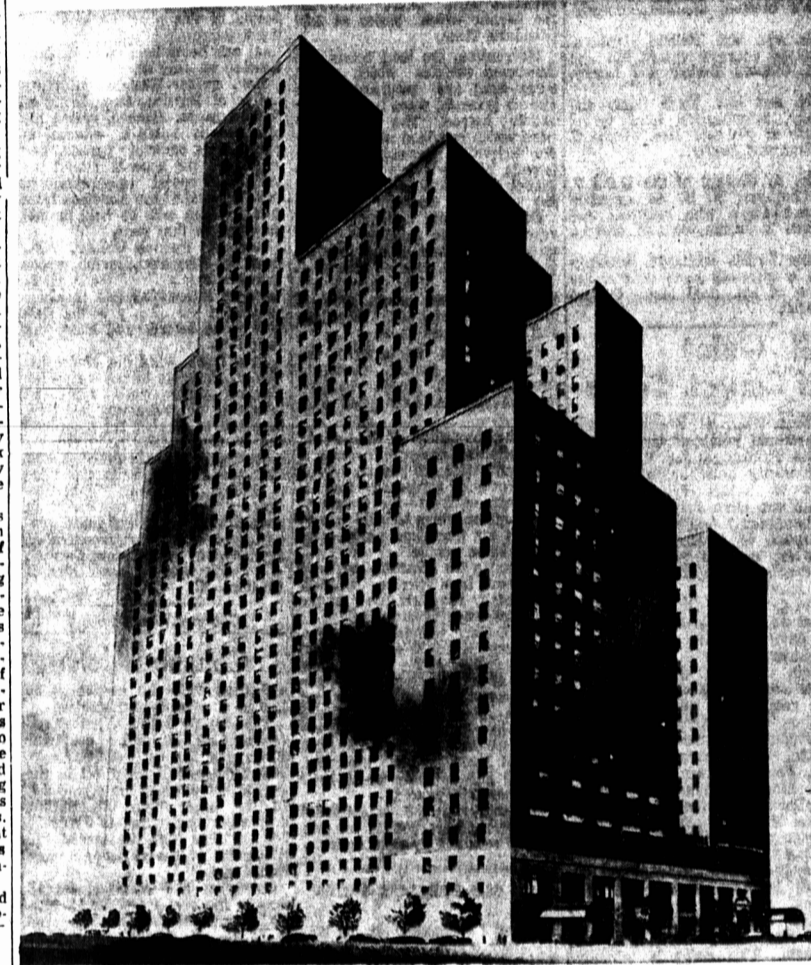
Not only will they be provided with ultra luxurious accommodations while at the Henry Hudson Hotel but while there will be presented with free tickets to top television shows, musicals and will go on sight seeing tours including a trip up the Hudson River by boat.

They will leave New York on next Sunday by plane and arrive in Summerside at 6.30 that evening.



Mrs. Loretta Steele of Summerside, winner of the vacation trip in the Summerside store will be accompanied by her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Malcolm Steele of Summerside.

Miss Lillian Duchemin of Charlottetown, winner of the Charlottetown store free vacation trip will be accompanied by Mrs. Evelyn Cudmore of Charlottetown.



The Beautiful Henry Hudson Hotel On West 57th Street Where Vacation Winners Will Stay In New York

The Henry Hudson Hotel soars twenty seven stories above celebrated 57th Street, a citadel of hospitality at the geographical center of Manhattan. One of America's great hotels it offers 1200 outside and individually decorated rooms, each with its own private tub, shower and radio. Television is also available.

Only three blocks from the entrance to the world side express highway, the Henry Hudson is readily reached by motorists from any direction. The moment one arrives at this famous hotel, there is a sense of indefinable "rightness", assurance of comfort, security and a genuine welcome.

The management prides itself on this as much as on the completeness of the service and the attentiveness of the highly trained staff. Traditional ideas of inn-keeping are blended here with the most modern facilities of a truly modern hotel.

The standard of "hospitality" means that one is staying with friends to whom complete satisfaction is of constant concern.

Each of the luxurious 1200 outside and individually styled guest rooms has its own bath and radio.

Large, brightly lighted tiled swimming pool is available to Henry Hudson guests for exercise and refreshing sport.

Second Prize Winners Receive Marconi Deluxe 21" TV

Shown here are Mr. Neil MacLeod of Summerside and Mrs. Lewis Turner of Charlottetown who are now proud owners of the outstanding Marconi Deluxe T.V. sets. Their names were drawn as second prize winners in the Holman 98th Birthday Free Gifts Offer.



SOUTH GRANVILLE W. I.

Mrs. Fred Thomas entertained the members of South Granville Women's Institute on July 6. The president presided at the meeting which was opened by singing "Song of Peace", and repeating the Institute Prayer in unison.

Roll call was answered by seven members each telling a funny incident in her life. Ten visitors were in attendance also. Unique was the presence of four generations at the meeting.

The treasurer reported on the success of the ice-cream social which realized net proceeds of \$20.58. On motion all bills arising from science cabinet were paid.

The secretary reported that canvassers had collected a total of \$8.00 for Salvation Army, which was forwarded on June 29. After reports of committees were given the following were appointed for the coming month: Sick, Miss Alexandra Keir and Mrs. Stirling Corbett; program; Each member, lunch, sandwiches, Mrs. Chappelle and the Keirs; sweets, Mrs. Abbott and the Corbets.

It was decided that the South Granville W. I. send \$5.00 to Mrs. Clarence McGuigan re scholarship project, also \$1.00 to Mrs. Jas. L. LePage for district convention expenses.

Mrs. Wellington MacInnis kindly invited all to her home for August meeting. Roll call will be "Name of First Beau." It was decided that the present invite Millvale W. I. to be present with us at next meeting.

One member contributed to birthday box. Collection, \$1.25. Contests: "Brain Twisters" and "The Stork" put on by Mrs. MacInnis and Mrs. Chappelle were much enjoyed by all. Winners were Mrs. Thomas, Mrs. Abbott and Miss Mae Buchanan.

On behalf of members, Miss Keir thanked Mrs. Thomas for such an enjoyable evening in her home. Meeting closed with "O Canada." The hostess and committee in charge served lunch.

Mr. and Mrs. Avarad Harris, Knutsford, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Dunbar.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Grey and family, Brackley Pt. also Master Barrie Grey of O'Leary, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Dunbar and family recently.

Congratulations are extended to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Hardy (nee Pauline Coughlin) whose marriage took place recently in Elmsdale United Church.

Miss Donna Wilkie, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Wilkie, Elmsdale, spent a few days with her cousins Arlene and Sherrell Rennie during the past week.

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ANNOUNCEMENT

We have installed a new radiator soak out tank. Radiators dipped in this solution are cleaned of all grease, mud, bugs, etc., and the original cooling capacity restored.

MALLET'S BATTERY AND RADIATOR SERVICE

SEPTIC TANKS

For complete septic tank clean out service the sanitary, modern way by pumping, apply—

CHELMERS NEWSON, Charlottetown General Delivery, Dial 4078



FOR POTATO YIELD INSURANCE USE

NORANDA BRAND COPPER SULPHATE (BLUESTONE) Protects your potatoes from early and late blight. Helps prevent infector spotted crops. Noranda Brand Copper Sulphate helps produce high quality abundant yields... disease-free profitable crops. MADE IN CANADA

CANADIAN COPPER REFINERS LIMITED, 110 BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA BLDG., 44 KING ST. W. TORONTO, ONTARIO