

**MINEG Rooms,**  
OTTAWA  
Job Printing of all kinds at short notice.  
Billheads, Letterheads, Noteheads, Envelopes, Posters, Brochures, etc.

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing, and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER'S Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—BURTON.

SINGLE COPY TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1892.

VOL. 29.—NO. 238

Calendar for May, 1892

MOON'S CHANGES.  
First Quarter, 3rd day ..... 2:48 after  
Full Moon, 11th day ..... 6:35 after  
Last Quarter, 19th day ..... 10:29 after  
New Moon, 27th day ..... 1:25 morn  
Apogee, 9th day ..... 1h. morn

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	High Water.	
		Morn.	After.
		b. m.	h. m.
1	Sunday	1 25	1 52
2	Monday	2 19	2 48
3	Tuesday	3 18	3 51
4	Wednesday	4 25	5 1
5	Thursday	5 37	6 12
6	Friday	6 48	7 12
7	Saturday	7 58	8 1
8	Sunday	8 23	8 43
9	Monday	9 2	9 29
10	Tuesday	9 28	9 55
11	Wednesday	10 12	10 28
12	Thursday	10 43	11 4
13	Friday	11 24	11 42
14	Saturday	12 0	1
15	Sunday	0 20	0 40
16	Monday	1 1	1 22
17	Tuesday	1 43	2 5
18	Wednesday	2 21	2 58
19	Thursday	3 27	3 57
20	Friday	4 35	5 13
21	Saturday	5 50	6 38
22	Sunday	7 16	7 53
23	Monday	8 24	8 54
24	Tuesday	9 17	9 40
25	Wednesday	10 3	10 25
26	Thursday	10 45	11 5
27	Friday	11 26	11 47
28	Saturday	12 0	0 8
29	Sunday	0 29	0 51
30	Monday	1 14	1 37
31	Tuesday	2 1	2 25

## Painters' Supplies!

White Lead, Colored Paints, Kalsomine, Whiting, Rose Pink, Blue, Umbers, Siennas and all other Dry Color pig stock.

### JOHNSON'S PURE READY MIXED COLORS.

Largest Stock of BRUSHES in the city, all of which I will make special prices on for this month.  
Agent for the following celebrated VARNISHES:—  
Nobles & Hoare, Valentine's, Rosenberg's, P. D. Dod & Co

W. E. DAWSON.

10 TONS 2 TONS

## BARB WIRE PLAIN WIRE

SELLING LOW AT

W. E. DAWSON'S. W. E. DAWSON'S.

**OLIVER RATENBURY,**  
Barrister & Attorney-at-Law,  
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.  
Office, Corner Queen and Water Streets,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.  
apr-1m cod & wky

**TEETH,**  
\$10 Per Set.

BEST OF MATERIAL!  
BEST OF WORKMANSHIP!  
BEST OF SATISFACTION!  
**DR. J. P. MURRAY,**  
145 QUEEN STREET.

**CARTER'S INKS.**

THE superiority of Carter's Inks is proven by their use. One Hundred Boxes were received on Saturday.  
I am in receipt of a number of complimentary testimonials, but for want of space at present only publish the following unsolicited letter:—  
Office of the Tryon Woolen Manufacturing Co.,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I., May 7, 1892.

**EXSHAW'S BRANDY**  
A HIGH-CLASS DRANK IN  
Champagne Cognac. J. EXSHAW & CO.,  
Bordeaux, France. Every Officers' Mess  
20,000 CASES  
Exported to India in 1891  
Every Bottle protected against fraud by a PATENT WIRE ENVELOPE.  
DUM SPIRO SPERO.  
**CABINET WHISKY,**  
A NOTED BLEND OF OLD HIGHLAND HIGH CLASS WHISKIES, selected expressly for the Lord Mayor-elect of London. The most popular Whisky at the London Clubs and West End Hotels.

**JAMES A. MORRISON,**  
HALIFAX.  
AGENT FOR  
WARREN, CAKEBREAD & CO.,  
TEA MERCHANTS,  
London, - - England,  
—AND ALSO—  
Several First-Class West India  
Firms, etc.

**TEA, SUGAR AND MOLASSES.**

Careful attention given to consignments of  
Prime Edward Island Potatoes.  
REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia.  
OFFICE—Pickford & Black's Wharf,  
Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wy

**TO HOUSEKEEPERS!**  
FURNITURE Repaired and Upholstered,  
Dress and Office Drawers made to  
order at bottom prices.  
R. D. PYKE,  
Corner Grafton and Pownall Streets.  
apr-1m wky

LOOK OUT when buying your Carriages this season that you get the GENUINE McLAUGHLIN PATENT NOISE-LESS GEAR, of which every part is fully warranted. Don't be led away by imitations, as none are right except the Genuine.

**W. E. DAWSON,**  
Sole Agent for P. E. Island.  
Charlottetown, April 25, 1892—m f & wky

**EXSHAW'S BRANDY**

A HIGH-CLASS DRANK IN  
Champagne Cognac. J. EXSHAW & CO.,  
Bordeaux, France. Every Officers' Mess  
20,000 CASES  
Exported to India in 1891  
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R. D. PYKE,  
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apr-1m wky

**J. A. FARQUHARSON & CO.,**  
Commission Merchants and Wholesale Grocers.

**FRUIT, EGGS AND PRODUCE.**

WANTED THIS SEASON—100,000 Dozen EGGS, for which the highest price will be paid. EGG CASES SUPPLIED FREE. EGG CASE FILLERS at lowest prices.  
Having engaged an experienced man in the FRUIT BUSINESS, we intend to give this line our special attention.  
2aw (tu fri) & wy—apl



## SYRUP OF FIGS

ONE ENJOYS  
Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the

**CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.,**  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.  
LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.  
W. R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist,  
Charlottetown. mwf jyl3

**GAIN ONE POUND A DAY.**

A GAIN OF A POUND A DAY IN THE CASE OF A MAN WHO HAS BECOME "ALL RUN DOWN," AND HAS BEGUN TO TAKE THAT REMARKABLE FLESH PRODUCE,  
**SCOTT'S EMULSION**  
OF PURE COD LIVER OIL WITH Hypophosphites of Lime & Soda IS NOTHING UNUSUAL. THIS FEAT HAS BEEN PERFORMED OVER AND OVER AGAIN. PALATABLE AS MILK. ENJOINED BY PHYSICIANS. SCOTT'S EMULSION IS PUT UP ONLY IN SALMON COLLEGE WRAPPERS. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AT 50c. and \$1.00.  
SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

IN STOCK AND TO ARRIVE.  
5,000 JUTE BAGS, assorted sizes, for sale lost to the trade.  
W. J. ROSWELL  
Charlottetown, May 14, 1892—lw cod

**ST. GEORGE PHARMACY,**  
—HEADQUARTERS FOR—  
**FISHING TACKLE.**  
—NAMESLY—  
Flies, Rods, Reels, Lines, Casts, Hooks (with and without Gut), Landing Nets, etc.

WE HAVE NO FIVE-YEAR-OLD STOCK at a 30 per cent. discount, nor do we advertise to sell our stock at that discount, but only ask a fair and honest profit on a new and exceptionally good stock.  
Our RODS are very fine, and worth the price asked for them.  
F. DeC. DAVIES.  
may13

**CAUTION.**  
EACH PLUG OF THE  
**Myrtle Navy**  
IS MARKED  
**T. & B.**  
IN BRONZE LETTERS.  
**NONE OTHER GENUINE.**  
jae2—dy & wky

## GROWTH OF MANUFACTURES.

Great Strides Made by the Country.

THE SHOWING REVEALED BY CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 8—HOW THE DIFFERENT PROVINCES STAND—THE EXTREMES OF THE DOMINION SHOW UP IN GRAND SHAPE—INTERESTING FIGURES.

Bulletin No. 8 of the census, containing the first of a series of reports upon the manufacturing industries of Canada relates to (a) the total number of industrial establishments, (b) the value of machinery and tools, (c) the number of employees, and (d) the number of steam engines.

In the course in which the words "industrial establishments" are used in this connection, no reference is intended to mining, either as to the number of miners or the steam power employed in that branch of industry.

The total number of industrial establishments in Canada, as reported by the census enumerators in April, 1891, was 75,765. In 1881 the number was 49,923, showing that during ten years there was an increase of 25,842, or nearly 52 per cent. The total number of employees in these establishments in 1891 was 367,496, an increase of 112,561 during the 10 years, which is equal to 44 per cent. Classified, the employees in 1881 and 1891 were as under:

	1881.	1891.	Numerical Increase.	Per cent.
Men.....	193,945	270,764	76,819	39.6
Women.....	41,542	70,202	28,720	69.0
Boys.....	14,181	19,421	5,240	36.7
Girls.....	5,077	7,048	1,972	38.7
Total.....	254,935	367,496	112,561	44.15

The absolute growth is greatest in the employment of women in Canada, as in other countries, having been one of the marked features of the past ten years.

PROPORTION OF THE SEXES.  
The proportion of men, women, boys and girls in every 100 wage earners employed in our factories and workshops is as follows:

	1881.	1891.
Men.....	76.07	73.67
Women.....	16.29	19.12
Boys.....	5.56	5.28
Girls.....	2.08	1.93
Total.....	100.00	100.00

It will be seen by this table that the male workers have by far the larger proportion of the work of the industrial establishments to do. Relatively women, while they have enlarged their field of work, are still far behind the other sex.

In 1881 in Scotland, where in many respects the conditions of life are similar to those of Canada, there were 206 males and 132 females in every 338 persons employed in manufacturing. In Canada, in 1881, there were 276 males and 62 females in every 338 persons, and in 1891 there were 266 males and 72 females. Female workers in Canadian industrial establishments are, as to numbers employed, far behind the sex in Scotland. The proportion of boys and girls under 16 years of age has been reduced in Canada during the past ten years, but not to any great degree.

Taking the 20 year period for the four provinces, which in 1871 formed the confederation, we find that the number of establishments in Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in 1891 was 70,929, and in 1871 it was 41,257. This shows a gain in 20 years of 29,672 industrial establishments, or 72 per cent. The number of employees in 1871 was 187,942, and in 1891 it was 367,496; showing a gain of 180,554, or 83 per cent. in the 20 years.

THE DIFFERENT PROVINCES.  
The position of the provinces towards each other in respect to industrial establishments and employees for 1881 and 1891 is as follows:—

	1881.	1891.
Ontario.....	23,053	118,308
Quebec.....	15,848	85,673
Nova Scotia.....	5,459	20,890
Prince Edward Island.....	3,117	19,922
Other prov's.....	2,441	10,642
Total.....	49,923	367,496

The newer members of the confederation have advanced rapidly in industrial life. Prince Edward Island had 5,767 employees in 1881, and 7,906 in 1891, an increase of 37 per cent in 10 years. Manitoba has increased from 1,921 in 1881, to 4,372 in 1891, an increase of 127 per cent. This, though a great gain absolutely, is relatively to population less than the gain in population, owing, no doubt, to the fact that the farm possesses greater attractions in the Prairie Province than factory and workshop.

The Northwest Territories returned 83 employees of industrial establishments in 1881, and 1,081 in 1891.

British Columbia had 2,871 in 1881, and 11,473 in 1891, an increase of nearly 300 per cent.

EMPLOYEES AND POPULATION.  
The proportion of employees to each 10,000 of the total population is as follows:—

Provinces.	1881.	1891.
Ontario.....	601	782
Quebec.....	627	732
Nova Scotia.....	452	780
New Brunswick.....	620	328
Prince Edward Island.....	528	725
Manitoba.....	308	287
British Columbia.....	580	1,175
Northwest Territories.....	19	162

MANUFACTURES.  
A few comparisons are given to show the development which has taken place in important industries during ten years. In the manufacture of foods, animal and vegetable, the manufactures include flour and

grist mills, bakeries, confectionery, pickles, preserved fruits, vegetables, meats and these are the butter factories. These in 1881 numbered 4,702, employing 21,146 hands in 1891 they numbered 11,910, employing 51,585 hands. Divided according to provinces, these are as follows:

	1881.	1891.
Ontario.....	2,177	7,587
Quebec.....	3,524	4,246
Nova Scotia.....	386	2,458
Prince Edward Island.....	315	2,998
P. E. Island.....	194	2,177
Manitoba.....	24	121
British Colum.	72	1,546
N. W. Terr's	6	13
Total.....	4,702	21,146

In the manufacture of textile fabrics and dress, including cotton and woolen mills, boot and shoe factories, tailors and clothiers, dressmakers, etc., in 1891 there were 17,659 establishments and 89,642 employees. In 1881 there were 10,162 establishments and 60,617 employees. Here, again, will be noticed the great increase in establishments in comparison with the increase in number of employees, the increase in establishments being 73 per cent. and in employees 33 per cent.

In the industries connected with paper, including printing establishments, the increase in the 10 years is 48 per cent. in establishments and 53 per cent. in the number of employees.

In the manufacture of machines, tools and implements the increase in the 10 years is nearly 30 per cent. for employees and the same for establishments.

WHAT THE ANALYSES SHOW.  
The above analyses show: 1. That while the gain in number of industrial establishments in Canada in 10 years has been 72 per cent., the gain during the last 10 years was 52 per cent., showing a great increase in 1891 as compared with the 1871-81 period.

2. That while the gain in number of employees in 20 years was 81.3 per cent., the gain in the last 10 years was 44 per cent., showing a greater proportionate increase in the 1881-91 period than in the 1871-81 period.

3. That the smaller provinces, relatively to Ontario and Quebec, have made greater increase, both in the number of establishments and of employees.

4. That the provinces west of Lake Superior have increased their manufactures with great rapidity. British Columbia during the 10 years passing from fourth place to first place as the manufacturing province of the Dominion in proportion to population.

5. That the eastern maritime provinces have made great headway. New Brunswick standing second in the proportion of its population engaged in manufacturing.

6. That every province shows marked increase in the number of industrial establishments, indicating that many new industries have been started, and that the development of our industrial life is not merely in the direction of old establishments taking larger proportions than they had in past years.

THE CAPITAL EMPLOYED.  
For the first time the capital employed has been divided into fixed and circulating capital. The following table shows the value of machinery and tools employed in the industrial establishments of Canada:

	1881.	1891.
Ontario.....	\$38,295,159	\$80,803,265
Quebec.....	24,256,791	58,256,791
Nova Scotia.....	4,088,401	5,478,924
New Brunswick.....	5,478,924	675,588
Prince Edward Island.....	675,588	1,829,476
Manitoba.....	1,829,476	333,346
Northwest Territories.....	333,346	3,248,571
British Columbia.....	3,248,571	
Total.....	\$80,803,265	

NUMBER OF STEAM ENGINES.  
The number of steam engines has been obtained for the first time. Engaged in the working of driving the manufacturing establishments of the land there are 9,873 steam engines, not including those employed in mines, in shipping afloat or in agricultural pursuits. By provinces the number and horse power used is:

	Number.	Horse Power.
Ontario.....	5,811	183,596
Quebec.....	2,287	66,287
Nova Scotia.....	686	6,239
New Brunswick.....	507	23,626
Prince Edward Island.....	106	2,056
Manitoba.....	179	6,894
Northwest Territories.....	58	1,614
British Columbia.....	241	13,990
Total.....	9,873	298,372

This gives an average of 30 horse power to the engine. In Belgium the average engine employed in manufacturing is 26 horse power.

THE LADIES DELIGHTED.—The pleasant effect and the perfect safety with which the ladies may use the liquid fruit laxative, Syrup of Figs, under all conditions make it their favorite remedy. It is pleasing to the eye and to the taste, gently yet effectual in acting on the kidneys, liver and bowels.

A Bangor woman's pet dog died recently, and the woman, after copious tears, gave the cur an elaborate funeral. A casket was made and lined with silk. On a shrouded table in a darkened room, and banked with hot house flowers, this carcass, with crossed paws, was laid to state. Then the family and the sympathetic and curious women of the neighborhood filed in for a last look at Towser. The casket was borne to the garden, and there, under the lilacs, 34 worth of black walnut, silk, and flowers, and 50 cents' worth (original value) of dog were laid away.

MAKES FLESH AND BLOOD.—When the system is all run down and there seems to be no hope of obtaining nourishment for the body by the ordinary process of food supply and digestion, when the body is sinking fast, then is the time to use Miller's Emulsion of pure cod liver oil. It always works wonders, because it is a flesh and blood maker and contains all the constituents for nourishment found in wheat in fact, Miller's Emulsion is a perfect "staff of life," and has saved and cured thousands. In big bottles 50c. and 1.00. At Charlottetown drug stores.



See that our Trade Mark—A MARINER'S COMPASS, is on each package.  
**SKODA'S REMEDIES**  
CONSIST OF  
**SKODA'S DISCOVERY.**  
THE GREAT GERMAN-AMERICAN REMEDY FOR HEAVY, NERVOUS, KIDNEY, LIVER AND BLOOD. Price, \$1.00, 6 bottles for \$5.50. If bought at above prices we GUARANTEE the & best to benefit or cure. GUARANTEE REFUND if not cured. PAY ONLY FOR THE GOOD YOU RECEIVE.

**SKODA'S PILE CURE**  
With the DISCOVERY cures Piles. Price \$1.00.  
**SKODA'S GERMAN SOAP.**  
"Soft as Velvet," "Pure as Gold." That tells the whole story. The most highly medicated soap ever made. Try just one cake. For toilet, bath, or nursery. Price, 25 cts.

**SKODA'S PLEDGETS.**  
The Great German-American Remedy for disease peculiar to the female sex. We will give \$1,000 for any case we cannot cure that does not require surgical interference. One month's treatment, \$3.00.

**SKODA'S SKIN OINTMENT.**  
The Great German-American Remedy for wounds, abrasions, burns, etc. As a cosmetic, makes the skin like velvet. Removes blackheads, pimples, etc. as if by magic. If you follow directions. Three ounce tubes in elegant cartons for 35 cts.

**SKODA'S LITTLE TABLETS.**  
For Headache and Liver Trouble. With the DISCOVERY they cure Headaches. Mild, Safe, Efficient. Far superior to any pill. One used you will have no other. 50 in a box for 25 cts.