

# SWEEPING RESERVE ARMY CHANGES ANNOUNCED BY DEFENCE MINISTER

OTTAWA, (CP) — Sweeping changes in the reserve army were announced in the Commons Monday night by Defence Minister Claxton.

The number of reserve force units will be substantially reduced but Mr. Claxton did not say which units will be disbanded or merged with other units.

The reserve forces will be reformed as the Canadian Army Militia and the active force will be known as the Canadian Army regular.

"There will be an extensive re-

## Child Killed Just After Birthday Party

TRURO, (CP) — Brenda Campbell died of fatal injuries Monday, a day after celebrating her seventh birthday.

A resident of Stewiacke, 22 miles from here, the girl was struck by a car operated by Ernest Payne who told police she stepped in front of his vehicle.

## Coming Events

- Grand River Picnic July 21st.
- Dance, Fortune Hall, Tuesday night.
- Reserve July 21st, Tignish Parish Picnic.
- Dance, Gowan Brae School, Friday, June 25th.
- Reserve July 1st, lobster supper, Mt. Stewart.
- Regular Dance Crapaud Rink Wednesday night.
- Reserve July 12, Orange Celebration at Crapaud.
- Dance in Forrest Hill Hall, Wednesday, June 23rd.
- Dance, Kozy Hall, Georgetown, Wednesday, June 23rd.
- Lump Lime now in stock, J. F. MacLean, Wheatley River.
- Ice cream social at Margate Tuesday evening, June 22.
- In stock — Lump Lime, Barb Wire, Asphalt Shingles, W. I. Bowman.
- Dance Lorne Valley Hall, Tuesday, June 22nd, Turner's Orchestra.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night, music by the Weatherly Trio.
- St. Columba Parish Lobster Supper Wednesday, June 30th, Dance after.
- Weekly dance Winsloe Station Hall every Tuesday, Doiron Bros. Orchestra, Canteen.
- Dance in Orwell Cove, Wednesday, June 23rd, Morrissey and MacDonald Orchestra.
- Dance in St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, every Thursday, Good music, Canteen service.
- Dance, West Royalty Hall, Wednesday, Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra, Canteen Service.
- Dance South Rustico Hall every Thursday night, music Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Dance, Morell East School, Wednesday, June 23rd, Good music, Luncheon sold, Dancing 9:30-1.
- See Bedeque Players present "Calamity Kids", June 24th, in Kingston, in aid of Mission Band.
- Ross Credit Union regular meeting, June 23rd, at 8:30. Impromptu Debate, Ball game at 6:30.
- Regular Dance, Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night, Music, Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Van Johnson and June Allyson in "The Bride Goes Wild" at Fredericton this Thursday at 8:30 p.m.
- Regular Thursday night dances in Emerald Hall, sponsored by the B.I.S. Music by the O'Toole Trio.
- All taxes owing Upper Belle Creek School not paid by June 30th, will be passed in for collection, By order of Trustees.
- Lobster Supper, Bingo and other entertainment in new Parish Hall, North Rustico, July 1st. Supper served at 5 o'clock.
- Now in stock—Feed Molasses. Get your supply now for your grassilage. The price is right. Boston & MacRae, Winsloe, P. E. I.
- Buying all this week, good pigs. Will pay \$35.00 a pair for pigs weighing 38 pounds and over. Wellington MacNeill and Son, Buntin and Bell's Wharf.
- St. Margaret's Hall grounds, Wednesday, June 23rd, 4 p.m. Parish lobster supper and picnic. Lads and Lassies Pipe Band. If not fine Thursday.
- Hear Mr. John MacInnis, Prince George, B. C. formerly of Hartsville, at C. O. F. Rally, Kensington Town Hall, Thursday evening, June 24th.
- Old time fiddling and step-dancing contest in Seven Mile Bay Hall, Tuesday, June 29th. Good ban prizes. Dance after. Send entries to William Chalmers, Borden.

# First Major Clash Between Gov't Forces And Rebels In Guatemala

## SUPREME COURT OF CANADA DECISION

### Tax Returns Not Secret

OTTAWA, (CP)—The Supreme Court of Canada Monday wrestled from the Federal government its long-held power to keep income tax returns secret.

There are cases, he said, where the public interest may be endangered by disclosing certain documents, such as diplomatic and defence papers. But there also is a public interest which says that an innocent man is not to be condemned when his innocence can be proved.

But in the light of the Income Tax Act, "it would seem difficult to contend," added Mr. Justice Kellock, "that any state secrecy was intended by Parliament to surround the class of documents here in question."

The cabinet minister could, of course, make an affidavit outlining special facts or circumstances which would show prejudice to the public interest if the documents were disclosed.

And the courts could salt disclosure, but "only to the extent of the document or documents within the special facts or circumstances," said Mr. Justice Kellock. His colleagues agreed.

ISSUE IMPORTANT

Mr. Justice Ivan C. Rand, in his judgment, said the issue was important. He made clear his decision was based on a criminal and not civil action. But he also poked holes in the government's contention that the promise to keep the returns secret is implied in the act.

## Conflicting Reports On Progress

BELIZE, British Honduras (Reuters)—A Guatemalan radio broadcast Monday night announced the first major clash between government forces and the rebel invaders while an insurgent broadcast called on the Guatemalan troops to surrender.

The government said its troops launched a counter-offensive near Zacapa, about 75 miles from Guatemala City, and had forced the rebels to retreat. It was the first indication of resistance by troops loyal to President Jacobo Arbenz since the rebellion began Friday.

The rebel broadcast made no mention of a clash. It declared the invading forces have captured 25 Guatemalan villages and said Guatemalan forces are "surrounded" and will "suffer the consequences of their stupidity" if they do not give up.

"We do not wish to shed unnecessary blood, but we will not hesitate to liquidate anyone who supports the traitorous regime of Jacobo Arbenz," the rebel broadcast said.

MONCTON (CP) — Appointment of Reginald Hayes as vice-president and general manager of the Atlantic region, Canadian National Railways, was announced here Monday night by S. F. Dingle, vice-president of operation for the CNR. He made the announcement at a testimonial dinner in honor of W. E. Robinson, whom Mr. Hayes succeeds July 1.

Mr. Hayes, born in Halifax, began his railway career in Moncton 38 years ago. He has been general manager and assistant vice-president at Montreal.

Mr. Robinson was born at North Sydney, N.S., and entered the CNR service as station agent at Ingramport, N.S., in 1905. He became vice-president and general manager of the Atlantic region in 1948. A CNR director, Ralph Brennan of Saint John, N.B., presented Mr. Robinson with binoculars on behalf of the company's regional officers.

## C. N. R. Staff Change Announced

Mr. W. E. Robinson

Mr. Reginald Hayes

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## Newfoundland Legislature Prorogues Today After Very Lively Session

By STEWART MACLEOD  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP)—The Newfoundland Legislature prorogues Tuesday after a three-month session which has been termed one of the liveliest in recent Newfoundland history.

Old-timers, however, say the heated accusations and bitter denials were tame compared to the battles in the 104-year-old chamber before confederation.

It wasn't tame for the press. Some reporters in the gallery were severely criticized by Liberal Premier Smallwood, a former newspaperman.

The arrest of Dr. Alfred A. Valdmanis, former director-general of economic development, on charges of fraud, was a highlight in the House for a few weeks until the speaker ruled further discussion out of order.

FISHERIES BILL

On the legislative side, a bill which would result in a complete change along Newfoundland's rugged coastline went through its stages in a three-week debate. Premier Smallwood, himself, spoke for five days during second reading.

The bill resulted in the appointment of a three-man development authority to probe every phase of fisheries development in the province. Opposition members, among other things, criticized the yearly salary of the three men.

Premier Smallwood gave the program a 50-50 chance for success. Some Progressive Conservative opposition members recalled the program a "red herring" to cover up the failures of the economic development program.

When a redistribution bill came up last week, political observers expected the session to finish up with gusto. The bill would give the House five new members from districts now held by Liberals. The opposition said they would fight it "tooth and nail as long as strength permits." So Premier Smallwood, "nearly sick of this session," shelved the bill until next year.

INSULTS TOSSED

In between bills, members often threw measured insults across the floor during routine legislation.

Premier Smallwood said early in the session he would "rivet any opposition member who asked for it." Opposition leader Malcolm Hollett and W. J. Browne (P.C.—St. John's West) often were in the midst of the verbal battles.

## Cats To Join In Jungle Fighting

KUALA LUMPUR, (Reuters) — Planes will parachute cats to British troops in a Malayan jungle for this week. The cats' mission will be to quell a plague of rats which is giving the troops as much trouble as Communist terrorists.

## Commander Of D-Day Landing Group Dies

OTTAWA, (CP) — Maj.-Gen. R. F. L. Keller, leader of the first Canadian troops to hit the Normandy beaches on D-Day, died unexpectedly Monday night in London on his way home from a visit to the shore he and his men attacked 10 years ago June 6.

The army, announcing it had learned of his death, said it had not been told the cause but believed it was from a heart attack.

Gen. Keller, known during his boyhood in Kelowna, B. C., as "Red," commanded the 3rd Canadian division when the invasion of Europe was launched. His troops were part of Gen. Montgomery's invasion force and were the first Canadian fighting men to wade ashore at Normandy.

The general 53 at his death, was severely wounded in the arm Aug. 9, 1944 in the fighting toward Falaise.

Ironically, it was a misdirected bomb from an Allied bomber that ended Gen. Keller's military career.

## Duke of Kent Is Recovering

LONDON, (AP)—The Duke of Kent, 18-year-old cousin of the Queen, had a comfortable day Monday and was reported making a satisfactory recovery from head injuries suffered in an automobile accident Sunday.

The young duke was visited by his mother, the Duchess of Kent, and sister, Princess Alexandra, at the National Hospital for Nervous Diseases where he is under care of a brain specialist.

## Thousands Of Acres Flooded In Manitoba

BRANDON, Man. (CP)—Thousands of acres of farm land are under water in western Manitoba — an area which only a few weeks ago saw drought and duststorms as the major danger facing agriculture.

The Assiniboine river was reported Monday to have flooded its banks at dozens of points. A flood crest which has reached the Manitoba-Saskatchewan border is continuing to flow westward.

Dikes are being thrown up around vulnerable spots in this city 140 miles west of Winnipeg.

The most serious flooding was reported at St. Lazare, where the Qu'Appelle river flows into the Assiniboine. There, some 75 miles northwest of Brandon, the water stood at 11 feet, two inches, less than three feet below the 1948 disaster level of 13 feet.

At Pipestem, southwest of Brandon, an estimated 25,000 acres of farmland were reported under water.

Destroyer Haida To Visit Tokyo

TOKYO, (Reuters) — The Tokyo city government announced Monday that the Canadian destroyer Haida will arrive here Sunday on a five-day goodwill visit.

## Royal Commission Will Investigate Canada's Coastal Shipping Trade

OTTAWA, (CP) — A royal commission will investigate Canada's coastal shipping trade, particularly the question of restricting it to Canadian vessels.

Informants said Monday the commission, which will study the problem in the light of the approaching St. Lawrence deep waterway development, probably will be announced by the government before the end of the Parliamentary session this week.

Government officials have had the issue under consideration for about two years but the cabinet has been hesitant to act without a full study of coastal traffic.

These include the employment of Canadian ships and men, the encouragement of shipbuilding in

## Indo-China Peace Conference Hangs By Thread; Commission Is Issue

GENEVA, (Reuters) — Western delegates prepared final strategy Monday for blocking Communist attempts to gain veto powers in an armistice supervisory commission at today's Indo-China talks.

Success of the nine-power peace negotiations here hangs in the balance. The six non-Communist nations are believed willing to accept a Communist country in the armistice commission providing it abides by majority rule instead of veto power.

Non-Communist delegates met among themselves Monday and got in touch with the Communist side to see if agreement could be reached on the commission before the formal session.

The Communists are insisting on a simultaneous cease-fire in all Indo-Chinese states: Viet Nam, Laos and Cambodia.

## Senator Margaret Chase Wins In Maine Primary

PORTLAND, Maine (AP)—Senator Margaret Chase Smith won a smashing victory in the Maine primary Monday night from Robert L. Jones—the man with whom she contends Senator Joseph McCarthy (Rep. Wis.) apparently tried to defeat her.

The woman senator, who began criticizing McCarthy and his Communist front, built up an unbeatable lead ago returns from 368 of Maine's 628 precincts pushed her out front 42,133 to 8,010 for the Republican senatorial nomination.

While it was a landslide defeat for Jones, it couldn't be labelled that for the controversial McCarthy. The Wisconsin senator never was a concrete issue through

## CHILD DROWNED

PICTOU, N.S. (CP) — Thomas Wallace, 4, was drowned Sunday when he fell from a floating log at nearby Lowdens Beach while playing. Firemen revived his five-year-old sister who also tumbled into the water.

## Maritime Chairman

Plans for the commission call for a three-man body representing the Maritimes, the west coast and central Canada. It is expected the Maritimer will be chairman.

The coastal trade consists of haulage between Canadian ports on the two sea boards, the St. Lawrence river and the Great Lakes. It does not include trade between Canadian and non-Canadian ports.

Ships built and registered in the commonwealth can enter the coastal trade freely now under the 22-year-old British Commonwealth merchant shipping agreement.

Ships owned in the Commonwealth but built elsewhere can take part on payment of a 25-per-cent duty on their value.

Non-Commonwealth shipping can get in only by permission of the transport minister for specific voyages.

## Recommend Three New TV Stations

OTTAWA, (CP)—Establishment of new privately-owned television stations at Brandon, Man., Moncton, N. B., and Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., was recommended to the government Monday by the CBC board of governors.

At the same time, the board sought permission to establish a CBC television outlet at St. John's, Nfld., but added that if this is unacceptable to the government an application by a private broadcaster should be approved.

## Finds Overloading Truck Is Costly

MONCTON (CP)—Don McIsaac learned today that when police tell you around these parts not to overload your truck they mean business.

McIsaac, of Sydney, had his truck weighed at a weighing station near Salisbury, 14 miles from here. It was 3,100 pounds over the limit, McIsaac had to unload the excess onto a smaller truck he hired here and pay a \$43 fine to boot.

A hour later, McIsaac was stopped a few miles along the highway. He had put the load from the small truck back on the big truck. Overweight? 3,100 pounds.

Fine: \$56.10.  
Total: \$97.10.

## Armor-Infantry Debate In Commons

OTTAWA (CP)—An armor-versus-infantry argument was the focal point in a Commons debate Monday on defence estimates.

Gordon Churchill (P.C.—Winnipeg South Centre), commander of the 1st Canadian armored carrier regiment in northwest Europe in the Second World War, took the side of armor. Defence Minister Claxton, an artillery sergeant-major in an artillery World War, stood for the infantry.

Mr. Churchill contended the army is being patterned along the lines of the 1914-18 army—mostly infantry and too little armor.

He said the army is not a modern, mobile force because the atomic weapons would change warfare and the army would have to be more mobile.

He also maintained that it is a pretence to suggest that the Canadian infantry brigade in Europe is an effective fighting machine to meet the type of attack it might have to face.

(Canada has two armored regiments. The Royal Canadian Dragoons recently replaced the Lord Strathcona's Horse in Korea.)

Mr. Claxton said all his requirements to build an over-all balanced force in Europe. Each country made its most effective and economic contribution and in the case of Canada this was three infantry battalions.

HARD TO MAINTAIN

An armored brigade would be difficult to maintain abroad in peacetime. The tanks would have to be serviced in Britain and others provided for training in Canada, where they probably would never be used in case of war.

An armored brigade group—a brigade of 232 tanks with supporting arms—would cost \$159,000,000 compared to \$74,000,000 for the infantry brigade group now stationed in Germany.

If there were a war, Canada would be expected to supply as

## CLAIM CITY STRAFED

An official Guatemala radio broadcast Monday reported that two North Americans manned a rebel plane which machine-gunned Guatemala City. The radio said the badly damaged plane made a forced landing later at Puerto Maderas, Mexico. Guatemala has asked Mexican authorities to hold the two airmen, one of whom was wounded, the radio added.

## WANTS RESERVE REPORT

Earlier, opposition leader Drew renewed attempts to have the government make public a report on the reserve army prepared for the defence department by three reserve force major-generals.

## Grandmother Rescues Baby

OTTAWA (CP) — A courageous grandmother who ran back into a burning house saved the life of her year-old granddaughter here Monday.

Mrs. James Moloughney, who declined to give her age, was asleep in her living room when a neighbor who had noticed the fire alerted her. Mrs. Moloughney went outside to see where the fire was and only then realized it was her own house ablaze.

She ran back upstairs and grabbed the baby from her cradle a few seconds before flames broke through from the bathroom, where the fire started.

## Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island: Variable cloudiness and continuing warm; showers in the evening; light winds. Low-high at Charlottetown 55 and 70.

New Brunswick: Cloudy with showers in the afternoon and evening; cooler; light winds, increasing to southeast 15 in afternoon. Low-high at Moncton and Fredericton 52 and 72, Saint John 50 and 70, Edmundston and Campbellton 55 and 75.

Bay of Fundy: Southwest winds 15, increasing to 20 in afternoon; variable cloudiness with widely scattered fog patches; visibility 10 miles lowering to near zero in fog patches; temperatures in the 50s.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 2:49 a. m. and 2:28 p. m.

Summerside tide, eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

High tide today at the North Shore at 9:23 a. m. and 11:00 p. m.

Sun rises today at 4:26 a. m. and sets at 8:04 p. m.

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	43	73
Vancouver	48	68
Victoria	48	62
Edmonton	49	68
Calgary	45	73
Saskatoon	48	72
Regina	51	73
Winnipeg	53	67
Toronto	65	77
Ottawa	70	80
Montreal	73	82
Quebec	68	80
Saint John	52	—
Moncton	55	83
Halifax	51	—
Fredricton	58	—
Charlottetown	55	75
Sydney	52	76
St. John's	52	76
Yarmouth	52	66

