

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

What sound like nonsense may
be very good law for all that.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The will to do, the soul to dare
is what makes life worth living.

Morning Daily Founded 1887. The Guardian, Three Cents. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1950 16 PAGES Subscriptions Delivered \$6.00; Mail \$6.00; other Provinces & U.S. \$7.00.

GRAVE CRISIS AS CHINESE REDS INTERVENE IN KOREA

First Contingent Of Canadians Reaches Korea

U. S. Electors Go To Polls Today After Listless Campaign

By R. J. ANDERSON
NEW YORK, Nov. 6 — (CP) — The United States' battle for the ballots approached its climax tonight. By radio and television, last-minute appeals for votes went out to an electorate not unduly interested, apparently, in the campaign for election of the 82nd Congress. Only in New York State, cross-country reports indicated, has the fight approached fever heat. Even in New York, where Governor Thomas E. Dewey sat down before a television camera at dawn and planned to stay there until midnight in an unprecedented bid for re-election, the political parties found it difficult to whip up interest. The reason: Lack of a deep, real issue between the Republicans and the Democrats, the country's two main parties. The United States tomorrow elects a new House of Representatives of 435 members. One-third of the 96-seat Senate is up for re-election. Four vacant seats also have to be filled. Thirty-two of the 48 states will elect governors.

Will Stake Out Training Area At Pusan

TOKYO, Nov. 7 — (Tuesday) — (Reuters) — The first contingent of Canadian troops to join United Nations forces in Korea arrived at the South Korean supply port of Pusan at 9 a. m. local time today in the American transport James O'Hara. The contingent — about 350 strong — is an advance party of Canada's special brigade, made up of specialists such as cooks, clerks, drivers and tradesmen. They arrived at Yokohama last week and sailed for Pusan last Saturday. At Pusan they will wait until they are notified reinforcements are on the way. Then they will stake out a training area outside Pusan, probably early next month. Ninety five per cent of the Canadian advance force is made up of Second World War veterans who received advanced individual training since joining the special force. The advance party is expected to be followed by an infantry battalion and supporting troops late this month.

Execution Of 20 Koreans Described By Newsman

Red Troops Ease Pressure In North Korea

(AP correspondent Bill Shinn saw the execution of 20 convicted Koreans at the invitation of the Republic of Korea (ROK) commanding general, Shinn, a Korean, was the only newspaper man there. This moving story may be the last of its kind. An ROK army order bans correspondents from attending future executions.)
By BILL SHINN
SEOUL, Nov. 6 — (AP) — Sixteen men and four women war criminals were executed by the South Korean army today on a hill four miles west of Seoul. They were shot by carbine and rifle fire as they crouched in their mass grave dug by some of the military police who carried out the execution. They had been given the death penalty by the Republic of Korea army's military court on charges of aiding the enemy and violating South Korea's national defence law. Twenty-five men and women similarly convicted were executed Sunday. The 20 criminals were taken to the hill from Seoul prison in a truck guarded by six South Korean military police and one woman soldier. They were ordered to dismount and walk up the hill. A grave seven-feet square and three-feet deep had been dug there. The convicted Koreans marched with hands tied behind their backs and heads bent low. M.P.'s held guns on them. Some prisoners were crying. Others complained that justice was being done.

U. S. Calls For Special Security Council Session

By TOM OCHILTREE
LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., Nov. 6 — (AP) — Gen. MacArthur today called the United Nations today that Chinese Communist troops are fighting U. N. forces in Korea. The United States promptly called for a special Security Council meeting Wednesday morning to consider this turn of events. The charge of Red Chinese intervention presented the United Nations with the gravest crisis in its five-year history. American delegate Ernest A. Gross told a press conference: "The situation obviously is serious and will require consultations with other members." At a tense Council meeting this afternoon chief U. S. delegate Warren R. Austin presented MacArthur's statement that "the United Nations forces are meeting a new foe" in Korea. Soviet delegate S. K. Tsarapkin took notes as Austin read the account of specific Chinese Communist formations that had been identified by MacArthur's intelligence officers. Much of the report was based on interrogation of Chinese Red prisoners. It said 2,500 Chinese Communist soldiers have moved into Korea as early as Oct. 16.

Island Exhibitors Make Fine Showing In Foxes And Sheep

To Speak At Conference Here



R. W. Mayhew, (above), Federal Minister of Fisheries, will be the guest speaker at the 1951 East Coast Fisheries Conference being held in Charlottetown Jan. 24 and 25 next, it was announced last evening following a day-long meeting of the conference committee. Mr. Mayhew will speak at the dinner on January 24 and will be introduced by Premier J. Walter Jones. The Provincial Minister of Industry and Natural Resources Hon. Eugene Cullen, will be chairman.

AMHERST, N.S., Nov. 6 — (Special) — Prince Edward Island exhibitors continued their winning ways at the Maritime Winter Fair here today by taking the lion's share of the fox show honors and about half the top honors in the sheep classes.

Prince County showmen dominated the fox competitors. George Calbeck, Summerside, was the day's top exhibitor, followed by Roy Woodside and Son, Malpeque, and Ernest Mill of Kensington. The Almon Boswell, B.C. Stewart and Son combination from the bordering districts of Marshfield and Dunstaffnage, who took swine honors Saturday, were among the top sheep exhibitors today. Attending the fair today were Hon. C. C. Baker, Minister of Agriculture and Hon. Eugene Cullen, Minister of Industry and Natural Resources for P. E. I. Mr. Cullen spoke at a meeting of the Maritime Strawberry Growers Association here, presided over by Mr. Plus MacDonald, Mount Stewart. Hon. R. H. Winters, Federal Minister of Resources and Development, spoke at a Rotary Club banquet tonight.

No Island Jerseys
Jersey and Guernsey cattle were judged today but there were no Island entries among them. Gilbert Robinson of Harvey Station, New Brunswick, stated that it was the first time since he started attending the Winter Fair in 1925 that there were no Island Jerseys in the

Coming Events

- **Mail your films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- **Buying Timothy seed daily. McGuigan and Boyle.
- **Dance, Iona Hall, Tuesday, November 7th.
- **Dance, Millview Hall, Wednesday, Nov. 8.
- **Dance, Donaldson School, Friday, November 10th.
- **See "The Great Mike" at Bradabane tonight at 8.15.
- **Hot Chicken Supper, Corran Bann Hall, Wednesday, November 8th. Dance.
- **Cleaning and buying Timothy Seed daily. John Leard, Crapaud.
- **Dance every Tuesday night in St. Peter's Legion Hall, Cliff Peters orchestra.
- **Hot Chicken Supper and Plum Pudding at Wheatley River Hall, Wednesday, November 15th.
- **See John Garfield in "Force of Evil" at MacDonald Bros. Theatre tonight. Plus Serial.
- **Tryon United chicken supper and bazaar Wednesday evening, Nov. 8. Community hall.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night dancing from 9 till 1 Music by Western Ramblers.
- **Tonight, South Rustico Hall, Hot Chicken Dinner and Plum Pudding. Bazaar Tables and Games.
- **Regular Dance at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Good music and canteen service.
- **Dance Saturday night, Nov. 11, North Rustico Hall. Modern and old time. Good music. George Chappell's Orchestra.
- **Come to the Chicken Supper in New Perth Hall, Thursday, November 9th, and hear Mr. W. R. Shaw speak on his travels abroad.
- **Annual Meeting Stella Maris Credit Union, North Rustico, November 8th, 7.30 P. M. Guest speaker Cyrus Poirier.
- **Dance, South Melville School, Friday, November 10th. Sale of lunches. Special music. Women's Institute.
- **Regular dance, Winsloe Station Hall, Tuesday, November 7th. Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra. Canteen service. Admission 50 cents. Dancing 8.30-12.30. Bus leaves I.M.T. Terminal 9.30.
- **South Rustico Hall, Tuesday, November 7th, Hot Chicken Dinner and Plum Pudding etc. Bingo and other games. Dinners served from 6 o'clock.
- **Collecting Hogs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 37-121 Hunter River Exchange. D. L. MacDowell.
- **All interested in a snow plow for the south side of the 2nd District of Queens. Attend a public meeting in Afton Hall, Wednesday, November 8th.

Expect Democrat Re-Election

Public opinion polls give the Republicans little chance of upsetting the Democrats' control of Congress, though they see a reduction in the latter party's majority, now 12 seats in the Senate and 90 in the House. The Republicans must gain seven seats to capture the Senate, 49 to control the House. The polls proved fallible in 1948 when they predicted a top-heavy defeat of President Truman by Dewey then, as in 1944, the Republican party's presidential candidate, Dewey, twice defeated for the presidency, has renounced further ambitions to occupy the White House and is seeking a third successive term as governor of New York. The presidency is not at stake in this off-year election. The Republicans' main campaign theme has been that the Democrats are leading the country into a third world war and that they have permitted Communism to spread across much of the world. The Democrats counter that they are maintaining the peace and have done all that a peace-loving ad-

News In Brief

MOSCOW, Nov. 6 — (AP) — Deputy Premier Nikolai Bulganin tonight praised the Chinese Communists for fighting actively for peace and inferred that despite present military reverses the North Koreans would finally emerge victorious.

Chamber Of Commerce Backs Defence Plans

OTTAWA, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Wholehearted support for the government's military preparedness program, including industrial mobilization, was extended today by the Canadian Chamber of Commerce and its more than 100,000 members. The Chamber gave assurance of its support through a delegation which met Prime Minister St. Laurent and members of the Federal Cabinet to make the annual presentation of resolutions adopted at the Chamber's annual meeting. Francis G. Winespear of Edmonton, newly-elected president of the Chamber, led the delegation and said later it was assured its representations would receive careful consideration. The delegation included F. Homer Zwicker, Lunenburg, N.S., national vice-president; F. J. Cunningham, Montreal, chairman of the executive council; H. G. Colebrook, Toronto, vice-chairman of the executive council, and D. L. Morrell, Montreal, general manager.

Labor Gov't Survives Vote On Housing Policy

LONDON, Nov. 6 — (Reuters) — The Labor Government tonight beat off a Conservative challenge on its housing policy, defeating an Opposition motion of censure by a vote of 309 to 288. The vote came during the debate on the address in reply to the Speech from the Throne, which has been going on since last Tuesday when the King opened Parliament with an outline of Government policy. The Conservatives say Labor's plan to build 200,000 houses a year are inadequate. They say at least 300,000 should be built. A defeat in tonight's vote probably would have forced the Government to resign or call a general election. Sick Labor members, mut-

BURNED TO DEATH

CLARENCE CREEK, Ont., Nov. 6 — (CP) — Seven-month-old Therese Beauchamp died today of burns and suffocation after she was carried from the blazing kitchen of her farm home near this village 30 miles east of Ottawa. Coroner Dr. Moise Gendron said the infant's brother, Yvon, 5, apparently threw a lighted match into a wood box, starting the fire.

Souris Firm Plans Operation Of Three Additional Dragger

The lone dragger, Souris II, operating out of the eastern fishing centre of the same name will soon be joined by three others, it was learned yesterday. The advent of the dragger has lent a new impetus to the fishing industry, particularly in these late fall days when stormy weather makes it hazardous for smaller and lighter craft to venture out. With the haddock running strong it is expected dragger will continue in operation until the freeze-up late in January. Eastern Packers, run jointly by Messrs Paul Gallant and Art Peters, have ambitious plans to market the new catch. Yesterday the Souris II, Capt. Althouse, an experienced dragger from Nova Scotia, landed 10,000 lbs of haddock and 2,000 lbs of flounders. The fish are packed in layers between ice coatings immediately on catch and on being landed at the wharf are again carefully refrigerated. Eastern Packers plan to bring into their factory at Souris five experienced filleters from Charlottetown. They will sell fillet and also prepare fillet of sole, a delicacy. The local market, previously supplied from Halifax, is not expected to handle anywhere near the catch. It is expected the greater proportion will be shipped by reefer cars to the Boston market. In this new departure in the fishing industry at Souris, Eastern Packers will employ anywhere from 70 to 80 persons, a record number in the history of their enterprise at this season.

Mother Finds Boy After Long Search; Court Case Looms

TRURO, N.S., Nov. 6 — (CP) — Mrs. Dorothy Leonard of Englewood, Calif., today ended an eight-year search for her firstborn child when she found her son Donald with his grandmother in a rooming house here. Mrs. Leonard flew from California to confront her mother-in-law, whom she accuses of abducting the child seven years ago. The father is dead. The mother-in-law, Mrs. Frances Leonard, arrived in Truro recently with the boy who was enrolled for school under the name of John Ross. She was charged with "unlawfully detaining a child under 14" and will appear in court in this Nova Scotia railway hub tomorrow. The younger Mrs. Leonard told a story of trailing the boy and his grandmother thousands of miles since her marriage went on the rocks in wartime. Her search brought her to many places in the United States and Canada, including Arizona, New Mexico, St. Louis, New York, Ottawa and Montreal. She said she missed the pair by one day in New Mexico.

IN HOSPITAL

PRETORIA, South Africa, Nov. 6 — (Reuters) — Prime Minister Daniel Malan of South Africa entered hospital today for an operation. His nature was not disclosed. Malan, 76, became Prime Minister when the Nationalists won the general election in 1948.

Record Herring Catch Reported In BC

VANCOUVER, Nov. 6 — (CP) — British Columbia fishermen have a winter bonanza — a record herring catch. Catches have been so heavy that one company has called in its fleet to let shore plants catch up. The season is only a few days old, but Vancouver Island and mainland fishermen already have netted 18,000 tons of a 40,000 ton quota. It took several weeks to fill the quota last year. Thirty-five seine boats and twice as many packing boats are engaged in the run. Fisheries officials said that "sets" up to 500 tons each are being made by top boats. Most of the catch is being reduced to fish meal and edible oils. The price is \$7.40 a ton plus a company contribution of 10 cents a ton to the fishermen's welfare fund.

One Girl Prayed

One 18-year-old girl, the youngest of the group, prayed: "Oh, our Father in Heaven, please help me!" The military court said she had served the Red Army as a woman volunteer and had attempted to kill Americans in Seoul with hand grenades Sept. 23. Six M.P.s stood behind the convicted Red collaborators with carbines, awaiting the firing order. The condemned were huddled in a group, talking and crying — a telephone operator, a maid, two students, a farmer, two day laborers, four merchants, a bookkeeper, a clerk, a carpenter, a bank officer, an ironsmith, an actor, a printing compositor and two unemployed. Then the shots broke the quiet under the clear blue Korean winter sky. The Koreans crumpled. The executions brought to 91 the total of convicted Communist collaborators killed by order of the South Korean military court in Seoul since its return to the capital city in early October.

War News Sends Stocks Down

NEW YORK, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Stock prices tumbled today in the New York stock market and commodities soared in swift response to ominous Korean war news. Toronto and Montreal followed along with New York and plunging downward. The London market showed the same depressed mood. Violent price swings in the New York market were touched off by Gen. MacArthur's charge that Chinese Communists had intervened in the North Korean fighting. The news created fresh fears that a third world war was in the making. A wave of selling swept over the New York market and prices dove \$1 to \$5 a share before holding. Extreme losses were reduced in most cases by a late rally. A total of 1,046 stocks declined of 1,227 traded. Nearly \$2,000,000,000 was lopped off the market value of all stocks listed on the New York Exchange.

Man Loses Life In Quebec Hotel Fire

RAWDON, Que., Nov. 6 — (CP) — One man died and another was severely burned in a fire that destroyed the three-story Pine Lodge Hotel in this Laurentian Mountain resort 45 miles north of Montreal. Dead is Bryant Collin, 23, of Joliette, a part-time employee at the hotel. Hotel manager Robert Lajoie was burned. Damage was estimated at \$150,000. Cause of the fire has not been determined.

MUST BE LARGE

Under Canadian regulations eggs graded "A, large" must weigh 24 ounces or more per dozen.

Says The Ukraine Still Anti-Red

REGINA, Nov. 6 — (CP) — The Ukraine is still a centre of resistance against Communism, Dr. Vladimir De Korostovetz of London, said here today. Dr. Korostovetz is on a Canadian lecture tour for the Canadian Institute of International Affairs. He is vice-president of the Ukraine Association of Britain. "Resistance to Russian Communism still goes on in the Ukraine," Dr. Korostovetz said. "Peasants still work in the fields by day and take up arms by night to harass the Red rulers."

Says German Troops Essential To Security

(By Douglas How, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
MONTREAL, Nov. 6 — (CP) — A joint defence force for Western Europe that did not include German manpower would be intolerable and unthinkable to Britain and perilous to the West, Rt. Hon. Emmanuel Shinwell, U.K. Defence Minister, declared today. A Montreal Canadian Club audience applauded the Labor Party Minister when he said so. Mr. Shinwell said emphatically that only the use of German troops can ensure an adequate Western defence buildup "in the time available." He said flatly, too, that he is "dissatisfied" with progress made at the recent Washington Atlantic Pact talks which failed to hurdle the obstacle of French opposition to a majority plan for German rearmament. His speech came a few hours before he left Canada after a four-day visit and on the eve of a visit by Defence Minister Moch. France's voice in the Washington talks. Mr. Shinwell touched on other subjects. He said the moral aspect of Canada's contribution to

Private Talks

The United States sought no discussion of the case today. Gross said the U. S. delegation now is holding private talks with the diplomats of other countries. He

War Scare Sends Dollar Up On Hong Kong Market

By FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, Nov. 6 — (AP) — Hong Kong's money market, superstitiously to trouble, reacted strongly today to the threat of a general Asian war that might claim this British colony as a quick victim. The threat of widespread war in Asia was seen in the presence of Chinese Communist troops fighting with North Korean Reds. The U.S. dollar jumped to \$6.53 (Hong Kong) — the highest since August, 1949, when the British pound was devalued and the Hong Kong dollar followed suit. The Hong Kong dollar has an official exchange rate of \$5.80 to \$1 in U.S. funds. Despite the uneasiness there was no increase in passenger bookings from Hong Kong either by ship or air. Most foreigners feel that if Korea touches off a general war in Asia there will be ample time to get out of Hong Kong. Communist propaganda blasts at "American aggressors" in Korea continue to pour out of Red China but so far do not add up to an admission of intervention in the air. Perhaps significantly, this flood of propaganda has put the accent on Chinese "volunteering" to go to the aid of the Korean Reds. One observer said the stress put on the word volunteer might mean the Peiping regime will contend Chinese troops went into Korea on their own and not on orders of the Government. Admittedly this would be a flimsy pretext but Red propagandists sometimes employ them.



TORONTO, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Minimum temperatures as observed between 7:30 p. m. and 7:30 a. m. EST; maximum temperatures as observed between 7:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Victoria 45 52; Edmonton 11 31; Calgary 18 48; Regina 23 34; Winnipeg 31 35; Toronto 36 54; Ottawa 19 35; Montreal 29 41; Quebec 30 38; Saint John 37 48; Moncton 36 46; Charlottetown 53 40; Sydney 51 52; St. John's 50 67.

HALIFAX, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Weather synopsis and official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at 11 p. m. tonight.

Synopsis: Clear weather prevails over most of the Maritimes this evening. Temperatures are already below freezing in many localities and are expected to fall below freezing in all regions during the night. There will be increasing cloudiness tomorrow as another disturbance approaches the district from the west. Snow is forecast for southern New Brunswick and the Gaspe region tomorrow. Forecasts valid until Tuesday midnight.

Prince Edward Island — Clear with frost during the night. Tomorrow sunny becoming cloudy in the afternoon. Little change in temperature. Light winds. Low early Tuesday morning at Charlottetown 25, high in the afternoon 45.

High tide today at 8.00 A. M. and 8.22 P. M. Sun rises at 6.59 A. M. and sets at 4.54 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE
Daily Except Sunday
Leave Borden Leave C. T. 8.10 A.M. 10.35 A.M. 1.40 P.M. 2.40 P.M. 4.30 P.M. 7.30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY
Leave Wood Islands Leave C. T. 8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M.