

**Shropshire Rams.**

Twelve months ago we called attention to the excellent Shropshire sheep for crossing purposes. They were at that time being put to not a few lots of ewes of different breeds in this part of the country, and we promise to make enquiries and report in due course as to their suitability for such use. As the result of enquiry, observation, and experience, the report we have to give on the matter is highly favourable. They are rising into favour in all parts of the United Kingdom with surprising rapidity, and the partiality which is being shown for them is, we believe, fully deserved. For raising crossbred lambs for the fat market Shropshire rams are not surpassed by any other breed. These grow quickly to a good size, and they lay on fat very rapidly. It is for this fat lamb trade that they are most adapted. Pure-bred half-bred ewes—Leicester or Lincoln and Cheviot—breed splendid lambs when a ram of that variety is employed. The mothers grow very prolific, and the offspring grow to a large size, are ready at an early stage for the market, and are great favourites with the butchers. Strong well-bred Cheviot ewes have also been used with excellent results, and blackfaced dams have cast good-sized lambs which came early to maturity when crossed with a tup of this breed. The half-bred Cheviot and blackfaced ewes are to be preferred in the order we have named them for this cross in respect of both the average number of lambs produced per ewe, and also the earliness with which they are ready for the fat market. We would strongly advise farmers who keep park ewes to give the Shropshire ram a fair trial, and if they use a well-bred sire and are fairly liberal in the feeding of their ewes we feel assured they will not be disappointed with the result. Some doubts have been expressed as to whether this cross is quite so suitable for 'hogging' purposes as for providing lamb for the early market. As far as we can learn they are not the kind of sheep to graze on naturally poor pasture land, or in any circumstances where the keep—natural and artificial—is indifferent. To prove thoroughly remunerative, and otherwise satisfactory they require to be kept steadily well at all stages of their growth. They demonstrate their suitability for liberal diet by repaying with compound interest such generous treatment. Certainly no more extraordinary results have been produced with any class of sheep than with the cross between the Shropshire ram and the half-bred ewe in individual instances. We have advocated in these columns more than once the forcing forward of the best class of half-bred lambs so that they should be consigned to the fat market by Christmas time when they are about nine months old, thereby saving the keep during the coldest months of winter, when the progress they make even on the best of keep is comparatively small. The cross we are now writing about would suit admirably for this purpose. Such of the offspring as were found sufficiently forward in condition might be consigned to the early lamb market, and the remainder of the young flock might by liberal feeding be kept in a steadily progressive state and be thereby made fit for the shambles by the time they are three-quarters of a year old. Such a system would have the two-fold advantage of entailing a shorter keep than is generally the case now, and of restricting the feeding entirely to those seasons of the year when the climate is most favorable for stock making rapid progress towards maturity.—*Scotch paper.*

**Chat by the Way.**

It is not an easy task to so regulate your life that when you come to die you will have nothing to regret. It is perfectly evident to a well-balanced mind that everybody else in the world is called to be religious, and equally evident that you are yourself called to do justice as you please. A sofit Christian is just like sour milk. Both were intended to be sweet, but something has turned them, and after being turned they both become worthless. A false friend resembles a shadow. When the sun shines and you have plenty of money, the shadow and the friend are both close to your heels; but when it comes to be dark, where is the shadow? and when your money is gone, and you want to borrow from the man who often borrowed from you, where is the friend? If you leave the cork out of the bottle of perfume the perfume will all evaporate; and if you are careless about your religion it will take itself off in the same way. National characteristics are very tenacious. When an apple was thrown at a London actor some one declared that it was a Scotchman who threw it. Though the aspersion was, however, conclusively disproved when it was asserted that if a Scotchman had contemplated such an act of discourtesy he would only have thrown the peel.

**A Fact Worth Knowing.**

Are you suffering with Consumption, Coughs, Severe Colds settled on the Breast, Pneumonia, or any disease of the Throat and Lungs? If so, go to your Druggist and get a bottle of Boscche's German Syrup. This medicine has lately been introduced from Germany, and is selling on its own merits. The people are going wild over its success, and Druggists all over our country are writing us of its wonderful cures among their customers. 2,400,000 samples have been given away free charge. If you wish to try its superior virtue get a Sample Bottle for 10 cents. Large size bottle 75 cents. Three doses will relieve any case. Try it.

**A Good Account.**

"To sum it up, six long years of bed-ridden sickness and suffering, costing \$200 per year, total \$1,200—all which was stopped by three bottles of Hop Bitters taken by my wife, who has done her own housework for a year since, without the loss of a day, and I want everybody to know it for their benefit."

—JOHN WEEKS, Butler, N. Y.

**INSURANCE**  
AGRICULTURAL  
**FIRE**  
**Insurance Co'y,**  
OF WATERTOWN, N. Y.

ORGANIZED 1853.

Net Assets for Protection of Policy Holders  
**\$1,137,549.73.**

Deposited with the Dominion  
Government for Security of  
Canadian Policy Holders,  
**\$100,000.00.**

LOSSES PAID TO DATE, OVER  
**\$3,000,000.**

Parties desiring Insurance on Private Residences and contents, or Farm property, had better find out rates, etc., of this Time Tried and Fire Tested Insurance Company.

N. B.—Canvassers wanted.

ROB. ANGUS, Special Agent for the Maritime Provinces.

**JAS. DESBRISAY,**

General Agent for P. E. I.

Ch'town, July 31, 1880—3m

**QUEEN INSURANCE CO'Y,**  
OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, . . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks. Special rates for isolated residences. Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island  
June, 1877—

**THE ONLY DIRECT LINE**  
**To Boston.**

**Steamers Carroll and Worcester.**

BOTH STEAMERS are fitted with superior Passenger Accommodation, arranged for every convenience and comfort, and fitted up in elegant style.

FREIGHT carried at moderate rates, and as low as by any other route. Eggs, in boxes and barrels, handled with the greatest care.

**LEAVE CHARLOTTETOWN**  
Every Thursday, punctually at 5 p.m.

**LEAVE BOSTON**  
Every Saturday, punctually at noon.

**CARVELL BROS.,**  
AGENTS.  
Ch'town, June 3, 1880—2aw mw, ar pat

**MUSIC AND SINGING.**

ON and after AUGUST 1st, MRS. JAMES O'BROWN will give instruction in Music and Singing at her residence, King Square. Terms on application.

**Valuable Property for Sale.**

TO BE SOLD, all that part of Town Lot No. 74, in the first hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown; having a front of 67 feet, Dorchester Street, and running back 80 feet, together with the buildings thereon erected. For further particulars apply to Messrs. HEDGECOCK & McLEOD Charlottetown.

**TREMAINE**

AND

**METCALF.**

**83.**

**QUEEN STREET.**

HAVING on hand, and arriving daily, a well selected lot of GENERAL DRY GOODS, which they hope is large enough for any family to choose from, take this opportunity to inform their friends and the clothes-wearing community that they intend to sell, at lower prices than ever. Their New Dress Materials, in BEIGES and CAMEL'S HAIR, as well as other Dress Materials, will be found to be the Cheapest and most serviceable in the market.

They call especial attention to their WINCEYS & STAPLE GOODS, of which they carry a complete stock.

Their Millinery department is replete with every novelty, at PROPER PRICES.

They feel that all they need say about their MANTLES is that they are much superior in Style, etc., and Cheaper in price than last Fall; this is saying a great deal, when it is known they were at least 10 per cent. cheaper than any other House in the city.

The Subscribers are confident they can please, and therefore invite the public to inspect their Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

83 Queen Street.

**TREMAINE & METCALF.**

Ch'town, Sept. 22, 1880.

**NEW GOODS.**

**BAKED MACARONI!**  
IN 2-LB. TINS.

**NESTLE'S MILK FOOD,**  
A Perfect Nutrient

For INFANTS, CHILDREN & INVALIDS,  
manufactured in Switzerland.

**JACQUOT'S**  
**FRENCH BLACKING!**

FAR AHEAD OF AMERICAN AND  
CANADIAN BLACKING.

**TRY IT!**  
**BEER & GOFF.**

Sept. 20, 1880.



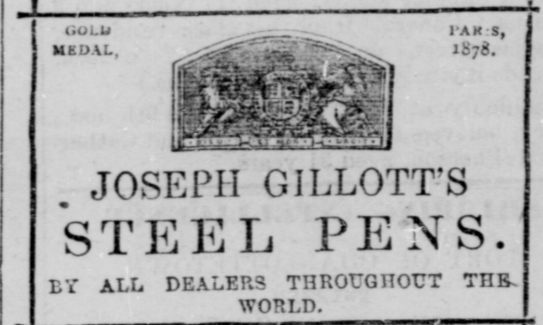
**LORNE HIGHLAND WHISKY.**  
AN ANALYTICAL SANITARY INSTITUTION,  
54, Holborn-viaduct, E.C., London, Aug. 18, 1879

REPORT on the LORNE HIGHLAND WHISKY:  
"We have visited the bottling stores of Greenlees Brothers, and have selected from the vats, samples of their Lorne Highland Whisky, and have subjected them to careful examination and analysis. The samples were very fragrant, mellow, and of pleasant flavor, and possessed all the characteristics of pure and well-matured Scotch Whisky of the first quality."

"ARTHUR HILL, HASSALL, M. D.  
"OTTO HERNER, F. C. S., F. I. C."

Agents:  
**MESSRS. OWEN CONNOLLY & CO.,**  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Feb. 24, 1880



**TRUTHS.**  
**HOP BITTERS,**

(A Medicine, not a Drink.)

CONTAINS

**HOPS, BICHT, MANDRAKE,**  
**DANDELION,**

AND THE PUREST AND BEST MEDICAL QUALITIES OF ALL OTHER BITTERS.

**THEY CURE**

All Diseases of the Stomach, Bowels, Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Urinary Organs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Female Complaints and **DRUNKENNESS.**

**\$1000 IN GOLD**

Will be paid for a case they will not cure or help, or for anything in pure or injurious found in them.

Ask your Druggists for Hop Bitters and free books, and try the Bitters before you sleep. Take no other.

**The Hop Cough Cure and Pain Relief is the Cheapest, Surest and Best.**

FOR SALE BY **W. R. WATSON AND APOTHECARIES HALL.**  
[mar 5, '80]

**OLD QUEEN SQUARE**  
**LIVERY STABLES**  
**RE-OPENED.**

THE Subscriber has removed to the commodious Livery Stables,

**LATELY OCCUPIED BY MR. JAMES BARR,**

North Side Queen Square,

Where you can get the CHEAPEST AND BEST TURNOUTS IN THE CITY.

**JAMES N. MILLNER.**  
Ch'town, Sept. 14, 1880—1y

**BUY the DAILY EXAMINER for the latest news—local and telegraphic.**

**Prince Edward Island**  
**RAILWAY.**

TIME TABLE NO. 14.

Summer Arrangement.

To take effect on the 24th May, 1880.

**TRAINS GOING WEST.**

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Georgetown	Dp 7.20 am	Up 3.25 pm	
Carigan	" 7.40 "	" 3.54 "	
Mt Stew't	Ar 8.40 "	Ar 5.20 "	
Souris	Dp 6.30 am	Dp 2.30 pm	
Harmony	" 6.48 "	" 2.53 "	
St Peter's	" 7.45 "	" 4.09 "	
Morell	" 8.08 "	" 4.40 "	
Mt Stew't	" 8.40 "	Ar 5.20 "	
Mt Stew't	Dp 8.50 am	Dp 5.35 pm	
Royalty Jc	" 9.46 "	" 6.45 "	
Ch'town	Ar 10.04 "	Ar 7.10 "	
Ch'town	Dp 6.30 am	Dp 9.25 am	Dp 4.50 pm
Royalty Jc	" 6.46 "	Ar 9.47 "	" 5.13 "
N Wiltsh'e	" 7.24 "	" 10.49 "	" 6.06 "
Hunter R'r	" 7.36 "	" 11.04 "	" 6.23 "
Bradalba'e	" 8.05 "	" 11.45 "	" 7.00 "
Co'ty Line	" 8.12 "	" 11.54 "	" 7.11 "
Kensing'tn	" 8.40 "	" 12.30 pm	" 7.50 "
Summ'side	Ar 9.05 "	Ar 1.05 "	Ar 8.25 "
Wellingt'n	Dp 9.15 "	Dp 2.30 "	
Port Hill	" 10.23 "	" 4.07 "	
O'Leary	" 11.20 "	" 5.29 "	
Alberton	" 12.05 pm	" 6.33 "	
Tignish	Ar 12.45 "	Ar 7.30 "	

**TRAINS GOING EAST.**

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Tignish	Dp 1.45 pm	Dp 6.45 am	
Alberton	" 2.25 "	Ar 7.45 "	
O'Leary	" 3.10 "	" 9.05 "	
Port Hill	" 4.07 "	" 10.23 "	
Wellingt'n	" 4.39 "	" 11.09 "	
Summ'side	Ar 5.15 "	Ar 12.00 m	
Kensing'tn	Dp 6.00 "	Dp 1.05 pm	Dp 6.40 am
Co'ty Line	" 6.25 "	" 1.40 "	" 7.16 "
Bradalba'e	" 6.54 "	" 2.19 "	" 7.54 "
Hunter R'r	" 7.00 "	" 2.29 "	" 8.05 "
N Wiltsh'e	" 7.28 "	" 3.07 "	" 8.46 "
Royalty Jc	" 7.43 "	" 3.24 "	" 9.04 "
Royalty Jc	" 8.19 "	Ar 4.15 "	" 9.56 "
Ch'town	Ar 8.35 "	Ar 4.38 "	Ar 10.16 am
Ch'town	Dp 4.00 pm	Dp 7.00 am	
Royalty Jc	" 4.18 "	" 7.22 "	
Mt Stew't	Ar 5.20 "	Ar 8.40 "	
Mt Stew't	Dp 5.25 pm	Dp 8.50 am	
Morell	" 5.57 "	" 9.30 "	
St Peter's	" 6.20 "	" 10.01 "	
Harmony	" 7.17 "	" 11.17 "	
Souris	Ar 7.35 "	Ar 11.40 "	
Mt Stew't	Dp 5.35 pm	Dp 8.55 am	
Carigan	" 6.35 "	" 10.21 "	
Georgetown	Ar 6.55 "	Ar 10.50 "	

N. B.—The Express Train from Souris and Georgetown connects at Royalty Junction with the Mixed Train from Charlottetown for the West, in the morning; and the Mixed Train from the West connects at Royalty Junction with the Express Train from Charlottetown for Georgetown and Souris, in the afternoon.

**ALEX. MACNAB,**

Supt. and Engineer.

Railway Office, Charlottetown, May 20, 1880.  
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**IMPORTANT SALE**

**VALUABLE PROPERTY.**

THE Directors of the CHARLOTTETOWN WOOLEN FACTORY COMPANY offer for Sale their Valuable Property situated on Spring Park. The property consists of One Acre of Land, with the Buildings thereon, Engine & Boiler, Shafting, Bolting and complete Heating apparatus throughout the whole building. The size of the Main Building is 80 x 50 feet, three stories high, besides basement, Engine House of Brick 50 x 50 feet together with a large Building attached and used by the Company as a Dyehouse. The Engine is 30 horse power and was built by Messrs Montgomery & Sons, of Halifax, in 1871, and cost there about \$2,600. The Engine and Boiler are in a complete state of repair and almost as good as new. There is about 60 feet of 3 inch Shafting together with the Hangers. The Main Driving belt cost about \$300 and is quite as good as new. The Steam Pipes for heating extends throughout the entire building and cost upwards of \$1,000. There is a never failing Spring of water within a few feet of the factory, where a sufficient quantity can be obtained for any purpose required. For further particulars apply to either of the undersigned.

**HENRY LONGWORTH,**

President.

**D. R. M. HOOPER,**

Director.

**ALBERT SIMPSON,**

Secretary.

June 30, 1880.—oaw-wkly

**BENJ. F. GRAFTON,** **STORY B. LADD**  
**HALBERT E. PAINE.**

Late Commissioner of Patents.

**PATENTS.**

**PAINE, GRAFTON & LADD,**

Attorneys-at-Law and Solicitors of American and Foreign Patents,

412 FIFTH STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Practice patent law in all its branches in the Patent Office, and in the Supreme and Circuit Courts of the United States. Pamphlets sent free on receipt of stamp for postage.  
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