

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, MARCH 7, 1882.

VOL. 10.—NO. 88.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR MARCH, 1882.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon 4th day, 8h. 27m. p. m., S. E.
Third Quarter 12th day, 5h. 10m., p. m., N.
(below horizon.)
New Moon 19th day, 5h. 5m. a. m., N. W.
First Quarter 26th day, 9h. 21m. a. m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	Moon sets	High water	Days len'h.
1 Wednesday	6 43	5 42	2 54	8 32		
2 Thursday	41	43	3 53	9 13		
3 Friday	40	45	4 56	9 49		
4 Saturday	38	46	5 53	10 23	11 24	
5 Sunday	36	47	6 50	10 53		
6 Monday	34	49	7 49	11 24		
7 Tuesday	32	50	8 48	11 55		
8 Wednesday	29	52	9 47	12 28		
9 Thursday	28	54	10 46	1 1		
10 Friday	26	55	11 45	1 43		
11 Saturday	24	56	12 44	2 30	11 46	
12 Sunday	23	57	1 43	3 44		
13 Monday	21	58	2 42	4 49		
14 Tuesday	19	6 0	3 40	5 48		
15 Wednesday	17	1 3	4 38	6 38		
16 Thursday	15	3 4	5 36	7 38		
17 Friday	13	4 4	6 34	8 29		
18 Saturday	11	5 5	7 32	9 12	12 07	
19 Sunday	9	7 5	8 30	9 53		
20 Monday	7	9 6	9 28	10 33		
21 Tuesday	5	11 7	10 26	11 13		
22 Wednesday	3	13 8	11 24	11 53		
23 Thursday	1	15 9	12 22	12 33		
24 Friday	50	17 10	1 20	1 39		
25 Saturday	57	18 11	2 18	2 29	12 28	
26 Sunday	55	19 12	3 16	3 26		
27 Monday	53	19 13	4 14	4 28		
28 Tuesday	51	19 14	5 12	5 23		
29 Wednesday	49	20 15	6 10	6 11		
30 Thursday	48	21 16	7 8	7 57		
31 Friday	5	22 17	8 6	8 39	12 49	

CARD.

THE MISSES CURRIE
HAVE removed from the Rooms recently occupied by them above the Store of R. W. Tremaine, Esq., to the Store lately occupied by their late father, near cor. of Pownall and Grafton Streets, where they are still prepared to fill orders for Dress and Mantle-making. Mantles a speciality. [14] meod

INSURANCE OFFICE.
Queen Insurance Company,
OF ENGLAND.
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

City of London Fire Insurance Company,
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.
Insurance effected on all kinds of property at current rates. Losses settled promptly and equitably.
F. KENNEDY,
General Agent.
Office—South Side Queen Square.
Ch'town, Feb. 3, 1882.

W. C. BISHOP,
SHIPPING
—AND—
FORWARDING AGENT,
Marine Insurance Broker,
—AND—
General Commission Agent,
BEDFORD ROW.
P. O. BOX 1 . . . HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks thereon.
Hulls, Cargoes, and Freights insured in first-class offices at most favorable rates.
Consignments of Produce solicited, and prompt returns guaranteed.
Correspondence solicited and answered promptly.
Nov. 14, 1881—lyr

53 Queen Street.
SIGN OF THE
Blue Flag.
Extraordinary and Unprecedented Bargains
IN BOOTS AND SHOES
The stock is good and seasonable, and the opportunity is a very rare one to secure really
MARVELLOUS BARGAINS.
P. E. Island Bank notes taken at their full value for goods.
E. W. SMITH.
Ch'town, Dec. 5, 1881—eod

AT COST!

Readymade Clothing, Tweeds and Heavy Cloths,

AS I WANT TO CLOSE OUT MY STOCK IN THIS LINE.
Some Expensive Ladies' Cloth Mantles and Dolmans, and
Fur Lined Cloaks, Sealettes and Colored Dress Goods.

AT A LARGE REDUCTION.
JUST OPENED AND MARKED LOW,

A Select Assortment of Flowers, Feathers, Velveteens, Ladies' Sacques, &c., &c.
R. W. TREMAINE,
83 QUEEN STREET
Nov. 1, 1881.

SELLING OFF

W. A. HUTCHESON'S.
I shall Sell off my Stock of Groceries at
COST.

Parties wishing to get their **GROCERIES** Cheap should call at once and leave their orders.
GOOD TEA, 25, 30 and 33 cents; CRACKERS, 4 to 14 cents; MOLASSES, 47 cents;
RAISINS, 10 cents; CURRANTS, 8 cents. SUGAR, 8 cents.

A large lot of CONFECTIONERY from 15 to 20 cents; lot CHRISTMAS GOODS, very cheap; and sundry other articles too numerous to mention—all at cost for Cash only.

W. A. HUTCHESON,
109 UPPER QUEEN STREET
Dec. 16, 1881—Sm eod, wkly

BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Keep in Every Department of their Establishment a full assortment of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
of superior quality and texture, which cannot be surpassed either for price or quality,
as they import direct from the best British and Foreign markets.
INSPECT THEIR STOCK IF YOU WANT GOOD VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY. [ja 9]

CHARLOTTETOWN
BUSINESS COLLEGE,
(ESTABLISHED 1873.)
Welsh and Owen's Brick Building, Corner of
King and Queen Streets, Char-
lottetown, P. E. I.

BEACH & MILLER, - - Proprietors.
Designed to Educate Young Men
for Business.

OUR SYSTEM is conducted on Actual
Business and Scientific Principles, and
embraces all subjects necessary for a thorough
COMMERCIAL Education. Our facilities for
teaching these are the most complete that have
ever been devised. Theory and practice are
combined, and the whole course rendered so
interesting and practical that the duller student
cannot fail to be largely benefited. The
course of study is short, practical, useful and
reasonable; it is just what every MAN needs
and will use, no matter what his calling or
profession is to be.
The youth commencing a business life with
only industry and integrity as his capital, the
clerk engaged during business hours, but
desirous of evening study to repair the defects
in his education, each have the advantage
offered by our sessions occupying DAY
AND EVENING. Morning Session, 9.30 to
12, and 2 to 4 p. m. Evening Session, 7.30
to 9.30.
Diplomas granted to such as pass satisfactory
examinations. Students may enter at
any time. No entrance examination required.
Business men and others are cordially invited
to call and examine our system.
Teach your sons what they will practice
when they become men.
Full particulars concerning Terms, Tuition,
Scholarships, &c., &c., on application to
L. B. MILLER,
Principal.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND.
BANK OF P. E. ISLAND NOTES taken
at their face for Goods or in payment of
Bills, at
BOREHAM'S BOOT STORE.
Nov. 29—tf

FARM WANTED.
WANTED TO PURCHASE, a Farm of
from 200 to 500 acres of friable soil and
porous subsoil, well watered, with good
dwelling House and other necessary build-
ings. Address, with full particulars to Mr.
R. M. Hamilton Lodge, Joppa, Edinburgh,
Scotland. [ja 18]

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits
For Canadian Tweed Suits,
For Overcoats of all Descriptions,
—GO TO—

JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,
UPPER QUEEN STREET,
TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit
guaranteed.
—ALSO—
A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

THE EXAMINER

JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS LATELY BEEN REPLENISHED WITH
A Large Supply of Printing Types and Material,
OF THE LATEST INVENTION AND BEST DESCRIPTION,
AND WE ARE NOW PREPARED,
Under the Careful and Skilful Supervision of Mr. J. W. Mitchell,
TO PRINT
BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS,
BLANK CHEQUES, RECEIPTS,
NOTES OF HAND, POSTERS,
HAND BILLS, DODGERS, &c., &c.,
On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices,

Irish National Land League.

The members of the Land League held their usual meeting last evening, in St. Patrick's Hall. M. P. Hogan, Esq., President, occupied the chair. The enrollment of new members and other preliminary business was disposed of.

The organization of a Branch of the Land League at Fort Augustus, on the 1st inst., was reported. The announcement was received with much applause.

A letter was read from the B. I. Society, asking the co-operation of the League in making its entertainment on St. Patrick's night a success. Messrs. P. D. Cox, John Leahy and F. P. McCarron were appointed a committee to act, as requested, with the B. I. Society.

Mr. John Kelly moved, and Mr. Owen Winters seconded, the following resolution, which was carried unanimously:—

Resolved, That it is with much pleasure this Branch of the Irish National Land League has learned of the formation of the "Charlottetown Ladies' Land League;" and admires the benevolent and patriotic spirit of the ladies of this city who have come forward to co-operate with those ladies in Ireland who are now the only organized medium through which relief is given to our suffering friends in Ireland.

Resolved, That the ladies of the newly formed League be tendered our hearty congratulations for the successful move they have made to help an object so worthy; that we cordially offer any assistance we can render them in advancing the interests of the noble and charitable cause in which all of the Irish race, and all who love justice, in all lands, are now engaged.

P. Duffy, Esq., Lot 48, being called on, stated he was happy to see the spirit of unanimity which prevailed in the League, and was sure that all who were interested in the welfare of the Irish people must feel proud of our success.

Mr. P. D. Cox spoke of the reasons which caused him to take an interest in the present movement to deliver Ireland from the evils resulting from landlordism. He gave his own experience, and described what he himself had seen the people suffer in that country.

Councillor Byrne addressed the meeting at some length. He referred to the opinions held by eminent authorities as to the sacred right of God's people to own the soil they tilled. He did not believe that the land of any country was created as a free gift to a privileged class, who failed to comply with the injunction to all of the human race to earn their bread by the sweat of their brow.

There were also some remarks from Messrs. James Egan and J. Davis. Meeting adjourned.

RICHARD WALSH,
Secretary.
Ch'town, 7th March, 1882.

Taxation under the National Policy.

From the Montreal Gazette.
In dealing with the splendid results which have flowed from the National Policy, Sir Leonard Tilley showed the extraordinary increase in the wealth of the people, which has occurred since 1879. For instance, the value of the shares of banks having their head office in Ontario and Quebec has augmented between September, 1879, and January, 1882, by no less a sum than \$20,000,000, or, in other words, the investors in the banking institutions of Canada are richer to-day by that amount than they were when the National Policy came into operation. But a still stronger illustration of the increase of the wealth of the people is afforded in the fact that the public deposits in the banks of the Dominion from September, 1878, to the first of February of the present year, augmented by more than \$26,000,000, and the deposits in the Government savings banks by more than \$10,000,000, making a total increase on these accounts of the enormous sum of \$36,381,093. Such an exhibit as that destroys at once the pretension that the wealth of the people has not been promoted by the operation of the present tariff. But Sir Leonard Tilley gave no more convincing and conclusive evidence of the beneficial working of the National Policy, than when he proved from the public accounts that the per capita taxation has actually been less during the past two years, than it was during the period that the Liberal Government held office. It has been persistently asserted by the opponents of the National Policy tariff that, while it might, in a measure, promote native industry, it imposed an enormous tax upon the people, a tax far in excess of that created by the tariff previously in force. Now, in order to determine the relative burdens imposed by the two tariffs, it is necessary only to divide the population into the revenue received by the Government, and the amount which every individual in the country contributes is ascertained. The Public Accounts show that the total collections from Customs excise, stamps, &c., during the Liberal regime amounted to \$93,295,770, to which has to be added the deficits of those years \$5,491,209, since the deficits had to be met by new loans, which equally constituted a tax upon the country, making a total taxation in the five years of \$98,787,039, or an annual taxation of \$19,757,407. The average population of the Dominion in this period, allowing for the yearly increase, was 4,050,974, so that the annual taxation per head of the population was under the Mackenzie Administration \$4.88. Take then, the collections on account of customs, excise, stamps, &c., during the past two years, those in which the National Policy has been in full play, and we find them to have been \$42,421,715, and deducting from this amount the surplus of the two years, \$2,589,515, which obviated the necessity of making new loans, and thus reduced the charge upon the people, and there remains as the real taxation of 1880 and 1881 the sum of \$39,832,200, or an annual taxation of \$19,916,100. Now the average popula-

tion in this period, making the same allowances for its growth, was 4,282,300, so that the per capita tax has been only \$4.65 under the National Policy, or actually 23 cents per head less than under the old juggled tariff of the Liberals. That is a result which knocks the bottom out of the pretension that the present tariff creates a burdensome taxation upon the people, and which cannot fail to strengthen the confidence of the people in the wisdom and advantage of the National Policy.

NEWS NOTES.

Sarah Bernhardt is seriously ill at Genoa. She has recently invested largely in real estate.

A Toronto despatch says it is rumored there that the Dominion elections will be brought on in June.

The seventeen-year-old wife of the Chinese Minister at Washington is described as picturesquely pretty. She is studying English, occupying herself in her strict retirement with this and with her curious lute.

Mr. Longfellow's unmarried daughter returned from Washington to her Cambridge home last week. Her father needs the most attentive care at present, although he is not positively ill. He does not now use his pen at all—not even to sign his name. The poet's daughter, with her rosy cheeks and bright eyes, looks very much like him.

SUGAR REFINERY NOTES.—Two large boilers for melting sugar were recently shipped to the Moncton Refinery. Over three hundred barrels of sugar from the Nova Scotia refinery came over the Intercolonial Railway recently for our city traders.

Two vessels laden with molasses and melada for the Montreal refinery are discharging at the Government pier, Reed's Point. The material is to be transferred via the Intercolonial Railway. Already several cars have been loaded.—St. John Telegraph.

Blaine's eulogy on Garfield before Congress was a very able production—a little sophomoric in style for a man of his age and training perhaps, but masterly in its portraiture nevertheless. One rises from its perusal with increased admiration both for Garfield and Blaine. We gather from it that the murdered President was both far abler and a far more estimable man than we would have inferred from our recollections of the teaching and testimony of the party press opposed to him during the course of his political life.

On a recent night a house of ill-fame in Ottawa was raided, and among the inmates were two members of Parliament, one from an Ontario constituency, and one from one of the Lower Provinces. They were both arrested and together with the inmates taken to the police station, but were subsequently released. The woman who kept the house was not so lucky as her customers, and was the next morning fined \$20 and costs. She had not the necessary cash about her, but put up as security a gold watch and chain. Attached to the chain was a handsome locket with the eastern M. P. monogram on the outside and his photograph inside.

Vanderbilt has brought Maud S. to New York. It appears that Mr. V. has been cheating over the fact that his dash double team Lady Mack and Small Hopes, with a record of 2:23 were outdone by a New York team, and also by a Boston team last season. This double defect has seriously affected the owner of the fastest horse on earth, and he is now about to match her with Wm. E., another flyer of his, to see if something cannot be done. The two have never been driven together, and it is all an experiment, though it is plain that the mare would not be recalled at this time unless something was expected of the plan. Maud S. is in good condition, never having been strained as was reported.

The famous elephant "Jumbo" has been purchased by Barmun, and the people of London are exasperated over the matter. A London correspondent says:—"The excitement about the elephant 'Jumbo' has been increased rather than lessened by the publication of P. T. Barmun's refusal to reconsider his purchase. The members of the Council of the Zoological Society have made themselves the most unpopular body in London. Their official apology alleging the danger of keeping 'Jumbo' excites only ridicule. The real history of the sale has not been published. During the controversy between Scott, 'Jumbo's' keeper, and the Council, the latter required Scott to disclose the secret of his extraordinary power over the animal, decide with nobody else. Scott refused, and the Council insisted and threatened to dismiss him. They then became alarmed at the prospect of having an unmanageable elephant on their hands, and finally thought to settle all difficulties by selling it. The newspapers continue to publish elaborate accounts daily of the most trivial incidents. The strongest pressure, including reported letters from the Queen and Prince of Wales, was brought to induce the Council to cancel the bargain and leave to Barmun his legal remedy. The public would readily subscribe enough to pay the damages, but the Council absolutely decline to consider what they regard a dishonorable proposal. The public, disappointed by Barmun's obduracy, now rest hopes on 'Jumbo' himself proving more obdurate than Barmun. Barmun's representatives are carefully watched, and nothing like cruelty will be tolerated. It is possible the police will interfere to prevent the removal of the elephant, apprehending danger from his progress through the streets.

The only place on P. E. Island, where you can get every part of a Gun made, is at Brown's Shop, corner of Prince and Grafton Streets. nov 14 wkly
CANNED Salmon and Finnan Haddies, only 20cts. per can.—R. K. ERAOK. 123