

The Daily Examiner.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1882.

VOL. 10.—NO. 79.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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Insurance effected on all kinds of property
at current rates. Losses settled promptly
and equitably.

F. KENNEDY,
General Agent.

Office—South Side Queen Square,
Ch'town, Feb. 3, 1882.

STEAM! STEAM!

To the Front!

The Mayflower Mills

Have been thoroughly overhauled, and
a first-class Steam Engine put in,
making it second to none on
the Island.

Parties from a distance can receive their
grists at shortest notice.

H. S. GATES,

W at Royalty, Dec. 20—41 2aw, wly 2m

St. Lawrence Hotel.

THE above Hotel is now RE OPENED,
having been thoroughly repaired and
refurnished in the best style. Being centrally
situated and within three minutes walk of
the Railway Depot and Steamboats, it offers
inducements to the travelling public.

Permanent and Transient boarders accom-
modated unsurpassed by any other Hotel in
the city.

WM. E. HICKEY,
Proprietor

Ch'town, Dec. 21, '81.

GROCERIES, &c.

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CRAFTON STREET,
Wholesale and Retail.

50 barrels SUGAR (Yellow Extra C),
20 barrels Granulated SUGAR,
100 half-chests and caddies TEA,
20 barrels Choice Family FLOUR,
100 barrels (American) K. D. MEAL,
10 barrels BEANS,
20 barrels DRIED APPLES,
50 boxes Valencia and Muscatel RAISINS,
Sop, Brooms, Buckets, Wash Boards, &c., &c.

—ALSO—

500 qtls Choice Family Codfish; Shad, Sal-
mon, Mackerel, Herring, Digby Herring-
Pork, Ham, Bacon and Lard at lowest prices.

J. H. MYRICK.

Ch'town, Jan. 27, 1882—61 eod

W. C. BISHOP,

SHIPPING

FORWARDING AGENT,

Marine Insurance Broker,

—AND—

General Commission Agent,

BEDFORD ROW.

P. O. BOX 1 . . . HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned
Goods, and collection of Custom drawbacks
thereon.

Hulls, Cargoes, and Freights insured in
first-class offices at most favorable rates.
Consignments of Produce solicited, and
prompt returns guaranteed.

Correspondence solicited and answered
promptly.

Nov. 14, 1881—15r

LOOK YOU HERE.

STOVEPIPE. STOVEPIPE.

THE subscriber is now making an assort-
ment of

Stovepipe and Tinware,

Best quality, which he is selling cheap for Cash.

Tinware and Stovepipe, all kinds, made to
order. Special prices to wholesale dealers.

Orders for fitting up Stoves promptly and
carefully attended to.

Orders solicited. Shop opposite Dr. Jen-
kin's residence, Queen Street.

R. RODD,
Practical Tinsmith,

Charlottetown, Sept. 30, '81—3m

AT COST! Readymade Clothing, Tweeds and Heavy Cloths,

AS I WANT TO CLOSE OUT MY STOCK IN THIS LINE.

Some Expensive Ladies' Cloth Mantles and Dolmans, and
Fur Lined Cloaks, Sealettes and Colored Dress Goods.

AT A LARGE REDUCTION.

JUST OPENED AND MARKED LOW,

A Select Assortment of Flowers, Feathers, Velveteens, Ladies' Sacques, &c., &c.

R. W. TREMAINE,

83 QUEEN STREET

Nov. 1, 1881.

BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Keep in Every Department of their Establishment a full assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

of superior quality and texture, which cannot be surpassed either for price or quality,
as they import direct from the best British and Foreign markets.

INSPECT THEIR STOCK IF YOU WANT GOOD VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.

SELLING OFF

—AT—

W. A. HUTCHESON'S.

I shall Sell off my Stock of Groceries at
COST.

Parties wishing to get their GROCERIES Cheap should call at once and leave their orders.

GOOD TEA, 25, 30 and 33 cents; CRACKERS, 4 to 14 cents; MOLASSES, 47 cents;
RAISINS, 10 cents; CURRANTS, 8 cents. SUGAR, 8 cents.

A large lot of CONFECTIONERY from 15 to 20 cents; lot CHRISTMAS GOODS, very
cheap; and sundry other articles too numerous to mention—all at cost for Cash only.

W. A. HUTCHESON,

109 UPPER QUEEN STREET

Dec. 16, 1881—3m eod, wly

CHARLOTTETOWN BUSINESS COLLEGE,

(ESTABLISHED 1873.)

Welsh & Owen's Brick Building, Corner of
King and Queen Streets, Char-
lottetown, P. E. I.

REAGH & MILLER, - - Proprietors.

Designed to Educate Young Men
for Business.

OUR SYSTEM is conducted on Actual
Business and Scientific Principles, and
embraces all subjects necessary for a thorough
COMMERCIAL EDUCATION. Our facilities for
teaching these are the most complete that have
ever been devised. Theory and practice are
combined, and the whole course rendered so
interesting and practical that the duller stu-
dent cannot fail to be largely benefited. The
course of study is short, practical, useful and
reasonable; it is just what every MAN needs
and will use, no matter what his calling or
profession is to be.

The youth commencing a business life with
only industry and integrity as his capital, the
clerk engaged during business hours, but
desirous by evening study to repair the de-
fects in his education, each have the advan-
ces offered by our sessions occupying DAY
AND EVENING. Morning Session, 9.30 to
12 and 2 to 4 p. m. Evening Session, 7.30
to 9.30.

Diplomas granted to such as pass satisfac-
tory examinations. Students may enter at
any time. No entrance examination required.
Business men and others are cordially invited
to call and examine our system.

Teach your sons what they will practice
when they become men.

Full particulars concerning Terms, Tuition,
Scholarships, &c., &c., on application to

L. MILLER,
Principal.

Jan. 7, '81—eod.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND NOTES taken
in at their face for Goods or in payment of
Bills, at

BOREHAM'S BOOT STORE.

Nov. 29—1f

FARM WANTED.

WANTED TO PURCHASE, a Farm of
from 200 to 500 acres of table soil and
porous subsoil, well watered, with good
dwelling House and other necessary build-
ings. Address, with full particulars to Mr.
Ran. Hamilton Lodge, Joppa, Edinburgh,
Scotland.

Jan 18

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits,
For Canadian Tweed Suits,
For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

—GO TO—

JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S, UPPER QUEEN STREET, TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit
guaranteed.

—ALSO—

A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

THE EXAMINER JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS LATELY BEEN REPLENISHED WITH

A Large Supply of Printing Types and Material,
OF THE LATEST INVENTION AND BEST DESCRIPTION,

AND WE ARE NOW PREPARED,

Under the Careful and Skilful Supervision of Mr. J. W. Mitchell,

TO PRINT

BILL HEADS. LETTER HEADS,
BLANK CHEQUES, RECEIPTS,
NOTES OF HAND. POSTERS,
HAND BILLS, DODGERS, &c. &c.,

On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices.

NOTES OF TRAVEL.

FROM ROME TO NAPLES, BY ONE OF OURSELVES.

NAPLES.

The railway from Rome to Naples runs
for some distance parallel to the Appian
Way, the ruined tombs of which can be
seen distinctly. Away in the distance is
the beautifully-situated Frascati, and
afterwards there are fruitful vineyards,
and fine olive forests, Monte Cavo with its
monastery, and the lovely lake of Albano.
Deep cuttings, numerous ravines, famous
ruins, are succeeded by miles of vineyards,
and broad and fertile valleys. About half
way to Naples, is Aquina, the birthplace
of the "angelic doctor" Thomas Aquinas.

Fortunately, the inky darkness of the
night, as we approached Naples, made the
flames of her burning mountain more dis-
cernible. Our hotel, which was situated
at the heights at the back of the city,
seemed to me an interminable distance
from the station, increased by the slow
movements of the horses, which appeared
to be in momentary danger of falling on
the slippery pavement of lava stones. The
beauty of Naples has been written so
often that the saying, "See Naples and
die," is familiar to everyone.

We did not get an opportunity of en-
dorsing the popular opinion, as to its
beauty, immediately upon our arrival, as
we were driven the first morning after, in
teeming torrents of rain, to the National
Museum, where we spent nearly all the re-
maining hours of daylight. In so vast a
collection, which is said to be unrivalled in
the world for the aid it gives to the study
of antiquity, it is useless for the superficial
visitor to attempt to enumerate or describe.
The Pompeian collection was, to me, the
most entertaining. Here we saw copyists
painting in brighter, fresher colours, from
the frescoes found on the walls of Pompei-
an houses. The household utensils give
one a glimpse into the daily life of
the ancients. Many of the articles re-
semble those of modern times. The
walnuts and dates looked quite
natural, and the carbonized bread,
though of irky hue, might have been
moulded into shape by any modern house-
wife. The hair nets for ladies might have
been worn yesterday, and the rings, brooches,
bracelets, bangles and ear-rings, might
have been made for the aesthetic belles of
to-day. We strolled through the library
of 200,000 volumes, but did not see its
famous manuscripts, nor its papyrus dated
551 B. C. The collection of antique vases,
of which there were only seven rooms full,
are very valuable, on account of their his-
torical and mythological. The most of
them were found in southern Italy, many
of them in graves, and all are of Grecian
workmanship. Some were found in Athens
and Corinth.

Through many galleries, whose pictures
were all the work of renowned masters,
and through numerous saloons and corri-
dors of ancient statuary, we conscientiously
walked. Among the latter I remember a
statue of Homer, "the blind old man of
Scio's rocky isle," and the Farnese Her-
cules, and the Farnese Bull, both found in
the Baths of Caracalla, at Rome, in the
18th century.

In the Egyptian Museum, though prob-
ably it shows great want of reverence to
wards such aged individuals to say so, I
was much impressed with the ugliness of a
priest in basalt, and of some mummies in
coffins from Thebes. Here in a glass case
we saw a papyrus in Greek characters, of
the second century after Christ.

The enjoyment of our evening's rest at
the hotel was quite enhanced by the music
of four or five black-eyed Neapolitans, who
played on the violin, and sang very sweetly
in the open court, outside of the dining
saloon.

Taking a carriage one morning to Pompeii,
our route lay directly through the town, so
that we had an excellent opportunity of
noting the habits and customs of the Neo-
politans. In no other foreign town did we
see such crowds of people.

Every street, alley, corner, doorway,
quay, seems to swarm with groups of
children, men and women, and old people,
many of them ragged and dirty. Every
trade and amusement that has ever been
named or known, is apparently carried on in
the open air. To a stranger the confusion
and noise, in some of the principal streets,
is alarming. The houses are flat roofed
and nearly all built with balconies. In the
outskirts of the town we made acquaint-
ance with the "Lazzaroni." Hundreds of
people here seemed to have nothing to do
but congregate around the doors, and lie
in the sunshine. Begging is confined to no
age nor sex. Beggars salute you at every
corner, blind, halt and maimed, strong,
vile and persistent. I think, too, that
persons with diseases of every kind must
congregate here, from all parts of the sur-
rounding country. Most revolting sights
of deformity met our eyes on every hand.

Naples is undeniably, indisputably lovely,
and Naples, a larger part of it, is undeni-
ably, indisputably dirty. Lovers of macaroni
do not have their appetite for this delicacy
increased, by the quantities of it they see
drying on stakes before almost every dirty
door. Near the Porto, or part of the town
bordering on the harbor, we met a femi-
nular procession. Each town in Italy
seems to have its own particular manner of
burying its dead. The relatives or friends
of the deceased rarely follow the remains
to the grave, which is taken there by a
fraternity organized for such purposes.

The eruption, the first known of Vezu-
vius, which destroyed Pompeii, 79 A. D.,
also overwhelmed Herculaneum and
Stabia.

Pompeii was not covered as Herculaneum
with molten lava, but with ashes and
scoria, the greatest part of the town being
buried. It is said that a great many treas-
ures were carried off by the inhabitants in
their flight, and that when the mountain
became quieted they returned and dug for

treasures, as holes in the wall now plainly
show.

The first regular excavations were begun
in 1748, were afterwards discontinued, but
taken up again under Joseph B. Napoleo
and Murat. Since 1861 they have been
prospered almost uninterruptedly. The
workmen are now employed by the Italian
Government.

In the small Museum at Pompeii, we saw
casts of human bodies, which had been
made by filling the prints in the soil caused
by the bodies when falling, with plaster.
In many the moulding is so perfect, that
the expressions of agony on the features
may still be traced. Much information of
the political life of Pompeii had been gained
by the inscriptions on the walls. About
one-third of the town has been excavated,
and the streets numbered. These streets,
which are very narrow, are paved, as those
of many Italian towns to-day, with large
blocks of lava, having two or three stepping
stones at the corners. Between these
stones the ruts made by the wheels of
vehicles may still be seen. The paintings
and frescoes on the walls of the houses are
principally on mythological subjects. In a
wine-shop we saw a great number of huge
wine jars, upon which our guide pointed
out the name of the maker. Judging from
the magnificent remains of ancient baths
to be found in Italy, the ancients certainly
paid more attention to cleanliness, than
some of their countrymen of the present
day. The public baths of Pompeii seem to
have been very fine. There was the frigid-
arium, the tepidarium, and the caldarium.
The remains of enormous marble basins
are still to be seen. The heating appar-
atus appears to have been nearly as perfect
as in our time. Out of the oven of Modestus,
from which eighty loaves were taken,
I picked a spray of match hair fern for a
souvenir. I thought I should have liked
to have spent a day in Pompeii, in a corner
of one of its roofless houses, reading ever
again "The last days of Pompeii," but
nothing so erratic is allowed. You are
guided and guarded everywhere. Over
50,000 persons are said to have visited
Pompeii in 1880.

On our way back we went to Herculane-
um, which is a repetition of Pompeii on a
smaller scale. We went down into the
theatre, which was discovered in 1713 in
digging for a well, and lies underneath the
town of Resina. We were conducted to it
by a guide, through a long descending pas-
sage. The horrible darkness was only
relieved by the feeble light of the candles
we carried in our hands.

The last day of our stay in Naples I put
down as a "red letter day." Leaving our
hotel at 9 a. m. in an open carriage for
Veuvius, we experienced to an intensely
satisfying degree the reality of a beautiful
day under an Italian sky. The views of
Naples and her far famed Bay, from the
winding zigzag drive up the mountain, are
indescribably lovely. Through the village
of San Giovanni a Teulino, scores of the
"Lazzaroni," young and old, best our
carriage for alms. Half way up is the Observ-
atory, where you show your pass. It was
built for observing the changes in the vol-
cano, and contains a collection of minerals
found upon the mountain.

A memorandum tablet near the entrance
records the death of several young people
from the eruption of 1872. Above the Ob-
servatory commence fields of lava, which
give one an idea of what an eruption may
be. An hour's drive from the Observatory,
brings you to the foot of the cone where
the station of the Funicular Railroad is.

Here you have to wait your turn for a seat
in the car for the ascent to the cone, which
holds the driver and twelve persons.
I took my seat in fear and trembling, with
a determination not to look down. When
we were nearly half way up a thick fog
arose, and obscured the view of those who
were brave enough to look beneath them.

After leaving the car, the rest of the ascent
to the summit, though short, is very
fatiguing, from the sinking of the ashes.
Some ladies are carried up in chairs, many
are drawn up by straps, and many by the
aid of escorts, scramble and plunge and
climb to the top. As we stood upon the
hot bed of lava just beneath the mouth of
the crater, I felt that any minute we might
all be engulfed in the steaming mass
beneath. One of our guides procured a
piece of the red hot lava which was belch-
ed forth from the crater as we stood there.
Like many others, we pressed a c in into it,
and brought both away as a souvenir.

Special Notices.

PICKLED Cabbage 1/2c per pound; Mixed
Pickles and Chow-Chow by the quart; Cran-
berries, 5c per quart—R. K. PRACE 123

DAN. DAVIES, JR., has a few tons good
Antwerp Coal, which he will sell for cash
Feb 18—1f

CANNED Salmon and Finnan Haddies, only
20 CENTS per can—R. K. PRACE 123

PEA SOUP (very nice), at Beer & Coff's. [fe 6

GOOD COFFEE at W. P. COLWILLS. [Feb 23 31

THE only place on P. E. Island, where you
can get every part of a Gun made, is at
Brown's Shop, corner of Prince and Crafton
Streets. nov 1 if wky

A LARGE supply of flower pots at W. P.
COLWILLS. [Feb 23 31

TRUNKS and VALISES—Young men, leav-
ing the island, will save money by purchasing
their Trunks and Valises at L. E. PROWSE'S, 74
Queen Street. 17

MUST BE PAID—I beg to inform those in-
debted to me, and who have been notified by
card and letter, that unless they pay up at
once, they will be dealt with as the law
directs.—J. H. FELCHER. Feb 11 if

A LARGE assortment of cheap crockery at
W. P. COLWILLS. [Feb 23 31

A WORD to the ladies! Do not exchange
your old sewing Machine for a new one; but
fetch it to me and I will repair it and make it
as good as new or no charge made.—WILLIAM
BROWN, shop on corner of Prince and Crafton
Streets, Charlottetown, P. E. I. nov 1 if wky

L. E. PROWSE has just received a very
large stock of Christy's, London, hats for
spring. 17