

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
The value of experience is not
seeing much but in seeing wisely.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
A story need not be long, but it
takes a long while to make it short.

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ATLANTIC PREMIERS IN ROUND-TABLE TALKS AT MONCTON

Angry Anti-Red Prisoners In Demonstration

Polish Bishop "Confesses" To Spying For The U.S.A.

LONDON, (Reuters)—A 58-year-old Roman Catholic bishop, who spent two years in a Polish Communist prison awaiting trial, was brought into a Warsaw Courtroom Monday and—very slowly—he recited a detailed "confession" of spying for the United States.

On trail with Msgr. Ozeslaw Kaczmarek were three priests and a nun, and of these the bishop said: "I led them astray and I repent for it."

Strange Hesitation
In the recorded extracts of the treason trial session played by Warsaw radio, Bishop Kaczmarek's voice was filled with a strange, deliberate hesitation. He spoke each word of abject repentance slowly, pausing often, in the opening session of Poland's first big political trial since Stalin died.

Here are the highlights of what Msgr. Kaczmarek, bishop of Kielce, told the military tribunal which accuses the five defendants of "espionage, anti-state propaganda and diversionary activity."

1. In 1945 "at secret meetings" Arthur Bliss Lane, then United States ambassador, "always talked about imminent conflict with the Soviet Union. He did not hide the American intention of preparing a new war."

2. In 1949 he gave to the departing first secretary of the American embassy a memorandum on the state of industry in (Continued on page 5 col 1)

Wreckage Of Bomber Sighted

VANCOUVER, (CP)—Wreckage of an R.C.A.F. Mitchell bomber, which disappeared eight months ago on a flight from Saskatoon to Vancouver, has been sighted on a mountainside 25 miles northeast of here.

Search for the missing plane was resumed last week and the wreckage was sighted Monday northeast of Coquitlam lake.

The air searchers, F.O. D.M. Levy and F.O. Art Lamb, reported that the main section of the plane appeared to be burned out. The tail section and one wing were intact.

Pledges New Tie With EDC, Reports Indicate

By ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, (AP)—Britain has pledged a new tie with the European Defence Community project in an important move to speed German rearmament, informed officials said Monday night.

They reported Britain has informed the six EDC member nations she will:

1. Join the ministerial council which will have the task of mapping EDC strategy, managing EDC affairs and generally planning European security.

2. Send a permanent mission to EDC headquarters to co-ordinate all aspects of British defence with that of the member nations.

Feared They Were Being Sent To Communists

MUNSAN, (AP)—Angry, rock-hurling anti-Communist Chinese prisoners balked Monday at being turned over to Indian custody in the Korean neutral zone and some became hysterical when they thought they were being sent back to the Communists.

Indian custodial troops restored order without bloodshed.

Mr. MacPhee explained that the Provincial Superintendents, in conjunction with Federal authorities, were literally a law-making body and their primary function was to bring Provincial laws to a common level if possible.

It was on this basis that he explained to the 100 delegates attending that the need for Provincial uniformity of insurance laws was necessary.

Insurance Superintendents In Annual Convention Here

The delegates listening to the convention were not members proper as it was primarily a meeting of the ten Superintendents only.

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Edwards Estate Still Subject Of Controversy

GARDIFF, Wales, (Reuters)—Some 500 Welsh members of one family are stymied in their four-year-old quest for a legendary \$500,000 fortune left by an ancestor who once owned the land on which part of downtown New York was built.

They maintain they were all descendants of Robert Edwards, who emigrated from Wales to New York in 1770.

Police said Herbert told them he was convinced the world was coming to an end.

Police unfolded this story when Herbert was taken into custody Sunday night.

After Westdale's residence was someone shining a light into a parked car, a woman got out of the car and ran to a nearby home from where police were called.

By the time they arrived the woman had collapsed and had to be carried to the cruiser. She was described as attractive and well dressed.

Although difficult to question, the woman told police her husband had been flashing the light into her eyes for days.

Big Catch of Swordfish On Grand Banks

HALIFAX, (CP)—The 90-ton schooner Violet and Diamond arrived here Monday loaded down with nearly 40,000 pounds of swordfish, believed to be the first commercially significant catch ever made on the Grand Banks.

Marketed with a Halifax concern for distribution in the United States, the 123 fish sold for 32 cents a pound or a total of about \$13,000.

Mr. St. Denis, who has lived at Nelson, B. C. since 1908, and his sisters said they tried several times to get together but circumstances prevented a reunion.

Bridegroom Of One Week Held

HAMILTON, Ont., (CP)—A bridegroom of one week who kept his 26-year-old wife locked in their car for three days was ordered sent to the Ontario Hospital Monday for a mental examination.

Edgar Herbert, 27, of Riverside, Ont., was charged with vagrancy after a resident of nearby Westdale saw him flashing a light into the eyes of someone in his parked car.

In hospital, where her condition was described as "pathetic," was Herbert's wife.

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By the time they arrived the woman had collapsed and had to be carried to the cruiser. She was described as attractive and well dressed.

Although difficult to question, the woman told police her husband had been flashing the light into her eyes for days.

Leaving Riverside, near Windsor, her husband had kept her locked in the car and parked it in various places where it escaped notice.

Police said the woman's eyes were "bulging from her head" when they arrived.

Continued on Page 8 col 3

Continuing Committee Likely To Be Appointed

By IRVING C. WHYNOT
Canadian Press Staff Writer
MONCTON, (CP)—Three Maritime Premiers and a Newfoundland cabinet minister met here Monday in an historic round-table session to discuss co-operation on mutual problems and ways to bring the provinces out of the poor sister class in the Canadian economy.

Premiers Macdonald of Nova Scotia, Matheson of Prince Edward Island, and Pennington of New Brunswick met in an atmosphere of co-operation with P. J. Lewis, Minister without portfolio for Newfoundland, and about 50 business and political leaders.

The one-day meeting was called by the Maritime Provinces Board of Trade in an effort to have the Premiers discuss common problems.

Discussing a variety of subjects ranging from uniform highway and education systems to economic, the Premiers and their advisers spent most of their time on a suggestion for establishing a commission to investigate the economic position of the four Provinces.

The final decision was that the Board of Trade would discuss it further at its next annual meeting in October and then the Premiers would take it up with their governments.

All three Premiers favored some sort of business run committee, such as the council of six New England states in the United States, rather than government-named body.

The tentative plan is that the Council for the Maritimes if it wins final approval of the Board and four Governments will include members named by both government and business.

"There is a problem," said Mr. Lewis, "and we've got to face it."

G. G. Anglin of Saint John, N. B., president of the MPBT, introduced the subject and mentioned the increasing difficulty of Atlantic Provinces industries competing in Central Canadian markets.

Mr. Mackenzie said "The hemlock and cedar market is glutted."

Hemlock is selling on the Vancouver market at \$27.50 per thousand feet. Operators said it costs them \$37 to produce the lumber.

"Our order books are shrinking," another industry spokesman said. "Our traditional markets have shrunk to an extent where drastic price cuts are needed to keep us afloat."

"We have to get the U.K. market to a great extent and the Prairie and eastern demand is slackening off."

Continued on page 13 col 2

Transport Bd. Opens Hearings At Montreal

MONTEAL, (CP)—The Board of Transport Commissioners opened a three-day session Monday to hear protests by the Quebec government, eastern Canada shippers, public utilities and municipal administrations.

The board is to hear proposals for equalization of railway freight rates.

Nearly two dozen briefs protesting the proposed switch from a "blanket rate" to identical charges of eastern Canada to the West.

The three ousted officials denied the charge and retaliated by refusing to hand over to the rest of the clan the dossier of information they held.

Next Step Uncertain
No one knows what the next step will be. But all claimants are still determined to press their case for slices of New York's Wall Street and Broadway, where Robert Edwards originally farmed, and of valuable land in industrial south Wales which the pioneer Welsh-American also owned.

Association chairman Law Har-Continued on Page 8 Col 3

School Burned At Stellarton

STELLARTON, N. S. (CP)—Fire raged through the Lourdes parish school here Monday and caused damage estimated unofficially as nearly \$100,000. Nine hundred more than 300 children to safety and there were no injuries.

All that was saved from the six-year-old structure were a few desks, classroom fixtures and books. Officials said the school is beyond repair.

The fire, believed caused by defective wiring, started near the roof and quickly spread to other parts of the one-story building. Firemen fought the blaze for six hours. It was still smouldering Monday night.

Emotions Running High In Doukhobor Village

KRESTOVA, B. C. (AP)—Emotions are running high in this mountain village north of Nelson. From here during the week-end radiated the violence which reached to the borders of this troubled district and saw five homes burn and lines of naked people parade chanting through the wreckage.

It also saw an outburst of hatred against the press in which Doukhobor women cornered a reporter from a Vancouver afternoon paper.

For 90 minutes they shot questions at the newspaper man and charged him with being pro-police, pro-government and anti-Freedomite.

During Sunday, some 50 men and women staged a nude parade starting and ending at a converted barn—the Sons of Freedom meeting hall. It was after the meeting that the women issued from the hall and demanded the reporter by name. He stepped forward and for an hour and a half was subject to a grilling in Russian, translated into English.

Seamen's Strike Moves Step Nearer

MONTEAL, (CP)—A paralyzing strike of 4,000 Canadian lake and sea-going members of the Seafarers International Union appeared a step nearer with the announcement Monday that one section of the group favors a walkout to support the union's 40-hour-week demand.

The SIU announced that 500 members—first of the 4,000 to be heard from—have voted 83.7 per cent in favor of a strike and that the union had fixed their walkout deadline for next Monday.

The 500 are employed aboard 26 ships of Colonial Steamship Limited, one of four companies involved in the dispute over the issue of immediate reduction of the seamen's work week from 58 to 40 hours.

The other companies are Canada Steamships Lines, Upper Lakes and St. Lawrence Transportation Company, and N.W. Peterson and Sons Limited.

Among them the four companies operate the bulk of Canada's inland shipping as well as a number of deep-sea-vessels, all of which would be hit by a strike.

While the SIU announced the strike vote results and walkout deadline only as it concerns 11 men aboard ships of the Colonial company, the vote among the remaining 3,500 members is believed to be complete.

B. C. Legislature Opening Today

VICTORIA, (CP)—The fall session of the British Columbia Legislature opens today—the first in the province's history under a majority Social Credit Government.

Premier W. A. C. Bennett's administration which governed as a minority power from June, 1952 until March, 1953, was returned in the June 9 election.

"This will be a business session with a minimum of entertainment," Mr. Bennett said Monday.

B. C. Lumber Industry Facing Economic Crisis

VANCOUVER, (CP)—The British Columbia lumber industry is facing an economic crisis so severe that sawmills can buy timber cheaper than it cost the logging companies to cut it.

The situation has been blamed primarily on the west coast's damp, fire-free summer, which tripled production, coupled with high taxes and glutted markets.

"It is a simple economic fact," said D.M. Mackenzie, president of the Truck Loggers' Association, "that tariff restrictions and currency exchange difficulties have caused a surplus of logs and lumber. The result is a sharp decline in prices."

Larger operators, with both lumber camps and sawmills, are closing down some of their camps," he said. "They find it cheaper to buy logs already in the water than to cut their own."

Four Reunited After Long Separation

MONTEAL, (CP)—Three elderly sisters wept with joy when reunited with their 75-year-old brother during the week-end, after nearly 50 years' separation.

Denis St. Denis went West on a "few weeks" harvesting excursion in 1908. He got back Saturday.

His sisters are Mrs. Jessie West, 77, Mrs. Margaret Reid, 69, and Mrs. Katie Jean-Louis, 67.

Mr. St. Denis, who has lived at Nelson, B. C. since 1908, and his sisters said they tried several times to get together but circumstances prevented a reunion.

N. B. Heading For Record Tourist Year

FREDERICTON, (CP)—New Brunswick is headed for a record-breaking tourist year, the provincial travel bureau said Monday.

During the first seven months of this year 82,036 automobiles entered the province from the United States, an increase of 5.2 per cent over the same period in 1952.

The report said only three other provinces—Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia—surpass New Brunswick in United States car entries.

Traffic into this province from Quebec and Ontario was reported running at an all-time high.

Wife Of Movie Actor Is Injured

HOLLIS, Okla., (AP)—Mrs. Keenan Wynn, wife of the movie actor, was severely injured in an automobile accident near here Monday the highway patrol reported. She was a passenger in an automobile en route to New York which overturned out of control into a ditch.

Coming Events

- **Dance, Lorne Valley every Tuesday, Turner's Orchestra.
- **Dance in Vernon River Hall Wednesday, Sept. 16.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night.
- **Dance, Fortune Hall, Wednesday night. Good music.
- **Chicken Supper and Dance in Brae Parish Hall, Tuesday, Sept. 15th.
- **Dance every Tuesday night, Stanley Bridge Rink hall. Music by Munroe's Orchestra.
- **Dance at St. George's Hall, Wednesday, September 16th. Webster's Orchestra.
- **Chicken and Ham Supper, Seaview Hall, Wednesday, September 16th. Aid of school.
- **Cake Sale, Moore & MacLeod's, September 19th. South Milton W. I.
- **Barn Dance, Eugene McQuillan's, Elmwood, Wednesday, Sept. 16th. Burns' Orchestra.
- **Hot dinner St. Teresa's Hall, Tuesday, Sept. 15th, 5 p.m. till 9 p.m. Dance after, U. K. orchestra.
- **Hear Miss Fendergast's Coronation talk, Lot 65 Hall, Tuesday, Sept. 15, 8:15 p.m. Also variety concert and dance.
- **Fenner's regular barn dance Brackley Beach on Tuesday night. Good music and canton service. Bus leaving I.M.T. 9:30.
- **Been wondering when the Fort Augustus Chicken Supper is? Monday, September 28th. So don't forget.
- **There will be a Dance in Stella Maria's Hall, North Rustico, Wednesday night, September 16th. Good music.
- **Farmers ask about the Shur-Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill. Farmers who break records use Shur-Gain.
- **Buying live fowl daily except Saturdays, beginning Monday, Aug. 31. We need all grades, paying top market price. Island Coop. Service (Swifts).
- **Notice—Commencing immediately our store will remain open all day on Wednesdays and close at noon on Saturdays. The Halifax Seed Co. Ltd., Charlottetown.
- **The Riverview Garage at Crapaud has re-opened under the management of Martin Bros. Opening special oil change and grease job \$2.75. Signed Chester Martin, Eldon Martin.
- **Chartered bus leaving for Moncton Wednesday, 11:30 A.M. returning same day last ferry. Chance for you to make quick visit to friends in Moncton. Phone Sr. Captain Les Tilcombe 4385.

Search For Dead After 'Quake And Tidal Wave

SUVA, Fiji Islands, (Reuters)—Search parties were organized to hunt for victims in the wake of a combined earthquake and tidal wave onslaught which hit these islands Monday.

First casualty figures reported at least two persons dead.

Officials feared the toll might be higher since a number of fishermen were believed to have been out in canoes when the tidal wave swept the waterfront after the first tremor at 12:30 p.m. local time.

A second shock, at 9:40 p.m. was not so severe or prolonged as the first tremor, which cracked streets and buildings, and knocked out the city's power supply.

Frightened townspeople rushed into the streets as the first jolt shook the city. Roads cracked and buckled. The customs house tilted on its foundations.

Many concrete buildings groaned and shivered, and glass panes appeared in their walls. A two-story block of stores and offices was split through, as though by a giant axe.

Three minutes later, a tidal wave poised itself over the coral reef outside the harbor, then churned angrily through the harbor. Islanders fled to high ground as the wave swamped yachts and other small craft and boiled over a tract of reclaimed land in the downtown area.

The receding water left heavy deposits of mud, sand and debris in buildings along the waterfront. Shortly after 11:30 natives began collecting fish left behind.

Queen Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh are scheduled to make the first visit to Fiji by a reigning British monarch Dec. 17.

Suva, a modern cosmopolitan city, is located on the southern coast of Viti Levu, largest of the Fiji group of about 322 islands, 106 of them inhabited. It has a population of about 30,000 persons.

Trapped Under Tree For 25 Hours

SAULT STE MARIE, Ont., (CP)—Edward MacNaul, 39, a Cobalt was found trapped under a tree in the bush north of Iron Bridge Sunday after being missing for more than 25 hours.

Search parties went looking for the miner after he failed to return on schedule from a claim-tagging trip. The tree had dislocated his hip and MacNaul was unable to free himself.

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Greenland Now A Part Of Denmark, U. N. Told

By GUY BETTANY
COPENHAGEN, (Reuters)—Denmark Monday informed the United Nations that Greenland no longer is a colony but an integral part of the Danish kingdom.

Greenland now will leave the committee for non-self-governing territories and Denmark will stop supplying information on her North Atlantic possession to the United Nations.

The Danish government's note to UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld brings to a climax Denmark's plan to give the 840,000-square-mile island in the north Atlantic full equality.

The transformation of Greenland from a backward, under-developed colony into a fully-fledged part of the Danish kingdom has taken only a few years. A Danish commission investigated the future of Greenland in 1940. Two years later

Greenland elected a national Council Landsraad, giving the country a political voice.

Under an amendment to the constitution, Danish voters in a plebiscite last May approved the integration of Greenland into Denmark. Two representatives from the island will sit in the Danish Parliament for the first time later this year.

Strategic Greenland, peopled by 22,581 Eskimos and mixed-blood Greenlanders and 1,061 whites, has been connected with Scandinavia since nearly 1,500 years.

Eric the Red, a Norwegian immigrant escaping a murder charge in Iceland, founded a colony there in 985. His colony lasted for about five centuries before it inter-mixed with the natives and became extinct. Missionary Hans Egede re-opened the connection in 1721, laying the foundations of the modern Danish colony.

Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties, lower St. John river valley: Sunny with a few cloudy intervals mainly during the afternoon; cool, with westerly winds 15, low-high at Charlottetown 45 and 60, Moncton 42 and 60, Fredericton 40 and 60, Saint John 42 and 60.

Upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Cloudy and cool; westerly winds 20, low-high at Edmundston 38 and 52, Campbellton 40 and 52.

A GOOD SWITCH OFTEN IMPROVES A CHILD'S BAD MANNERS



TORONTO, (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	34	51
Victoria	34	51
Edmonton	46	63
Calgary	45	76
Regina	43	70
Winnipeg	47	56
Toronto	41	66
Ottawa	40	66
Montreal	43	55
Quebec	45	55
Saint John	54	61
Moncton	59	64
Halifax	58	67
Charlottetown	58	64
Sydney	57	64
Yarmouth	56	60
St. John's, Nfld.	44	57

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Dominion Public Weather Office here says skies will be mainly sunny in the southern Maritimes Tuesday with afternoon temperatures in the high 50s, while in northern New Brunswick and eastern Quebec the weather is expected to continue cloudy.

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Upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Cloudy and cool; westerly winds 20, low-high at Edmundston 38 and 52, Campbellton 40 and 52.

Bay of Fundy: Westerly winds 20 diminishing by evening to 15; clear with a few cloudy intervals; visibility 15 miles with temperature in the 50s.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 1:50 A. M. and 3:22 P. M. High tide today at the North Shore at 9:38 A. M. and 10:06 P. M. Sun rises today at 5:51 A. M. and sets at 6:25 P. M.