

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Things without all remedy should be without regard; what's done is done.

## THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
The vile buffets and blows of the world may make one reckless of what becomes of him.

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# COMMUNISTS STRENGTHEN LINES IN NORTH KOREA

## Iran Threatens To Shut Off Oil Valve Today

### Urges Greater Payments To Cities Where Federal Property Is Located

### Coming Events

- \*\*Dance, Iona East School, Friday, June 22nd.
- \*\*Reserve July 11th for North Tryon Presbyterian Church Picnic.
- \*\*Lobster Supper, Tracadie Hall, Wednesday, June 20th.
- \*\*C. Y. O. Dance in Morell Hall every Wednesday night. Chausson's Orchestra.
- \*\*Dundas presents two one-act plays in Morell Hall, Thursday, June 21st, 8.30 P. M.
- \*\*Amateur Contest in Eldon Hall, June 21st. Auspices Flat River W. I.
- \*\*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Dancing 9 to 1.
- \*\*Dance in Hermitage School, Thursday, June 21st. B. B. Orchestra.
- \*\*Come to the Dance in Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, June 20th. Good music.
- \*\*Ice cream social in French River Hall, Thursday, June 21, in aid of Geddie Memorial Church.
- \*\*See View will present Concert in New London Hall, Wednesday, June 20th.
- \*\*Reserve July 2nd for Lobster Supper and Dance at John F. MacKinnon's, Goose River.
- \*\*Strathalbyn District Scarlet Chapter Meeting, Bredalbane Hall, June 21st.
- \*\*Dance every Wednesday evening, Fort Augustus Hall. Good music. Refreshments.
- \*\*Lobster Supper, Games, Dance, North Rustico, Wednesday, June 20th. Supper begins at 5 o'clock. 75c and 50c. Dances 50c.
- \*\*For Snapshots that will not fade mail your Films and Negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- \*\*Dancing every Tuesday and Saturday night, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest. Music by New Haven Orchestra.
- \*\*Dance every Tuesday night, Stanley Bridge Rink Hall. Music by George Chappell's Merry Islanders.
- \*\*Clam Chowder, Bingo and Dance, South Rustico Hall, Thursday, June 26th. Music by Charlottetown Mountaineers.
- \*\*Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Carian service. Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- \*\*Come to the Ham Supper in Hartsview Hall Wednesday, June 20th, sponsored by the L. O. L. and L. O. B. A. Supper served 6 to 9.
- \*\*See "Deacon Dubbs", three act comedy play by Corran Ban Players in Covehead Community Hall, Tuesday night, June 19th. Curtain 8.45.
- \*\*Come to the Garden Party and Ice Cream Social, Beechwood Gardens, Cornwall, Thursday, twenty-eighth. Orchestra music and Folk Dancing by Mrs. Evelyn MacKinnon and her Highland dancers. Tea served beginning at four o'clock.
- \*\*Women's Institute District Convention of East, West and Central Royalty, Spring Park, Springvale, Parkdale, Brackley, Harrington, Brackley Point, Highfield, South Winsloe, South Milton, North Milton will be held in Howe's Hall, Brackley Point, Friday, June 22nd, 9 P. M. and 8.15 P. M. Mr. W. R. Shaw evening speaker. Everybody welcome.

### Will Act Unless British Meet Demand For Cash

LONDON, June 18 — (AP) — Britain has agreed to go part way in meeting Iran's demand for cash in order to settle the oil controversy, informed officials said today.

The British-owned Anglo-Iranian Oil Company's negotiators will offer about £10,000,000 as part of a general counter-proposal when they meet with the Iranian negotiating team in Tehran tomorrow.

But Hossain Maki, right-hand man to Iranian Premier Mohammed Mossadegh, said at Abadan that unless Britain met Iran's full demands, "We'll shut off the valve."

Britain must agree by the deadline, tomorrow night, to pay Iran 75 per cent of its oil profits since March and set aside the rest in a bank to meet possible company claims for compensation, or Iran will prevent oil deliveries to tankers, Maki told reporters.

Iran would "take over" the entire refinery Wednesday, if Britain does not agree and begin making oil deliveries on its own, he said.

London informants said Iran's demand for 75 per cent of the profits is unacceptable. About \$44,000,000 royalties are reported to have piled up.

### No Increase In Size Of Lobsters

OTTAWA, June 18 — (Special) — Fisheries Minister Mayhew announced today that there would be no increase in the minimum size of lobsters which can be legally caught in Canada's east coast waters. The announcement was in reply to representations made in the House of Commons last week by A. W. Stuart, Liberal member for Charlottetown, that larger sized lobsters command much higher prices on the United States market than the "chicken" lobsters which weigh a pound apiece.

Mr. Mayhew said that the State of Maine had decided against increasing the size of lobsters which can legally be caught in waters off the Maine coast. Massachusetts, on the other hand, has increased the limit size by one-sixteenth of an inch.

In the House of Commons, Mr. Mayhew said in reply to Mr. Stuart's charge that Canada was catching too many small lobsters and selling them at sacrifice prices, that the New Brunswick member may have been right in theory, but the department would have the greatest difficulty in getting fishermen to catch to a larger size limit than now existing.

### Ford Blames Slump In Car Sales On Gov't

WINDSOR, Ont., June 18 — (CP) — Ford Canada of Canada officials announced today that a slump, blamed by dealers on credit restrictions and higher taxes, is responsible for a cutback in production that will mean layoffs for the company's 14,000 employees early in July.

President Rhy's M. Sale said the company will suspend production of domestic vehicles June 25 and 26, the entire plant will be closed for inventory-taking June 27, 28 and 29, and a "curtailed manufacturing program will go into effect July 3, after the Dominion Day holiday."

Mr. Sale gave no estimate of the number of men to be laid off.

He said the curtailed production was made necessary by the inability of dealers to dispose of their stock rapidly enough to keep pace with factory shipments.

### HIRED ON WHARF

SYDNEY, Australia — (CP) — Labor is so scarce in Australia that when the Dutch emigrant ship Groote Beer arrived at Melbourne recently employers were on the wharf to offer jobs to new arrivals. About 30 passengers who had booked to Sydney accepted jobs in Melbourne.

### Nut-Grower Critical Of General Eating Habits

TORONTO, June 18 — (CP) — A 64-year-old nut-grower tapped fretfully at the cast encasing his broken neck and announced that the human race in America is in danger of eating itself to death.

George Hobden Corsan suffered the broken neck when he fell from a tree on his farm in nearby Islington three weeks ago. Today he's out of hospital and he expects to get rid of the cast in another six weeks.

He credits his rapid recovery to a diet consisting mainly of orange juice, to which he has adhered—against the advice of doctors and nurses—ever since the accident. He was "at home" to well-wishers on his farm Saturday after his release from hospital.

Nut-growing is a comparatively recent pursuit for Mr. Corsan. He took it up—against the advice of Dominion Government officials—in 1933 and has developed 60 var-

### P. E. Islander Seeks To Settle Shipping Strike

NEW YORK, June 18 — (AP) — Ship sailing schedules were scuttled today as the first full impact of country-wide Maritime stoppages, effective last Friday midnight, hit American ports.

The Maritime Union (C. I. O.) said that 80 ships slated to be on the high seas were "sitting still" on the east and gulf coasts.

Except for military cargoes, west coast shipping also was blocked.

"We are still willing to negotiate provided the operators will put something on the table," said N. M. U. president Joseph Curran.

As the first real effects of the tie-up were felt, following a week-end when few ship departures were scheduled, Cyrus S. Ching, a native of Prince Edward Island, chief of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, stepped in.

His strategy was reported to be to try to bring negotiators of all three idle C. I. O. unions—the N. M. U., the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association and the American Radio Association—together with representatives of the 40 shipping companies.

All are seeking pay raises and other contract changes.

Cargoes for European defence and the Korean war still moved, in keeping with the unions' guarantee to President Truman.

N. M. U. officials maintained the stoppage by its 60,000 members on the east and gulf coast was not a strike, but merely a policy of "no contract, no work."

### Canadian Medical Ass'n Annual Meeting Held

MONTREAL, June 18 — (CP) — The Canadian Medical Association, in an annual meeting here, today passed a resolution of its general practice section which asked that large city general hospitals be requested to set up departments of general practice.

This would enable family doctors to maintain their professional standards and would enable them to draw on modern medical knowledge and scientific aids.

General practitioners worked closely with specialists in smaller hospitals but much of the work they could do in larger hospitals now is being done by specialists.

Rating of Canadian hospitals, carried out until now by the American College of Surgeons, will be taken over by a body set up by the Canadian Medical Association in co-operation with other groups. In the past, C.M.A. has approved hospitals for internship and for the training of technologists, but there was no complete standardization and approval body. The new body will not conflict with the rating systems established by some provinces, on which provincial hospital grants are based.

"We hope to provide Canadian hospitals and their staffs with a standard for efficient and effective care of patients," said Dr. Norman Gorse, Halifax, associate president. "Through regular inspections and ratings, the hospitals and those working in them will be able to improve the quality of medical and hospital care."

The decision was made necessary by the withdrawal of the American College of Surgeons from the rating field in both Canada and the United States. A joint commission of medical and hospital groups in the U. S. will take over their work and although Canada may have representatives on that commission, C. M. A. will still take the lead in forming a

### Heading Home For By-Election

OTTAWA, June 18 — (Special) — For the second time in two months the House of Commons is being denuded of Prince Edward Island representatives owing to political exigencies. Due to the by-election in Queen's, W. Chester S. McLure, Progressive Conservative member for that riding left yesterday for his constituency. Tomorrow, J. Watson MacNaught, parliamentary assistant to Fisheries Minister Mayhew leaves for P.E.I. and will attend the Liberal rally at Bredalbane on Wednesday evening.

T. J. Kickham, Liberal member for King's, could not be located around the Commons today, but seafarers say that he too will be in the Island for by-election battle. Island senators at Ottawa also plan to throw their weight and influence into the Queen's fight.

### Eisenhower Announces Series Of Appointments

PARIS, June 18 — (AP) — Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower announced today—the day after the French election—the appointment of United States Admiral Robert B. Carney as commander-in-chief of Atlantic Pact Forces in Southern Europe.

It left open whether an American or a Briton will command naval forces in the Mediterranean. Carney, 61, is chief of the U. S. Naval forces in the Eastern Atlantic and the Mediterranean.

Two of his chief subordinates, Eisenhower announced, will be Gen. David M. Schlatter, 50, U. S. Air Force atomic expert who will lead southern air forces and Italian Gen. Maurizio Lazzaro De-Castiglioni, 63, who will head up the southern army forces. Schlatter has been assistant deputy chief of staff for atomic energy operations.

Carney is a specialist in submarine defence and convoy protection who had extensive experience in combined operations.

When President Truman appointed him to command the U. S. Sixth Fleet it was widely assumed he would be Atlantic Pact Chief in the Mediterranean.

However, Winston Churchill raised a row over the nomination of an American, Admiral William

### LOSE NEW TEST OF AIR STRENGTH

TOKYO, June 19 — (Tuesday) — (AP) — The Communists strengthened their lines in North Korea Monday for a possible new offensive but decisively lost a new test of strength in the air with American jet fighters.

The Reds hurled a total of 56 Russian-built jet planes at 37 American F-86 Sabres in "Mig Alley" just south of the Manchurian border in two spectacular actions Monday. Five Russian-built Mig's were shot down and two damaged without loss or damage to the Fifth Air Force planes. In one scrap, the odds were 16 Mig's to four U. S. Sabres but the speedy F-86's escaped without harm.

It was the second consecutive day of jet battles. Sunday, 20 Sabres out fought 25 Mig's, destroying one and damaging six without loss to themselves. The two-day total tally was six Mig's destroyed and eight damaged.

As Communist planes showed more aggressiveness, fresh Chinese troops were reported near on the western and central fronts.

Other Red groups milled about inside the Chorwon-Kumhwa-Pyongyang triangle country, 17 to 29 miles north of the 38th parallel. Field dispatches—so heavily censored that the war picture was blurred—said the Chinese were digging in below Kumsong, 29 miles north of the 38th parallel in mountainous Central Korea.

On the western front, AP correspondent Stan Carter was told by an Allied officer. "Reports still indicate new Chinese troops are somewhere to the north."

Good-sized Allied armored patrols bulled their way through an increasing volume of enemy fire to hunt these concentrations. The tanks and troops drew heavy mortar fire over roads seeded with land mines. At one point north of Kumhwa an Allied patrol was forced to turn back without joining forces with another tank patrol.

The Communists hurried two attacks east of Kumhwa during the day, but each was repulsed. The second and larger attack involved about a battalion of Reds and raged four hours before Allied troops contained it.

### FALL PROVES FATAL

SAINT JOHN, N.B., June 18 — (CP) — Earle Beckingham was killed tonight when he fell into an excavation in front of St. Andrew's Curling Rink on Charlotte Street. After climbing a wall to examine renovations being made, he fell 12 feet and suffered severe head injuries.

### Public Health Nurses To Meet

SAINT JOHN, N.B., June 16 — (CP) — Public health nurses of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island will meet here Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday to attend a nursing institute, the first of its kind to be held in this Province. The institute program is based on current work in maternal and child health.

ZURICH, Switzerland, June 19 — (Reuters) — Sir Stafford Cripps, former British Chancellor of the Exchequer undergoing treatment for a tubercular infection of the spine, was reported by his doctors today to be progressing well.

### U. K. Workers Forecast Move For Wage Boost

By EDWIN S. JOHNSON  
LONDON, June 18 — (CP) — Warnings that a new drive will be launched this summer for increased wages to meet steadily-rising living costs, have been given by powerful units of the British trade-union movement.

Discontent over prevailing wage scales has been most pronounced among miners, engineers, railwaymen and dockers. But rumblings of unrest have also been heard in many of the trades engaged on vital arms contracts.

Union leaders have seized on the recent statement by Sir Hartley Shawcross, president of the Board of Trade, that wholesale prices had advanced 20 per cent during the 12 months ended last

### Middle Of Road Parties Win In French Election; De Gaullists Largest Party

By Carl Hartman  
PARIS, June 18 — (AP) — The middle-of-the-road parties of France claimed victory in the general election tonight as returns indicated the new 627-seat National Assembly would lean farther to the right than the old one.

Premier Henri Queuille, leader of the centre coalition which has governed France for the last five years, said: "The Government had hopes. They have not been disappointed."

The middle-of-the-road parties definitely are emerging with a majority in the new Assembly.

But this combination covers such a wide spread of economic and social views that it probably will have to lean to the right to stay in power.

These other facts emerged from the Sunday voting.

Gen. Charles De Gaulle's Reassemblyment Du Peuple Français (R.P.F.) party, which had been lifted from the Communists the title of "first party in parliament." But the Communists can still claim the title of "largest party in France" on the basis of their popular vote.

It appeared as if the Communists would be down to about 110 seats from the 183 which they and their fellow travellers had in the old Assembly. De Gaulle probably has improved his standing from about a dozen seats to 115 or more in his first general election.

But the Communists still polled 22.2 per cent of the popular vote, down from 28.6 per cent they tallied in 1946.

So far the contests for 577 of the 627 seats had been decided. Returns from all the 90 departments, or counties, of France, the three overseas colonial constituencies were complete.

These gave the following divisions of seats:

- Communists 96
- De Gaullists 107
- Centre Parties 370
- Others 4

The 370 seats shared by the centre parties included:

- Socialists 97
- Left Republicans (the right-of-centre Radical Socialists and the Democratic Union of Rene Pleven) 85
- Mouvement Republicain Populaire (left-of-centre Roman Catholics) 85
- Independent Republicans and Peasants 103
- De Gaullists had 18.5 per cent of the popular vote, Socialists 13.7

### Contract Goes To S'Side Firm

OTTAWA, June 18 — (Special) — Contract for the construction of a watchman-type chain link security fence around part of the R.C.A.F. Station at Summerside has been awarded to the Summerside firm of M. F. Schurman for \$13,451.05. The Guardian learned today from J. Watson MacNaught, Liberal member for Prince. M. F. Schurman was the lowest tenderer for the job by about \$2,000.

per cent, M.R.P. 11.2 per cent and left Republicans 8.1 per cent.

Most of the prominent party leaders who have been in and out of the government in recent years were returned to their seats.



HALIFAX, June 18 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here, and valid until midnight Tuesday.

The weather was sunny over the Maritimes Monday afternoon. Temperatures reached 80 at a few inland localities, but near the coast the afternoon temperatures were in the 60s.

Sunny weather was predicted for Tuesday, with no important change in the temperatures.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island—Sunny with a few cloudy intervals. Little change in temperature. Light winds. Low and high Tuesday at Charlottetown 50 and 68.

High tide today at 9:27 A. M. and 11:26 P. M.

Sun rises at 4:25 A. M. and 8:06 P. M.

MCA AIR SERVICE  
L.V. Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.—11:20 A.M.—4:40 P.M.  
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.—1:25 P.M.—5:55 P.M.  
L.V. Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow only; 1:40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax  
Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow only 4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.  
Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE  
Daily  
Leave Borden Leave C. T.  
9:10 A.M. 9:10 A.M.  
10:35 A.M. 10:35 A.M.  
1:00 P.M. 1:00 P.M.  
2:40 P.M. 2:40 P.M.  
4:30 P.M. 4:30 P.M.  
7:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M.  
9:00 P.M. 9:00 P.M.  
10:30 P.M. 10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE  
(Standard Time)  
Leave Wood Islands—  
Prince Nova — 7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.  
Chas. A. Dunning—9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.  
Leave Caribou—  
Chas. A. Dunning—7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.  
Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.