

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

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NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, AUGUST 20, 1881.

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THE DAILY EXAMINER

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By THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.
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Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR AUGUST 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.
First Quarter 2nd day, 12h. 30m., midnight.
W. (below horizon).
Full Moon 9th day, 5h. 54m., p. m., E. (below horizon).
Last Quarter 16th day, 0h. 45m., p. m., W.
New Moon 24th day, 4h. 33m., p. m., S. W.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	rises	sets	rises	water
1 Monday	4 47	2 25	11 22	14 38
2 Tuesday	4 49	2 31	11 22	14 38
3 Wednesday	5 0	2 37	11 22	14 38
4 Thursday	5 1	2 43	11 22	14 38
5 Friday	5 2	2 49	11 22	14 38
6 Saturday	5 3	2 55	11 22	14 38
7 Sunday	5 4	3 01	11 22	14 38
8 Monday	5 5	3 07	11 22	14 38
9 Tuesday	5 6	3 13	11 22	14 38
10 Wednesday	5 7	3 19	11 22	14 38
11 Thursday	5 8	3 25	11 22	14 38
12 Friday	5 9	3 31	11 22	14 38
13 Saturday	5 10	3 37	11 22	14 38
14 Sunday	5 11	3 43	11 22	14 38
15 Monday	5 12	3 49	11 22	14 38
16 Tuesday	5 13	3 55	11 22	14 38
17 Wednesday	5 14	4 01	11 22	14 38
18 Thursday	5 15	4 07	11 22	14 38
19 Friday	5 16	4 13	11 22	14 38
20 Saturday	5 17	4 19	11 22	14 38
21 Sunday	5 18	4 25	11 22	14 38
22 Monday	5 19	4 31	11 22	14 38
23 Tuesday	5 20	4 37	11 22	14 38
24 Wednesday	5 21	4 43	11 22	14 38
25 Thursday	5 22	4 49	11 22	14 38
26 Friday	5 23	4 55	11 22	14 38
27 Saturday	5 24	5 01	11 22	14 38
28 Sunday	5 25	5 07	11 22	14 38
29 Monday	5 26	5 13	11 22	14 38
30 Tuesday	5 27	5 19	11 22	14 38
31 Wednesday	5 28	5 25	11 22	14 38

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 16, 1881.

W. C. BISHOP,
SHIPPING
—AND—
FORWARDING AGENT.
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,
—AND—
General Commission Agent,
80 BEDFORD ROW,
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks
thereon.
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-
class offices at most favorable rates.
Consignments of Produce solicited, and
prompt returns guaranteed.
Correspondence solicited and answered
promptly.

EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street,
BOSTON.
May 14, 1881.

**CONFEDERATION
LIFE ASSOCIATION.**
PRESIDENT: Hon. Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G.
VICE-PRESIDENTS: Hon. Wm. McMASTER, Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.

Attention is directed to the SPECIAL AD-
VANTAGES afforded by this Association to
persons insuring upon the ten-payment life
plan, as compared with the uniform Bonus of
Two and a half per Cent. plan.
Policy No. 7, \$5,000—C. L. A. Actual
Results for 1880. Tenth year of policy:—
Cash, \$111.45, or bonus addition, \$200
Results under two and a half per cent. bonus
plan—
Cash, \$52.05, or bonus addition, \$125
Difference in favor of the Confederation Life
profits—
Cash, \$59.40, or bonus addition, \$135
Profits do not cease with the payment of
the premiums in the 10th year, but continue
during the existence of the policy. Paid-up
policies in this class, in the case of surrender,
carry profits.
Policies non-forfeitable after they have been
in force two years, and INDISPENSIBLE
after THREE YEARS.
J. K. McDONALD,
Managing Director.
June 27, '81.—131

LORNE HOTEL.

The Popular Summer Resort.
For Surf Bathing, Boat Sailing and
General Recreation no Better in
the Lower Provinces.

CHARGES MODERATE.
Strangers visiting the Island should not go
away without visiting this Hotel. [p. 15]

Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels
on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
All Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island.
[p. 77]

Marine Insurance Company —OF— Prince Edward Island.

ROBT. LONGWORTH, Esq., President.
Directors:
HON. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,
G. B. BARR, Esq., SAMUEL MITCH, Esq.
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great
George and Lower Water Streets.
FRED. W. HALES,
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

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General Commission Merchant
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-
ences on application. [p. 17 6m saw



Royal Insurance Co., —OF— LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

Capital, \$10,000,000.00
Cash Assets, 23,000,000.00
Annual Income, 5,000,000.00

Unlimited Liability of Shareholders.
With the largest net surplus of any Fire
Insurance Company in the world.

RATES MODERATE.
JOHN MACEACHERN,
June 20, '81—eod Agent for P. E. Island

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance
at the Smallest Outlay!

THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION, ST. JOHN, N. B.

A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,
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Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,
President. Secretary

The Safety Fund System!
is fast becoming the popular plan of af-
fording the protection of
LIFE INSURANCE!
Members only pay actual current cost.
No large accumulations of the people's
money in the hands of the Association.
Members vote for Directors.
Expenses of management limited.
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.
JAMES McLEOD, M. D., Physician, Ch'town,
E. H. BABBITT,
June 25, '81. Special Agent for P. E. I.

For Sale or to Let.

THAT Freehold Property, with a front of
eighty feet on Pownall Street and eighty
four feet on Sydney Street, the House con-
taining 16 large rooms and two Kitchens.
Can be turned into one Dwelling by unlock-
ing a door. Apply on the premises to
MRS. BOSWALL.
March 12, 1881—4f

SUMMER RESORT! SEASIDE HOTEL,

RUSTICO BEACH, P. E. ISLAND.

THIS BEAUTIFULLY-SITUATED and well-known estab-
lishment will be open from JULY 1st till SEPT. 10th for
the accommodation of Guests and Visitors.

Rates—\$1.75 per day; \$10.00 per week; \$32.00 per month.
To reach the Hotel a Coach will leave Charlottetown every
Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning
every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m.

Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to
meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, for passengers to
Seaside—seven miles. Address,
JOHN NEWSON & CO.,
Charlottetown.
June 28, 1881.

NOW OPENING —AT— CHEAPSIDE.

FOR HAYMAKERS!
A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF
HAY FORKS,
HAY RAKES,
SCYTHES,
SCYTHE SNATHES,
SCYTHE STONES,
&c., &c., &c.

FOR BUTTER MAKERS!
Milk Dishes, Churns, Cream Crocks, Butter Crocks, Butter
Salt, Butter Prints, Butter Firkins, &c., &c.

For Fruit Preservers!
Preserving Sugar, Preserve Pans, Preserve Jars and Crocks, etc., etc.,
which, together with our large stock of General Groceries, Flour, Meal,
Shelf Hardware, Paints, Oils, &c., &c., ever offered, at
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

HENRY BEER.

Chapside, July 26, 1881.

FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

HORACE HASZARD,
General Insurance Agent,
—REPRESENTING—
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.
Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.
British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—4f

Mount Allison College, SACKVILLE, N. B.

THE First Term of the Collegiate Year,
1881-2, will open on THURSDAY, the
25th August.
The Matriculation Examinations will begin
on FRIDAY, the 26th August at 10 o'clock,
a. m. Two Prizes of \$25 each are open for
competition to all candidates; a further Prize
of \$25 will be awarded to the best Matriculant
from the Counties of Yarmouth and Shel-
burne, N. S.

For full information in regard to Courses of
Study, Expenses, etc., send for a Calendar to
the President of the College, J. R. INCH,
M. A., LL.D., or to the Secretary of the
Faculty.
PROF. A. D. SMITH, M. A.
July 27—3w m w f

NOW BUYING!

Old Iron, Old Rope,
Old Canvas, Old Zinc,
Old Brass, Old Copper,
Old Lead, Old Pewter,
Kerosene Oil Barrels, at
H. COOMBS' Store.
June 18—31 law, wky pat 31

COAL. COAL.

ALWAYS ON HAND, Pictou Round and
Nut Coal and Old Mines Sydney Coal.
Customers can be supplied at all times.
Prices as low as any in the city. Terms cash.
CAPT. JOHN HUGHES,
July 12—1aw tf
Water Street.

Irish Industries.

On logical grounds the fair trade party
in England is bound to aid Parnell in
his plea for the re-establishment of
Irish manufactures. Irish manu-
factures and commerce were crushed
out by tyrannical and harsh com-
mercial laws made by England. The
linen industry, of which Belfast is the
centre, is the only Irish industry that has
survived the prohibitory enactments passed
by the British parliament in the bad
old days, and it has flourished simply
because the soil of Ulster is specially
adapted to flax-growing. In the reign of
Elizabeth the Irish cattle-drovers supplied
the English markets with cheap beef,
but the trade was suppressed at the in-
stance of the English farmers. Then
the Irish took to exporting the hides of
the cattle which they dared not ship,
and that also was forbidden by act of parlia-
ment. William III. deliberately killed
the Irish woollen trade; and in the
reigns of the first three Georges the
Irish cotton trade and the Irish
trade with the colonies were sum-
marily buried. Parliament yielding to
the clamor of the English protectionists
of that day. Cork was once the centre
of a great trade in cottons, calicoes and
woollens, but to-day there is nothing left
save a few half-starved weavers, driving
their shuttles in the hand-loom. The
shipping that plied between Cork and
Galway and the East and West Indies
was destroyed by an act virtually prohib-
iting foreign and colonial trade in Irish
bottoms.

The New York "Tribune" says:
That Ireland would be peculiarly bene-
fitted by the development of home indus-
tries requires little argument. A coun-
try which is exposed to periodical famines
by the failure of successive harvests is
the one of all others to have a population
trained in various employments. The
diversification of national industries,
which was systematically obstructed gen-
eration after generation, would have ren-
dered the island as prosperous as it is
now unfortunate.—World.

The Romance of Arithmetic.

"The most romantic of all numbers,"
says a writer in "Chambers' Journal," is
the figure nine, because it can't be multi-
plied away, or got rid of anyhow. What-
ever you do, it is as sure to turn up again
as was the baby of Eugene Aram's vic-
tim. One remarkable property of this
figure, (said to have been discovered by
W. Green, who died in 1794) is, that
all through the multiplication table the
product of nine comes to nine. Multiply
by what you like and it gives the same
result. Begin with twice nine, 18; add
the digits together, and 1 and 8 make 9.
Three times nine are 27; 2 and 7 make
9. So it goes on up to eleven times nine,
which gives 99. Very good: add the
digits; 9 and 9 are 18, and 1 and 8 are
9. Going on to any extent, it is impos-
sible to get rid of the figure 9. Take a
couple of instances at random. Three
hundred and thirty-nine times nine are
3,051; add up the figures and they give
9. Five thousand and seventy-one times
nine are 45,739; the sum of these digits
is 27; and 2 and 7 are 9. M. de Mail-
vain found out another queer thing about
this number, namely, that if you take
any row of figures, and reversing their
order, make a subtraction sum of it,
the total is sure to make 9. For ex-
ample:
Take 5,071
Reverse figures 1,705
3,366—18, and 1 and 8 are 9.

German Views on the Speech of Gambetta.

The North German Gazette says a portion
of Gambetta's speech at Belleville, in which
he said: "I hope to see the day when our
separated brethren will once more be united
to France," contains fresh and unmistak-
able reference to Alsace-Lorraine, with
the intention of describing the present state
of affairs as merely provisional. The
Gazette adds: "We regret that Gambetta,
in the prominent position he now occupies,
never allows a year to pass without exciting
afresh by public speeches the feelings of
the French nation against Germany and the
status quo, thereby showing his anxiety
to be regarded by his countrymen as one
who devoted himself to the life-long task
of effecting the realization of French pro-
jects of revenge. We sincerely wish to
foster and strengthen friendly relations
with France, and shall therefore combat
every attempt to represent them as pro-
visional."

News from Peru announces that the Chilians have been routed in an engage- ment in the vicinity of Pisco, forty-two leagues south of Lima. It is said that Pierola is at Ayacucho with 7,000 Ara- quipanos. Campero will be in the field with 10,000 troops, and Montero, now in the north of Peru, has a strong force which is daily increasing. Many fights have taken place between the Chilians and Peruvians in Lima. In some of them the Chilians have been worsted. How long this state of affairs will continue it is hard to conjecture. Garcia Calderon, it is announced, intends resigning. Two- thirds of the Cabinet have tendered their resignations, and its thought that if peace is made, the only person allowed to enter into terms will be Pierola.

BELIVEAU ALBERTITE AND OIL COM- PANY.—An adjourned meeting of the stockholders of the Beliveau Albertite and Oil Company was held at the Wel- don House yesterday. Among the sub- jects for consideration was the propriety of undertaking the manufacture of oil from shale, and a good deal of informa- tion bearing on the question was sub- mitted by E. B. Chandler, Esq., one of principal promoters of the project. It was thought best, however, to take no action at present, as further information is needed upon some important points. The discussion of this subject and the passing of an order to collect unpaid as- sessments on stock, to enable the Direc- tors to pay off liabilities, was the only business done.—Moncton Times.

CLIPPINGS.

The Russian Minister of the Interior
is credited with the intention of estab-
lishing official control over all the Rus-
sian grain markets, so as to prevent
speculators gaining unduly from the pro-
ductive power of the people.

Sir Stafford Northcote has publicly ex-
pressed his belief that before twelve
months have elapsed the United King-
dom will have a general election. The
result, he says, will affect the future of
the empire. The Conservatives are
anxious for an appeal to the people, for
they are confident of success.

Tidings have been received of Prof.
Macoun, who is on an exploratory survey
of Lake Winnipeg, oasis, and tributary.
He was at Swan Lake house on the 12th
July, after exploring the salt regions,
Water Hea river and vicinity. The
country is pronounced rugged and pic-
turesque, with some fertile spots, and
with lakes and rivers teeming with fish.

The position in Afghanistan may thus
be summarised:—Two policies were
open to the English Government. They
might have either adopted an attitude of
strict neutrality after placing Abdurrah-
man Khan on the throne, or they might
have held on to Candahar until he had
thoroughly consolidated his authority
everywhere. They did neither, and the
consequence is that Ayoub Khan is now
in Candahar, and the people of India re-
gard the star of Russia as in the ascend-
ant.

In the course of an exhaustive review
on the harvest in the United Kingdom,
the London "Standard" sums up the
situation thus: "Whatever may be the
case in Ireland, English and Scotch
farmers have not a great return to expect
as the result of this year's expenditure
and labor. If prices should not be too
low, wheat and barley are likely to be
remunerative crops; but light crops of
hay, oats, beans, and roots make up a
heavy set off. For stock-farmers, pros-
pects are not encouraging, as winter feed
can scarcely fail to be short. They,
however, have had the best of it lately,
and it is the farmers of arable land who
most need a turn of good fortune."

Chiswick House, the beautiful Italian
villa of the Duke of Devonshire on the
banks of the Thames, is to be pulled
down. The house is historical as being
the place where both Charles James Fox
and George Canning died, and, by a
strange coincidence, both statesmen died
in the same room. Georgina, Duchess
of Devonshire, known to milliners as the
first wearer of the Gainsborough hat,
here held court and ruled the politics of
the hour. Hogarth was once a constant
visitor at the Chiswick House, and lies
buried close to the garden wall. The
celebrity given to Chiswick was by the
Prince of Wales, who hired it for two
seasons.

A case came before the Clitheroe magis-
trates recently revealed the existence
of an odd Lancashire custom. Once a
year the villagers of Chipping go through
the ceremony of electing as imaginary
Mayor the man who has distinguished
himself by getting "most drunk." He
is placed upon a chair, and a procession,
headed by two intoxicated cornet-players,
and carrying mops, firearms, and painted
sticks, is formed. The police sum-
moned two men for taking part in the
ceremony, as it was likely to create a
disturbance. The cases were, however,
dismissed, and one of the magistrates re-
marked that he "approved of these old
customs."