MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Silence covers more knowledge than speech can ever reveal.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Habits grow strong through exercise, and rigid with age.

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BRITAIN TAKES STEPS TO MEET WAR THREAT

SINO-JAPANESE WAR ENTERS THIRD YEAR

CHIANG MAKES APPEAL FOR FOREIGN AID

Calls For Economic Sanctions By Friendly Powers — Japan Adamant.

(By The Canadian Press)

TOKYO, July 6—Premier Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma, marking the second anniversary of the Japanese-Chinese war, tonight warned that Great Britain will have to recognize Japan's right to build a "New Order in East Asia."

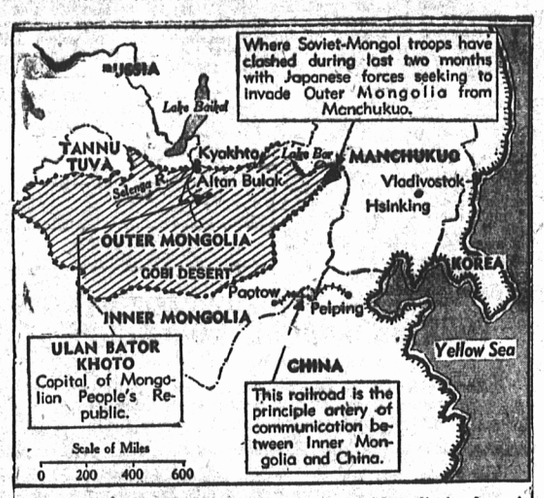
The Premier, and several of his ministers, in statements concerning the Japanese - Chinese hostilities which began two years ago tomorrow, revealed their preoccupation with problems presented by third powers.

Alluding to the forthcoming Anglo-Japanese talks here over the Tientsin blockade, the Premier said:—

"True settlement of the pending questions will never be reached if the negotiations are not based on

(Continued on page 7, Col 4)

Scene Of Border Clashes



Although sparsely populated tableland, Outer Mongolia is of great strategic importance in northern Asia. A buffer state, protecting most vulnerable section of Soviet frontier, it has been object of frequent battles between Soviet-Mongol and Japanese troops. If Japan could wrest Outer Mongolia from Russia, it could use section as base from which to penetrate Lake Baikal region, severing Russian far east from rest of U. S. S. R. Gobi desert makes trade with Inner Mongolia difficult. Main line of transportation between Inner Mongolia and China is Peiping-to-Paotow railroad, now in hands of Japanese army.

Coming Events

—o—

Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word.

**Come to the Lawn Party at New Haven July 10th. L-145-7-7-11

**Reserve July 13th for Wiltshire play in Afton Hall. L-186.

**Dance in Lake Verde School Monday, July 10th. L-185-7-7-21.

**Reserve Friday, July 14 for Hampshire United Church Picnic. L-175-7-7-11.

**Murray Harbor Boat Races and Tea Party to be held on July 26th. L-426-7-3-10k.

**Ice Cream Festival, Mt. Albion Hall, July 11th, in aid of Rifle Range. L-101-7-6-21.

**Music Lessons—Piano Sight-singing, Mrs. Holden McLure, 16 Upper Hillsboro. L-113-7-6-21.

**Old-Time Fiddlers Contest, Souris, July 14th. Apply Jno. D. McIntyre. L-169-7-7-11.

**Freetown United Church, July 9th, 7.30 P. M. Mrs. (Rev.) Thomas Humphrey, speaker. L-165-7-7-11.

**Borden Line Club annual meeting in the School at Albany, Friday, July 7th, at 8 p. m. Everybody welcome. L-412-7-4-4i.

**Come to the Lawn Party at Clyde River tonight—Chipman's Orchestra; if not fine Monday. L-184.

**Ice Cream Festival and Dance in Webster's Corner Hall on Wednesday, July 12th. Webster's Orchestra. L-156-7-7-11.

**Ice Cream Festival and Chicken Supper on the Little Flower Church Grounds, Morell, on Saturday, July 8th. L-35-7-6-21.

**Reserve Friday, July 7th for Lawn Party at Clyde River in aid of Hockey Club. If not fine, following Monday. L-216-6-27-7-3-7.

**Orange annual church parade, Sunday, July 9th, to St. James Church 11 o'clock service. Members Boyne Lodge and visiting brethern meet Boyne Rooms 10:15 a. m.

**Come to Wheatley River Hall Monday, July 10th and see "Three Days of Grace", presented by Kensington players—Good specialties. L-190-7-7-21.

**Canoe Cove Boys' Camp concert, Monday, July 10th 8 p. m. Canoe Cove Community Hall. General admission 15 cents. A good time for everybody. L-120-7-6-3i.

**Be sure to attend Holstein Field Day at Harry Linkletter's, Linkletter Road on Friday, July 7. There will be two classes shown. Aged Milking class and two year old heifers dry. Suitable prizes will be awarded. L-124-7-6-21.

**Annual Parade and Church Service of King William and Queen Mary Lodges will be held in Kingston United Church on Sunday, July 9th at 3 P. M. Rev. J. R. Skinner will deliver the address. Sister Lodges cordially invited to attend. L-28-7-7-11.

**Livestock Marketing Board. Loading Hogs, Lambs and Calves through local shipping clubs week of July 10th as follows: Monday afternoon Elmira, Souris, St. Peters, Mt. Stewart, Morell, Murray River, Charlottetown. Tuesday forenoon till train time. Kensington, Charlottetown, Hunter River, Bradalbane, Kinkora. Afternoon 12 to 3, Albany. L-178-7-7-11.

War Weary Japan Faces Third Year Of China Conflict

BY RELMAN MORIN
Associated Press Foreign Writer

TOKYO, July 7 — (Friday)—(AP)—Waning enthusiasm marked the attitude of the Japanese people toward the war in China as it came to the end of its second year today.

The resignation with which they meet any great natural catastrophe mingled with a growing perplexity over China's continued ability to resist the armies they have been taught to consider invincible.

Here are some snapshots of Japan's common people two years after the first shots were fired:

The colorful, lilting days of brass bands, crimson-and-white flags and gold braid glinting in the sun have gone. When a soldier is called his friends and relatives and the local patriotic association still parade with him to the railway station as in the beginning, but the tone is different now.

Excitement gives place to weariness. War songs have worn thin, like music on the radio too often. The station scene is old and an air of pain and perplexity pervades it.

The attitude of the people to the war is that with which they would meet a natural catastrophe, an earthquake or a great storm. They have a phrase which means "it can not be helped," implying resignation, acceptance.

Seeing no sign of peace, they plod ahead stolidly, trying not to think of their increased taxes, higher living costs, restrictions on manners and customs, or the death of their son.

The sounds of the city seems to accent the silence on the station platform. Lines of soldiers stand at rigid attention. Behind them are masses of people. The train stops and an officer steps down, walks to officers in front of the troops and salutes smartly.

Then, one by one, soldiers come out of the cars. Each carries a white box, with a white silken sash bound behind his neck. Each box con-

(Continued on page 7, Col 4)

Island Crops Making Good Growth, Report

Crops in the Province, with the exception of hay, were making satisfactory growth, Dr. J. A. Clark, superintendent of the Charlottetown Experimental Station declared last night when he returned from west Prince County Illustration Station field days. Even hay had picked up considerably and was looking better than it was ten days ago, Dr. Clark said. The crop would be light, however. Prospects of a small fruit crop appeared good while the set of larger fruits gave promise of a possible 'bumper crop". Potato plants had made a good start.

Field days were held in Prince County yesterday and Wednesday. Yesterday the gathering was at the farm of Sylvain Peters, Palmer Road. Speakers included Ernest L. Eaton, supervisor of Illustration Stations in the Province, Bruce McLaren, cropman at the Charlottetown Experimental Station and Dr. J. A. Clark. In addition Miss Mona Wilson, Charlottetown and Miss Darling, Summerside, public health nurses gave addresses to women and children and held interesting demonstrations.

Wednesday's field day was on the farm of Lester & Heber Profitt, Rosebank. Here speakers included S. D. Irvine, of Dominion production services, Mr. Eaton and Dr. Clark. Lloyd Lockeroy, O'Leary, district agent spoke on boys and girls clubs. Dr. Clark dealt with improved pastures in his talks at each field day while Mr. Eaton discussed experiments being carried out. Farmers had an interesting hour going over the illustration stations and seeing at first hand the results of various culture methods.

Mr. Irvine discussed sheep and gave a demonstration on how to rid them of parasites.

Attendance at both field days were exceptionally large, especially on Wednesday when there were a number of counter attractions, including horse racing at Alberton.

Third and last in the present series will be held today on the farm of Thomas & Walter Noonan, Richmond. Following Confederation week in Charlottetown field days will be held at the remaining Illustration Stations.

Hail And Rain In The West While The Maritimes Swelter

(By The Canadian Press)

Eastern Canada sweltered yesterday in the hottest weather of the summer, while parts of the Prairies and British Columbia received hail-storms or welcome rains.

Soaring from the 70's up past the 90-degree mark in mid-afternoon, the temperatures in the east drove thousands to beaches and other cool spots. Three deaths of heat prostration and one drowning were reported in Quebec, and many Ontario laborers were forced to quit work as the sun poured down torrid rays.

Hail did considerable crop damage in the Moose Jaw district of Saskatchewan but in other sections of the grain belt rains brought new indications of abundant harvests.

Rain drenched Winnipeg and Regina. British Columbia had cloudy and cool weather with showers.

The humid band extended right down through the Maritime Provinces. New Glasgow's unofficial temperature reading was 95 degrees above zero and Truro's 91. Halifax had a top of 86 and Charlottetown one of 85.

Saint John, N. B., was only "moderately warm" while an electrical storm, with wind and hail, struck Ottawa at night.

Heat prostrations were reported in various parts of Montreal, where the official maximum was 86. Xavier Boyer, 40, Mrs. Gertrude Goyette, 39, and a two-months-old child, Audrey Redmond, died of heat prostration.

RUSSIA CLAIMS GREAT VICTORY OVER JAPANESE

Enemy Routed In Greatest Battle Yet Fought In Border Warfare.

(By The Associated Press)

MOSCOW, July 6—Soviet Russian-Outer Mongolian forces were reported to have won a great victory over a Japanese-Manchoukuoan enemy on the remote Khalka River battlefront in dispatches published today in Moscow newspapers.

The battle was said to have lasted from July 2 to 5, ending in the rout of Japanese Regular Army units and their allies which had crossed the river into Outer Mongolian territory. Russians said it was the largest battle yet fought in the conflict which has waged intermittently since May 11.

(Russia and her protectorate, Outer Mongolia, holds that the border runs east of the Khalka, which flows north into Lake Bor. Japan and her protectorate, Manchoukuo, insists the river is the real border.)

Amplifying a Soviet communique estimating Japanese-Manchoukuoan losses at 800 killed and Russian-Mongol casualties at 100 killed and 200 wounded, the Moscow press described a "vast encounter in which tanks, airplanes, artillery and infantry forces were engaged.

Today's reports were the first from the Outer Mongolian front to appear here since June 29. Tokyo reports of a battle since then have been ignored by the Soviet press.

(Intermittent fighting on this front has been reported since May 11, Tokyo always reporting Japanese victories, Moscow Russian. Japanese communiques on July 3 reported a big battle on the Khalka in which they said the Japanese took the offensive, captured a fortified hill and took 30 Soviet tanks.)

The persistence of large-scale operations in Outer Mongolia is causing Moscow to watch Far Eastern affairs more closely than ever — although western Europe's main preoccupation is Danzig.

Soviet newspapers today published many columns of news and comment on the war in China.

Moscow's vital interest in an ultimate Chinese victory was indicated in articles asserting that Japan's "desperate" attempts to win an early victory in China are dictated not only by an economic strain at home but by "far reaching plans for further aggression against the U.S.S.R. and the Mongolian People's Republic."

Retains Seat For Labor In Wales

LONDON, July 6 —(CP)—Labor retained its seat in the Cearphilly division of Glamorganshire, Wales in Wednesdays by-election, completed count of ballots revealed today.

Ness Edward, Labor, polled 19,847 votes as against the 9,349 received by the Conservative candidate, Ronald Bell, thus obtaining a 10,498 majority.

The seat fell vacant through the recent death of Morgan Jones.

In the previous election Jones received 24,846 votes against 7,738 for Mrs. G. T. Stoneham, Conservative, or a majority of 17,108.

Roosevelt Signs Monetary Measure

WASHINGTON, July 6 — (AP)—Acting swiftly, President Roosevelt signed today the controversial bill continuing his power to change the gold content of the United States dollar and to operate a $2,000,000,000 fund to keep currency relationships stable on the world money markets.

The measure was finally passed by Congress yesterday and reached the White House only today. The two monetary powers had expired last Friday midnight because of a filibuster in the Senate.

Japan Expresses Regret To Canada

OTTAWA, July 6—(CP)—Japan has expressed to Canada deep regret and condolences over the bombing of the Holiness Movement property at Changteh, China, on June 22 and the deaths of Rev. and Mrs. A. A. Caswell of Ottawa, Prime Minister MacKenzie King announced today.

The Japanese Foreign Office communicated with the Canadian Legation in Tokyo and indicated inquiries will be made immediately with a view to determining the persons responsible for the bombing and the amount of property damage suffered by the mission.

NAZIS IRKED BY BRITISH PROPAGANDA

Plan Reprisals For Britain's Alleged Campaign To Reach People.

BERLIN, July 6 — Nazis tonight were stirred up over what they call a British campaign to undermine Chancellor Hitler in the eyes of his people and counter propaganda has been launched charging Britain with mixing in the Reich's internal affairs.

Great Britain's alleged campaign is being met through the press, radio and by platform speakers, with ridicule and irony as the principal weapons, to show the German people that, as one official put it tonight, "it is really amazing that the British people believe we could be tricked again."

Another step toward counteracting this "challenge" and toward keeping the world in general better informed about Nazi policy has been taken by the Reich Foreign Minister, Joachim Von Ribbentrop. He is reorganizing the Foreign Office's information section, enlarging it and placing in charge young men steeped in National Socialist principles.

Officials asserted that British attempts to reach the German people with the English viewpoint through underground means and news broadcasts in German "haven't the slightest chance of success."

Germany was misled by this sort of propaganda, they said, during the Great War, and "the consequences were a sufficient lesson."

Form letter has been received by many Germans from Commander Stephen King-Hall, English publicist, in which Hitler's foreign policy is denounced and a catastrophe for Germany predicted in event of war.

This letter, along with a decision of British mine workers today to relay a message to German miners by radio and "underground channels", were the latest causes of indignation here. The miners' plea was for German miners to help "fight aggression" and "have secure freedom in their own country."

(Commander King Hall, a retired British naval officer and now editor and proprietor of the K-H News Letter Service, said in London he was sending letters to individual Germans setting forth his views on foreign affairs.

(He emphasized he did this as a private citizen, and said his letters were not connected with the British Government. He said he had received a number of replies.)

Seriously Injured In Car Accident

CAMPBELLTON, N. B., July 6—(CP)—John Poirier, 21, of Charlo, was near death in hospital tonight after a car he was driving overturned three times on a curve at Dalhousie Junction. He had two skull fractures. Three passengers were badly cut and shaken but apparently escaped serious injury. They were Emile Auger, Ben LePage and James Poirier, father of John.

N. S. FARMER IS ACQUITTED OF MURDER

Wallace Earley Found Not Guilty Of Father-In-Law's Death.

LIVERPOOL, N. S., July 6—Wallace Earley, 68-year-old farmer of nearby North Brookfield, was acquitted late today of a murder charge growing out of the death of his aged father-in-law, Joseph Fancy, almost 10 years ago.

A petit jury in Supreme Court deliberated three hours and 20 minutes before clearing the grey-haired defendant, alleged by the Crown to have poisoned Fancy, father of his first wife, in order to obtain his property. The verdict came at the end of a trial that lasted eight days, one of the longest in the history of Nova Scotia.

Earley, who remarried last winter, was arrested only a few months ago when Crown authorities reopened an investigation of the almost-forgotten case. The body of the father-in-law was exhumed from the family plot at North Brookfield, and a pathologist testifying for the Crown told of finding traces of arsenic in it.

Dr. Ralph Smith, the pathologist, said that from this circumstance and from medical evidence given at the trial, he was of the belief Fancy died of arsenic poisoning.

The prisoner, who took the stand in his own defence yesterday, said he had not administered arsenic or any other poison to Fancy.

Though he had sat through the long trial without showing a trace of emotion, Earley almost broke down as the verdict came in. "I thank you, one and all," he said in a broken, quavering voice as he raised a trembling hand toward Mr. Justice M. E. Archibald and the jurymen.

"I can't say anything now," he added to newspapermen, "but I'll get my wife to write something when I get home." Awaiting him at his home in North Brookfield was his 70-year-old wife, the former Alice Harlow, whom he married in January.

Mr. Justice Archibald told Earley as he discharged him that "under all the circumstances of the evidence here, I am entirely in accord" with the jury's verdict. He added the evidence "was not such as to commend you favorably to any jury or any tribunal."

Bricklayer Linked In Torso-Murder

CLEVELAND, July 6—A 52-year-old bricklayer related today he had a "date" with Cleveland's torso-murder victim No. 3 less than 36 hours before her dismembered body was found, Detective Harry Brown announced.

Detective Brown said he did not ask the "gorilla-like" man for details.

The no. 3 victim of the 12 persons slain in the last four years, in a series declared by Coroner Samuel R. Gerber to be the work of the same slayer, was Mrs. Florence Polillo.

Sheriff Martin L. O'Donnell said the bricklayer was an associate of two other victims.

Sheriff O'Donnell said four knives found in the man's room were blood-stained and tests indicated the blood was from human beings.

Buckner Sentenced

NEW YORK, July 6 —(AP)—William P. Buckner, Jr., cocktail and beauty lobbyist, was sentenced in Federal Court today to two years imprisonment and fined $2,500 for mail fraud and conspiracy in the manipulation of defaulted Philippine railway bonds.

Plans Fund To Boost War Chests Of Allied Powers

Five R. A. F. Squadrons To Visit France Next Week — Will Call - up Airforce Reservists.

(By J. F. Sanderson, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

LONDON, July 6—Great Britain launched a series of moves today to strengthen the British-French front and at the same time remove doubts as to the course it will follow should new efforts be made to change the map of Europe.

These moves included:—

1. Introduction of a bill in the House of Commons setting up a fund estimated at £50,000,000 ($324,000,000) to promote export of munitions and raw materials for the defence requirements of such countries as Poland, Rumania, Greece and Turkey.

2. Announcement that the continent would see a sample of British air power next week when 52 Royal Air Force planes go to Paris for the Bastile Day exercises July 14.

3. Announcement that a number of air force reserves would be called up during the next three or four months as a test mobilization exercise.

Statement Today

The Government has decided to make a definite statement on the scope of Great Britain's pledge to Poland to go to her assistance in resisting aggression. Prime Minister Chamberlain will make the statement in Parliament tomorrow.

(An Associated Press dispatch late Thursday quoted informed sources in London as saying the Prime Minister would postpone for the moment his scheduled Commons statement. The government is anxious to refrain at this juncture from making the international situation more difficult, the dispatch said.)

His purpose will be to impress Germany with the solidarity existing between Warsaw and London on the need to resist any attempt to change the status of the Free City of Danzig.

The statement is so framed, it was said, that it will remove all doubt about Great Britain's position.

Official circles let it be known that Britain, France and Poland have decided to make joint representations to the Danzig Senate protesting German militarization of the Free City. This aspect of the situation may be reviewed in the Prime Minister's statement.

Fresh Instructions

Fresh instructions will be sent to William Strang, British Foreign Office expert now in Moscow, and Sir William Seeds, the British Ambassador to Russia, before the weekend in an effort to make progress in the Anglo-Soviet negotiations for a triple military alliance, but there is no likelihood of Viscount Halifax, Foreign Secretary, going to Russia to take personal charge, as some quarters have urged.

The Government's export credit scheme is an enlargement of one already in operation. At the present time the Board of Trade has the power to sanction export credits up to £75,000,000 for straight commercial transactions and £10,000,000 for those which must be judged on political considerations rather than commercial merits.

The £10,000,000 fund was established primarily to help China buy munitions and this trade will not be diminished.

In effect the Government proposes to increase the £10,000,000 fund to £60,000,000, providing £50,000,000 in new capital for the peace bloc allies.

Allocation of Money

Allocation of the money has not been completed but Poland, Turkey and Rumania will get the largest appropriation in that order.

(Continued on page 7, Col 5)

C. C. F. Rejects Bid To Join With Herridge

(By The Canadian Press)

WINNIPEG, July 6 — The Co-operative Commonwealth Federation does not propose to "join hands with any other group," J. S. Woodsworth, C. C. F. leader, said here today in a statement to the press.

Mr. Woodsworth said the C.C.F. has not given Hon. W.D. Herridge of Ottawa, sponsor of the New Democracy movement, the "slightest hope for believing that there is any possibility," that the C.C.F. would unite with the Herridge movement.

The statement followed Mr. Herridge's announcement at Regina this week that he would be a candidate in the next Dominion election in Prince Albert if the Social Credit, C.C.F. and other "progressive" groups unite to offer him a nomination. Prince Albert now is represented by Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

MINBURN, Alta., July 6—(CP)—Hon. W. D. Herridge's New Democracy's ideas and Social Credit ideas are along the same lines and

(Continued on page 7, Col 6)

(By The Canadian Press)

TORONTO, July 6 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	—	77
Victoria	53	58
Edmonton	51	74
Regina	51	77
Winnipeg	55	81
Toronto	68	87
Ottawa	69	87
Montreal	71	86
Quebec	70	83
Saint John	53	67
Halifax	61	86
Charlottetown	62	85

Forecasts:—

Maritime Provinces: Moderate to fresh southwest winds; partly cloudy with scattered thundershowers.

High tide this afternoon at 1.59 and tomorrow morning at 2.50.

Sun sets this evening at 7.48 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.21.

Last quarter moon July 9, 3.46 p.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9.45 A. M., 1 P. M., 4.30 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 8.15 A. M., 11 A. M., 3.05 P. M., 6.20 P. M.

SUNDAY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 10.15 A. M., 8.10 P. M.

Conservative Leader Plans Speaking Tour Of Quebec

OTTAWA, July 6 —(CP)—Conservative Leader Manion, who has just completed his first year as head of the National Party, is preparing for a speaking tour of the Gaspe Peninsula. He will leave Sunday morning from Quebec by car and spend a week in a round trip of the Gaspe coast.

During his first year in office Dr. Manion has been extremely busy. He obtained a seat in London, Ont., in a by-election, led the official opposition in the House of Commons and has visited every province in the dominion, making numerous speeches. He will shortly enter upon an extensive speaking tour anticipating a general election in the fall.

Dr. Manion will leave Ottawa for Quebec Saturday afternoon and, accompanied by a number of party workers, will leave Quebec Sunday morning. He will visit party supporters at various towns and villages but will deliver no speeches that day.

Monday Dr. Manion will lunch at Trois Pistoles, meet party workers at Rimouski in the afternoon and deliver an address there in the evening.

Mont-Joli will be visited Tuesday noon and an address delivered in Amqui in the evening. After a luncheon with party workers at Campbellton, N. B. Wednesday, the party will start the Gaspe coast tour and the evening address will be at New Carlisle, Que.

Thursday night Dr. Manion will speak at Gaspe, Friday night at Matane, and Saturday night at Riviere Du Loup.

Mrs. Manion will accompany her husband and several functions have been arranged for her including a reception at Mont-Joli Tuesday afternoon.

Quality Counts Most

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