



CHURCH IS SCENE OF BARRICADE

National Guard troops man a barricade near a church in Los Angeles' riot-scarred Watts district. Only a few worshippers tried to attend services Sunday as military of Negroes to a minimum and police officers occupied the area and kept movement to a minimum. (AP Wirephoto)

THIS FARMING INDUSTRY



First Provincial Exhibition Held Here In Sept. 1890

By NEIL A. MATHESON

The first provincial exhibition was held in Charlottetown on the grounds of the Charlottetown Driving Park and Exhibition Association, on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, September 30 to October 3, 1890. I found a few days ago from an old Guardian during a period of research in the Provincial Archives, below street level in the Confederation Memorial Complex.

An advertisement before the show warned that all animals to compete must be on the books of secretary A. MacNeill before Friday, September 26, which was mighty close to show date.

The Exhibition Association had spent \$4,500 for grading the racing surface, \$4,000 for a grand stand. They spent \$4,000 on cattle and horse sheds and \$150 on fencing, the old story said.

There was a purse of \$150 for the three-minute class, \$200 for the 2.37 class, \$100 for the three-year-old class and a purse of \$60 for a running race, under saddle.

Thomas Shaw, a professor at the Guelph Agricultural College, Ontario, came here to judge the cattle and sheep—and probably swine, though the old story did not specify that—and a veterinary surgeon named Grenside came here to judge the horses.

Benjamin Rogers officially opened the exhibition and Mayor Haviland recalled previous exhibitions, which he referred to as "provincial shows", which is just a little confusing.

Haviland had been a Lieutenant-Governor of the province previously, and he had permitted a portion of Government Farm to be used for an Exhibition Ground at one time. "Now," he said, "we have reached something bigger, with buildings and grounds that compare more than favorably with those in Halifax and Saint John."

Incidentally a remedy recommended in the newspapers of the time said you could rid chicken houses of lice by fumigating with sulphur, tobacco or hoof parings.

Take an old iron pot, the advice stated, punch or drill holes on the sides, fairly close to the bottom, put red hot coals in the pot and put the sulphur on the coals and allow the fumes to fumigate the buildings. The hoof parings could be secured from a blacksmith's forge and they were treated in the same way. The tobacco stocks were to be used in the same way.

A. Horne and Company were advertising binders in 1890, but they were also advertising reapers and said the Daisy reapers united the best features of all good reapers, and had other features more peculiar to itself.

I wondered as I scanned the 1890 paper why farmers would continue to purchase reapers when binders were available. For the benefit of younger readers, the reapers did not bind the sheaves of grain, and this job had to be done by hand. The binders tied the sheaves.

I believe it was the P.F.I. Agriculturist from Summerside that had this boast, but it said "There are more men on Prince Edward Island to the square mile who talk horse than there are anywhere else in the world, but Summerside can furnish a greater number of lovers of horse flesh than can any other part of the province."

Incidentally the old paper said that a son of Hernando had won a futurity race in Summerside and called it "one of the finest races ever contested here. The Hernando son had a liberal infusion of the famous Wilkes blood," the story added. The Hernando name was one of the more prominent in racing blood stallions of the last en-

tionary in this province. Judging of cattle classes gets underway today at the Exhibition ground and there is unusual interest this year because of several reasons. The Harry Hays formula means that 10 prizes are awarded in every section, and the prizes are hefty ones at that.

Classes are reduced sharply, only one day is allotted for a breed to show this year and dry and milking classes are shown together.

The steer class for registered animals only is an innovation at our show here. The way they are judged is also new to this province. The steers will be judged on the hoof at nine o'clock then sent to the packing plant to be slaughtered and judged for carcass quality. Only 18 out of 100 points is awarded for the live animals, the other 72 points are awarded after the carcasses have been examined.

The steers will be sold not as individual animals but as placements in the show. The man or the store that purchases the grand champion steer will know he has the champion carcass. The same goes for the reserve champion carcass and so on down the line to the last carcass in the show. Previously the big price was paid for the champion alive. By the time the animals were slaughtered and the carcasses judged, the order of placements were sometimes shifted drastically. For example the grand champion at the Atlantic Winter Fair at Halifax last November was sixth, I believe, after the live and carcass points had been tallied. Incidentally Fulton Sanderson, York Point, had the grand champion steer of the show on live and carcass judging, and he was a Hereford. The reserve grand champion was the Angus steer owned and shown by Mack Dixon, Clyde River.

The sale of Ayrshire breeding cattle at 8.30 tonight is also something new. There are two heifers entered from Meredith Farm, Topsfield, Massachusetts, rated as the top Ayrshire farm in North America. The other 16 have been selected carefully from some of our best Island herds.

East German Walks Past Berlin Wall

BERLIN (AP)—A young East German at high noon staged an escape to West Berlin Monday by simply walking out of East Berlin past the wall dividing the city.

He used a sightseeing bus returning to West Berlin as cover, coming across from opposite the U.S. army's Checkpoint Charlie.

The youth, described by witnesses as about 20 and using the bus as a shield, walked past one East German border guard who raised a barrier for the bus to pass through the wall. Another guard, in a watch tower on the other side of the bus, apparently did not see the youth until too late.

Witnesses said guards in a nearby building raised their sub-machine-guns but held their fire apparently because of the sightseers on the bus. The sightseers were non-Germans since only foreigners are allowed to use Checkpoint Charlie.

OBITUARY

G. WESTON ROLLINGS

Inserted by his wife
The evening of June 1st, 1965 brought deep sorrow to relatives, friends and neighbors when they learned of the sudden passing in the Prince Edward Island Hospital of G. Weston Rollings of North Rustico.

Born in North Rustico November 13, 1886, son of the late Aquilla J. Rollings and Margaret Houston. On November 10, 1949 he married Margaret M. Robertson of Annandale.

The late Mr. Rollings was a general merchant in North Rustico and for a number of years he carried on a fish business. He also operated the well-known Rollings Hotel until three years ago.

To all who had the privilege of making his acquaintance he will long be remembered as a highly respected businessman and friend.

He was a lover of animals and was so impressed by The Wild Life Park, at one time part of his own farm, that he visited it daily while he was able to do so.

Mr. Rollings was widely known and highly esteemed in the community where he will be greatly missed, but it is in the home where he will be missed the most.

Left to mourn his passing are his wife, two sisters: Bertha (Mrs. John Bulman) Charlottetown; Mary (Mrs. Lorne MacNeill) Cavendish and one brother, Guy, North Rustico, also one aged uncle, Henry Houston of Mayfield.

The largely attended funeral bore silent tribute of the esteem in which he was held in the surrounding communities.

The service which was held from the MacLean Funeral Home on June 3rd was conducted by Rev. Donald Nicholson. The hymns sung were: "The Sands of Time are Sinking, Where He Leads Me I Will Follow, and O, Master Let Me Walk With Thee, a favourite hymn of the deceased, was beautifully rendered by the Hunter River Presbyterian Church Choir.

A Masonic service was held the previous evening conducted by Reginald Kemp.

Funeral services were held at Court Raymond Doucette, Bonnell LePage, Harry Tuplin, William Toombs and Alyere Galant.

Flowers—Pillow—Wife; Casket Spray—Grandma; Masonic Emblem—Prince Edward Lodge No. 14, A.F. and A.M. Stanley Bridge; Wreath—Mary, Lorne, Bertha and Jack; Mr. and Mrs. Eavey Hayden; Eric, Norma, Alvin and Eleanor; Florence, Eddie, Hedley and Peter; Sprays—Bill and Kathryn Davies; Ollie and Wendall; Mr. and Mrs. Graham Rogers and Family; House-keeping Staff of Montgomery Hall; Hunter River Presbyterian Church; Herman, Annie, Allan and Isabella; Minnie, Percy and Sterling; Hazel, Bill and Olive; Russell Seaman.

Vases—Avis and Keith; Helen, Bill and Boys; Carvell Bros.; Bruce and Olive Graham and Family; Mr. and Mrs. Potted Mums—Lloyd, Muriel and Family; Mr. and Mrs. W. Blackett and Family; Olga Prude; Mrs. Dr. Murchison; Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Cross; Cut Flowers—Mr. and Mrs. John D. Pearmain.

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13%	10 only	G. E. TOASTERS	22.95	19.97	25%	20 only	Plastic GARDEN HOSE	2.49	1.87
11%	12 only	G. E. STEAM IRONS	17.95	15.97	18%	8 only	GARDEN WHEELBARROWS	10.95	8.97
20%	20 only	IRONING BOARDS	9.98	7.97	12%	8 only	CAR BATTERIES (12 volt)	20.95	18.47
20%	20 only	G. E. HAIR DRYERS	19.95	15.97	19%	4 only	BATH ENSEMBLES, Cast Iron Tub	209.50	169.97
20%	12 only	2 qt. Stainless SAUCEPANS	9.95	7.97	24%	5 only	BATH ENSEMBLES, Steel Tub	164.95	124.97
23%	18 only	Galv. WASH BOILERS	5.19	3.97	31%	4 only	Beaver TABLE SAWS, (heavy duty)	199.95	139.97
25%	20 only	BATHROOM SCALES	7.98	5.97	14%	34 only	Holymade BATHROOM LOCKSETS	4.29	3.69
20%	20 only	Plastic GARBAGE CANS	9.98	7.97	13%	35 only	Holymade BEDROOM LOCKSETS	3.89	3.37
19%	15 only	Chrome BREAD BOXES	10.95	8.97	14%	62 only	Corbin CLOSET LOCKSETS	2.98	2.58
11%	4 only	Phillips DRINK MIXER	27.95	24.97	14%	70 only	Corbin FRONT DOOR SETS	7.49	6.47
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18 1/2%	12 only	3 pc. WEAR-EVER SET	19.50	15.97					
17%	12 only	Elec. HEATING PADS	5.98	4.97					
17%	20 only	Elec. TEA KETTLES	9.98	8.47					
20%	12 only	Ice Cream FREEZERS	9.98	7.97					
23%	20 only	Silex STEAM IRONS	12.95	9.97					
23%	24 only	Silex TOASTERS	12.95	9.97					
25%	24 only	Elec. WALL CLOCKS	7.95	5.97					

SPORTING GOODS, TOYS				
Save	Quantity	Item	Reg.	SALE
18%	6 only	9' x 9' Deluxe TOURIST TENTS	43.95	35.97
24%	6 only	Sets Campbell GOLF CLUBS	49.95	37.97
19%	25 only	SLEEPING ROBES	7.98	6.47
25%	6 only	GOLF BAGS	9.98	7.47
22%	8 only	FLY RODS	8.98	6.97
30%	30 only	"Lego" BUILDING BLOCKS	3.49	2.47
28%	24 only	JIG-SAW PUZZLES	.98	.67
28%	20 only	DART BOARDS	.98	.67
12%	20 only	COLEMAN STOVES	16.95	14.97
19%	6 only	"Reliable" PEDAL TRACTORS	15.95	12.97
21%	9 only	BASEBALL GLOVES	11.95	9.47
24%	10 par	Children's ROLLER SKATES	3.49	2.67

Chateau Laurier Employees Complain CNR Evading Law

By BEN WARD
OTTAWA (CP)—A spokesman for employees at the Chateau Laurier said Monday the CNR-owned hotel is "defying and evading the law" by refusing to pay the \$1.25 hourly federal minimum wage to its staff.

Laurent St. Pierre, chairman of Local 270 of the Canadian Brotherhood of Railway Employees (CBRE) said a formal complaint has been filed with the labor department charging that the Chateau Laurier is refusing to follow the new federal labor code.

Earlier this month Labor Minister MacEachen rejected an application from the CNR that its hotels be exempted from the minimum wage section of the code.

Mr. St. Pierre said in a prepared statement issued by the national headquarters of the CBRE that 230 of the hotel's 450 employees are being paid less than \$1.25 an hour. These workers had expected increases in their mid-August cheques, issued during the weekend.

Mr. St. Pierre said he was told by M. F. Craston, manager of the hotel, that no instructions had been received from CN

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. G. Weston Rollings wishes to extend her sincere thanks and appreciation to all who sent flowers and messages of sympathy, to friends and neighbors who helped in any way during and since her recent sad bereavement, also a special thank you to Mr. Charles Bartlett.

SOMETHING To Think About . . .

If your furnace is over 10 years old, you may be money ahead to give it a good, close look!

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Saturday 12:00 noon