

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1884.

VOL. 15.—NO. 44.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

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### ALMANAC FOR JULY, 1884.

MOON'S CHANGES. Full Moon, 8th day, 5h. 57.8m. a. m. Last Quarter 15th day, 5h. 26.3m. p. m. New Moon 22nd day, 5h. 41.6m. a. m. First Quarter, 29th day, 5h. 48.8m. p. m.

| DAY OF WEEK  | Sun rises | Sun sets | Moon rises | Moon sets | High water | Days length |
|--------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 Tuesday    | 4 17      | 7 48     | 1 40       | 4 35      | 15 31      | 16 31       |
| 2 Wednesday  | 18 48     | 2 39     | 5 44       | 30        |            | 30          |
| 3 Thursday   | 19 48     | 3 36     | 6 53       | 29        |            | 29          |
| 4 Friday     | 20 48     | 4 33     | 7 51       | 28        |            | 28          |
| 5 Saturday   | 21 47     | 5 27     | 8 39       | 27        |            | 27          |
| 6 Sunday     | 21 47     | 6 16     | 9 22       | 26        |            | 26          |
| 7 Monday     | 22 47     | 7 2 10   | 1 25       |           |            | 25          |
| 8 Tuesday    | 23 46     | 7 33     | 10 35      | 24        |            | 24          |
| 9 Wednesday  | 23 46     | 8 20     | 11 14      | 23        |            | 23          |
| 10 Thursday  | 24 46     | 8 53     | 11 49      | 22        |            | 22          |
| 11 Friday    | 25 45     | 9 24     | 12 24      | 20        |            | 20          |
| 12 Saturday  | 26 44     | 9 53     | 1 0        | 18        |            | 18          |
| 13 Sunday    | 28 44     | 10 22    | 1 39       | 16        |            | 16          |
| 14 Monday    | 28 43     | 10 53    | 2 23       | 15        |            | 15          |
| 15 Tuesday   | 29 43     | 11 25    | 3 15       | 13        |            | 13          |
| 16 Wednesday | 30 42     | 11 59    | 4 27       | 12        |            | 12          |
| 17 Thursday  | 31 41     | 12 30    | 5 49       | 10        |            | 10          |
| 18 Friday    | 32 40     | 0 43     | 7 16       | 8         |            | 8           |
| 19 Saturday  | 33 39     | 1 33     | 8 24       | 6         |            | 6           |
| 20 Sunday    | 34 38     | 2 31     | 9 19       | 4         |            | 4           |
| 21 Monday    | 35 37     | 3 35     | 10 9       | 2         |            | 2           |
| 22 Tuesday   | 36 36     | 4 44     | 10 53      | 0         |            | 0           |
| 23 Wednesday | 37 35     | 5 56     | 11 28      | 14 58     |            | 14 58       |
| 24 Thursday  | 38 34     | 7 6      | morn       | 56        |            | 56          |
| 25 Friday    | 39 33     | 8 15     | 0 12       | 54        |            | 54          |
| 26 Saturday  | 40 32     | 9 20     | 0 41       | 52        |            | 52          |
| 27 Sunday    | 42 31     | 10 25    | 1 26       | 49        |            | 49          |
| 28 Monday    | 43 30     | 11 27    | 2 6        | 47        |            | 47          |
| 29 Tuesday   | 44 28     | 12 27    | 2 50       | 44        |            | 44          |
| 30 Wednesday | 45 27     | 1 27     | 3 44       | 42        |            | 42          |
| 31 Thursday  | 46 26     | 2 23     | 4 48       | 40        |            | 40          |

## THE RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

(Charlottetown Time.)

| GOING WEST.   | A. M. | A. M. | P. M. | P. M. |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Charlottetown | 6 47  | 9 12  | 4 27  |       |
| Hunter River  | 7 47  | 10 55 | 5 47  |       |
| P. M.         |       |       |       |       |
| Kensington    | 8 42  | 12 22 | 7 05  |       |
| Summerside    | 9 07  | 12 57 | 7 37  |       |
| Port Hill     | 10 30 | 4 15  |       |       |
| Alberton      | 12 05 | 6 57  |       |       |
| Tignish       | 12 42 | 7 47  |       |       |
| FROM WEST.    |       |       |       |       |
| Tignish       | 2 02  | 6 47  |       |       |
| Alberton      | 2 40  | 7 57  |       |       |
| Port Hill     | 4 15  | 10 25 |       |       |
| Summerside    | 5 17  | 12 07 |       |       |
| Kensington    | 5 42  | 1 22  | 6 57  |       |
| Hunter River  | 6 07  | 2 09  | 7 30  |       |
| Charlottetown | 7 02  | 3 25  | 8 47  |       |
| Charlottetown | 8 02  | 5 07  | 10 07 |       |
| GOING EAST.   |       |       |       |       |
| Charlottetown | 4 17  | 7 02  |       |       |
| Mount Stewart | 5 22  | 8 37  |       |       |
| St. Peter's   | 5 27  | 9 02  |       |       |
| St. Peter's   | 6 17  | 10 20 |       |       |
| P. M.         |       |       |       |       |
| Souris        | 7 22  | 12 02 |       |       |
| Mount Stewart | 5 32  | 9 07  |       |       |
| Cardigan      | 6 29  | 10 22 |       |       |
| Georgetown    | 5 47  | 10 47 |       |       |
| FROM EAST.    |       |       |       |       |
| Souris        | 6 47  | 2 17  |       |       |
| St. Peter's   | 7 52  | 4 00  |       |       |
| Mount Stewart | 8 42  | 5 17  |       |       |
| Charlottetown | 8 47  | 5 42  |       |       |
| Georgetown    | 9 52  | 7 27  |       |       |
| Cardigan      | 7 27  | 3 32  |       |       |
| Mount Stewart | 7 45  | 3 57  |       |       |
| Charlottetown | 8 42  | 5 12  |       |       |

## SULLIVAN & MACNEILL,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Solicitors in Chancery,

NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICES—O'Halloran's Building, Great George Street, Charlottetown.

Money to Loan.

W. W. SULLIVAN, Q. C. | CHESTER B. MACNEILL

Jan. 16, '83.

## N. J. CAMPBELL,

(Successor to Campbell & Rayden)

Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,

SHIP BROKER,

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

COR. OF QUEEN AND WATER STS.,

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

Importer and Jobber of Choice Groceries and Spices.

General Agent for P. E. Island of the British Empire Mutual Life Assurance Company, of London, England.

## CAIRNS' MARBLE WORKS.

M. R. CHARLES CAIRNS, in returning thanks to the public for the liberal patronage extended to him, begs leave to inform his old customers and the public generally, that he has taken into partnership Mr. Malcolm McLean, and that hereafter the business will be carried on under the title of

CAIRNS & CO.,

Marble & Stone Cutters.

They have on hand a fine stock of Monuments, Tablets and Headstones, in Italian and American Marble. They are of the latest designs, and at prices to suit all.

C. CAIRNS.

M. McLEAN.

Ch'town, June 30, 1884—pres n e pat s j w p

## LOBSTERS

LUD. WURZBURG,

P. O. BOX 543, HALIFAX, N. S.

(OFFICE—PICKFORD & BLACK'S WHARF)

Exporter of Lobsters

Samples and quotations solicited.

Cash advanced on consignments.

June 23—tl aug 31 pd

## SURETYSHIP.

The Guarantee Co.

OF NORTH AMERICA.

Capital. . . One Million Dollars.

The Bonds of this Company are accepted by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and by nearly all PUBLIC CORPORATIONS in Canada in lieu of PRIVATE SURETYSHIP.

Agent for Prince Edward Island:

R. R. FITZGERALD,

June 12—cod 1m

## McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie,

BARRISTERS

—AND—

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Office in Old Bank.

(UP STAIRS).

Ch'town, Feb. 21, 1884.

## W. WHEATLEY,

(OF WHEATLEY & SONS, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND)

## Commission Merchant,

269 BARRINGTON STREET,

HALIFAX, N. S.

Special attention given to the sale of P. E. Island produce.

April 24, 1884.

## L. ARTHUR & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

121 ATLANTIC AVENUE,

(ROSS MARKET)

BOSTON, MASS.

Eggs and Produce a Specialty.

May 15, 1884 wklly if

## MONCTON

Sash and Door Factory.

M. R. P. LEA, in returning thanks to the public for the liberal patronage extended to him while in business in Charlottetown, begs leave to inform his old customers and the public generally, that he, in company with Mr. William Rogers, has appointed

Messrs. B. Williams & Co.

Lumber and Coal Dealers, Pownall Wharf, Charlottetown, our agents, who will keep constantly on hand a full supply of Mouldings, Window Sashes, Doors, &c. at

LOWEST CASH PRICES.

All orders entrusted to them will receive prompt attention.

LEA & ROGERS,

Moncton, N. B.

Sept. 5, 1883.—2aw wly

## LONDON HOUSE.

## TAILORING DEPARTMENT.

JUST OPENED, a splendid assortment of Scotch, English and Canadian

Tweeds and Doeskins,

Worsted Coatings, Broadcloths & Trimmings.

Suits and Single Garments

MADE TO ORDER

AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

GEO. DAVIES & CO.

Ch'town, May 19—wklly

## BEAUTIFUL SUMMER RESORT

## THE SEASIDE HOTEL,

Rustico Beach, P. E. I.

This well-known WATERING PLACE will open for the season on July 1st.

The Proprietors will spare no pains to make this the most desirable summer resort in the Provinces. The House is too well known to need any commendation.

TERMS—\$2.00 to \$2.50 per day; \$10.50 per week; \$8.50 per week for months.

Coach will leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for guests; returning every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m., Charlottetown time.

Trains leave Charlottetown for Hunter River at 6 a. m., 8 25 a. m., and 3 40 p. m.

" " Hunter River for Charlottetown 8 a. m., 2 35 p. m., and 6 15 p. m.

" " Hunter River for Summerside 7 a. m., 10 08 a. m., and 5 p. m.

" " Summerside for Hunter River 6 10 a. m., 12 55 p. m., and 4 55 p. m.

Trains are run on Eastern Standard Time, which is 47 minutes and 20 seconds slower than Charlottetown time.

Mr. Bagnall will meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, to convey passengers to Seaside.

Ch'town, June 18, 1884.—2m

## NEW CLOTHING

FOR SPRING.

NEW SUITS, JUST OPENED!

NEW SUITS, JUST OPENED!

SPLENDID VALUE.

New Coats, Pants and Vests! New Coats, Pants and Vests! Very cheap. New Furnishing Goods, Linen and Paper Collars, Braces, Gloves and Handkerchiefs, New Ties, Men's Merino and Cotton Hosiery, New Worsted Cloths, New Tweeds.

Clothing made to order at short notice.

## W. A. WEEKS & CO.,

Sign of the Lion.

Ch'town, June 4, 1884.

## CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

The SECURITY offered to policy-holders is UNSURPASSED by any Company doing business in the Dominion.

Its PROGRESS HAS BEEN UNEXAMPLED in the history of Insurance in Canada.

Its Policies are INDISPURABLE after three years and NON-FORFEITABLE after two years.

The CASH PROFIT results paid to policy-holders have not been equalled by any Company in Canada.

The following are examples of ACTUAL REDUCTION OF PREMIUMS by application of profits:—

Robert Taylor, Halifax, insured for \$10,000 in 1872, premium \$317.70; in 1880, \$160.10.

John Willis, Halifax, insured for \$1,000 in 1871, premium \$31.77; in 1882, \$14.20.

John S. McLean, Halifax, insured for \$4,000 in 1872, premium \$137.76; in 1882, \$70.06.

Mayor Jones, St. John, insured for \$5,000 in 1871, premium \$172.20; in 1882, \$77.20.

The fullest information will be given on application.

DESBRISSAY & ANGUS,

General Agents for P. E. Island.

Ch'town, May 7, 1884.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Butter.

SIR,—As the Commissioners meet Tuesday next to complete their work on the prize list for our next Exhibition, it is to be hoped they will encourage the stock-raisers of this Province by giving them handsome prizes for the butter industry.

It is well known that this industry is the key-stone to the improvement of our stock and farms. Sweet skim milk is invaluable to pork raising, which can be turned into cash quicker than anything on the farm. Calves cannot make good cows without plenty good milk, and farms cannot be enriched and kept in first class order without plenty good stock, well-housed in winter, and well cared for and fed all the year.

Then, by all means give the butter manufacturers some respectable encouragement to make a uniform good-keeping article, and the rest of the work will follow. There is always a market for good butter and stock, and men always ready to ship at a very small commission. Every farm on P. E. I. should be a factory in itself for this particular trade, and should have a brand or trade mark, just as cotton and cloth factories have their particular brands and trade marks. Then, when a farmer makes a good article he will not be compelled to sell his butter with his neighbour's common trash; but by having his trade mark, he can build up that particular mark and get his own price.

I understand the Commissioners are talking of obtaining a competent judge of butter from Ontario or Quebec. This is just what our farmers are asking for and it will be sure to double the exhibit in the butter department.

Two or three years of discussion such as we have had for the past six months, is going to save this Province thousands of dollars. By all means let the farmers and others interested in a Dairyman's Association organize at once. There is lots of room for improvement.

R. K. BRACE.

A Convention.

SIR,—In your issue of the 10th inst., there is an article calling for a convention of the Liberal Conservative party, in order to choose a candidate for the coming election in this county, and the names of a number of gentlemen are mentioned as being suitable persons who would not refuse the nomination.

Now, in justice, Dr. Jenkins, and he alone, should be spoken of at the present time. After contesting the county twice, and the last time all but successfully, no obstacle should be placed in his way from former motives. He is exceedingly popular and deservedly so with the great bulk of the people, and as the time since the last election has been too short for any material changes to take place, and the present contest is a partial one, there is not any necessity for putting the people to the trouble and annoyance of holding a convention. Let them spend their spare time in fighting the Grits, and when the general election comes on a convention will be in order, but at present it is not needed.

In regard to the gentlemen whose names are mentioned, it would be more than difficult to induce any of them to either seek or accept the nomination under the present circumstances. Were they capable of doing so, were they so utterly devoid of honor, they would be unfit to represent their county, and would not receive the confidence or support of the people. The members of the Local Government are needed where they are at present, in order to hold their party well together and it is not to be supposed that they would injure it, in order to gain self promotion, even if Dr. Jenkins had not a prior claim, as he undoubtedly has. As to the gentlemen who are not members, they have been well provided for by the party, and are, no doubt, satisfied that others should now have a share.

There is, therefore, no need whatever of calling a Convention, unless it be to cause disagreement. Let aspirants to honor in the Commons be patient an opportunity will present itself at the general election, and the people will choose the best and ablest men. At present it is but justice, and justice alone, that Dr. Jenkins should receive the undivided support of all Liberal-Conservatives.

I am, yours, etc.,

LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE.

Queen's County, July 11, 1884.

The National Division.

The reports shows a net increase in membership of the order of 10,707 last year, and of 19,152 in the last three years. 'This grand result,' the report says, 'has been reached through the cordial and continuous co-operation of officers and individual members of the several branches of the order, and under a wise and effective system which, through their agency committee and their two exceptionally successful organizers, our Nova Scotian brethren seem to have brought nearest to perfection.' The greatest loss reported is that in Michigan of 997, and next in Ohio of 572. The greatest gain reported is that in Nova Scotia of 4,449, and next in Ontario of 1,294; Massachusetts gained 1,209. The total number of members, Dec. 31st last, was 66,570, of which 35,577 were admitted during the year 1883. This included 2,688 lady visitors. The total cash receipts of the order last year were \$92,291, of which \$12,207 was paid in benefits. The amount of cash on hand and invested, belonging to the Order, Dec. 31st., was \$146,293. In the death notices of representatives is that of P. G. W. P. Avar Longley, who was G. W. P. when the National Division previously met in Halifax twenty-one years ago. The financial statement showed National Division receipts last year of \$6,904, which were equalled by expenses, but the general fund assets amount to \$5,208, which includes cash on hand of \$1,683.

## The "Globe's" C. T. Act Commissioner.

(From the St. John Sun)

Some time ago the Toronto Globe sent out a commissioner to make investigations into the working of the Canada Temperance Act in the Maritime Provinces. That commissioner has visited New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and P. E. Island, made his investigations in a fairly extended and careful manner and reported in a series of letters which have been published in the Globe. The final letter summing up and particularizing the conclusions arrived at is important as an indication of what an observer on a large scale thinks of the Act, its results, and the general temperance sentiment of the Provinces.

The first conclusion come to is that the temperance sentiment is far stronger in the Maritime Provinces than it is in Western Canada. We believe this to be a true conclusion. Several things have contributed to this end, and among them we may mention the greater homogeneity of the population, the lesser influx of emigrants from the old countries, and the very strong and extended and persistent preaching and practice of the principles of total abstinence and prohibition. For as to this latter it must be remembered that prohibition has been practically carried out in some of our counties for nearly half a century and in many of them for lesser periods.

Another is that the Canada Temperance Act promotes the growth of order, morality and sobriety in the community. Not that it has absolutely driven out the sale or use of liquors, for that it has not done, but that its influence is to make the traffic respectable as being illegal, to make it more difficult of prosecution and to strengthen the better elements of society for its repression and final overthrow. The effect of repeated punishment and fine carried out as the result of a solemn decision of the people that the violation punished is a violation of what society deems best for its own highest interests, cannot but have the gradual and certain consequence of diminishing the number of those who will act in opposition to society's mandate.

The third conclusion reached is that the uncertainty of the constitutional power of the law—an uncertainty which was not dispelled until June, 1882—and the many technical points raised by counsel and allowed to be taken to the Supreme Court for argument and then kept for decision term after term, have operated very seriously against the proper and efficient carrying out of the law. But that this is not the fault of the law, but rather the last dying struggles of a traffic which, having lost popular approval, clings desperately to legal quibbles for a few years of uncertain life, the Commissioner