

# Meeting Told Women's Freedom Threatens Family

VANCOUVER (CP)—The preservation of family life is one of the greatest problems facing Western society, Mrs. Rynie Smith of Toronto, national YWCA president, said Monday.

Mrs. Smith was addressing the 20th national YWCA convention at the University of British Columbia here.

"The pressures of the working community and the pace of modern social life produce the problem of safeguarding and maintaining the structure of wholesome family life."

Mrs. Smith said the family unit "should not be endangered."

"The woman who wishes to maintain a dual career, must take care that the family is not sacrificed. We are concerned that a right sense of values be maintained both for the individual and the family."

Mrs. Smith said it was one of the objects of the YWCA to safeguard the independence and variety of human beings from "the stereotype of industrial man."

**PROGRAM NEEDED**

The YWCA must devise a program that will help people realize the full extent of their potentialities.

Pioneering efforts of women and tremendous industrialization have added vast numbers of women to the labor force, "but we should make certain that the great freedom which Western society grants to women does not bring with it a loss to society in the area of family life—their greatest contribution."

"The privileges which women have gained carry with them heavy responsibilities and we must accept our full share of them."

Mrs. H. A. Schiarch, convention chairman, said a job and salary analysis had recently been completed. She said the study was undertaken, over a two-year period, in an effort to raise salary standards and "secure and hold first-class leadership."

The convention continues until Friday.

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may be satisfactory but it is often necessary to add a small amount of grain to keep them growing well. In the spring when young heifers are first turned to pasture, it is best to continue feeding some hay until they get used to the lush, laxative green feed.

After heifers are a year old their capacity to use roughage is well developed and they need but little concentrates, if ample high quality pasturage is available. If pasture is poor however, grain will have to be fed and for heifers over 6 months of age grinding or crushing of the grain is necessary.

An adequate supply of clean, fresh water, salt and shade should be provided to heifers of all ages when on pasture.

**SAFETY — NO REGRET**

During farming operations when time means so much, the rush to save seconds may result in the loss of a lifetime. Accidents don't just happen they are caused. Prevention is therefore the keyword to safety.

Tractor safety is of utmost importance as this bit of machinery is usually a killer. When tipping occurs the operator is seldom thrown clear of the machine. It may be a stone or root in a field that is to blame or a soft spot in which both wheels bog down or trying to get traction with a pole — homemade style. Tipping may also be caused by hitching above the draw bar, turning too sharply or starting with a jerk on a slope.

Before inspection or repair of farm machinery takes place all power should be shut off. How often do persons approach moving parts that snap at loose clothing and before they realize what has happened become entangled in the moving belts in a dangerous practice too.

A final appeal is made to motorists. Keep small children under supervision while the rush is on. With their curiosity and inability to stay in one place it will be well worth your while. And don't forget that morning and afternoon coffee break for your husbands. It eliminates fatigue which is the cause of many accidents.

Summerville Maple Leaf Calf Club met on May 9, 1957. The meeting was opened with the 4-H

## AGRICULTURAL NEWS

F. E. I. Department of Agriculture

Eleven clubs are now in operation in Prince Edward Island. Two more clubs namely the West Prince and the Morrell and District Artificial Breeding Clubs will be in operation later this month. When these two clubs commence operation there will then be Province wide coverage. What does this mean? It means that any cattle breeder within the Province will have the services of artificial insemination available.

**NEW MEMBERS**

Any cattle member can become a member by phoning the inseminator in his area. The membership fee is one dollar per year. The service fee is four dollars per cow. This service fee covers four services if necessary.

When you call your inseminator's number tell who ever answers the telephone what breed you require and when the cow was first noticed. In order to receive service during any one day, calls must be in by ten in the morning. The following breeds are available: Holstein, Ayrshire, Guernsey, Jersey, Dual Purpose, Shorthorn, Beef Shorthorn, Hereford, also Angus and Red Poll on special request.

**PASTURE POINTERS**

An annual loss of \$40.00 total per cow can mean a shocking loss to dairymen. This loss is reflected in an annual loss of 1000 pounds of milk for each cow due to the summer slump in production. This loss can be greatly reduced by some careful feeding and management practices during the pasture season.

Professor Charles Chance, Cornell Dairy Extension Specialist, has some important "Do's" and "Don't's" for dairymen to consider for the pasture season.

**DO-1.** Have pasture close to barn maintenance requirement for cows on pasture is 1 1/2 to 2 times greater than that for barn fed animals. 2. Feed hay or silage to cows on pasture — serves as good blast control in addition to providing nutrients for the cows. 3. Rotate pastures — watch milk scales — shift cows to new pasture when milk starts to drop. 4. Clip pastures — keeps growth

of Calves. Members were all asked to bring their membership fee by the next meeting. The program consisted of a spelling match. It was decided to have a debate at the next meeting. "Resolved that dairy cattle are more profitable than grade cattle."

A dance is to be held to raise money for the club. Marie Murphy, The Lot 16 Calf Club held its regular meeting in the school room on May 15 with sixteen members present. Meeting opened by repeating the 4-H pledge. Roll call was answered by naming a part of a cow.

A debate was held on "Resolved that Cosmetics be Abolished," with Gloria MacLean and Allan Forbes on the affirmative side, and Edith Betton and Verna Barrett on the negative side.

A judging class is to be held at Erskine Forbes on May 22 at 7 p.m.

Gloria MacLean, Grace Lyle, Allan Carr and Donald MacFadden were appointed on a committee to see about having a dance in the Lot 16 hall.

Joan Campbell and Mary Cuthbert are on the next entertainment committee with Bobby Betton, Ronnie Carr and Joan Campbell on the lunch committee.

An interesting program was put on by Jackie Ramsay. Meeting closed by singing "The Queen." Winston Year.

Summer feeding and management: The entire program of feed, care and handling of calves and heifers should be with an eye to their future usefulness as dairy cows. Neglect of heifers on pasture is perhaps due to the fact that the heifers are not bringing in any immediate cash income and failure to realize future income will depend on how the heifers are developed.

For calves, proper sanitation and adequate feeding are essential. When available, skim milk can be fed up to six months of age to advantage. If not available, milk replacers are necessary. Whole grain, salt, good quality

gum hay, pasture, shade and water are needed for calves of this age. Scrawny calves on pasture are usually not a result of the pasturage, but of the lack of milk and grain and of proper daily attention.

Heifers should be kept growing when on pasture. If unable to provide enough pasture of good quality, feed some legume hay as well. Whether it may be necessary to feed grain or other concentrates to heifers of six to twelve months of age when on pasture will depend on the amount and quality of the pasture. If the heifers show plenty of growth, pasture alone

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### RED SHIELD CAMPAIGN

In the last report of standing by Divisions, the Spring Park Division led by Howard Douglas, the amount turned in by this Division was given as \$206.00. This should have been given as \$257.00, bringing this Division up to fifth place.

### COMING EVENTS

- Cake Sale at Holmans, Friday, June 7, 2 o'clock. Canoe Cove W.I.
- Lobster supper cancelled in Cable Head East School.
- Dance cancelled at the Gordon Lodge definitely.
- Regular dance Mount Ryan Hall every Thursday.
- Booking clover seeds, MacGulgan and Boyle Ltd.
- Dance Millview Hall every Friday night.
- Movie St. Peter's Bay, Holy Name Hall Friday June 7th, 8.30.
- Movie, Corran Bann Hall, Saturday, June 8th, 8.15.
- Dance in Fort Augustus Hall, every Wednesday Burke's Orchestra.
- Dance St. Peter's, Holy Name Hall, every Wednesday night, Cliffords Orchestra.
- Dance at West Royalty Hall every Wednesday night, Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra. 9.30 - 12.30.
- Dance every Thursday night Cardigan Legion Hall, Websters Orchestra.
- Dance, St. Peter's, Holy Name Hall, every Wednesday night, Cliffords Orchestra.
- Dance at West Royalty Hall every Wednesday night, Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra. 9.30 - 12.30.
- Social meeting, Come and meet Angus MacLean and Heath MacQuarrie at Afton Hall, 8.30 p.m. Thursday night, June 6th.
- Notice: The following places of business will be closed on Wednesday afternoon until further notice. E.J. MacDougall and D.R. Cummings, Vernon.
- Barn dance in Vernon Hall Thursday, June 6. Refreshments free. Sponsored by Vernon School children. Come and see Madama Zortoff.
- Notice the following places of business will be closed on Wednesday afternoon until further notice E.J. MacDougall and D.R. Cummings, Vernon.
- Robert Vickerson will be hauling cream to Wiltshire factory on Wednesday and Saturday. Will take back butter on Wednesday only and feed on Saturdays only.
- C.A. Frizzell and Malcolm Andrews will be hauling cream to Wiltshire factory on Thursday and Mondays, will take back butter on Mondays only and feed on Thursdays only.
- Commencing next week and for the summer months our feed warehouse will be open on Tuesday, Thursday and Friday mornings only. Wiltshire Dairy Co.

## HURRY - HURRY - HURRY

### GREENDAL'S 25th BIRTHDAY SALE

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<b>Men's Sport Coats in all wool tweeds, newest patterns. Values to 29.50.</b> <b>SALE 17.95</b>	<b>Ladies' Coats and All Weather Coats. Reg. to 39.50.</b> <b>14.25 - 19.25 - 24.25</b>
<b>1 Rack of Men's Suits in all wool worsted and blends. Value to 39.50.</b> <b>SALE 22.25</b>	<b>Ladies' Shortie Coats. 10% off during our Anniversary Sale</b> <b>17.95 to 19.95</b>
<b>Men's Dress Pants. Values to 10.95.</b> <b>SALE 5.00</b>	<b>Linen Suits in box or fitted style. Sizes 10 to 20.</b> <b>12.95 to 18.95</b>
<b>Men's Shorts and Tops. 44c</b>	<b>Ladies' Bathing Suits 3.95 to 13.95</b>
<b>Men's Leather Palm Work Gloves. 49c</b>	<b>Ladies' Cotton Skirts, newest styles 1.95 to 5.95</b>
<b>Men's Sport Shirts short sleeves. Sale 1.49</b>	<b>Ladies' Crinolines Everglaze Cotton - No Ironing. 2.95</b>
<b>Boys' Jackets Value to 8.95. Sale 3.95</b>	<b>Boys' Cotton Wash Suits, 2 to 6. 1.29 to 2.49</b>
<b>Boys' Horsehide Jacket. Reg. 14.95. Sale 8.95</b>	
<b>Children's Cotton Dresses. Sizes 2 to 14. 1.95 to 4.95</b>	
<b>Children's Shorts &amp; Pedal Pushers. 1.00 up</b>	

Be sure to get your coupon for the drawing of the Television Set in Greendal's greatest 25th Birthday Sale.

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